考场倒计时

■ 王烨 梁媛 等 编著



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### 内 容 提 要

本书立足应试,在充分分析历年考研作文真题的基础上,按照看图作文、情景与提纲式作文、应用文、便笺和备忘录等各种常考体裁,给出具有普遍适用性的固定句式和全文模板。基于考研作文命题规律和命题趋势,按历年考研作文体裁和文体比例,最新预测20篇热点命题。每个预测皆给出推荐模板和范文。通过学习本书,希望能使读者在英语考试中规范写作思路,明确写作套路,节省考试时间,确保写作质量,从而切实提高作文成绩。

本书既可作为研究生人学考试的参考用书,也可作为平时写作训练时的指导用书。

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# **省言** Preface

# 不要盲目相信"作文模板"

英语写作是对英语语言技能综合运用的一种活动,它需要长期积累,并建立在相当程度的英语水平和个人修养之上。一部部名著、一篇篇精彩的文章看似洋洋洒洒,但都不是一蹴而就的,它要求作者有足够的语汇量和熟练的语法运用能力。而学习写作,首先要具备一定的阅读基础。所谓"读书破万卷,下笔如有神"就是这个道理。除此之外,还要努力实践,不能只是纸上谈兵。

谈到英语作文写作,很多人首先会想到"作文模板"。依靠一些适合开头、正文和结尾的固定句式,甚至是全文模板,的确能够在短时间内完成一篇文章,而通常这些固定句式是"高手"总结出来的,所以文章看上去也还算有一定质量。然而这种急功近利、临时抱佛脚的方法,决不适合写作的学习。

# "作文模板"只为应试而生

作为一种语言能力测试方式,英语应试作文考查的是学生的 行文能力。只要作文内容符合主旨,逻辑合理,语法顺畅,语言 得体,并适度地体现语言技能,得高分并非难事。由于英语考试 的作文时间有限,如何在短时间内完成一篇具有一定质量的文 章,是有捷径可寻的。运用"作文模板"就是这样一条不适合写 作学习,但却很适合应试写作的捷径。

本书为立足应试,而又追求帮助读者找到一条自由运用英语语言的道路。通过学习本书,希望能使读者在英语考试中规范写

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# 第一节 最新考研英语作文试题分析

为适应我国高等教育新的发展形势,深化教学改革,提高教学质量,满足新时期国家对人才培养的需要,考研大纲从 2005 年起发生了一些变化,在写作上增加了一篇应用文,自 2005 年以来连续四年都没有本质性的修改。因为作为一种高水准的语言测试,按照国际标准来说,一般应该在一定的时间内保持稳定的状况,也就是说大纲一般来说会稳定几年,即便是有变化也会只是做一些小小的调整。从其他考试来看,四六级、雅思、全国MBA 联考、BEC 一直都在考查书信写作,也就是说,写作方面并没有出现新题型。所谓的大纲变化在写作部分只是增加了篇目,调整了分数而已。

从分值变化来说,2005 年写作所占分数由20 分提高到30分, 从而更能考查考生的语言应用能力和实际英语水平。

根据大纲要求,A节考查一篇简短的书信,从形式上看主要侧重考查事务信函,也只有事务信函才能用到书面语的正式语体。大纲已经强调对信函的格式不会过于苛求,所以考生不用花很多时间研究信封地址写法和信体格式,不用考虑书写属于齐头式还是缩进式。但最基本的 Dear XXX 以及 Yours sincerely 还是需要一步到位。

到了这个层次,事务信函已经基本等同于一篇普通的提纲作

文,我们还是按照提纲要求的若干内容发挥,把每一点扩充成一段。尽管大纲样题中列出的内容为写信向书店购书,内容上很容易把握,我们还是需要了解掌握各种各样的书信作文。可以分为:投诉信、感谢信、申请信、建议信、咨询信、通知信、求职信和辞职信。

B 节写作可考查的题型分别为"简单提纲作文、图表作文、图画作文、情景作文"。按照历年考查的趋势,图画作文已经成了近10年来的主要趋势,从 2000 年的"世界商业捕鱼简史", 2001 年的"爱心是一盏灯", 2002 年的"民族文化与世界文化",到 2008 年的"合作精神"。

在写 B 节的作文时,一定要理清思路。第一段为图画描述段,详细描述图画信息,争取能把各种细节一网打尽,但不能随意联想到画面以外的东西。第二段往往为意义阐释段,要点出画面信息所象征的抽象意义,指出图画/讽刺画所传达出的真正涵义。如 2002 年的图片传达出"民族的就是世界的"的意义; 2003 年的花朵和风雨暗示出青少年必须要经受风吹雨打以及各种磨练才能在竞争中生存; 2008 年的作文进一步体现出"合作精神"这一深刻的思想。第三段往往是建议措施段或者举例论证段。

现在大纲要求写作已经被提高到了相当重要的地位,两篇文章确实就决定出了高低胜负。因此考生平时一定要做更多的写作训练。总之,不管大纲如何变化,只要准备充分,还是可以跨越这一难关的。

以下是 2008 年考研英语在内容和形式上的具体安排,如表 1-1所示。我们可以更清晰地了解到最新的考研安排,能够更有目标地确定自己的复习安排。

表 1-1 2008 年全国硕士研究生入学统一考试英语试卷结构表

部分	节	为考生提 供的信息		測试要点	題型	題目数量	计分	答题卡 种类
I 英语 知识 运用 (10 分)		1 篇文 章 (240~ 280 词)	英语	词汇、语法 和结构	完形填 空多项 选择题 (四选一)	20	10	
II 阅读 理解 (60 分)	A	4 篇文 章 (共约 1600 词)	英语	理解主旨要义、 具体信息、概念 性含义,进行有 关的判断、推理 和引申,根据上 下文推测生词的 词义等	多项选 择题(四 选一)	20	40	答题卡1 ( 机器阅卷 )
	В	1篇文章 (500~ 600词)	英语	对连贯性、一致 性等语段特征 以及文章结构 的理解	选择搭配题	5	10	
	C	1 篇文章 (约400词) 5 处划线 部分(约 150词)	英语	理解概念或结 构较复杂的英 语文字材料	英译汉	5	10	答题卡2(人工
<b>Ⅲ</b> 写作 (30 分)	A	规定情景	英语	书面表达	应用文 (约100 词)	1	10	阅卷、
	В	主题句、写作提纲、规定情景、图、表等	英语	书面表达	短文写 作(160~ 200词)	1	20	机器计分)
总计	50+2 100							

# 第二节 聚焦最新考研英语作文

# 一、《大纲》对考研英语作文的要求

该部分由 A、B 两节组成,考查考生的书面表达能力。总分30 分。

A节:考生根据所给情景写出一篇约 100 词(标点符号不计算在内)的应用性短文,包括私人和公务信函、备忘录、摘要、报告等。考生在答题卡2上作答。满分 10 分。

B节:考生根据提示信息写出一篇 160~200 词的短文(标 点符号不计算在内)。提示信息的形式有主题句、写作提纲、规 定情景、图、表等。考生在答题卡2上作答。满分20分。

另外, 考研英语作文应注意以下方面。

- 1. 信息点完整性: 作文是否能够覆盖到要求中所有的信息点。
- 2. 文章的内容:文章是否紧扣主题,严格按照提纲内容和隐含主旨论述。
- 3. 文章的结构:是否参照提纲几个方面分别展开论述,议 论段有没有主题句。
- 4. 表达准确性: 能否尽量避免语法错误、拼写错误、搭配错误、用词不当和汉语思维。
- 5. 格式和语域: 书信的基本格式,以及是否使用了标准的 议论文书面语语言,衔接是否利用了议论文中的启承转合。
  - 6. 表达多样性: 语法结构和词汇表达是否丰富多变。
- 7. 对提示语的处理:可以利用提示语中的关键词,但不能 照搬提示语中的词组和句子。
  - 8. 标点使用: 视其对交际的影响程度来决定是否扣分。
  - 9. 书写效果: 要求字迹工整, 如果影响了交际, 则分数降

子结构和用词有少量错误。文章长度符合要求。

5 分:内容基本切题,基本包括提纲的要点;语句可以理解, 但有较多的句子结构和用词错误。文章长度基本符合要求。

1分:基本按题写作,但只有少数句子可以理解。

0分: 文不切题, 语句混乱, 无法理解。

此外,作文的字数也有规定,要求不少于 200 字,长度的具体计分标准分析:

160 词: 扣1分

150词: 扣2.5分

140 词: 扣4分

130词: 扣6分

120词: 扣8分

110词: 扣10分

100 词以下: 扣 12 分

作文中出现① 不通顺,"三无"(无段落,无结构,无明显主题);② 笑料多,出现很多基本语法错误,拼写错误;③ 词汇量很小,词不达意,缺乏英语表达能力;④ 乱堆砌,不像一篇文章,仅是把一些不连贯的词语拼凑到一起等情形的都是要根据情节严重性扣分的。

# 四、考研英语作文评分最新真题样卷评析

下面是 2001 年考研英语考试的作文样卷。介绍了几个不同 分值的作文。

**Directions:** Among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest, but everyone has his/her own understanding of it.

There has been a discussion recently on the issue in a newspaper. Write an essay to the newspaper to

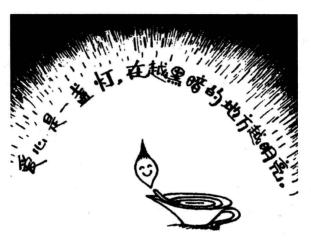
1. show your understanding of the symbolic meaning of the

.6.

picture below,

- 2. give a specific example, and
- 3. give your suggestion as to the best way to show love.

You should write about 200 words on Answer Sheet 2. (20 points)



#### ▶ 20 Pionts

Among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest. It is of the utmost importance to the human beings, everybody not only needs love, but also should give love.

As is described in the picture, "love is a lamp which is brighter in darker places." This is indeed true. People in darker places need more light than ordinary people. Maybe even a dim light can give them much hope for a better life and progress. Maybe just a thread of light will call forth their strength and courage to step out of their difficulties.

For instance when someone is starving to death, just a little food and water from you may save his life. Or when a little girl in a poor rural area drops out of school because of poverty, just a small sum of money from you may support her to finish her schooling and change her life, you have given love which is like a lamp in a dark place where light is most needed.

So to sum up, we should offer our help to all who are in need. We expect to get love from others and we also give love to others so when you see someone in difficulty or in distress and in need of help, don't hesitate to give your love to him. I believe then the relationship between people will be harmonious and our society will be a better place for us to live in.

#### ▶ 14 Points

Everyone may agree that among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest. But people have different understanding of it. As can be seen from the picture, there is one point of view. It says that love is like a lamp, which is brighter when the dark is heavier. This means that love should be given to where it is most needed. I agree with this point of view.

Take my experience for a example. Being poor, I have to do some part-time jobs to support my study in Beijing. I always feel love from other friends and families when they help me either in material or in spiritual aspects. I love them and want to give my help to other people at the same time. But some of my classmates take their parents' help for granted.

They never try to support them by working on the side. They have no idea of difficulties in one's life. Therefore, they don't realize the value of love.

As for the best way to show love, I think, first of all, everyone should be couraged and required to try to be self-reliant. Secondly,

when one is in trouble, others should help him. Finally we should educate people to appreciate help from other people. Only in this way can our society become a big happy family.

#### ▶ 10 Pionts

In the picture below, in the full dark situation, a little of spark enlightens the dark. The naive spark smiles so sweet. It seems to be saying, as the caption in the picture reads, I am a light of love, the more dark where I am, the more enlighten.

Among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest. As a matter of fact, all of us survive in a love world. We offer love, more important, we need love. I am a hardworking student that is specialized in Computer Science and Application. Once a time, I lost my mind accidentally as a result I dropped down from the downstairs, badly injured. But for my roomates' help I couldn't live up not only in physics but also in spirits. I thank them genuinly. What I accomplished today party attribute to all of them giving me a hand to my school work. I hope I can live up to myself as well as my roommates.

As far as I am concerned, love should be showed by two means as follow. At the first place, we should keep a critical eye on others' love showed to us. Of course, most of the love is good for us, nevertheless, some does harm to us, such as helping to cheating in exams. The last but no the least, we should show love hearts to those needing them. As we know, Hope Project is the largest love project in our country, we should pay highly attention on it rather than neglect. In addition, we should cultivate the awareness to help others in our daily life. Let's hold our hands to build our country filled in love hearts.

#### ▶ 6 Pionts

The picture imply that love is very important to the needy. Love like a lamp which is brighter in the darker place. Let's haven a example. When a person, who is around us, has a serious ill and need a sum money to pay for the medical fee but he or his family can't affort it, well will make our efforts to help him. It is clear that love is important to everyone, in particular, to the needy.

It is well known to all, love is probably the noblest among all the worthy feeling of mankind, but everyone has his/her own understanding of it. As far as I am concerned, I think the best way to show love is our suitable help when others are facing with difficulty and need our helps. If we help others without thinking whether others need, it perhaps decrease other's confident and at the same time take us in troubles.

As is know to all, everything has two sides. Show love properly will take effective function, otherwise it will take negative function. As a consequence, we should not only have love but also show it properly.

#### ▶ 2 Pionts

The symbolic is a light, it will be more powerful when the circumstances is more dark. Everyone has symbolic and symbolic is a very good matter to us. It come from us and it can help us. The symbolic is not only a feeling, but also is a character.

Mrs Bingxin is a good writer with symbolic. She gave all she can do to the society, include money, book and her heart. She tried her best to help those people who needs help.

We should show our love to the people, furthermore, we should show our love by the best way. I believe we have to do is not only the word, but also the action, not only the money, but also the heart. If all of us have give our symbolic, the world can change more beautiful.

# 第三节 最近 10 年考研英语作文真题 汇总与分析 (1999~2008 年)

在这一节我们将近 10 年的考研英语作文图画真题按体裁、主题、提纲进行汇总,见表 1-2。通过将汇总后的作文真题按话题和体裁进行出题比例分析,对考研英语作文的命题规律加深认识。

表1-2

## 历年考研真题作文汇总表

年。份	体。裁	on od <b>±</b> m <b>a</b> lni	2
1999	图表	The Ups and Downs of Population Growth	<ol> <li>effect of country's growing human population on its wildlife</li> <li>possible reason for the effect</li> <li>your suggestion for wildlife protection</li> </ol>
2000	图画 + 提纲	A Brief History of World Comercial Fishing	<ol> <li>describe the pictures</li> <li>deduce the purpose of the painter of the pictures</li> <li>suggest counter-measures</li> </ol>
2001	图画 + 提纲	爱心是一盏灯, 在越黑暗的地 方越明亮	<ol> <li>show your understanding of the symbolic meaning of the picture below</li> <li>give a specific example, and</li> <li>give your suggestions as the best way to show love</li> </ol>

年 份	体 裁	What is it is the state of	nverio selje <b>提 纲</b> to lik U stabil		
2002	图画 + 提纲	穿中国民族服 装的美国少女	<ol> <li>describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and</li> <li>give your comments on the phenomenon</li> </ol>		
2003	图画 + 提纲	温室里面的花 朵经不起风雨	<ol> <li>describe the set of drawings, interpret its meaning, and</li> <li>point out its implications in our life</li> </ol>		
2004	图画 + 提纲	2. interpret its meaning.			
2005	图画 + 提纲	养老"足球赛"	<ol> <li>describe the drawing</li> <li>interpret its meaning, and</li> <li>give your comments on it</li> </ol>		
2006	图画 + 提纲	崇拜明星	describe the photos briefly     interpret the social phenomenon reflected by them, and     give your point of view		
2007	图画+	自信心	1. describe the photos briefly 2. explain its intended meaning, and then 3. support your view with example/ examples		
2008	图画 + 合作精神		describe the drawing briefly     explain its intended meaning, and then     give your comments		

# 我们可以从以下4点来分析。

- 1. 从类型上看,我们可以看出从 1998~2008 年间除了 1999 年给出的图表写作,其余的都是给出提纲的图画写作 (writings based on the visual information or pictures)。
  - 2. 从选题范围上看,大都是目前人们最为关注的问题,从希