



跨栏高手

编著◎李婷

# 高考英语词汇解读

配上海教育考试院编《高考英语词汇手册》

为您高考加分  
助您成为跨越高考之栏的刘翔




配新课标人教版  
依据新课标 紧扣新考纲

# 高考英语词汇解读

编著◎李婷 审校◎彭德荣

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## 使用指南

一、本书是为上海教育考试院所编《高考英语词汇手册》配套的教辅读物。本书的解读对象,是该手册中收列的所有词汇。

二、本书的主要解读方法,是给每一个单词配以一个至几个例句,帮助学生在具体语境中掌握该词的词性、词义和用法。

三、根据单词在高中英语教材中的复现率,每个单词后标有一到五个菱形。菱形越多,复现率越高,重要性也越大。

四、以“相关链接”的方式,对不同词性的相关单词、相关的词组配以例句。

五、解读词汇的例句大部分从各类报刊书籍中择取,在尽量顾及原汁原味的前提下根据教学要求加以适当修改。少数词汇因没有现成例句的情况下而新造。所有英语例句以准确和规范为最高标准。

六、例句的选择原则是坚持知识性、思想性、趣味性相结合。在知识性方面,紧贴高中英语教学的语法(包括句型)重点和难点,融入高中英语阅读写作的要求,联系中外的历史和现实。在思想性方面,努力包含进步的价值理念,使学生的人文精神受到陶冶。在趣味性方面,尽力追求例句的鲜活生动去吸引学生,变枯燥被动的词语学习为有趣主动的积极索取。

七、本书英语例句的最大特点是新颖性和丰富性。新颖性是指避免雷同,大量例句是第一次使用,给人耳目一新之感。丰富性是指避免简单地从字典上下载例句,在高中生可接受的范围内尽量保持达意的多样性,从而有助于使学生的英语阅读写作能力得到训

练和提高。

八、词在句中学,文在句上写。因而,本书就不只是英语词汇训练手册,也可以作为英语写作训练手册。句子的前端是词汇,句子的终端是作文。英语高考的两大重点在此汇于一炉。

九、本书每条例句配以中译。中译在初译、二审的基础上再由中文博士、教授按汉语习惯加以润色,力求信、达、雅。

十、本书主要为上海地区准备。由于各地高中英语词汇大同小异,因而本书亦可适用于全国。本书涵盖了高中阶段所有词汇,适合高一、高二、高三各年级之用。本书不仅为高考学生必备之教辅,亦足为高中英语教师案头之教参。



上海市实验性示范性高级中学吴淞中学高级教师李婷女士编著的《高考英语词汇解读》即将出版,这是给中学教育界奉献的一部很有特色的教辅佳作。

这部书不是“万金油”,其自我定位、解读对象、解读重点和使用对象都十分明确。自我定位是为上海教育考试院所编《高考英语词汇手册》配套的教辅读物,解读对象是该手册中收录的所有词汇,解读重点是高中阶段英语词汇的意义和用法,使用对象是正在迎接高考的高中生。这就使全书具有很强的针对性和实用性。

该书不是孤立地讲解单词,而是把它们放在规范、地道、生动的例句中,从而提供一定的语境,帮助读者准确而方便地掌握单词的词性、语义、语法特点和搭配关系。这种做法不仅渗透着先进的外语教学理念,而且客观上有助于产生活学活用的效果。

该书十分注意英语技能的综合训练。积词成句,积句成章。词汇和写作是英语高考的重点,也是掌握任何一门外语的两个关键。编者以句子为词汇与写作的纽结点,将英语高考的两大重点巧妙、有机地结合在一起。通过生动、规范的英语例句,不仅可以更轻松地掌握英语单词,而且可以为高考英语作文写作积累大量素材。此外,该书还顾及学生阅读能力和翻译能力的训练。大量的英文例句不仅有助于提高学生的英语阅读能力,而且例句后面的地道汉译也可以帮助学生提高翻译水平。

英语高考辅导书籍市面上品种不少,不过往往千佛一面,辗转相抄的现象并不鲜见。李婷老师以数年之功,从教学实践出发,广

采博取,日积月累,成就此书,不仅有着很强的教学实战性,而且凝聚着一定的学术含量,从而区别于一般的应景之作或一时的拼凑之作。这是该书的不同寻常之处。相信读者——主要是高中生和他们的英语老师会对该书作出更公正、更权威的评价。

复旦大学外文学院教授 朱永生

2008年1月8日

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## A

**a art.** 一(个、件……)(不定冠词,用于以辅音因素开始的词前) ◆◆◆◆◆

Once I asked **a** Mr. Smith, **an** astronomer, whether it was possible to see **a new moon** and **a rising sun** simultaneously. 我曾经请教一位叫史密斯的天文学家是否有可能同时看到一弯新月和一轮朝日。

**abandon vt.** 放弃;抛弃 ◆◆◆◆◆

Dogs are often praised for their loyalty; they almost never **abandon** their masters. 狗以其忠诚常常得到人们夸奖,它们几乎从不背弃主人。

**ability n.** 能力 ◆◆◆◆◆

Doing the work you love requires the **ability** to dream big dreams and the **ability** to master all the little details that make dreams come true. 从事你热爱的事业,需要你能够怀有远大理想,并且能够驾驭让梦想成真的一切细节。

**able adj.** 有能力的;能干的 ◆◆◆◆◆

The swimmer was very tired but he **was able to** reach the shore before he collapsed. 那游泳者已筋疲力尽,他刚游到岸边就倒下了。

**相关链接** Many students **are unable to** understand what they read, though they do reasonably well on standardized tests. 虽然许多学生在标准化测试中考得不错,但他们并不能理解所读的东西。

**abnormal adj.** 反常的;异常的 ◆

Very often behavior that some consider **normal** seems **abnormal** to others. 一些人认为正常的行为常常在另一些人看来并不正常。

**aboard adv.** 登机,在船(或飞机、车等)上; **prep.** 在船(或飞机、车等)上 ◆◆

It had taken two hours to load all the people **aboard**. 花了两小时,所有的人才登上飞机。

He was already **aboard** the ship. 他已经上船了。

**about prep.** 关于 ◆◆◆◆◆

Residents in the remote area have little knowledge **about** what the disease is all **about**, not to mention prevention and treatment. 偏远地区的居民几乎不了解这种疾病,更不用说预防和治疗了。

One of the air hostesses told us we **were about to** fly into a storm but added cheerfully there was nothing to worry about. 一位空姐告诉我们说马上要飞入气旋,但是又安慰说,没什么可担心的。

**above prep.** 在……上面 ◆◆◆◆◆

When I took her temperature, it was two degrees **above normal**. 我量了她的体温,比正常体温高两度。

**abroad adv.** 国外 ◆◆◆◆◆

He is hoping to **go abroad** but his parents have decided that they won't support him unless he can borrow money from the bank. 他一直希望出国,但父母不打算给予经济资助,除非他从银行贷款。

**absence n.** 不在;缺席 ◆◆◆◆◆

**In the absence of proof**, the police couldn't take action against that man. 由于缺少证据,警方不能对那个男子采取行动。

**absent adj.** 缺席的 ◆◆

I am writing to you to ask for permission to **be absent from** school Monday morning. 我写信给您的目的是请您允许我星期日上午不来学校。

My father has **been absent in** Shanghai since last Sunday and will remain there till the end of this month. 我父亲自从上周日就去上海了,而且会在那待到这个月底。

**相关链接** While attending to the customer, the **absent-minded** girl put salt in his coffee and sugar on his egg. 在招待客人的时候,这个心不在焉的女孩把盐放在他的咖啡里,把糖放在他的鸡蛋上。

You will have to put up with Grace's **absent-mindedness**. 你将不得不忍受格雷雷斯的心不在焉。

**absolute** *adj.* 完全的; 不容置疑的; 绝对的 ◆◆◆

**Absolute** silence is absence of noise, and with no word or voice. 绝对的静寂须是全无噪音,全无言语或者人声。

**absorb** *vt.* 吸收; 接受 ◆◆

After so many weeks without rain, the ground quickly **absorbed** the little rain that fell last night. 几个星期没有下雨,昨晚下的一点雨很快被地面吸干了。

The writer **was so absorbed in** writing that he was not aware what was happening around him. 这个作家是如此地专心于写作,以至于没有意识到他周围所发生的事情。

**abstract** *n.* 摘要,梗概 *adj.* 抽象的 ◆◆  
The **abstract** will be used to assess if the proposed research is suitable for the degree being applied for and if it is achievable. 论文摘要将用来评估所提出的研究项目是否与申请的学位相称,以及该项目是否

可行。

A modern **abstract** painting takes over one complete wall. 一幅现代抽象画占据了整个墙面。

**academic** *adj.* 学校的; 学术的 ◆◆◆

The APIEL (The Advanced Placement International English Language) has been adopted because the TOEFL can no longer accurately reflect the abilities of students of using the English language comprehensively **in an academic environment**. 现在已经采用 APIEL, 因为 TOEFL (托福) 不再能准确地反映学生在学术环境中综合使用英语的能力。

**accept** *v.* 接受; 认可 ◆◆◆◆◆

Mr. Brown who I think is the right person for the job will surely **accept this offer**. 我认为这个工作的最佳人选布朗先生肯定会接受这个工作邀请。

Oberlin College was the first college in America to **accept** women only as professors and students. 欧柏林大学是美国第一个接收女学生和女教授的大学。

As late as 1800, men were sure that no woman could do a job well outside her home. This was a **widely accepted idea**. 直到 17 世纪,男人还认为没有一个女性能在家庭以外做好一份工作。当时这是一种广泛流行的观念。

**acceptable** *adj.* 可接受的 ◆◆◆

Though kissing between two friends is **acceptable**, he avoids kissing Mary when greeting. 虽然朋友之间接吻是可行的,但是他在与玛丽碰面时尽量避免吻她。

**access** *n.* 接近的机会; 享用(权) ◆◆◆

Over a third of the population was estimated to **have no access to** the health

service. 据估计超过三分之一的人口不能获得健康服务。

The citizens may **have free access to** the library. This sentence means that all people can use the library whenever they need to locate information. 市民可以随意进图书馆。这句话的意思是:所有的人在需要寻找资讯的时候,都可以使用图书馆。

**相关链接** Though traffic has been improved a lot in our country, some mountain villages in remote areas **are inaccessible to** buses. 尽管我们国家的交通状况已经有了很大改善,但一些偏远地区的山村还是不通公共汽车。

**accident** *n.* 意外事件;事故 ◆◆◆◆  
Careless driving causes a lot of highway **accidents** every year. 每年由于驾驶不慎造成许多交通事故。

**by accident** 意外的,偶然 ◆◆◆◆  
She discovered the problem **by accident** during a visit to a nearby school. 她在附近的一所学校访问期间意外地发现了这个问题。

**accidental** *adj.* 意外的,偶然发生的 ◆◆◆◆  
**Accidental** pollution in this river can cause widespread damage to the environment, and endanger the health of local people. 突发性河流污染会广泛破坏环境,危及当地群众健康。

**accommodate** *v.* 提供住处,膳宿,方便设施 ◆◆◆◆

New York's Whitney Museum of American Art used to allow people into its storages areas, but says it no longer has the space to **accommodate** anyone, even researchers. 纽约的惠特尼美国艺术博物馆以前能让人们进入收藏库,但是现在却再也没有空

间容纳任何人了,甚至研究者也不行。

**相关链接** How to provide temporary **accommodations** / lodging for a great number of visitors to Shanghai during the 2010 World Expo will be a big problem for the government. 如何在2010年上海世博会期间为大量来访者提供临时住所将是政府面临的大问题。

**accompany** *vt.* 陪伴,陪同;为……伴奏(或伴唱) ◆◆◆◆

I feel depressed and lonely. Do you mind **accompanying** me in drinking a glass of wine? 我感到郁闷和孤单。你介意陪我喝一杯酒吗?

**accomplish** *vt.* 实行;完成 ◆◆◆◆

No matter how difficult it is, we will try every effort to **accomplish our purpose**. 无论有多困难,我们都将尽一切努力实现我们的目标。

**相关链接** Inventing the light bulb was Thomas Edison's greatest **accomplishment**. 发明灯泡是汤姆斯·爱迪生最伟大的成就。

**according to** 根据…… ◆◆◆◆◆

**According to** the Chinese Education Department, nearly 30 million people from 85 countries and areas are learning standard Chinese. 据中国教育部 的消息,85个国家和地区有近三千万人在学习标准中文。

**account** *n.* 记述,陈述;理由;解释;账(目),账户 ◆◆◆◆◆

*vi.* 说明(原因等);占…… ◆◆◆◆◆

Please **give an account of** your feelings when you won the championship. 请你描述一下你获得冠军时的心情。

It is required in the regulations that you should not tell other people the password of

**your email account.** 规定要求你不能将电子邮箱的账号密码告诉其他人。

Before you decide what to do, **take** my suggestions **into account.** 在你决定做什么之前,请考虑一下我的建议。

All this **accounts for** why Guilin is chosen for world leaders to visit. 所有这一切都说明了世界上领导人观光桂林的理由。

China's workforce is facing with two problems, low quality and a lack of skilled technicians, who only **account for** one-third of the total. 中国的劳动力资源面临两个问题:素质不高,缺乏熟练技术。技术人员只占总数的三分之一。

**accountant** *n.* 会计人员 ◆◆

UK-based firm of **accountants** specializes in providing accountancy, tax and financial planning services to contractors. 总部设在英国的会计公司专门向合同当事人提供会计、税务和金融策划服务。

**accuracy** *n.* 准确性 ◆◆

I checked over and over again to assure **accuracy.** 为确保准确性,我核查了一遍又一遍。

**相关链接** Watches made in China are as **accurate** as those made in some western countries, if not more. 中国生产的手表如果不能说更加精确的话,至少和西方国家生产的一样精确。

**accuse** *vt.* 指责 ◆◆◆◆

The manager **accused** one of the hotel servants of stealing the money. 经理指责一个酒店服务员偷钱。

**The accused** has the right of being defended by a lawyer. 被告有权请律师为其辩护。

**accustomed** *adj.* 适应了的,习惯的 ◆

Being a Senior Three student, I have been **accustomed to** hard work. 作为一名高三学生,我已经习惯刻苦学习。

**相关链接** The dogs are so **unaccustomed to** seeing anybody walking that they think he must do up to no good. 狗不习惯看到有人走动,它们认为走动的人不怀好意。

**ache** *vi.* 疼痛 *n.* 疼痛 ◆◆

I walked too much yesterday and my leg muscles are still **aching** now. 我昨天走得太多了,腿上的肌肉到现在还很疼。

Poor posture can cause neck **ache**, headaches and breathing problems. 不良的姿势会导致颈部疼痛、头痛及呼吸困难。

**achieve** *vt.* 完成,实现;达到;得到

Released from these household chores, many wives have found jobs outside the home. Women are **achieving economic independence.** 从家务琐事中解放出来,许多主妇在家庭生活之外找到了工作。妇女正在获得经济独立。

**acid** *n.* 酸 *adj.* 酸的 ◆◆◆

The more **acid** you add to the solution, the cloudier it becomes. 你往溶液里加的酸越多,溶液就会变得越浑浊。

Not until recently did people begin to realize how to prevent **acid rain.** 直到最近,人们才开始懂得如何防止酸雨。

**acknowledge** *vt.* 承认;告知(或确认)(信件等)的收到 ◆◆◆

It is important to **acknowledge** that most students have difficulty in acquiring the language skills required in college study. 重要的是,应当承认大多数学生是难以获得大学学习所需要的语言技能的。

**acquire** *vt.* 取得;学到 ◆◆◆

Through co-operation, one can **acquire knowledge** of many other things and make friends with many other people, making life colorful and happy. 通过合作,人们可以掌握关于其他事物的知识,并且能与其他很多人交上朋友,从而使生活变得多彩和幸福。

**相关链接** The **acquisition** of a second foreign language will be easier than that of the first. 第二外语比第一外语容易学得。  
**across** *prep.* 穿过;越过 *adv.* 从一边到另一边 ◆◆◆◆◆

A car was running **across the bridge** while a ship was sailing under it. 汽车通过大桥的同时船在桥下开过。

She rose from the chair and gazed **across** at him. 她从椅子上起身,朝对面的他看。

**act** *v.* 行动;做;表演;扮演 *n.* 行为;动作;法令;条例 ◆◆◆◆◆

Among his other duties, he **acted** both as the singer's driver and as the singer's body guard. 除了别的职责之外,他还充当这个歌星的司机和保镖。

The purpose of the new **act** is to protect the rights of the teenagers. 新法案的目的在于保护青少年的权利。

**action** *n.* 行动 ◆◆◆◆◆

In many cases, you can **take quick and successful action** to avoid the danger. 许多情况下,你能够采取迅速有效的方法避开危险。

Fear will warn you of dangers; then you have to decide **what action to take**. 恐惧感会向你发出危险警告,而后你非决定采取什么措施不可。

**active** *adj.* 积极的;主动的;勤奋的 ◆◆◆◆◆

The taller of the girls is **more active** in sports. 两个女孩中个儿高的那个体育运动更积极。

Not only does he study hard but also he **takes an active part in** all the activities. 他不仅学习努力,而且还积极参加所有的活动。

**activity** *n.* 活动 ◆◆◆◆◆

Around the world more and more people are taking part in dangerous sports and **activities**. 世界上越来越多的人正在参加到危险的体育运动和活动中来。

**actor** *n.* 男演员 ◆◆◆◆◆

**actress** *n.* 女演员

Every night in the theatre, **actors and actresses** have to remember thousands of words. 每天晚上,剧院里的男演员和女演员们不得不记住数千词的台词。

**actual** *adj.* 实际的;真实的 ◆◆◆◆◆

Officials admit the **actual** number of AIDS victims is much higher than statistics reflect. 官员们承认,艾滋病患者的实际数字远远高于数据所反映的数字。

**相关链接** He looks young for his age. **Actually** he is in his late sixties. 他看上去比他的年龄年轻。实际上他已年近70岁。

**adapt** *v.* (使)适应,(使)适合 ◆◆◆◆◆

All the living creatures have to **adapt themselves** to their environment. 所有的生物都必须适应其生存的环境。

The American natives live happily in the small town because they **are already adapted to** local climate, environment and customs. 这些美洲土生土长的人在这个小镇上幸福地生活,因为他们已经适应了当地的气候、环境和风俗。

**add** *v.* 加; 添加



The visiting premier expressed his satisfaction with their talks, **adding** that he had enjoyed his stay here. 来访的总理对他们的会谈表示满意, 并说他在这里很开心。

Colorful umbrellas **add to** a lively atmosphere in the summer streets. 各色阳伞给夏日街头平添了活泼的气氛。

As is known to all, good friends **add happiness and value to life**. 众所周知, 良朋益友使生活平添乐趣与价值。

**add up to** 合计达



Every hour of every day about three Americans on average are killed by drunken drivers, **adding up to** an unbelievable 250,000 over the past ten years. 平均每天每小时大概有三个美国人死于酒后驾驶, 过去十年总数加起来竟然达到 25 万这个令人难以置信的数字。

**addition** *n.* 加



Swimming is a very good form of exercise. **In addition**, it gives great pleasure. 游泳是非常好的锻炼方式, 另外它还有很多乐趣。

The president visited some factories **and** some families **in addition**. 总统参观了一些工厂, 还有一些家庭。

**in addition to** 除……之外(还)



**In addition to** English, we have to learn one more foreign language. 除了英语, 我们还必须学习一门其他外语。

**additional** *adj.* 附加的



As far as I know, a lot of children are made to attend different **additional** classes. 据我所知, 许多孩子被迫去读各种各样的

额外课程。

**address** *v.* 向……发表演说; 在(信封等)上写姓名地址 *n.* 演说, 讲话; 地址, 住址; 通信处



Printed on the package are a few words: "Complaints, if any, are to be **addressed** to the management." 在包装上印有几个字: 如有投诉, 均请向管理层反映。

Facial expression can add a lot to understanding the content of the speaker when you **address a small audience**. 当听众人数较少时, 演讲者的脸部表情颇能增进听众对说话内容的理解。

I feel greatly flattered by your invitation to **address the meeting**. 应邀在大会上发言, 我感到非常荣幸。

We require details of your **address**. 我们想知道你的详细地址。

**adequate** *adj.* 足够的; 适当的



If there is **adequate** rain in winter, crops will grow well the next spring. 如果在冬天有充沛的雨水, 庄稼在来年春天就会长得很好。

**相关链接** **Inadequate** rainfall is one of the biggest obstacles of the development of northwest China. 降水不足是中国西北地区发展的最大障碍之一。

**adjust** *v.* 调整, 调节



The newcomers begin to **adjust to** their surroundings and, as a result, enjoy their life more. 新来的人开始适应了他们的新环境, 因此就更能享受他们的生活。

**administration** *n.* 管理; 经营; 管理部门, 行政机关



The term "**Bush administration**" is most commonly associated with one of two Presidents of the United States with the

surname "Bush". "布什政府"这个术语通常与美国两位姓布什的总统中的一位相联系。

**admire** *vt.* 赞赏



We all **admire** our soldiers, who never show any fear in face of danger. 我们都很崇拜军人,他们从来不会在危险面前显示出恐惧。

**相关链接** By instinct the young man sensed the girl's **admiration** to him. 这个年轻人凭直觉感觉到这个女孩对他的仰慕。

**admission** *n.* 准许进入;入场费;录用



My congratulations, Lily! You are among the lucky students who have won the **admission** to the first-rate universities. 丽丽,恭喜!你是赢得一流大学入学资格的幸运学生之一。

**admit** *vt.* 使……进入;承认



The film is intended for adults only, that's to say that no child will be **admitted**. 这影片专为成年人拍的,也就是说孩子不许进入观看。

To his delight, he was informed that he had **been admitted to / into** Fudan University. 让他开心的是,他得到通知说已为复旦大学所录取。

The suspect at last **admitted** receiving stolen goods but denied selling them. 这个嫌疑犯终于承认收到赃物,但是否认销赃。

**adopt** *vt.* 采纳;通过,批准;收养



Will the English teachers of our school **adopt** the new textbook? 我们学校英语老师会采用新教材吗?

The old couple decided to **adopt** a boy and a girl though they had three of their own. 这对老夫妻决定收养一个男孩和一个女孩,虽然他们已经有了三个自己的孩子。

**adult** *n.* 成年人



Children don't seem childlike anymore. Children speak more like **adults**, dress more like **adults** and behave more like **adults** than they used to. 孩子们看起来不再孩子气了。和以前相比,孩子们说话更成人腔,穿衣更成人样,行为举止也更成人化。

**advance** *n.* 前进;进步 *v.* 前进,向前移动;促进



**Advances** in digital techniques have brought new life to the making of cartoons and comic strips. 数码技术的进步为卡通(动画片)与喜剧片的制作带来了新的生命力。

If you have accepted a party invitation and can't make it, you must call as soon as possible, at least a week **in advance**. 如果接受了聚会邀请而又不能去,你必须尽可能早打电话,至少提前一个星期。

There is no still in our life. One must either **advance** or fall behind. 人生没有静止不动的时候。不进则退。

According to one report, the water is **advancing** at a rate of between 5cm and 7cm a day. 据报道,水位正以每天5至7厘米的速度上涨。

**advanced** *adj.* 先进的



We offer free grammar and vocabulary exercises, reading exercises, dictionaries, and other resources for intermediate and **advanced** learners. 我们向中级和高级学习者提供免费的语法和词汇练习、阅读练

习、字典以及其他材料。

**advancement** *n.* 进步 ◆

History shows that the first stage of national development is modernization and the second stage is **advancement**. 历史表明, 国家发展的第一步是现代化, 第二步是提高。

In terms of work benefits, 35 per cent of all working women said opportunities for **career advancement** was the most important, followed closely by financial benefit. 从工作的好处来讲, 35% 的工作女性认为有晋升机会是最重要的, 经济回报排第二位。

**advantage** *n.* 有利条件(或因素); 优势 ◆◆◆◆

He **took advantage of** her kindness to borrow money from her repeatedly. 他利用她的好心一再地向她借钱。

Her experience meant that she **had a big advantage over** her opponent. 她的经历意味着, 相对于对手, 她有很大的优势。

A little exaggeration of packaging, however, does no harm when it shows the person's unique qualities **to their advantages**. 如果可以显示一个人独特的优秀品格, 那么“包装”得略有夸张也无妨。

**adventure** *n.* 冒险(性); 冒险活动, 冒险经历; 激动人心的活动(或经历); 奇遇 ◆◆

There have always been people who have looked for **adventure** — those who have climbed the highest mountain, explored unknown parts of the world or sailed in a small boat across the greatest oceans. 总是有寻求冒险的人, 他们爬过最高的山, 探

测过地球上未知的地方, 或者驾驶着一条小帆船穿越最浩渺的海洋。

**advertise** *v.* 为……做广告, 登广告 ◆◆◆

**Advertisements** try to make people believe that the product, idea, or service **advertised** can do good to them. 广告试图让人们相信做广告的产品、创意或者服务对人们是有益的。

**advertisement** *n.* 广告 ◆◆

Boring **advertisements** are everywhere. For example, newspaper ad columns, TV commercials, and repeated interruptions between news stories over the radio. 令人腻烦的广告无处不在。例如报纸分栏广告, 电视商业广告, 不断打断无线电广播新闻的广告。

**advice** *n.* 劝告; 忠告 ◆◆◆◆

Most Americans don't like to get **advice** from members of their families. When they need **advice**, they don't usually ask people they know. 大多数美国人不喜欢听他们家人的意见。需要听取意见时, 他们通常不问熟识的人。

I hadn't made great progress in my English study before my teacher **gave me some advice on** how to learn the language well. 在我的老师给我作了一些关于怎么学好英语的指点之前, 我在英语学习方面没有多大的进步。

**相关链接** If the test taker finds an item to which an answer is not known, it may be **advisable** to leave it blank and go on with the test. 如果一个应试者发现有一个题目的答案不确定, 建议还是把这个空格留着, 继续往下做试题。

**It is advisable that everyone should have**

a map while traveling in the forest. 在穿越森林的时候每个人最好带着地图。

**advise** *vt.* 劝告 ◆◆◆

Guests **are advised not to** leave any articles of value in their hotel rooms. 建议旅客们不要把贵重物品留在酒店房间里。

**aeroplane** *n.* 飞机 ◆◆

Almost everyone has some kind of hobby. It may be anything from collecting stamps to making model **aeroplanes**. 几乎每一个人都有一些爱好。这些爱好从集邮到做模型飞机什么都有。

**affair** *n.* 事情, 事件 ◆◆◆◆

The United Nations, which was set up in 1945, is playing a more and more important part in **international affairs**. 联合国于 1945 年建立, 现在在国际事务中发挥越来越重要的作用。

**affect** *vt.* 影响; (在感情方面) 打动, 震动; (疾病) 侵袭 ◆◆◆◆

The environment people live in will directly **affect** their health. 人们居住的环境将会直接影响到他们的健康。

Deeply **affected** by my words, he changed his mind to join us. 深受我的话的影响, 他改变想法, 加入了我们。

**affection** *n.* 影响; 关爱 ◆◆

I will never forget mother's **affection** and help to me. 我永远不会忘记母亲对我的爱和帮助。

**afford** *vt.* 买得起; 提供 ◆◆◆

How she wishes she **could afford** the diamond necklace! 她多么希望她能买得起那条钻石项链啊!

I **couldn't afford** to spend so much time watching TV. 我不能花那么多时间看电视。

**相关链接** The mayor announced that the municipal government would provide more **affordable** houses in order to control the rapid housing price hikes. 市长宣布当地政府将多提供一些(百姓)买得起的房子, 以此控制房价飞涨。

**afraid** *adj.* 怕, 害怕 ◆◆◆◆

"Would you be able to go to the concert?"

"I'm **afraid not**." "你能去听音乐会吗?" "恐怕去不了。"

As he was **afraid of** waking up the soundly-sleeping baby, his voice dropped to a whisper. 由于害怕吵醒熟睡的孩子, 他压低了说话的声音。

**after** *prep.* 在……之后 ◆◆◆◆◆

We'll be back **after** five o'clock, that is, **in** about two hours. 我们五点之后, 或者说两小时之后返回。

**After** being interviewed for the job, you will be required to take a language test. 在就业面试之后, 按照要求你要去参加一个语言测试。

You can't scold your students as you used to. **After all**, they are adults now. 你不能像以前那样责备你的学生。毕竟, 他们现在是成年人了。

**afternoon** *n.* 下午 ◆◆◆◆◆

She spent the whole **afternoon** just looking at the wonderful food displays. 她花了整个下午看精美的食品展出。

**afterwards** *adv.* 后来, 以后 ◆◆◆◆

Shortly **afterwards**, police arrested four suspects. 不久以后, 警察拘捕了四名嫌犯。

**again** *adv.* 再一次 ◆◆◆◆◆

With the help of the teacher, young Jimmy managed to guess the meanings of the