

文理科本科用

大学英语 ●精读●语法与练习
●泛读●快速阅读
综合目标指要与检测

(下)

王迈迈 主编



今日中国出版社

大学英语 ● 精读 ● 语法与练习
● 泛读 ● 快速阅读
综合目标指要与检测

(下)

主 编 王 迈 迈
编 著 唐 国 新 王 勇 崔 东
李 志 杰 李 文 浩

今日中国出版社

(京)新登字 132 号

内容提要

本书根据国内高校普遍采用的《大学英语》(文理科本科用)系列教材(复旦大学等校主编、上海外语教育出版社出版),按照《大学英语教学大纲》和全国统考的要求,将该教材《精读》、《泛读》、《语法与练习》和《快速阅读》四种中的重要词汇、重要句型、基本语法、基本语言点按照单元体系汇集起来,然后依此精心设计出一套套“过关”测试题。

《大学英语综合目标指要与检测》分上、下两册,上册 20 个单元与第一、二册系列教材配合;下册 20 个单元,与第三、四册系列教材配合。每册书的内容都由“试卷部分”和“答案部分”组成。试卷部分包括系列教材每单元同步内容的精髓集萃和试卷;答案部分既提供参考答案,又对试题进行分析讲解。

本书是《大学英语(精读)自学辅导》(上、下)的姊妹篇,两者配合使用效果更佳。

大学英语综合目标指要与检测(下)

王迈迈 主编

今日中国出版社出版

(北京百万庄路 24 号,邮政编码:100037)

华中理工大学印刷厂印刷

各地新华书店经售

*

1994 年 9 月第一版 1994 年 9 月第一次印刷

印张 34.125 字数 740 千字

ISBN 7-5072-0767-6/G · 161

定价:(全二册)20.00 元 本册 10.00 元

前 言

“尽快突破大学英语全国统考大关!”这是当代千千万万大学生在跨进高等学府头两年的共同心愿。怎样才能尽快实现这一目标?关键还是在于:牢牢把握教材这个根本,狠抓基本功的训练,狠抓基础知识的落实。

牢牢把握教材这个根本,无论是教师还是学生,都认为是个难题。目前高等院校普遍采用的《大学英语》(文理科本科用)系列教材(复旦大学等院校主编、上海外语教育出版社出版)包括《精读》、《泛读》、《语法与练习》、《快速阅读》和《听力》等五个部分。要达到《大纲》的教学要求,学生必须掌握《大学英语》系列教材中所有五个方面的内容。然而,学时严重不足(有的院校还师资不足),使教学安排难以落实,学生感到无所适从。因此,教学双方都迫切希望有一种解决这种难题的教学(学习)参考书。

基于这种需求,我们根据《大学英语》(文理科本科用)系列教材,按照《大学英语教学大纲》和全国统考的要求,将该教材《精读》、《泛读》、《语法与练习》和《快速阅读》四个部分中的重要词汇、重要句型、基本语法、基本语言点按照单元体系汇集起来,然后依此精心设计出一套套“过关”测试题。本书力求达到的效果是:集全套教材精髓于一体,把由于学校课时等等原因相互被割裂分离的四种课本,有机地统一起来,从而为教材使用者提供了一个客观的尺度,使其既能节省时间集中精

力迅速掌握教材精髓,又可通过检测紧扣教材进行系统强化训练;同时还便于教师参考本书编制相关测试题,以掌握学习进度与教学效果。

《大学英语综合目标指要与检测》分上、下两册,上册 20 个单元与第一、二册系列教材配合;下册 20 个单元,与第三、四册系列教材配合。每册书的内容都由“试卷部分”和“答案部分”组成。试卷部分包括系列教材每单元同步内容的精髓集萃和试卷;答案部分既提供参考答案,又对试题进行分析讲解。

本书是《大学英语(精读)自学辅导》(上、下)的姊妹篇,两者配合使用效果更佳。

编 者

CONTENTS

BOOK THREE

Unit 1	1
Part One: 综合目标指要	1
Part Two: Test Paper	3
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	17
Part Four: 试卷解答	18
Unit 2	26
Part One: 综合目标指要	26
Part Two: Test Paper	27
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	42
Part Four: 试卷解答	43
Unit 3	51
Part One: 综合目标指要	51
Part Two: Test Paper	52
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	69
Part Four: 试卷解答	70
Unit 4	78
Part One: 综合目标指要	78
Part Two: Test Paper	79
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	96
Part Four: 试卷解答	97

Unit 5	106
Part One: 综合目标指要	106
Part Two: Test Paper	108
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	123
Part Four: 试卷解答	123
Unit 6	131
Part One: 综合目标指要	131
Part Two: Test Paper	132
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	146
Part Four: 试卷解答	147
Unit 7	156
Part One: 综合目标指要	156
Part Two: Test Paper	158
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	173
Part Four: 试卷解答	174
Unit 8	182
Part One: 综合目标指要	182
Part Two: Test Paper	183
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	198
Part Four: 试卷解答	199
Unit 9	207
Part One: 综合目标指要	207
Part Two: Test Paper	208
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	223
Part Four: 试卷解答	224

Unit 10	232
Part One: 综合目标指要	232
Part Two: Test Paper	233
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	247
Part Four: 试卷解答	248

BOOK FOUR

Unit 1	255
Part One: 综合目标指要	255
Part Two: Test Paper	257
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	271
Part Four: 试卷解答	272
Unit 2	285
Part One: 综合目标指要	285
Part Two: Test Paper	286
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	301
Part Four: 试卷解答	302
Unit 3	317
Part One: 综合目标指要	317
Part Two: Test Paper	319
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	332
Part Four: 试卷解答	334
Unit 4	346
Part One: 综合目标指要	346
Part Two: Test Paper	348

Part Three:Key to Test Paper	361
Part Four: 试卷解答	362
Unit 5	374
Part One: 综合目标指要	374
Part Two: Test Paper	375
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	388
Part Four: 试卷解答	389
Unit 6	403
Part One: 综合目标指要	403
Part Two: Test Paper	405
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	419
Part Four: 试卷解答	421
Unit 7	431
Part One: 综合目标指要	431
Part Two: Test Paper	433
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	447
Part Four: 试卷解答	448
Unit 8	459
Part One: 综合目标指要	459
Part Two: Test Paper	461
Part Three: Key to Test Paper	476
Part Four: 试卷解答	477
Unit 9	487
Part One: 综合目标指要	487
Part Two: Test Paper	490

Part Three:Key to Test Paper	503
Part Four: 试卷解答	505
Unit 10	515
Part One:综合目标指要	515
Part Two:Test Paper	517
Part Three:Key to Test Paper	532
Part Four: 试卷解答	533

Book Three

UNIT 1

Part One: 综合目标指要

A. 精读

1. 单词: process 过程; circumstance 情况, 环境; obvious 明显的; belief 相信; charge 指控; reliable 可靠的; gloomily 沮丧地; complain 抱怨; apologize 道歉
2. 词组: in trouble 处于困境之中; a couple of 几个; save up 储蓄, 贮存; take one's time 慢慢来; turn out 结果(是); call on 号召, 请求; stand a chance 很有可能; revolve around 围绕(某一问题), 围绕...而旋转; turn against 转而反对; arm with 装备

B. 语法与练习

并列结构及插入语

1. 并列结构

1) 常用并列词语的主要含义

a) 添加或补充: and, besides, in addition 等

b) 转折: but, however, yet 等

- c) 结果: accordingly, as a result 等
- d) 选择: either...or, or, rather...than 等
- e) 原因: for
- f) 强调或举例: in fact, for instance 等
- g) 时序: afterward, later 等

2) 并列连词 and 连接两个分句时的意义

2. 插入语

- 1) 副词: obviously, frankly 等
- 2) 形容词词组: curious enough 等
- 3) 介词短语: by the way, in my opinion 等
- 4) 动词-ing 短语: generally speaking 等

C. 泛读

课文(1): virtuous 有道德的; clue 线索; credit 学分; pop (突然地) 抛出; at the expense of 在损害...的情况下; go the whole hog 彻底地干; incentive 激励, 刺激; margin 页边的空白; flip 用指轻弹; division 部分; forewarn 预先警告; sum up 总结; frustrate 挫败, 阻挠

课文(2): comprehend 了解; diagnose 诊断; swing 摇动; trudge 跋涉; bulge with 凸出; catch up 赶上; predetermine 预定方向; graphic 图示的; boost 提高; stumble across 偶尔碰到; worth 值得; confer with sb. on sth. 与某人商议某事

课文(3): strike 发生, 降临; horrify 使毛骨悚然; erupt 喷发; predecessor 前辈, 前任; consume 消费; ordeal 严峻考验; inherit 继承; talented 有才干的; compete with

与...竞争; rumour 谣言; forgive 饶恕; collapse 倒塌, 衰退; grief 悲痛

D. 快速阅读

材料(1): stock exchange 证券交易所; day by day 一天天地;
castle 城堡; partner 伙伴; authorize 委任; dealer 商人;
jobber 股票买卖经纪人; council 理事会; membership 成员资格

材料(2): I'll eat my hat (赌咒语) 我决不; remind 提醒; put in 把...放进; talker 谈话者; fondly 天真地; cut short 使停止; ring off 挂断电话

Part Two : Test Paper

1. Vocabulary

Section A

Directions : Each of the following sentences is incomplete. For each sentence, there are four choices. Decide on the most appropriate one.

1. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination.
A. account B. regard
C. judgement D. counting
2. The policeman stopped his car and _____ him of speeding.
A. charged B. blamed
C. arrested D. accused
3. The child was told to _____ for being rude to his aunt.

Unit 1

- A. excuse
C. punish
- B. apologize
D. confess
4. The monitor _____ that the meeting would be held on June 28th.
- A. announced
C. committed
- B. controlled
D. conquered
5. In reading this document, one should pay attention to even the _____ detail.
- A. smallest
C. obscurest
- B. faintest
D. weakest
6. It is _____ that this method is easy to carry out.
- A. reliable
C. assumed
- B. trusted
D. required
7. The theory about the formation of the universe was later _____ by many observations.
- A. assured
C. confirmed
- B. guessed
D. conducted
8. When he was asked about the missing camera, the boy _____ ever seeing it.
- A. refused
C. opposed
- B. denied
D. complained
9. The young man _____ a good chance of succeeding in the competition.
- A. signs
C. sight
- B. stands
D. studies
10. In addition, the police tracked down two men who

- _____ the house on June 21.
- A. were seen visit B. saw visiting
C. saw to have visited D. were seen to visit
11. His progress was so rapid that he learned to do everything
_____ —an impossibility for someone in a wheel chair.
- A. except operation B. but operate
C. beside operate D. except for operation
12. Before you sign anything important, pay careful _____
to all the conditions.
- A. notice B. attention
C. regards D. reference
13. Hot coffee _____ an excellent drink in winter.
- A. makes B. has
C. gives D. sets
14. The parents can't expect their son to continue his study under
such unfavourable _____.
- A. process B. procedure
C. circulation D. circumstances
15. The bicycle was moving so fast that its rider could not
_____ an accident.
- A. leave B. overtake
C. avoid D. miss
16. It was so pleased to have the _____ to visit your coun-
try.
- A. opportunity B. destiny
C. possibility D. necessity

17. I have always _____ that my university was the best in the country.
A. trusted
B. regarded
C. respected
D. considered
18. In this international _____, you might agree with us that it is rather difficult for your products to put a footing on this market.
A. condition
B. situation
C. circumstances
D. cases.
19. I appreciate _____ to your home.
A. to be invited
B. being invited
C. to have invited
D. having invited.
20. _____ Java Man, who lived before the first Ice Age, is the first manlike animal.
A. It is generally believed that
B. Generally believed it is
C. Believed generally is
D. That it is generally believed
21. The film is worth _____ twice.
A. of seeing
B. to see
C. seeing
D. see
22. I was _____ at the sight of so much war waste and destruction.
A. horrible
B. horrid
C. horrified
D. horror
23. We must take over the duties unfulfilled by our revolutionary

- _____.
- A. ancestors
C. formers
- B. predecessors
D. candidates
24. He will _____ the composition before ten o'clock.
A. achieve
C. fulfil
- B. accomplish
D. finish
25. Deaf as he was, Beethoven was a _____ musician.
A. capable
C. able
- B. talented
D. versatile
26. How do the students' suggestions _____ to you?
A. sound
C. hear
- B. listen
D. pronounce
27. I forgot to _____ him of buying some bread.
A. remember
C. remind
- B. repeat
D. make
28. He was _____ in an attempt to set up a new company of his own.
A. frosty
C. frugal
- B. frequent
D. frustrated
29. I will confer with the monitor _____ the subject.
A. in
C. to
- B. on
D. for
30. He complained _____ his daughter's behavior.
A. of
C. in
- B. for
D. over

Section B