

最新大学英语 考试及能力训练丛书

# 六级考试 听力 快速训练



English

● 朱继武 王虹 编著

COLLEGE ENGLISH LISTENING PRACTICE

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西北大学出版社

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# 六级考试听力快速训练

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西北大学出版社  
中国 西安

## 内 容 提 要

全书共四章，第一章单项训练（句子练习 100 个，小对话 150 个，短文 41 篇，Mini-talks 10 篇，听写 15 篇）；第二章综合训练题（6 套）；第三章大学英语六级听力模拟试题（10 套）；第四章听力材料原文及答案，并配有外籍专家录制的磁带（6 盒）。通过听力训练，可使具有中级英语水平的考生达到高级水平，并顺利地通过各种较高水平的英语测试。

本书可作为参加大学英语六级考试的考生、TOEFL 听力预备班的考生以及研究生听力训练教材。

## 六级考试听力快速训练

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## 序

传授英语基础知识,抓好英语基本功训练,培养学生英语实际运用能力、逻辑思维能力和独立工作能力,这是英语教学的根本任务。《最新大学英语考试及能力训练丛书》是为配合《大学英语》系列教材,更好地完成这一根本任务而编写的一套大学英语教学参考书和辅助教材。

本丛书的作者都是多年从事大学英语教学的教师,有丰富的教学经验和良好的语言理论修养。本丛书是他们对学生在英语学习中的困难以及在大学英语统考中反映出的共同问题进行了大量的调查,进行了潜心研究与分析后,根据《大学英语教学大纲》的修订精神以及《大学英语》修订原则,并在应用语言学、大学英语教学法理论指导下编写的。

《最新大学英语考试及能力训练丛书》突破了当前流行的短期强化训练、纯粹体现应试教学的模式,充分注意从理论指导、技能训练、技能应用、能力培养、基础知识传授等方面着手,致力于学生在读、听、说、写、译等五

种语言能力上的全面协调发展，在培养学生语言应用能力的基础上发展和提高应试能力。

本丛书共九本，形成有特色的系列配套。在设计上充分考虑到学生的学习实际，使学生在有限的条件下能够掌握广博的信息和具备较强的语言技能。所以，在丛书的编写中既考虑了语言知识，也考虑了语言使用问题。在丛书配套上，既注意语言技能的单项训练，又使各门教程训练能够优势互补。《四级考试阅读精选与注释》和《四级考试新题型——英译汉与阅读简答》主要用以培养学生掌握和运用各种阅读技能和翻译技巧，提高阅读质量和速度，注重全面发展学生语篇水平上的分析能力和英译汉能力。《四级考试写作技巧与示例》主要用以帮助学生解决英语写作中的四差一慢问题，即：语言规范性差；应用英语基本句型能力差；段落展开策略差；篇章逻辑连贯差；写作速度慢。这也是学生在四级考试中所反映出的普遍问题。《四级考试听力快速训练》和《六级考试听力快速训练》主要是针对目前大学英语教学的薄弱环节，有利于学生打好语言实际运用能力的基础，并能顺利通过四、六级英语听力考试。该教材编写打破传统的听说训练分家局面，注意把两者紧密结合起来，对学生进行听说综合训练，使学生不但听得懂，而且说得出，培养较强的听说能力。21世纪的发展趋势要求全面提高大学生的素质和

能力，特别是外语交际能力，《大学生实用英语会话技巧》和《大学生英语口语与演讲训练》就是为此目的而编写的。作者在编写中既重视语言知识的输入又重视语言技能的培养，不仅向学生提供了大量日常生活和学习中不可缺少的地道的语言材料，而且还设计了各种不同情景，引导他们在不同的交际场合正确、恰当、流利地使用这些语言材料。在培养技能的同时，也不能忽视语言基础知识。语言基础很大程度体现在对英语语法和词汇的熟悉和掌握程度上。为此，本丛书加进《四级词语结构详解精练》一书。丛书中不可缺少的是《四级考试新题型模拟题集注》，这是一本针对学生英语综合能力训练与提高的书，帮助学生在进行综合语言能力训练的同时，较早熟悉全国四、六级考试新题型与模式，这无疑对学生统考中取得好成绩是十分重要的一个环节。帮助学生通过四、六级考试并取得好成绩也是本丛书的职责之一。

本丛书在选用材料时充分注意大学英语系列教材在修订中所体现的原则，即：科学性、知识性、趣味性、可读性和可见性，具有知识充实、饶有趣味的特点。在编写中作者不仅注意到要符合教学规律和各种要素的协调，而且注意所授知识的系统性，使学生能循序渐进地学习英语知识，提高外语交际能力。

综上所述，《最新大学英语考试及能力训练丛书》是

一套通过教学实践总结并经过精心设计、精心编写的学习参考书。

我衷心希望这套丛书能满足学生提高英语水平的需要，能为大学英语教学改革做出贡献。与此同时，也希望广大读者在使用中能提出宝贵意见，以便再版时加以修订和完善，使其更好地为提高大学英语教学质量服务。

《大学英语》精读教材主编 翟象俊  
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1997年11月

## 前 言

《六级考试听力快速训练》是在《四级考试听力快速训练》的基础上，本着循序渐进的原则而编写的一套具有指导性的听力材料，目的是使具有中级英语水平的学生能通过科学的听力训练达到高级水平，顺利地通过各种英语水平测试（如中国的大学英语六级及 EPT，美国、加拿大的 TOEFL，英国的 ELT）。它是一本既可用于课堂教学，又可作为自学自练的教程。

作为指导性教材，旨在指导学生在较短时间内通过大量的单项练习和综合测试训练，快速领会听力应试要求，准确掌握听力技巧，并试图从听力训练的角度来培养提高学生的逻辑思维能力、分析能力和综合能力。对听力技巧和做题方法笔者已在《四级考试听力快速训练》中一一作了讲述，本教材不再赘述。

全书共设计有单项听力训练 6 套 316 个练习题，内容包括 Statements, Short Conversations, Short Passages, Mini-talks, Dictations; 综合训练题 6 套；六级听力模拟测试题 10 套。

本书所用素材大部分选自近年来英美出版的书刊，内容新颖，题型多样。在编写过程中，我们还参考了国内外有关资料，在此谨向有关编者表示衷心感谢。由于编写时间仓促，如有疏漏之处，请读者批评指正。

编 者

1997. 11



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## 第一章 单项训练

### Unit 1 Statements

**Directions:** *In this section, you will hear me reading sentences. You are to indicate your understanding of each sentence by selecting the one answer choice which you consider correct.*

#### Exercise 1

1. A) John forgot that he needed to correct a mistake.  
B) John corrected the mistake which he had made.  
C) Going back was the mistake John made.  
D) John corrected one mistake but neglected the others.
2. A) Alice subscribes to more news magazines than her husband.  
B) Alice told her husband that he should like news magazines.  
C) Alice's husband considers it worthwhile to subscribe to several news magazines.  
D) Neither Alice nor her husband reads new magazines.
3. A) He was too sleepy to take the medicine.  
B) He took the medicine while he was driving.  
C) He couldn't drive as long as he took the medicine.

- D) He felt drowsy, so he didn't have to take sleeping pills.
4. A) The stewardess piloted the plane.  
B) The airplane was attacked.  
C) The pilot attacked the stewardess.  
D) The stewardess suffered a heart attack.
5. A) Fathers are usually good husbands.  
B) He's not a very good father.  
C) His father is better than her husband.  
D) He tries to be a good husband and father.
6. A) The problem was solved after several months' discussion.  
B) The discussion of the problem ceased several months ago.  
C) Several people are discussing the problem.  
D) The discussion of the problem is not over yet.
7. A) I like all religions in the world.  
B) I'm a very religious person.  
C) World religions do not concern me.  
D) I lack knowledge about religion.
8. A) Richard's wife forgot her birthday.  
B) Richard had a birthday which his wife forgot.  
C) Richard remembered when his wife's birthday was.  
D) Richard failed to remember the date of his wife's birthday.
9. A) Mr. Grant is against buying another television set.  
B) The family is sorry that Mr. Grant bought a television set.  
C) The family enjoys watching television more than Mr. Grant does.  
D) Mr. Grant advised his family to find a television set.
10. A) I used to live in the United States.  
B) I came to the United States when I was a small child.

- C) My family lives in Canada.  
D) I lived in Canada much longer than in the United States.
11. A) Working hard insures success.  
B) One must work hard to keep secrets.  
C) One cannot succeed if he has secrets.  
D) If you keep your work secret, you will succeed.
12. A) Carol has two pairs of glasses.  
B) Carol has poor vision.  
C) Carol has visited two eye doctors.  
D) Carol sees better than the doctor.
13. A) The twins are exactly the same.  
B) Both girls are overweight.  
C) One twin is taller than the other.  
D) The short girl in the middle is a twin.
14. A) The car got dirty last week.  
B) The man's dirty car did not last.  
C) The man got dirty when he washed his car.  
D) Someone finally washed the man's car.
15. A) I'd rather catch fish than clean them.  
B) I don't know how to clean the fish I catch.  
C) I enjoy cleaning fish.  
D) It's no fun to catch fish.
16. A) The auditorium will not be open for the lecture.  
B) The public cannot attend the lecture.  
C) The lecture is an open discussion of public matters.  
D) Admittance to the lecture is free.
17. A) Bill asked his grandfather to send him a desk and a new lamp.

- B) Bill's grandfather wishes to study at his desk.
  - C) The letter that Bill wrote his grandfather is still on his desk.
  - D) Bill wants a new lamp from his grandfather.
18. A) Mrs. Capps lives in a strange neighborhood.
- B) Everyone in the neighborhood wears caps.
  - C) Mrs. Capps is a popular person in the neighborhood.
  - D) The neighbors act odd toward Mrs. Capps.
19. A) The temperature will rise.
- B) The temperature will remain cold.
  - C) The temperature will fall.
  - D) The temperature will stay warm.
20. A) Don spends more money than his wife.
- B) Don's wife keeps spending more money.
  - C) Don and his wife both make money.
  - D) Don spends the money his wife makes.

### Exercise 2

1. A) The drive took 2 hours and 15 minutes.
- B) We only drove 45 minutes.
  - C) It took 3 hours and 45 minutes to get there.
  - D) We counted 3 hours.
2. A) The dresses will cost 16 dollars.
- B) The dresses will cost 30 dollars.
  - C) The dresses will cost 120 dollars.
  - D) The dresses will cost 60 dollars.
3. A) Sandy saved 150 dollars when she bought the camera.
- B) Sandy paid too much for the camera.
  - C) Sandy spent 200 dollars for the camera.

- D) Sandy paid 50 dollars less than the regular price for the camera.
4. A) Margaret paid \$ 30. 00.      C) Margaret paid \$ 90. 00.  
B) Margaret paid \$ 60. 00.      D) Margaret paid \$ 120. 00.
5. A) Each hamburger cost her \$ 0. 40.  
B) Each hamburger cost her \$ 0. 10.  
C) Each hamburger cost her \$ 0. 30.  
D) Each hamburger cost her \$ 0. 20.
6. A) He tried hard to eat the dessert.  
B) The dessert was too hard.  
C) John never eats dessert.  
D) He ate the dessert with difficulty.
7. A) I was too self-conscious to greet them.  
B) I said hello and felt embarrassed.  
C) I never saw the group in the hall.  
D) I've never been embarrassed about staring at people.
8. A) You are speaking too loudly.      C) Please don't talk.  
B) You shouldn't walk here.      D) No one came to work.
9. A) None of them had an umbrella.  
B) They left their umbrellas on the train.  
C) They all caught colds.  
D) They forgot to take a number.
10. A) Well-made blue jeans are comfortable.  
B) I have nothing but a pair of blue jeans.  
C) Those worn-out blue jeans don't fit anymore.  
D) I'm most comfortable in old blue jeans.
11. A) Seldom are new theories developed quickly.  
B) New theories are often slow to be accepted.

- C) Scientists rarely express their theories immediately.
  - D) Immediate response is expected on this new theory.
12. A) Does Don have trouble reading?
- B) How did Don know the note was from me?
  - C) I never know what Don will do.
  - D) My note was very difficult to read.
13. A) It is too late to go to the concert.
- B) You must wait for two hours to buy a ticket.
  - C) People have already been standing in line for two hours.
  - D) You can buy a standing-room ticket tomorrow.
14. A) I don't think we need to have a meeting here.
- B) No one will look at the bulletin board.
  - C) I have never noticed a bulletin board here.
  - D) A notice about a basketball match will be seen here.
15. A) You should go to Florida again this year.
- B) Although you usually go to Florida, this year you should go to California instead.
  - C) This year you should go to Florida instead of to California.
  - D) You should return to California this year.
16. A) There was no charge for the rock.
- B) The university students can go to the rock concert in their free time.
  - C) The university students don't have to pay for the concert tickets.
  - D) John said there were no free rock concerts on campus.
17. A) Professor Brown will make our grades public by tomorrow.
- B) The students will take Professor Brown's course.



- C) All students will pass Professor Brown's course after the final examination.
- D) The grades should be sent to all the students by mail.
18. A) I have no doubt that she will type her paper tomorrow.
- B) No one believes that she is a good typist.
- C) I didn't know she had so many pages to type tomorrow.
- D) It seems that she won't be able to complete her typing by tomorrow morning.
19. A) I can't believe that we have only a month before spring comes.
- B) I can usually tell when spring is here.
- C) In a month, we will have spring.
- D) I have overcome my cold because I feel warm today.
20. A) She will be probable on the Dean's list.
- B) She does everything properly.
- C) She has to sort out the Dean's list.
- D) She knows the right way to be on the Dean's list.

### Exercise 3

1. A) Mr. Gilman arrived at 9 : 45.
- B) Mr. Gilman arrived at 10 o'clock after a delay of an hour.
- C) Mr. Gilman didn't arrive until 10 : 15.
- D) Mr. Gilman was supposed to arrive at 10 : 15.
2. A) Mrs. Muller is afraid of the effects of smoking.
- B) Mrs. Muller is afraid she'll be taken ill if she keeps drinking.
- C) Mrs. Muller is afraid that she will be spoken ill of by her friend if she doesn't give up drinking.
- D) Mrs. Muller doesn't know the dangers of drinking.