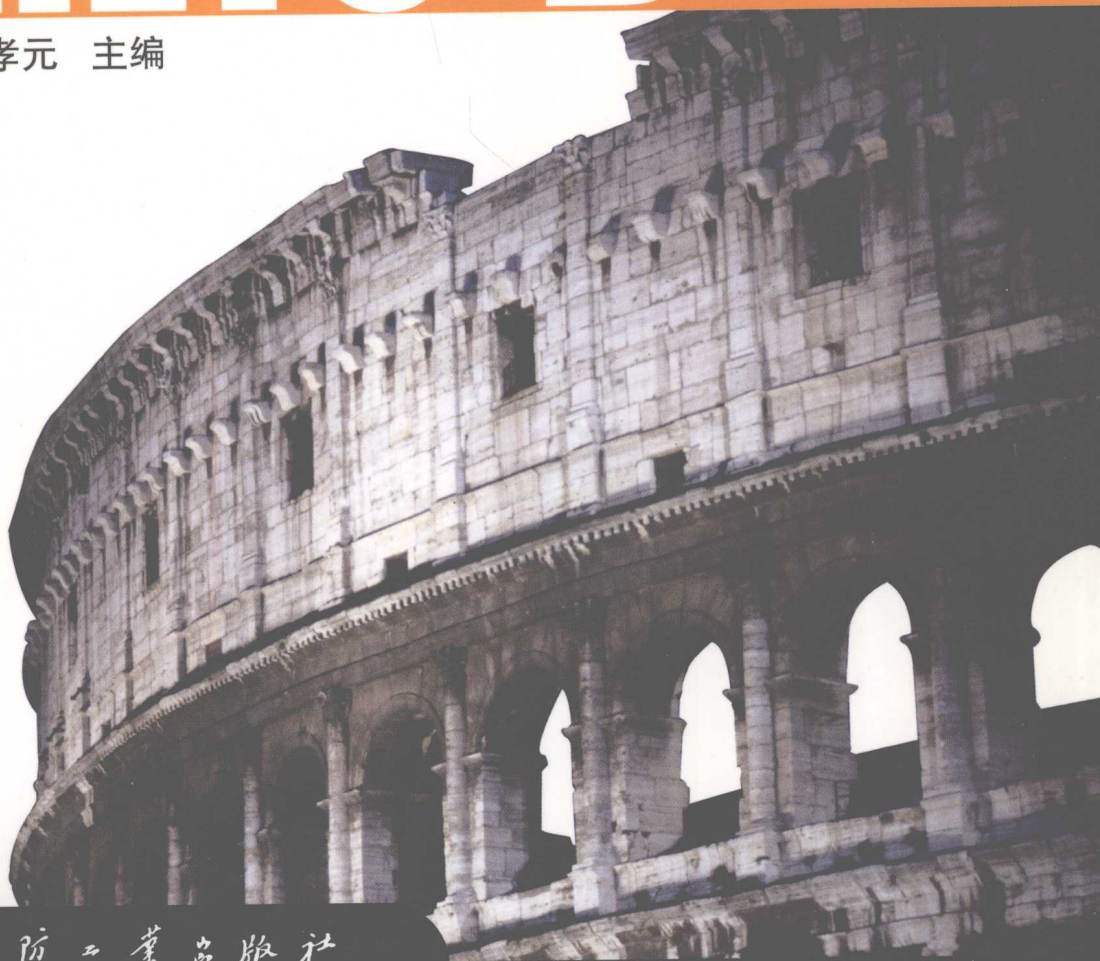


高等学校 英语应用能力考试 (B级) 模拟试卷集及详解

PRETO-B

卢炳群 俞孝元 主编



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介 简 容 内

PRETO-B

高等学校英语应用能力考试

(B 级)

模拟试卷集及详解

卢炳群 俞孝元 主编

国防工业出版社

· 北京 ·

内 容 简 介

本书按照高等学校英语应用能力考试的要求,精心编写了十套模拟题及答案详解,随书附听力光盘。教师和学生可根据需要有选择地用作模拟考试练习。

本书可作为高职高专及大学一至三年级教学辅导书,可作为专升本学生和大学生提高英语能力的自学用书。

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2002年6月

单 前 会 言 献

为帮助同学们在较短的时间内更有效地学习，全面了解高等学校英语应用能力考试（B级）试题的命题原则和题型设计，充分准备应试策略，我们特邀请富有教学实践经验的一线教师按照《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求（B级）》规定，编写了10套模拟考试试题，并从实际应试的角度对每一道题做出详细的分析，务求彻底弄懂。

由于模拟试题贴近实战，同学们可通过自己做题，试后阅读题解和分析，进行总结，定能取得飞跃式的进步。

相信当同学们做完最后一套试卷后，一定能信心百倍地参加并顺利通过考试。

由于时间仓促，作者水平有限，错误和疏漏之处在所难免，恳请广大师生指正。

编 者

2005年6月于南京

B 级考试测试项目、内容及题型一览表

序号	测试项目	题号	测试内容	题型	百分比
I	听力理解	1~15	问答、会话、 听写	多项选择、 填空听写	15%
II	语法词汇	16~35	句子层面的句 法、词法及词 形变化	多项选择、 填空	15%
III	阅读理解	36~60	语篇（一般应 用文字）	多项选择、 填空、简答、 匹配	35%
IV	英译汉	61~65	句子和段落	多项选择、 段落翻译	20%
V	写作/汉译英		应用文（通告、 短信、简历、 申请等）或实 用段落、短文 翻译	书写、填写 或翻译	15%
总计					100%

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模拟试题 (I)

Part I Listening Comprehension (15 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 3 sections.*

Section A

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 5 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The question will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

Example: *You will hear:*

You will read: A) I'm not sure.

B) You're right.

C) Yes, certainly.

D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet. Now the test will begin.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A) Four-thirty. | B) A moment ago. | C) By Gate 4. | D) At the airport. |
| 2. A) It's next to the bank. | | B) Eighteen pounds. | |
| | C) Sorry, I don't have money. | D) Sorry, I don't know the way. | |
| 3. A) Yes, I'll go with you. | | B) No, I don't like it. | |
| | C) My pleasure. | D) How about going to the cinema? | |
| 4. A) He is leaving by car. | | B) He has a big family. | |
| | C) He lives in a big city. | D) He works as a driver. | |
| 5. A) No. I'm not. | | B) Yes, I look pale. | |
| | C) I've got a stomachache. | D) Don't mention it. | |

Section B

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 5 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and*

D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

6. A) On a street. B) In a H.K. hotel.
C) At an airport. D) At a post office.
7. A) The man may come some time tomorrow.
B) The size the man wants will arrive soon.
C) The size of the trousers is all right for the man.
D) The man can buy trousers of a different color.
8. A) The woman is filming the mountain.
B) The woman is watching a film with the man.
C) The woman cannot take a picture of the man.
D) The woman is running to the mountain with the man.
9. A) The man no longer smokes.
B) The man refuses to listen to his doctor's advice.
C) The man is under the pressure from his daughter.
D) The man usually follows his daughter's advice.
10. A) He wants to work in the office.
B) She may leave her job.
C) She can type letters for him.
D) She must type more quickly.

Section C

Directions: *In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage is printed in the test paper, but with some words or phrases missing. The passage will be read three times. During the second reading, you are required to put the missing words or phrases on the Answer Sheet in order of the numbered blanks according to what you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.*

Although Americans like to talk their achievements, it is their custom to show 11 modesty in reply to compliments. When someone praises an American upon achievement or 12 appearance (which, incidentally, a polite thing to do), the American turns it aside. If someone says, "Congratulations on being elected 13 of the club," an American is expected to reply, "Well, I hope I can to a good job," or 14. Or if someone says, "That's a pretty blue necktie you are wearing," an American is likely to say, "I'm glad you like it," or "Thanks. My wife gave it to me for my birthday." The response to a compliment 15 conveys the idea, "I, too, think it's pretty good."

Part II Vocabulary & Structure (15 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your ability to use words and phrases correctly to construct meaningful and grammatically correct sentences. It consists of 2 sections.*

Section A

Directions: *There are 10 incomplete statements here. You are required to complete each statement by choosing the appropriate answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

16. The boy climbed up the apple tree and picked up all the fruit _____ reach.
A) beyond B) in C) within D) inside
17. _____ we've got to know each other better, we get along just fine.
A) Now that B) But that C) For that D) As that
18. He didn't tell the truth because he was afraid _____.
A) to be suspected B) of suspecting C) of being suspected D) to suspect
19. The manager required that every speaker _____ himself to fifteen minutes.
A) limited B) was limited C) should be limited D) limit
20. Seldom _____ Jane in such bad mood since I knew her.
A) I have seen B) have I seen C) I saw D) do I see
21. Suggestions from his parents would have an _____ on his work.
A) affect B) effect C) effort D) afford
22. She _____ sleep alone in the dark room.
A) daren't B) doesn't dare C) dare not to D) dares not
23. The sooner you start, the _____ you will finish.
A) most quickly B) quick C) quickly D) more quickly
24. It was in the park _____ I met her yesterday afternoon.
A) where B) which C) that D) what
25. I noticed that there were two girls _____ pictures on the wall.
A) drawing B) drew C) drawn D) draw

Section B

Directions: *There are also 10 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in the brackets. Write the word or words in the corresponding space on the Answer Sheet.*

26. There is no use _____ (hide) the fact from the public.
27. I found the experience most _____ (educate).

28. By the time next week all the work _____ (finish).
 29. It's too _____ (expense) for me to buy a new car.
 30. There is room for _____ (far) improvement in your English.
 31. The competition is open to both amateur and professional _____ (photograph).
 32. He shouted to make himself _____ (hear) across the room.
 33. Hardly had we begun our walk when it _____ (begin) to rain.
 34. He wants to _____ (wide) his knowledge of the industry.
 35. It's high time that we _____ (start) our meeting.

Part III Reading Comprehension (40 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.*

Task 1

Directions: *After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements, numbered 36 to 40. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should make the correct choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

WORTH magazine unveiled (公布) its 6th annual list out of the 250 richest towns and the most valuable homes, and the winner is Jupiter Island (朱庇特岛), Florida, 30 miles north of West Palm Beach (西棕榈海滩) on the Atlantic coast.

Jupiter Island Florida, an Atlantic coast barrier (屏障) island, roughly 10 miles long, a quarter to a half mile wide. But at a median (中等的) home price at \$3.9 million and the lower end homes running in the 4 to 5 million range, down near the National Wildlife Refuge (国家野生动物园), the people who live on Jupiter come for privacy. Few if any homes are visible (可以被看见的) from the road. There's nothing commercial here. And they come for quiet, real quiet. In some towns, you can't make noise between certain hours here — you can't make noise between October and April. The hand painted ceilings, the horizonless pool, the master suite (豪华套房), the 10,000 square feet, the 14-million-dollar price tag on this home is no where near the top end. There are homes in Jupiter in the 30 and 40-million-dollar bracket.

The runners up to Jupiter are No.2 — Atherton, California; No.3 — Aspen, Colorado; 4th — Los Altos Hills, California; and 5th — Belvedere, California.

36. According to the passage, Jupiter is a rich town in that _____.
 A) its commerce is prosperous
 B) it is with a lot of heavy industries
 C) it is with rich natural resources
 D) its homes are very valuable

37. Which of the following statements is true?
 A) Jupiter is the 6th richest town in America.
 B) People live on Jupiter because it is very exciting.
 C) Jupiter is especially quiet between October and April.
 D) The most expensive home is about 3,900,000 dollars.
38. The home _____ is more expensive.
 A) quiet and luxury
 B) with a lot of neighbors
 C) noisy
 D) can be seen from the road
39. People live there for its _____.
 A) beautiful scenery
 B) peace
 C) West Palm Beach
 D) National Wildlife Refuge
40. Which of the following is the best title of the passage?
 A) National Wildlife Refuge
 B) People Live on Jupiter
 C) The Richest Town in America
 D) Homes in Jupiter

Task 2.

Directions: This task is the same as Task 1. The 5 questions or unfinished statements are numbered 41 to 45.

Apes(猿)and monkeys live in the rain forests. The apes live mostly in Africa and Asia, as Old World monkeys.. Monkeys that live in South America are called New World monkeys. They are both primates (灵长类动物) . Do you know how to tell an ape from a monkey? It is easy. Monkeys have tails, and apes do not have tails.

The ape family includes the gorilla (大猩猩) , the chimpanzee (黑猩猩) , and the orangutans (长臂猿) . The gorillas walk on the soles of their feet, and have long arms that reach the ground. Their knuckles (指关节) help support them, but they can stand on two legs. They eat leaves, stalks, and bamboo. Chimpanzees usually walk on fours. They eat leaves, fruit, seeds and sometimes meat. They are smart animals.

The monkey families of the rain forests include howler monkeys, spider monkeys (蜘蛛猴) , and golden tamarins (小绢猴) . Monkeys get around on all four legs. Some have strong tails that can hold on to a branch. Monkeys swing from vines (藤蔓) to get from one tree to another. They also eat fruit and nuts, some small bird eggs and insects.

Apes and monkeys are both gregarious. They live in groups or families. They stay together throughout their lives, and support each other. Many ape families have a leader. The leader is very strong. If another ape wants to be the leader they often fight for the position. The strongest ape will lead the group. Monkeys also live in family groups. Both apes and monkeys depend on the rainforest for survival of their families.

41. From this passage, we know that apes _____.

Symptoms of Culture Shock:

1. feel isolated and frustrated and become _____ 46 _____
2. be excessively homesick and think of _____ 47 _____
3. be hostile which causes _____ 48 _____
4. become very dependent: (You should _____ 49 _____ with and make friends of students from the U.S.A.)
5. be doubtful if it is wise of you _____ 50 _____ the U.S.A.
6. feel unwilling to communicate with the US people

Task 4

Directions: *The following is a list of courses. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to those given in Chinese in the list below. Then you should put the corresponding letters in the brackets on the Answer Sheet, numbered 51 to 55.*

- A — English Trading Letters
- B — Bank Foreign Exchange Affairs
- C — Chinese Architecture History
- D — Movies & TV Aesthetics
- E — Tax Check
- F — Taxation Economic Activity Analysis
- G — Foreign Business Practical Writing
- H — International Economics Cooperation
- I — International Trade Transportation
- J — Typing & Editing in English & Chinese
- K — Material Flow Management
- L — Material Flow System Engineering
- M — Engineering Project
- N — Micro-Economics
- O — Investment & Finance
- P — Economics for Materials

Example: (I) 外贸运输

(M) 工程项目评估

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 51. () 物流管理学 | () 税务稽查 |
| 52. () 中英文打字与编排 | () 银行外汇业务 |
| 53. () 中国建筑史 | () 税收经济活动分析 |
| 54. () 外贸应用文写作 | () 微观经济学 |
| 55. () 英文贸易书信 | () 影视美学 |

Task 5

Directions: Read the following letter carefully. After reading it, you are required to complete the statements that follow (No. 56 to No. 60). You should write your answers briefly on the Answer Sheet correspondingly.

Dear Mr. Carter,

We take pleasure in sending you a copy of our catalogue, which includes the details and prices of our complete range of toys.

We would particularly like to draw your attention to our new Plastic-A range of model cars, which you will find on page 56 of the catalogue.

We can offer you a special discount of 10 percent on all toys ordered before 1 July.

We are looking forward to receiving your first order.

Yours sincerely,
Jack Lorenzo
Jack Lorenzo
Sales Manager

Enc: 1

56. What is enclosed in the letter?

57. What is in the catalogue?

58. What does Jack Lorenzo especially want Mr. Carter to notice?

59. If the order is made before 1 July, there will be a discount of _____.

60. Jack Lorenzo holds the position of _____ in his company.

Part IV Translation — English into Chinese (25 minutes)

Directions: This part, numbered 61 to 65, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No.61 to No.64) is followed by four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Make the best choice and write the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet. Write your translation of the paragraph (No.65) in the corresponding space on the Translation / Composition Sheet.

61. The place was so attractive that the tourists spent much more time there than in any other place.

- A) 那个地方比其他地方有吸引力,以致于游客花了更多的时间。
- B) 那个地方如此吸引人,以致于游客在那里花的时间比在其他任何地方都多得多。
- C) 那里吸引人之处在于那里的游客比其他任何地方的游客都要多得多。
- D) 那个地方有吸引力,游客在那里花的时间比在其他地方多。

62. I doubt whether most of the students on our class can pass the final exam.
- A) 我认为我们大多数学生都不能通过这门课程的期末考试。
 - B) 我怀疑我们班上大多数学生都能通过期末考试。
 - C) 我确信我们大多数学生都能通过这门课程的期末考试。
 - D) 我怀疑我们班上大多数学生能否通过期末考试。
63. The report showed us very clearly how the plane got out of control and crashed in the end.
- A) 这份报告很清楚地告诉我们飞机是怎样失去控制而最终坠毁的。
 - B) 这份清楚地告诉我们飞机是怎样失去控制的报告最终被毁坏了。
 - C) 这份报告很清楚地告诉我们飞机是怎样变得失控并撞毁尾部的。
 - D) 这份报告很清楚地表明我们是不受控制地得到飞机并防止尾部碰撞的。
64. Old Mr. Brown's condition looks very serious and it is doubtful if he will pull through.
- A) 布朗老先生的身体情况看来很严重，真令人怀疑他是否能挺过来。
 - B) 布朗老先生的生活条件看来很糟糕，真令人怀疑他是否能度过难关。
 - C) 布朗老先生的表情很严肃，让人怀疑他是否能拉得动。
 - D) 布朗老先生的身体状况很严重，让人怀疑他能否拉过来。
65. Once you are hired as a company employee, you will likely have business cards. A business card is printed with your name, title, company, address and phone number. Presenting a business card can provide information and help to make a favorable business impression. For example, when you arrive for a business interview, you should give the secretary your card, pronounce your name clearly, and explain your business purpose.

Part V Writing (25 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to write a Telephone Message according to the following instructions given in Chinese. You should write not more than 50 words on the Translation / Composition Sheet.*

说明：按电话留言的格式和要求，以秘书 Jenny 的名义，给 Mr. Hanks 写一份电话留言，包括以下内容：

1. 来电人：微软（Microsoft）公司的 Mr. Gates。
2. 来电时间：2005 年 6 月 6 日上午 11 点。
3. 事由：Mr. Gates 后天要去上海出差，因此原定与 Mr. Hanks 后天上午的约会只能取消，等出差回来后再与 Mr. Hanks 另约时间见面。

模拟试题(II)

Part I Listening Comprehension (15 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 3 sections.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to give proper responses. There are 5 recorded questions or sentences in it. After each question or sentence, there is a pause. The questions or sentences will be spoken two times. When you hear a question or sentence, you should decide on the correct answer or response from the 4 choices marked A), B), C), and D) given in your test paper. Then you should mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

Example: You will hear:

You will read: A) I'm not sure.

B) You're right.

C) Yes, certainly.

D) That's interesting.

From the question we learn that the speaker is asking the listener to leave a message. Therefore, C) Yes, certainly is the correct answer. You should mark C) on the Answer Sheet. Now the test will begin.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. A) It's sunny and cool. | B) I like autumn best. |
| C) What weather! | D) It's going to be fine tomorrow. |
| 2. A) Yes, please. | B) Nice to meet you. |
| C) My name is Jane White. | D) How are you? |
| 3. A) Absolutely. | B) Excuse me. |
| C) So am I. | D) No problem. |
| 4. A) Sorry, I really don't know. | B) That's it. |
| C) You're welcome. | D) You are right. |
| 5. A) Sure. | B) My pleasure. |
| C) So there are. | D) Oh. How splendid! |

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 5