

上册

大学英语 自主听力教程



主编 刘寅齐

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分册副主编 况东林 陈益



电子科技大学出版社

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前言

《大学英语自主听力教程》是根据教育部 2007 年颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中“一般要求”中英语听力能力要求编写的,主要具有如下特色:

1. 以话题为单位的模块化特色,突出学习的自主性

本套教材按照 topic-based 原则编写,主题构成基本涵盖了《大学英语课程教学要求》所要求的学习目标:日常生活、工作、社会交往等常见话题。每个主题既相对独立,又与听力技能有所联系。学生可以根据自身情况,自主选择学习内容,灵活安排学习进程。

2. 学练结合,突出学习的针对性

本套教材内容丰富,语言规范,题材广泛,题型新颖,旨在帮助学生掌握解题技巧。通过对每种题型的分项练习,再以模拟题的形式对听力技巧和听力能力加以巩固。在听力应试技巧方面,本教材针对大学英语四级、六级考试大纲中设计的听力短对话、长对话、短文和复合式听写四部分进行了重点指导,归纳特点,学生既可以有效、快捷地掌握听力应试技巧,又能迅速地提高英语听力能力。

3. 听说结合,突出学习的实用性

本套教材不仅为学生提供了大量的听力原文材料,同时还根据不同的主题为学生归纳整理了与之相关的常见词汇和句型。本教材不仅适用于学生英语听力自主学习和训练,同时还适用于学生日常口语交际练习。

4. 寓教于乐,突出学习的趣味性

本套教材除了常见的听力技能训练外,还设计了“休闲听力”板块,该板块由英文故事、英文歌曲、英文经典电影对白等剪辑构成,既保证了教材的实效性,又强调了学习的趣味性,旨在培养学生学习、体验、欣赏英语和了解英美文化的能力。

5. 难度由浅入深,循序渐进,突出学习的易学性

考虑到当前一般本科院校学生的实际情况,本套教材从语音入手,以绕口

令的形式训练学生的语音和语调。每个交际话题按照短对话、长对话、短文和复合式听写四种形式螺旋式展开,突出了学习的易学性。

6. 适用范围广,实用性强,实效性高

本套教材适用于本科院校非英语专业学生和英语专业学生,也适用于各类高等院校学生。由于附有全部录音原文和参考答案,本套教材非常适合于英语听力自主学习和训练,同时适合于校园调频电台播放和自主学习中心使用。

本套教材共分两册,上册主要侧重于听力基础技能的训练,供一年级学生使用;下册主要侧重于听力综合技能的训练,供二年级学生使用。通过完成本套教材的学习,学生能达到《大学英语课程教学要求》中“一般要求”所规定的英语听力水平。

本套教材由重庆科技学院“国家精品课程”《基础英语》主持人刘寅齐教授担任总主编,主研人全冬担任上册主编,主研人张琪担任下册主编,编者均系多年从事大学英语教学的一线教师,他们具有丰富的教学经验。

本套教材是我们在加强大学生英语自主听力指导方面所尝试的一次改革,其中难免会存在不足之处,敬请使用者批评指正。

编 者

2007年8月

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Stage One

Unit One

Part I Phonetics

/e/ /æ/, /i:/ /i/, /u / /u:/

Exercise 1 Listen to the following words and repeat.

- | | | | |
|---------|------|------|------|
| 1. beat | bit | bet | bat |
| 2. he | him | hem | ham |
| 3. heat | hit | head | had |
| 4. cook | cool | foot | food |
| 5. put | pool | full | fool |

Exercise 2 Listen to the following sentences and repeat.

1. Did Bill send his sister a TV set?
2. Ted spends ten days at that factory.
3. We heard him ring for the let.
4. Give me a price list, please.
5. The seeds have been sown for three weeks.
6. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
7. Put your left hand on the desk.
8. The lovely rabbit is my pet.
9. Let's choose a good-looking goose.
10. The woman wants to buy some good sugar.

Part II Dialogues

日常问候

Section I Introduction

这类题型涉及日常生活的方方面面,提问的方式五花八门,要求考生掌握日常生活中英语对话交流的各种基本句型。在做练习时应保持良好的心态,及时捕捉重要信息,根据日常生活常识去判断,建议养成良好的做简要笔记的习惯。

Section II Practice

1. A) She has a toothache. C) She has a backache.
B) She has a headache. D) She feels sick.
2. A) On March 5th. C) On March 8th.
B) On March 2nd. D) On March 1st.
3. A) Try the new Chinese restaurant. C) Stay at home and watch TV.
B) Go swimming. D) Dine out with the man.
4. A) Russia. B) France. C) America. D) Australia.
5. A) The woman has had a cough for days.
B) The woman has just caught a cold.
C) The woman saw the doctor several days ago.
D) The woman coughed several days, but now she feels better.
6. A) To take language courses. C) To visit some friends.
B) To attend a conference. D) To take a trip.
7. A) He is having lunch at home. C) He is talking with Mary.
B) He is out at the moment. D) He is at work.
8. A) She spends more than she earns. C) She has a tight budget.
B) She saves a lot each month. D) She earns much money.
9. A) They are known traveling in Mexico.
B) They have been to a festival in Mexico.
C) They painted some pictures in Mexico.
D) They plan to go traveling in Mexico.
10. A) Helping children with AIDS.
B) Raising money for African children.
C) Collecting information on African children.
D) Helping the starving children in Europe.
11. A) Atlanta. B) New York. C) Washington, D. C. D) America.
12. A) \$50. B) \$24. C) \$30. D) \$74.
13. A) News. B) "Animal World". C) Movie. D) Sports.
14. A) The one-bedroom apartment.
B) The two-bedroom apartment.
C) The three-bedroom apartment.
D) The one-bedroom, one bath apartment.
15. A) Giving advice. C) Making a request.
B) Asking the way. D) Helping others.
16. A) In a library. C) In a bookstore.
B) In a college. D) In a school.

17. A) By mail. C) From a shop.
B) On the Internet. D) None of above.
18. A) Radio program. C) Some cartoons.
B) TV program. D) Films.
19. A) She found the essay very difficult.
B) The essay was difficult to complete in half an hour.
C) The woman found the essay easy.
D) The man thinks the literature essay is interesting.
20. A) He suggests the woman take the subway.
B) He does not know the way to the theater.
C) He wants to leave early to avoid a traffic jam.
D) He likes the subway.
21. A) John. B) Mark. C) Tracy. D) Lily.
22. A) Leave right away. C) Catch a train.
B) Stay for dinner. D) Go home.
23. A) A lecture. C) A party.
B) A meeting. D) A match.
24. A) 14. B) 40. C) 39. D) 41.
25. A) Life in Southeast Asia. C) A holiday tour.
B) Weather conditions. D) The Christmas holidays.
26. A) He doesn't want it to end. C) He thinks it's boring.
B) He wants it to be over in an hour. D) He wants to give a lecture.
27. A) He has already passed the test.
B) He's going to pass the test.
C) He has got the driver license.
D) He doesn't want to be a driver.
28. A) The woman expected less vacation.
B) Many people wanted to have such a long vacation.
C) She has six weeks to get shoes.
D) The man wants to buy a pair of shoes.
29. A) He wants to know if he should talk more.
B) He's surprised that he talks a lot.
C) He's certain he speaks too much.
D) He's enjoyed the talk.
30. A) He's working in a hotel.
B) He's visiting a young people.
C) He's traveling around.
D) He's giving lectures.

Section III Tips to Enhance Your Capabilities

Good morning. / Good afternoon. / Good evening.

Hello. / Hi. / Hey. / How do you do? / Nice. / Good. /

Glad to see you. / How are you? How are you getting along (with...)?

How are you doing (with...)?

How is everything? / Can't complain. / Everything goes well.

How about your vacation / holiday / weekend / ...?

What's up? / Nothing much. / What's new? / Anything new?

How about the weekend? / How are you feeling today?

What are you talking about?

What's going on? / Small world, isn't it?

Unit Two**Part I Phonetics**

/ɔ/ /ɑ:/, /ei/ 误读为 /e/ /e:/, /ʌ/ 误读为 /ɑ:/

Exercise 1 Listen to the following words and repeat.

- | | | | |
|---------|------|--------|--------|
| 1. fox | fork | dog | door |
| 2. pot | port | not | naught |
| 3. make | take | lake | date |
| 4. lark | luck | heart | hut |
| 5. come | up | mother | cup |

Exercise 2 Listen to the following sentences and repeat.

1. Waste not, want not.
2. A little pot is soon hot.
3. You must learn to crawl before you can walk.
4. Pride goes before a fall.
5. I often have a short walk outside at dawn.
6. Love me, love my dog.
7. Well begun, well done.
8. Never trouble troubles until troubles trouble you.
9. He laughs longest who laughs last.
10. He'll start for the party soon.

Part II Dialogues

场所判断

Section I Introduction

这类题型主要考查考生的判断能力,主要是对对话地点和人物去向的判断确认。常见的问题有:Where does this conversation take place? Where is the man/woman now? 解这类题时应重点关注与地点相关的关键词。常见的地点有:学校、旅馆、饭店、家、酒吧、医院、火车站、汽车站、机场等。

Section II Practice

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. A) In a classroom. | C) In a hotel. |
| B) At a post office. | D) At the railway station. |
| 2. A) Near the station. | C) In the city. |

3. A) At a cigarette store.
B) At a bus station.
4. A) In a hotel.
B) At a dinner table.
5. A) To the school.
B) To a friend's house.
6. A) In a bus.
B) In a train.
7. A) At the party.
B) At home.
8. A) Wuhan.
B) Beijing.
9. A) In a park.
B) In a zoo.
10. A) In a supermarket.
B) On a plane.
11. A) At a post office.
B) At the laundry.
12. A) On the second floor.
B) In a department store.
13. A) At a restaurant.
B) At a butcher shop.
14. A) At home.
B) In the hospital.
15. A) At a bus station.
B) At an airport.
16. A) To the market.
B) To school.
17. A) In a library.
B) In a department store.
18. A) At a library.
B) At a laboratory.
19. A) In the country.
B) In the city.
20. A) A bus station.
B) An airport.
21. A) At the park.
D) Near her work place.
C) At a gas station.
D) At Aunt Mary's.
C) In the street.
D) At the man's house.
C) To the post office.
D) Home.
C) On a plane.
D) In a ship.
C) Still on his trip.
D) Back from his trip.
C) Tianjing.
D) Shanghai.
C) In a supermarket.
D) In a cinema.
C) In a library.
D) In a dormitory.
C) At the photo studio.
D) In a shopping mall.
C) At a man's store.
D) At a station.
C) At a bookstore.
D) At a bank.
C) At work.
D) On a bus.
C) At a cafeteria.
D) On the train.
C) Home.
D) To the cinema.
C) In the bookstore.
D) On the playground.
C) At a bookstore.
D) In a shop.
C) At the beach.
D) Near the river bank.
C) A super highway.
D) A train station.
C) At the dining hall.

- B) At the restaurant.
 22. A) In bed.
 B) At the office.
 23. A) At the travel agency.
 B) At the bookstore.
 24. A) Beijing.
 B) Chongqing.
 25. A) At a bank.
 B) At home.
 26. A) At an airport.
 B) At a campus.
 27. A) In a shop.
 B) In a restaurant.
 28. A) At a wedding.
 B) Houston.
 29. A) In a doctor's office.
 B) In a post office.
 30. A) In a restaurant.
 B) In a hotel.
- D) In a hotel.
 C) In the hospital.
 D) In a school.
 C) At the library.
 D) At the hospital.
 C) Guangzhou.
 D) Tianjing.
 C) On the riverside.
 D) At a restaurant.
 C) At a train station.
 D) At a bus stop.
 C) In a post office.
 D) In a reading-room.
 C) On a honeymoon.
 D) At an airport.
 C) In a school.
 D) In a classroom.
 C) In a school.
 D) At a bus stop.

Section III Tips to Enhance Your Capabilities

drugstore	motorboat	catalogue	scholarship	dormitory	essay	research
tuition	check out/in	reception	bill	menu	cafeteria	salad
snack bar	reservation	parcel	postage	flight	passport	patient
recover	injection pill	temperature	deposit	cheque	dentist	jet
medicine	prescription	operation	take off	landing	visa	subway
expressway	open an account					

Unit Three

Section I Twister

1.

All I want is a proper cup of coffee made in a proper copper coffee pot,
 you can believe it or not, but I just want a cup of coffee in a proper coffee pot.
 Tin coffee pots or iron coffee pots are of no use to me.
 If I can't have a proper cup of coffee in a proper copper coffee pot,
 I'll have a cup of tea!

2.

Betty Botter had some butter,
 "But," she said, "this butter's bitter.
 If I bake this bitter butter, it would make my batter bitter.
 But a bit of better butter — that would make my batter better."
 So she bought a bit of butter, better than her bitter butter,
 and she baked it in her batter,
 and the batter was not bitter.
 So it was better Betty Botter bought a bit of better butter.

Section II English Songs

Sometimes When We Touch

You ask me if I love you
 And I choke on my reply
 I'd rather hurt you honestly
 Than mislead you with a lie
 For who am I to judge you
 In what you say or do
 I'm only just beginning
 To see the real you

(Chorus)

And sometimes when we touch
 The honesty's too much

And I have to close my eyes
 And hide
 I want to hold you till I die
 Till we both break down and cry
 I want to hold you till the fear in me-
 subsides
 Romance's an honest strategy
 Leaves me grappling with my pride
 But through the years of maturity
 Some tenderness survives
 I'm just another writer
 Still trapped within my truth
 A hesitant prizefighter