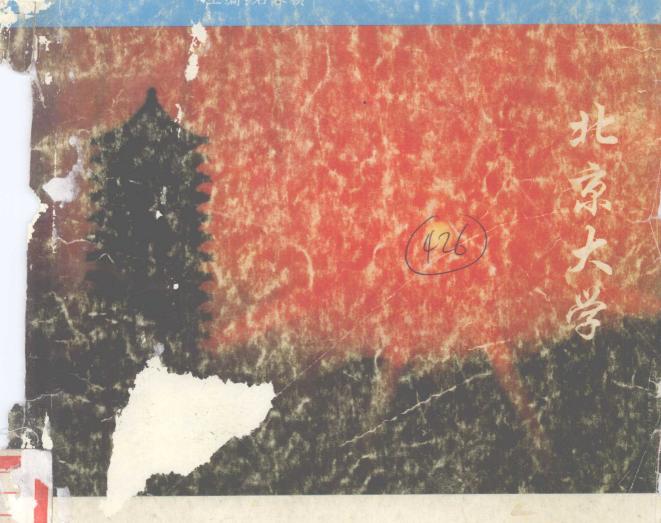


1995年硕士研究生人学考试 同步辅导与综合训练 英语分册)

写:北京大学大学英语教研室



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1995年硕士研究生入学考试 同步辅导与综合训练 (英语分册)

北京大学英语系大学英语教研室编 石春祯 主编



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新华出版社出版发行 开本,787×1092毫米 1/16 1994 年 7 月第 1 版 北京大白楼印刷厂印装 印张,12.81 字数,300千字 1994年7月第1次印刷 印数,1-10000册 为了研究生入学英语考试获得优秀成绩,广大考生在考前应试复习过程中,非常需要一本系统的、针对性强的复习参考书。这本书不仅应能指导考生复习、提高应 试 复 习 效率,而且还应能提供大量的、与正式考题的题型和难度最相近的模拟练习题供考生练习使用。我们为了满足考生的这一迫切需要编写了本书。

本书依据国家教委最新修订的研究生入学英语考试大纲规定的五大题型分类编写。在每类题型的模拟练习题前都加有编者概述。每类题型的概述对该类题型的测试目的、要求重点、难点都进行了扼要阐述,并以1991—1994年试题为例作了简明分析。

本书为每类题型都提供了大量的模拟练习题。这些题目都是严格依照最新修订的考试大纲的要求编写的。考生可根据自己的情况全做或选做本书的练习题。

为方便考生自我复习,本书对语法结构与词汇、完形填空这两种题型中的每个习题的 答案都作了简要的注释。本书短文写作部分对每个作文题都提供了范文供考生参考。

与这套习题配合。我们另编六套模拟试题,于今年10月出版。届时该模拟试题将综合最新考试动态和考试要求编写。

本书编者全部都是北京大学英语系教师,都有多年研究生入学英语考试的**辅导和命题** 经验。

本书由北京大学英语系石春祯主持编写。本书的编者为:石春祯(阅读理解 1—20); 沈贤志(阅读理解21—40); 焦英(语法填空、完形填空); 黄昌玮(语法辨错1—40, 词语填空); 林庆新(短文写作); 史聪(英译汉); 王伶(语法辨错41—80)。全书最后经有关专家审定。

各地考生使用本书之后,有什么建议和意见,请来信寄;北京大学西门娄斗桥2号 胡东华 收转"考研书编写组"(邮编;100080,电话:(01)2579473)。以便我们修订再版时参考。需邮购该书的读者,也可与以上地址联系。

本书如能帮助考生在研究生入学英语考试中获得理想成绩,我们将感到十分欣慰。

编者

1994年7月于北京大学中关园

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第一部分 综合练习题

第 1章 语法结构与词汇

一 语法嬗空

-		-	"Sagge	10
	-	-1	概	2/1
1		- 1	11111	KIL

语法填空试题测试考生对英语语法(词法和句法)基本知识掌握的情况。本部分试题 涉及到常见的多种语法现象和语法规则, 语法填空试题考查的语法知识主要包括:

1. 动词的时态和语态

例如1994年试题第1题	(1994—No.	1)	:	Ву	the	time	you	arrive	in	London	,
wein Europe for	two weeks.										

A. shall stay

B. havinng stayed

C. will have stayed

D. have been staring

应选C。由by the time 可以看出,主句的动作在将来某个时间前应已完成,所以应 使用将来完成时。

2. 非谓语动词(动词不定式、动名词、现在分词与过去分词)的用法 例如 1994—No.2: I appreciated the opportunity to study abroad two years ago. and more mend well below fasturably weather

A. having been given B. having given

C to have been given D to have given

应选A。动词 appreciate 后面可接动名词作宾语,但不可接动词 不 定 式。由句 意 "······两年前得到出国学习的机会"可知,动名词的动作发生在appreciate之前,本句主 语"1"是动名词动作的承受者,所以此处应选用动名词的被动完成形式。

3. 虚拟语气

例如 1994—No.7. The millions of calculations involved, had they been done by hand, all practical value by the time they were finished.

A. could lose B. would have lost

C. might lose

D, ought to have lost

应选B, had they been done by hand 相当于 if they had been done by hand、这是一个与过去事实相反的虚拟条件句,所以主句谓语动词应选用相应虚拟语气形 式 would have lost.

4. 情态动词

例如 1993—No.18. From the tears in Nedra's eyes we can deduce that something sad

A. must have occurred

B. would have occurred

C. might be occurring D. should occur

应选A。"must+不带to的动词不定式完成体"表示对过去事情的推断。认为该动作

肯定已经发生。	
5. 介词、连词和代词的用法	
例如 1994—No.8. No bread eaten by man is so sweet asearne	d by
his own labour.	
A. one C. such D. what	
应选B。代词 that 代替前面提到的 bread。过去分词短语 earned by his	own
Labour 作定语, 修饰 that (指 bread) 。	
6. 复合句中用以引导各类从句的连词、关系代词和关系副词的用法例如 1994—No.3: Living in the central Australian desert has its problems,obtaining water is not the least.	
C. as D. whose	
应选A。of which 引导的非限制性定语从句修饰其前面的 problems 。关系f which 代替 problems, 在定语从句中作介词 of 的宾语。	代词
应证C. If by the time 可以看出, 主知的动作企作来是个周时间原已民歌(工) 应	
Directions, 3	
Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices mark	ked
A, B, C, and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence	
1. Some spears of stone, like giant icicles, hang from the roof, and	OW
others point up from the floor, ravig used gaived . A	
A. therefore may be been while make when some of the contract	
是 C. so A 国际影响 The Age Of the Committee of the Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Ag	
2. It is surely discouraging for us to stand in line for more than one	
hour and then that we can't see the manager until tomorro	w
A. told B. being told 产品供勤	
mend Gratelling beviews is again Dabe told office of T. V. oN4881 Dependent	
.3. Not that anybody would be interested in buying the v	ase,
the auctioneer offered it for the modest sum of four pounds.	
A expecting aved of udgaB to expect agold aim O	
go Carchaving expected a properted mob good yada had alaga	
4. Since air has weight, it press down on the surface of	the
earth, tolevad blue	
A. may B. should	
5. In the darkness, I could hear windows This followed	
A. to be opened and hands Bo being opened and a state of	
C. having wound - D. opening	

o. A suitable level makes	possible to exert a targe force
by the use of a small force	e.
A. this	B, that
C. it	D. itself
7. By the end of last year,	they more than 20 per cent of
their production quota.	
A. were overfulfilling	B. overfulfilled
C. would overfulfil	D. had overfulfilled
8. She as well as the other	students how to install this
electric equipment.	slitti A A.
	B. are learning
B. have learned	D. are to learn
Let us go through the prob	olem we can take these mea-
sures for the time being	A must exen have imevined
A since	B. whether
C. how	D. before val rave bloods
10. On the other hand,	we know, a good understanding has
been obtained of wood an	d coal which consist chiefly of carbon,
hydrogen and oxygen.	
A. what	nma Jan B. that became sadW A
C. as	D. which heauma shird W
11. Tom slowed down his wal	king pace, himself for acting
	s nothing to fear in a town as quiet as this.
A. ashaming of	B. to be ashamed of
C. ashamed of	D. having ashamed of
12. The newspaper published	was a letter sent from a
witness of that murder.	
A. which was said	in B. that it said spaper
C. as it said the th	my the B. that it said spaper what it said
	se area is 300 square meters, how large
must its side bey	
A. To give	B. Given
C Giving	D. Having given
14. The river swiftly carried	away the "bridge" -the tree that had
saved us, and we watched	1 it was out of sight.
A till	B as
C. after	D. when
15. Just then the boss came i	n, I smiled up at him and began ex-
plaining what I	in the past few hours

	A was doing	B, had been doing
	C. did	D, would do
1/1	6. Opportunities were	providedpoor but worthy students
		cost of living.
	A. at which	B for which
	C. by which	
. 1		that the doctor could do for the patient who
	had suffered from a	n incurable disease.
	A. a little	B little
	C. a few	D. few
• 13	8. There had been mu	ch more to see in the city on a Sunday mor-
	A. must ever have	imagined
	B. might ever have	imagined
	C. should ever have	imagined
	D. could ever have	imagined
19	me mo	st was a little boy who was trying to make
	pigeons fly up to h	is shoulders and head.
	A. What amused	B. That amused
	C. Which amused	
20	. With the developmen	t of modern electrical engineering, we can
tran	smit power to	it is needed.
	A. whatever	B. whenever
	C. wherever	D. whichever
21	. Students have a wide	choice of subjects to take large
schoo	ols offer many differen	t courses.
	A. than	B because
	C. while	D. though
22.	She didn't like	unequally in the college, but she tried
not t	o notice it and kept or	
	A. to treat	B. having been treated
1	C. treating	D. being treated
J23.	Shenner has been stud	ying English for the last nine months with
	money he got from a	scholarship the top student in his class.
	A. as	B. for
	C. to	D. by
24.	We all agreed that son	mething to reduce the rapid growth
	of population in our c	
	A could be done	B would be done

C	must be done		D. may be do	ne		
			very carefully,			
he	another yea	ar in the c	office.	ore minn	to the territory	127
Α,	is serving		B. will serve			
С.	is to serve		D. serve			
26. Th	e car made the	United St	ates a nation on	wheels.	And it he	1pec
ma	ke the United	States	today.			
Α.	how it is		B. that it is			
/ C.	what it is		D. which it is			
√27. My	father's compa	any will no	eed some people	to work	for the	
sun	nmer. Some of	them	to keep t	heir job	permanentl	ly.
Α.	should be able	distant the	B. might be ab	le beaud		
C.	must be able	task (d)	D. would be ab	le anisi		
•28. My	major is accou	nting so I	want a job	artner bei	I have n	nore
res	ponsibilities for	r money.				
Α.	which	Par H.E	. what			
C.	where	Table beni), that			
. 29. He	spent most of	his days w	andering throug	h the ci	ty	68
	garbage cans for				n andrad-	
Α.	looking	dian B	to be looking			
C.	to look	D.	looked			
30. The	man,	car wa	s parked on the	wrong	side of	the
road	l, had to pay a	fine.				
A.	whom	B.	his			
C.	which	D.	whose			
31. The	manager told h	im that he	must either	work ha	rd, 201	he
must	leave the stor	e next we	ek. majoritien			
Α.	80 48 6181	B.	and			
C.	or Hall	D.	for		ar v o	
			asized that agri			un-
datio	on of the nation	nal econom	y. evernoom ed			
A	will not be	B, c	annot be			
C. :	must not be	an D. m	ay not be			
33, I'11	come and fetch	you from	the station		you will	not
have	to walk as far	r as my ho	use lasmavos s			
A. i	in case that	B. if				
C. 1	because	D. so	that			
34.	danger,	the bird f	iew away just	as the ca	t was rea	ady
to si	pring up to cate	h it.				

	A. Sensing B. Having sensed
	C. To sense - street below to be D. Sensed - below works H. Marie
	The confusions arose from various names to the same
	substance. evrss Him this substance. A think the substance and the substance are substance.
THE P	A, that were given B, that had given
	C. that had been given D. that were giving
	More wax is then supplied by the hanging bees below and
	forward to the builders of the foundation.
	A. to pass
	C. passing wood algoest amost the D. will passon a radial will the
37.	He raced down the street as if heby a mad dog.
	A. was chased slaped throng M B. had been chased as A
	C. were being chased have a D. was to be chased
38.	I lay in bed warm and confortable listening to the rain
	against the windows.
	A. beat B. to beat shunter and a
	C. beaten D. beating
39.	more and more facts were revealed, the conclusion
	became apparent.
	A. As solded adol HB. until
	C. since Devote D. while
. 40.	Almost without realizing what
	the stranger guietly.
	A. he should do B. he had done
	C. he was doing D. he did
41.	The student apologised for his lateness, He explained that his car
	in a traffic jam, Yoow (xon souls and over lands)
	A. had been held up B. was held up
	C. was being held up D. had held up
42.	He had no idea of how difficult the climb would be he
	was halfway up the mountain, verspece langular add to notish
	A. when
	C. while
43.	If in good condition, a layer of soil acts as a sponge
	and regulates the movement of water in the area.
	A. keeping B. having kept
	C. keep D. kept Samped Co
44.	The official told the man the form the previous day.
	A could have been completed B must have been completed

Cought to have been completed D might have been completed
45 Students from such Mediterranean countries as Greece, Italy and
Spain often find English weather
A to be depressed and B depressing
C. depressed D. being depressed
46. Things fall to the earth the earth pulls them to it just
as a magnet pulls needles
C till S unless
a sc. because all ola noingitasvid sif
47. As the train approached, the signal, which of ve aster a green
light, suddenly changed to indicate danger.
A. had shown its ignored liw B. was showing or liw A
C had been showing D showed available D
48. The students of the school deliber should whole course
hefore they take the final examination. Limits near and it is no
A will cover lad sanged B, will have covered A
C. are covering government D. have covered show at D.
49. Hardly was Mr Littlejohn inside the office door who all his
boss summoned him.
A, than next so of saw B, while next saw A
C. as newlad and D. before salat bloom O
50. heghe-awl by his guide, there seemed little hope that the explorer
would find his way through the jungle has ad may dain wood
A. Being deserted A. Having deserted and W. A.
C Having been deserted AD. To be deserted AMIT.
51. It is high time that he his parents to find a job to make
a living.
A. left beringeB. is leaving guiringer. A
C. will leave ruger lli D. leaves risger of O
52. No one is so ignorant was to the person who has no wish to
learn, nisting ni nedoqe
A, if B. than esno A
C. since D. as D.
53 The signpost which was leaning sideways seemed same there
at least a hundred years,
A. being heguedo ed hiBideto be heguedo ed vam A
C. to have been spands ad hiD whaving heens goods ad mas . Design
54. He suddenly rememberedto the little man, It was the
who might have been the final cause of the terrible tragedy of the
The State of the S

		B to tolk
	A, talking	B. to talk
	C. having talked	D to have been tarking
		est law of motion, an object remains at
	rest or in a straight line	motion a force acts upon it.
	A, when	B. if selbeer eling renge a ses
	C. till	D. unless
56.	Theythe	investigation into the cause of the air
	disaster by tomorrow, but	the injured pilot has now revealed new
	facts.	
	A. will complete	B. will be completing
	C. would have completed	D. must have completed
57,	he has got the	plot, he will be able to build a house
	on it if he can afford it.	
		B. Suppose that
	C. In order that	D. Considering that
58	The doctor gave the patien	nt instructions that the medicine
	every four hours.	
	A. was taken	
	C. would take	D. was being taken
60	is so often poi	nted out, knowledge is a two-edged wea-
-99.		nally for good or evil
	A. Which between snive !!	
		D. As hatteen and mivall D. As
	C. I hat believe that you	the bike. If only I had more time.
60.		The same and the s
	I would repair it myself.	R renaired
	A. repairing	
	C. to repair	D. Will repair
61.		re not so widely apart as
	spoken in Britain.	learn
	11, 0100	B. it
	C. CILOSO	D. that
62.	Their suggestion remains	that working conditions in this
	plant	arsey be brond a desert is
	A. may be changed	
	C. can be changed and I	would be changed says and of
63.	Were there no loss of	energy by friction, the motion would
	continue indefinitely	it had started, was required
	A since B	

64. There remains one more test		C. while	D. onc	6 Challen how I.A.	
computer into operation. A. carrying out C. to be carried out D. to carry out 65. No sooner had we started the experiment we stopped it because of the cut-off of water. A. than B. so C. then D. and 66. Computers are of great help to our technicians is why we widely use them in difficult branches of science and engineering. A. This B. It C. Such D. That 67 the fact that at first you did not succeed, you must try again. A. Owing to B. In spite of C. In place of D. Because of 68. It is strange that she to pass the interview for the job. A. failed B. has failed C. have failed D. was failing 69. A new technique, the yield of this factory rose last year. A. being worked out C. working out D. having been worked out C. in that D. beyond what 71. Search they would, they could find nothing valuable but books. A. as B. if C. when D. how 72. We usually speak of the water as a compound of two elements. A. to be B. is C. being D. having been 33. The ship was too big to dock in the harbour, and all day long local boatmen to and from the liner carrying sighteeers to the	64				the
A. carrying out C. to be carried out D. to carry out 65. No sooner had we started the experiment we stopped it because of the cut-off of water. A. than B. so C. then D. and 66. Computers are of great help to our technicians. is why we widely use them in difficult branches of science and engineering. A. This B. It C. Such D. That 67	_				
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1. 主语和谓语	切间在人称和致力	即的一致大系	yard makes the house
例如 1994-No.17	The weeds and	tall grass in that	Para makes the mouse

look as if it had been vacant for quite some time.

B带, 应改为 make。本句主语 the weeds and tall grass 是复数, 不是第三人称单数, 谓语动词 make 不能加 "s"。

例如 1993—No. 69: It is required by law that a husband have to pay the debts of his wife until formal notice is given that he no longer has be pay her

to pay her.

D错, 应改为 to pay them。代词 them 指the debts: 此处指的不是 his wife, 所以不能用 her。

3、形容词和副词的用法

例如 1994—No. 12: It soon became obviously that instead of

being trained to sing she would be trained as the astronomer's assistant.

A错, 应改为 obvious。系动词 become 的表语应是形容词, 不能用副词。

4、并列结构

例如 1991—No. 65: In the teaching of mathematics, the way of instruction

is generally traditional, with teachers presenting formal lectures and B

students take notes.

D错, 应改为 taking, teachers presenting formal lectures 和 students taking notes 是两个带逻辑主语的现在分词短语组成的并列结构。

5、惯用词组的固定搭配

例如 1993—No. 70: Over the years, a large number of overseas

students have studied at that university in the result that it has acquired B

substantial experience in dealing with them.

C错, 应改为 with the result, with the result that 是惯用搭配, 不能用 in 代替 with.

6、倒装结构

例如 1993—No. 67: As for the influence of computerization, nowhere we have seen the results more clearly than in the U.S., which really B C have surprised us all

B错, 应改为 have we seen。带否定意义的词 nowhere 放在句首时, 句子的 主语和谓语应部分倒装。

(二) 练习

Directions:

Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A. B. C., and D. Identify the part of the sentence that is incorrect.

- who reads creatively will deepen his wisdom and be greater benefit

 B

 C

 To the rest of his felllowmen.
 - 2. The possibility of older people's neglecting by our economy and A society in general means personal trouble for many.
 - 3. Crime in the cities has had more publicity than crime in the A suburbs, but in recent years, many of the suburbs have found their B rates increasing faster than the cities.
- 4. The natural reaction of a Russian woman when she sees a line forming is to get in them immediately—, even before she knows

 B

 What is being sold.
 - Let the children learn what all educated persons must some day

 A B

 learn to measure their own understanding, how to know what they

 know or do not know.
 - 6. If it is a matter of right answers, as it may in mathematics or $\frac{A}{A}$ science, give the student the answer book and let him correct $\frac{A}{A}$ his own papers.
 - 7. Free medical treatment doesn't include medicines, which have to be A B paid, but at a considerably reduced rate.
- 8. One day I came face to face with a girl on the landing, it was