

新课标·新教材



维克多英语

Victor in English Vocabulary

新课标英语词汇

(3500+1000)

《新课标英语词汇》编写组 编



新蕾出版社

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前 言

词汇是语言的基本要素之一,词汇学习是英语学习的根本,是提高听、说、读、写、译等各种技能的基本保证。为帮助高中新课改地区广大中学生掌握课标所要求的英语词汇,我们编写了这本《新课标英语词汇》。

本书主要特色如下:

一 收词丰富全面 本书收录《普通高中英语课程标准(实验)》列出的八级目标,即高考要求掌握的3,500个单词,并增补了约1,000个使用频率高的单词,旨在帮助学生达到课程标准规定的语言知识目标九级的要求。

二 辨析易混词语 对常见易混词语的用法、意义等进行了简明扼要的辨析,有助于学生准确理解和正确使用所学词语。

三 点拨句型搭配 列出了最为常用、用法复杂、高考重点考查的词汇的用法和搭配,有助于学生全面掌握重点词汇、学会地道的表达方式。

四 收录教材原句 例句中收录大量新课标教材中的原句,有助于学生进一步熟悉教材内容,举一反三,温故知新,迅速突破单词记忆的瓶颈。

五 链接高考真题 收录大量近年高考真题,有助于学生熟悉高考考点,了解高考命题思路,提高应试能力。

六 附录详尽全面 正文后附录了课程标准列出的数词表、月份名称表、星期名称表、主要国家名称及相关信息表、不规则动词表和常见缩略词表。

总之,本书全面体现了《普通高中英语课程标准(实验)》、新教材和新考纲的要求,集释义、惯用法、搭配、辨析、构词、课本例句、高考试题于一体,博采国内外权威词汇用法书之长、突出用法,努力形成自己的特色,力求使学生迅速达到课程标准规定的语言知识目标,顺利通过高考。

本书既可作为高三英语总复习的备考用书,也是高一、高二学生必备的英语学习用书。

由于时间和水平所限,疏漏与错误之处在所难免,敬请广大读者不吝指正。

编 者

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Aa

a /eɪ; ə/, **an** /æn; ən, n/ **art** (**a**一般用于以辅音音素开始的词前, **an**一般用于以元音音素开始的词前)

① (非特指的) 一 (个):

a university 一所大学

an honest man 一个老实人

② (一类事物中的) 任何一个 (=any):

A square has four sides. 正方形有四条边。

③ 一 (=one):

Rome was not built in a day. 伟业非一日所成。

④ 每一 (=each):

twenty dollars a week 每周二十美元

three times a day 一日三次

⑤ 某一 (=a certain, 用于专有名词前):

A Miss Jane is waiting for you. 一位叫简的小姐在等你。

高考链接

— Hello, could I speak to Mr Smith?

— Sorry, wrong number. There isn't _____ Mr Smith here. (2006 全国)

A. 不填 B. a C. the D. one

答案: B

— I knocked over my coffee cup. It went right over _____ keyboard.

— You shouldn't put drinks near _____ computer.

(2006 北京)

A. the; 不填 B. the; a

C. a; 不填 D. a; a

答案: B

For him _____ stage is just _____ means of making a living. (2006 山东)

A. a; a B. the; a C. the; the D. a; the

答案: B

In _____ review of 44 studies, American researchers found that men and women who ate six key foods daily cut the risk of _____ heart disease by 76%.

(2006 湖南)

A. a; the B. the; a C. a; 不填 D. 不填; a

答案: C

If you go by _____ train, you can have quite a comfortable journey, but make sure you get _____ fast one. (2005 全国)

A. the; the

B. 不填; a

C. the; a

D. 不填; 不填

答案: B

abandon /ə'bændən/

■ **vt** 放弃; 遗弃:

From James's face, I could see he was terrified of being abandoned by us. 从詹姆斯的脸上我能看出他非常恐慌, 生怕被我们遗弃。 人教①-3

The situation at Omaha Beach was so bad that the US army commanders thought about abandoning the invasion. 奥马哈海滩的形势非常严峻, 美军司令部甚至考虑放弃进攻。 外研②-6

■ **n** [U] 放任; 狂放:

with abandon 放肆地

ability /ə'bɪləti/ **n**

① [U] 能力:

By taking part in these activities, students show their special talents, their ability to read, and their ability to get on with others. 通过参加这些活动, 学生们展示了他们的特长、阅读能力和与他人相处的能力。 外研②-2

ability for / in some work 工作能力

② [C] & [U] (常用复数) 才能; 才识; 技能:

You will also want to give several performances for friends and family to get their ideas on your musical ability. 你也想为你的朋友和家人表演, 以得到他们对你音乐才能的评价。 人教②-5

natural abilities 天才

ability to do sth 做某事的能力

do the best of one's ability 尽全力去做

辨 ability, capacity, talent, competence

四者都含有“能力”的意思。

ability 指先天或学来的各种智力或体力上具有做某事的能力。

• The young girl shows considerable ability in / for organization. 这个年轻的姑娘颇有组织能力。

capacity 多指潜在的能力, 如生长、发展或成功的潜力, 也可指物, 指接受、容纳或吸收事物的能力。

• Not by age but by capacity is wisdom acquired. 智慧的获得是依靠才能而不是年龄。

• The factory has a production capacity of 200 TV sets a day. 这家工厂具有每天生产 200 台电视机的能力。

talent 多指天生的特殊才能, 尤指艺术天赋。

• At an early age she showed a talent for music. 很小的时候她就表现出了音乐天赋。

competence 指能做到使人满意但并不一定特别出众的能力。

• The concerto was performed by a violinist of

unquestioned competence but limited imagination.

小提琴家所演奏的协奏曲毫无疑问是出色的，但是缺乏想象力。

able /'eɪbl/ **adj**

① (与不定式连用) 能:

He is able to tell the difference between them. 他能分清它们之间的区别。

I haven't been able to get in touch with her. 我还没能和她取得联系。

② (作定语或表语) 能干的; 有能力的:

He is an able lawyer. 他是一位能干的律师。

He is old, but still quite able. 他虽老, 但仍很能干。

be able to 能; 会

辨 **be able to, can**

二者都可译为“能(够)”。

be able to 侧重指能力, 且有较多的时态形式; **can** 只有现在式和过去式。在表示由于某种原因终于做成某事时, 常用 **was / were able to**, 不用 **could**。

The fire was big, but he was able to escape from the burning house. 火势很大, 但他还是从燃烧的房子里逃了出来。

另外, **can** 和 **be able to** 不能重叠使用。

高考链接

The fire spread through the hotel very quickly but everyone _____ get out. (1997 全国)

A. had to

B. would

C. could

D. was able to

答案: D

***ably** /'eɪbl/ **adv** 能干地; 巧妙地:

This is ably done. 这事干得好。

abnormal /æb'nɔ:məl/ **adj** 不正常的; 反常的; 变态的:

Life is quite abnormal. (在南极) 生活非常没有规律。

We do not think such an abnormal phenomenon will last long. 我们认为这样的反常现象不会持续很久。

aboard /ə'bo:ɪd/

■ **adv** 上船 / 车 / 飞机等:

I secretly hid aboard the ship. 我秘密地藏在船上。

While he was travelling in space, Yang spoke to two astronauts aboard the International Space Station ... 在太空遨游时, 杨利伟和国际空间站上的两名宇航

员通了话...

外研②-5

■ **prep** 在船 / 车 / 飞机上; 上船 / 车 / 飞机等:

aboard a ship / a train 在船 / 火车上

They went aboard the ship. 他们上了船。

abolish /ə'boʊlɪʃ/ **vt** 废除; 废止; 取消; 革除:

When the slaves trade was abolished in 1838 the former slaves took over the carnival. 奴隶贸易在 1838 年被废止, 以前的奴隶们把狂欢节延续了下来。

abortion /ə'bo:ʃən/ **n** 流产; 堕胎

① [U] 失败; 夭折; 流产:

His attempt proved an abortion. 他的企图没有得逞。induced abortion 人工流产

② [C] 流产儿; 畸形的人 / 物

about /ə'baʊt/

■ **prep**

① 关于; 对于:

The story is about the American Civil War. 这个故事是关于美国南北战争的。

Tell me something about your trip. 给我讲讲你旅行的情况。

[注] 常与 about 连用的动词有 talk, tell, speak, think, read, argue, worry, know, write, care, learn, hear, agree 等。

She is very anxious about your safety. 她非常关心你的安全。

[注] 常与 about 连用的形容词有 happy, sorry, busy, worried, pleased 等。

② 在...周围:

I planted bamboo about my house. 我在房子四周栽种了竹子。

③ 到处:

After dinner I wandered alone about the town. 晚饭后我一个人在城里四处逛了逛。

④ 随身:

Do you happen to have the letter about you? 你碰巧随身带着这封信吗?

⑤ (接不定式) 正要; 正准备:

It is about to rain. 天要下雨了。

The plane is about to take off. 飞机要起飞了。

■ **adv**

① 大约; 左右:

He is about five feet tall. 他大约五英尺高。

They waited (for) about half an hour. 他们等了半个小时左右。

② 在 / 向周围; 四处:

Look about and tell me what you see. 向四周看看, 告诉我你看见了什么。

I'm used to going about alone. 我习惯于一个人到处走走。

③ 将近; 差不多:

Supper is about ready. 晚饭快好了。

My stomach is about full. 我的肚子差不多饱了。

What / How about ...? ...怎么样?

What about the weather there? 那里天气怎么样?

How about (having) a cup of coffee? 喝杯咖啡怎么样?

above /ə'baʊv/ 在...之上; 超过

prep 在...之上; 超过

Above the notice was a portrait on the wall. 墙上通知的上方有一幅肖像。

The temperature was only a few degrees above freezing point. 气温仅为零上几度。

He values health above wealth. 他重视健康甚于财富。

1,000 meters above sea level 海拔一千米

a flat above the shop 商店上面的一套房间

adv 在上面:

My room is just above. 我的房间在正上方。

the clouds above 头上的云

from above 从上面

adj 上面的; 上述的:

for the above reasons 根据上述的理由

n (常与 the 连用) 上面

辨 on, above, over

三者都表示“在上面”。

on 表示和某物的表面接触。

• A book lies on the desk. 桌上放着一本书。

over 表示在某物垂直的上方。

• A lamp hangs over us. 我们头上悬挂着一盏灯。(垂直在头顶)

above 表示位置高于某物, 但并不一定垂直。

• A lamp hangs above us. 我们头上吊着一盏灯。(不一定垂直)

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/ adv 在/到国外; 在/到海外:

He lived abroad all his life. 他一生都住在海外。

return from abroad 从国外回来

travel / study abroad 到国外旅行 / 留学

at home and abroad 国内外

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/ adj

① 突然的:

If there is an abrupt change of direction in their energy, there's a real danger of personal injury. 如果他们用力方向突然发生变化, 真会有身体受伤的危险。

外研①-1

② 粗鲁无礼的; 唐突的:

abrupt entrance 闯进

③ 不连贯的:

abrupt prose 不连贯的散文

④ 陡峭的

absence /'æbsəns/ n

① [C] & [U] 缺席; 不在:

Every time after a long absence from school, I feel really stupid because I am a bit behind the others. 每次请过长假之后, 我觉得自己笨了许多, 因为比别人又落后了一些。

② [U] 没有; 不存在:

UNESCO undertakes to take sites off the World Heritage list if their present state is threatened by an absence of protection. 如果它们的现状因缺乏保护而受到威胁, 联合国教科文组织有责任把这些遗址从世界遗产名单上除去。

absent /'æbsənt/ adj

① 缺席的; 不在的:

Claire didn't want the robot in her house, especially as her husband would be absent for three weeks ... 克莱尔并不想把机器人留在家, 特别是在她丈夫离家三周的这段时间...

② 缺乏的:

Snow is absent in some countries. 有些国家终年无雪。

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/ adj 绝对的

绝对的; 肯定的; 确实的; 实在的; 无条件的:

absolute ignorance 完全无知

without absolute proof of one's guilt 无确实犯罪证据

*absolutely /'æbsəlu:tli/ adv

① 绝对地; 完全地:

It was an absolutely fantastic sight. 这真是绝妙的奇景。

② 无条件地:

He refused absolutely. 他无条件拒绝了。

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ vt 吸收; 消减; 获得; 学会; 吸引...的注意; 使...全神贯注; 占去(精力、时间等):

The second suggested that people absorbed this disease into their bodies with their meals. 第二种看法是人们在吃饭的时候把这种病毒带入了体内。

But although basketball players wear socks and

sneakers which are specially designed to absorb the energy ... 但是尽管篮球运动员穿了为缓冲压力而特别设计的短袜和胶底运动鞋...

This job absorbs all of my time. 这项工作占用了我的全部时间。

be absorbed by 被...吞并; 为...所吸收

be absorbed in 全神贯注于; 一心从事于; 热衷于

absorb sb's attention 吸引某人的注意

abstract /'æbstrækt/

adj 抽象的 [反 concrete]; 泛泛的 (不具体); 难以理解的; 深奥的:

Star Wars reflects many abstract concepts in Greek, Roman and Chinese folk stories ... 《星球大战》反映出了希腊、罗马和中国神话故事里许多抽象概念...

Her ideas seem a little abstract. 她的思想有点儿让人琢磨不透。

an abstract idea 抽象概念

n [C] & [U] 抽象; 摘要; 梗概; 文摘:

make an abstract of a speech 做一个演讲的摘要

absurd /əb'sɜ:d/ **adj** 荒谬的; 荒唐可笑的; 愚蠢的:

How absurd, she thought. 当时她想, 这是多么可笑啊。

Idioms are picturesque or absurd expressions conveying a concept which is different from the literal meaning ... 习语是生动的或看似可笑的措辞, 表达了一种不同于字面意思的概念...

abundant /ə'bundənt/ **adj** 大量的; 充足的; 丰富的:

Peru has a wide variety of plants from desert grasses to vast areas of jungle, and abundant wildlife. 秘鲁植物种类繁多, 从沙漠野草到大片的灌木。另外秘鲁还有丰富的野生动物资源。

... as well as abundant homegrown fruit, especially ripe peaches, grapes, melons and oranges. ... 还有丰富的国产水果, 特别是成熟的桃子、葡萄、西瓜和橘子等。

abuse /ə'bjuz/

vt 滥用; 妄用; 虐待; 伤害; 辱骂:

abuse a privilege 滥用特权

n [U] 滥用; 妄用; 虐待; 辱骂:

The whites, on the other hand, shouted abuse at us. 白人却反过来辱骂我们。

It's not meant to abuse the other person, but it may sometimes cause offence. 这并不意味着侮辱对方, 但有时可能导致冒犯。

academic /,ækə'demɪk/

adj 学校的; 学术上的:

Xie Lei's preparation course is helping her to get used to academic requirements of a Western university. 谢蕾的预科课程还帮助她熟悉了西方大学的学术要求。

Which of them are not academic subjects? 它们哪些不是学科?

n [C] 大学教师

academy /ə'kædəmi/ **n** [C] (高等) 专科院校; 研究院; 学会; 学术团体; 学院:

the Royal Academy 皇家学会

an academy of music 音乐学院

accelerate /æk'seləreɪt/ **vt** 加速; 促进:

Lala accelerated her walk up the path to the caves fearing that there might be wild animals lying in wait for her. 拉拉沿着小路向山洞走去, 担心路上遇到野兽, 她加快了脚步。

... such as when they accelerate across the court, bouncing the ball, there is a real danger of personal injury. ... 比如当他们带球加速穿过球场时, 真会有身体受伤的危险。

accent /'æksənt/ **n** [C] & [U] 音调; 腔调; 口音:

He is speaking with one kind of Southern dialect and accent. 他正在用一种南方方言讲话。

Good news — I've realised I understand what people say, so the accent isn't going to be a problem. 好消息——我已经意识到自己理解人们说的话了, 因此口音不会有问题了。

in tender accents 用柔和的声调

accept /ək'sept/ **vt & vi** 接受; 同意; 认可:

... we were put in a position in which we had either to accept we were less important, or fight the Government. ... 我们被置于这样一个境地: 要么被迫接受低人一等的现实, 要么跟政府作斗争。

Please accept me as a friend. 请把我当朋友。

辨 accept, receive

二者都有“收到”的意思。

receive表示客观上收到, accept表示主观上愿意接受。

• She received a gift from him, but did not accept it. 她收到了他的礼物, 但没有接受。

高考链接

Mary finally _____ Bruce as her life-long companion. (2002 上海)

- A. received B. accepted
C. made D. honored

答案: B

I am pleased that he gladly _____ (接受) our invitation. (1997 全国)

答案: accepted

5

accomplish

高考链接

We should make sure that the _____ (事故) scene is no longer dangerous. (2006 陕西)

答案: accident

***acceptable** /ək'septəbl/ **adj** 可接受的; 受欢迎的:

His proposal is quite acceptable. 他的提议完全可以接受。

an acceptable gift 合意的礼物

***acceptance** /ək'septəns/ **n**

① [C] & [U] 接受:

He taught with great acceptance for 40 years. 他从教 40 年, 一直很受欢迎。

② [U] 赞同; 赞成

access /'ækses/

■ **n** [U]

① (与 to 连用) 接近 / 进入的方法; 到达 / 进入的权利 / 机会:

Students need access to books. 学生需要使用书本。
easy of access 易于接近

② 通道; 入口:

There is no access to the street through that door. 那个门不通向大街。

■ **vt** 存取; 接近

accessible /ək'sesəbl/ **adj**

① 容易取得的; 容易接近的:

Can you think of any other things that the cinema could do to make it accessible to disabled people? 你能想出为方便残疾人, 电影院能做的其他事情吗?

人教①-1

The Internet is the biggest source of information in the world, and it's accessible through a computer. 互联网是世界上最大的信息资源库, 并且通过一台电脑就可以进入。

外研①-6

② 容易受影响的

accident /'æksɪdənt/ **n** [C]

① 事故:

He was killed by a car accident. 他死于车祸。

answer for an accident 负事故责任

avoid / meet / cause an accident 避免/遇到/造成车祸

② 偶然的事; 意外事件:

The discovery was a happy accident. 这个发现是机缘巧合。

by accident 偶然:

We met by accident. 我们偶然相遇。

***accidental** /,æksɪ'dentəl/ **adj** 意外的; 偶然的:

Our meeting was quite accidental. 我们的相遇是很偶然的。

accidental death 意外死亡

an accidental error 意外的失误

***accidentally** /,æksɪ'dentəli/ **adv** 意外地; 偶然地:

A fireman accidentally discovered the cause of the fire. 一名消防队员偶然发现了起火的原因。

accommodation /ə,kəmə'deɪʃən/ **n** [U]

① 住处; 住所:

On the afternoon I arrived at the station, as I was sorting out my accommodation, I heard a huge noise coming from the bay. 那天下午我来到捕鲸站, 正在整理床铺的时候, 听到从海湾那边传来一阵喧闹声。

人教①-3

The traveling students found accommodations at moderate terms. 旅游的学生们认为那儿的膳宿费比较公道。

look for accommodation 寻找住处

② 适应; 调节; 通融

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/ **vt**

① 陪伴; 伴随 (到某处):

As he was not allowed to accompany her to the shops, he wrote out a list of items for her. 因为克莱尔不让托尼陪她去商店, 所以托尼就给她写了一份购物单。

人教②-2

② 伴随发生; 同时做某动作:

Thunder usually accompanies lightning. 雷声常常伴随着闪电。

③ 伴奏:

Mary sang and I accompanied her on the piano. 玛丽唱歌, 我弹钢琴伴奏。

accomplish /ə'kʌmplɪʃ/ **vt** 完成; 实现:

... he came to the understanding that his body was just an instrument of the spirit and that he seemed to be able to use his spirit to accomplish anything. ...他逐渐意识到: 他的身躯只不过是精神的工具, 而且似乎他能够用精神力量去做任何事。人教②-1
... he thought he would accomplish more with his drama than with his novels. ...他想, 用自己的戏剧

比用小说能够取得更大的成功。

外研②-3

***according** /ə'kɔ:diŋ/ **adv** 按照; 根据:

according to 根据:

According to Anne, a true friend is a person whom you can trust. 用安妮的话说, 真正的朋友是一个你可以信任的人。

人教①-1

According to my watch it is 4 o'clock. 我的表现在是4点。

Cut your coat according to our cloth. 量入为出。

account /ə'kaunt/

n

① [C] 叙述; 说明; 报道:

a true account of the past 过去的一则真实报道

外研⑤-3

② [C] 理由; 缘故

③ [C] 账目; 账户:

The accounts show that we have spent more than we received. 账目显示, 我们入不敷出。

account payable 应付账款

account receivable 应收账款

④ [U] 考虑; 顾及利益:

He put his knowledge to good account. 他充分利用了自己的文化知识。

vi 作出解释; 提出理由:

I earned my passage by working as an unpaid hand, which accounts for my appearance. 我在船上帮工来换取我的旅费, 所以衣冠不整。

人教③-3

vt 认为

on account of 因为; 由于

accountant /ə'kauntənt/ **n** [C] 会计(员); 会计师

accumulate /ə'kju:mjuleɪt/ **vt & vi** 积聚; 堆积; 积累; 积存:

Some countries such as China and UK continued to accumulate evidence of the abundant medical aid that cloning could provide. 有些国家, 如中国和英国, 则仍在继续收集克隆技术有可能提供广泛的医疗救助的证据。

人教②-2

But some Londoners had accumulated enormous wealth through trade. 但是有些伦敦人通过贸易已经积聚了巨大的财富。

外研②-3

accuracy /'ækjʊərəsi/ **n** [U] 准确性/度; 精密(性): *Accuracy is most important in translation.* 表意准确在翻译过程中至关重要。

I doubt the accuracy of your statement. 我怀疑你的话是否正确。

with accuracy 正确地

accurate /'ækjʊrət/ **adj** 准确的; 精确的:

He would have to be accurate. 他不得不准确无误。

人教⑤-4

an accurate answer 准确的答案

accuse /ə'kju:z/ **vt** 指责; 控告; 指控:

Have you ever had a case where somebody accused your reporters of getting the wrong end of the stick? 有没有人投诉过你们的记者报道失实呢?

人教⑤-4

He accuses Darth Vader of killing his father, so he trains to become a Jedi knight and swears to avenge his loss. 他怀疑达斯·维德杀了他的父亲, 因此他训练成为一个杰迪骑士, 并发誓为他的父亲报仇。

外研③-5

be accused as 被指控为

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/ **adj** 经常的; 惯常的; 习惯的:

This means that after a while your body becomes accustomed to having nicotine in it ... 这就是说, 过了一段时间以后, 你的身体习惯了香烟里的尼古丁...

人教②-3

I am accustomed to humble fare. 我习惯于粗茶淡饭。

ache /eɪk/

n [C] 疼痛:

She felt an ache in her chest. 她的胸部疼痛。

There was a bitter ache in his stomach. 他腹部剧痛。
have aches and pains all over 浑身疼痛

vi 疼痛:

My head ached. 我头疼。

人教⑤-3

My head aches badly. 我头疼得厉害。

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/ **vt** 取得:

All these cannot be achieved without hard work. 不经过努力这一切都不能取得。

No one can achieve anything without effort. 没有人能够不努力就有所成就。

achieve success 取得成功

achievement /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ **n** [C] 功绩; 成就:

women of achievement 有成就的女人

人教④-1

... an important historical achievement一项重大的历史成就...

外研②-5

achievements in biology 生物学方面的成就

acid /'æsid/

n [C] & [U] 酸; 酸性物质

adj 酸的; 酸性的

acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ **vt**

① 承认; 认为...属实:

② 接名词:

It is now acknowledged by the movie industry as the most successful film series ever. 当代电影界公认它

是有史以来最成功的电影系列。

外研②-5

② 接动词-ing:

They acknowledge having been defeated. 他们承认已被打败。

③ 接从句:

They acknowledge (to us) that they were defeated. 他们(向我们)承认已被打败。

② 向...打招呼; 理会:

My son walked right past me without even acknowledging me. 儿子从我身旁走过竟连招呼都没跟我打。

③ 告知(信件、礼物等)已收到:

We must acknowledge his letter. 我们必须告诉他来信已收到。

④ 对...表示谢意:

First of all, he told me, I couldn't write what other people had said without acknowledging them. 首先,他告诉我,未经允许不能引用别人的话。

人教②-5

acquaintance /ə'kweɪntəns/ *n* [C] & [U] 熟悉; 熟知; 相识的人; 熟人:

And I came to England to make your acquaintance! 我来英国想跟你结识! 人教②-4

A close friend or an acquaintance? 密友还是泛泛之交? 外研②-6

acquire /ə'kwaɪə/ *vt* (经过一个过程或通过努力) 得到; 获得; 拥有:

Only if you ask many different questions will you acquire all the information you need to know. 只有提出各种各样的问题,才有可能获得你所需要知道的信息。 人教②-4

New dialects acquire their own complex features until they become real languages in their own right. 直到凭它们本身的资格变成真正的语言后,新方言才能获得自己的多元化特征。 外研②-4

acquisition /,ækwɪ'zɪʃən/ *n* [C] & [U] 获得; 得到的东西; 得到的人:

Some three hundred educators attended a seminar on second language acquisition. 大约三百名教育家参加了关于第二语言习得的研讨会。 人教②-4

This motorcycle is my latest acquisition. 这是我最新购买的摩托车。

acre /'eɪkə/ *n* [C] 英亩 (=40.47 公亩, 约 4047m²)

across /ə'krɒs/

■ prep

① (从一边到另一边) 横过; 穿过:

France is Europe's third largest country and faces the United Kingdom across the English Channel. 法国是

7

no act

欧洲第三大国家, 隔英吉利海峡与英国相望。

外研②-1

walk across the bridge / street / road 走过桥/街/马路

swim across the river 游过河

② 在另一边:

He lives across the street. 他住在街对面。

■ adv

① 横过; 过来:

I got into the boat and rowed across. 我上船划了过去。

② 宽; 横:

The river is one mile across. 这条河宽一英里。

辨 across, through

二者都有“穿过”的意思。

across 指横过, 与 on 有关, 表示动作从一边到另一边沿物体的表面进行。

• *The lake was frozen, so we walked across the ice.* 河水结了冰, 因此我们从冰上走过。

through 指从中间穿过, 与 in 有关, 表示动作在某物中进行。

• *It took us hours to walk through the forest.* 我们费了几个小时才穿过树林。

高考链接

He suddenly saw Sue _____ the room. He pushed his way _____ the crowd of people to get to her. (2005 湖南)

A. across; across

B. over; through

C. over; into

D. across; through

答案: D

act /ækt/

■ vi & vt

① 做事; 行动:

Think before you act. 三思而后行。

I've acted foolishly in what I did. 那件事我做得很蠢。

② 演戏; 扮演:

She acts well. 她演得很好。

Who's acting (the part of) Hamlet? 谁扮演哈姆雷特?

■ n [C]

① 行动; 行为:

an act of kindness / politeness / mad man 慈善/礼貌/疯狂的行为

② 法令; 条例:

Civil Right Act 民权法案

③ (戏剧) 一幕:

Act III, Scene 2 第三幕第二场

a play of 5 acts 一出五幕的戏

an act of God 不可抗力

act as 担任; 充当:

He acted as chairman in my absence. 我不在时他担任主席。

He acted as a German spy during World War II. 他在第二次世界大战中充当德国间谍。

高考链接

We went to Canada to travel and my cousin _____ as our guide. (2005 湖南)

- A. played B. showed
C. acted D. performed

答案: C

action /'ækjən/ n

① (表示泛指的行动时不可数, 表示具体的行动时可数) 行动; 行为:

... they also express their feelings using unspoken "language" through keeping physical distance, actions or posture. ...人们还使用不出声的语言——身体间的距离、动作或姿势来进行交流。 人教④-4

② [U] 作用; 影响:

by the action of the weather 由于受天气的影响

Actions speak louder than words. 事实胜于雄辩。

in action 在活动

put in action 使行动起来; 使开始工作; 使起作用

take action 采取行动

active /'æktɪv/ adj 积极的; 活跃的:

Are you active in school activities? 你在学校活动中表现积极吗? 人教①-5

China is situated in one of the most active earthquake regions in the world. ... 中国地处世界上火山最活跃的地区之一。 外研③-3

take an active part in 积极参加

高考链接

While a person is asleep, a part of his brain is still _____. (2001 上海春)

- A. active B. alive
C. awake D. aware

答案: A

*actively /'æktɪvli/ adv 活跃地; 活泼地; 积极地

高考链接

It is good for elderly people to be _____ involved in community service. (2002 上海春)

- A. honestly B. patiently
C. eagerly D. actively

答案: D

activity /æk'tɪvəti/ n [C] & [U] 活动:

By taking part in these activities, students show their special talents ... 通过参加这些活动, 学生们展示了他们的特长... 外研②-2

The volcano burst into violent activity. 火山突然猛烈爆发。

My numerous activities leave me little leisure. 我活动多, 少有空闲。

in activity (火山等) 在活动中
with activity 精力充沛地

actor /'æktə/ n [C] 男演员; 行动者:

They had to use actors for the other members of the band. 乐队的其他成员只能用演员。 人教②-5

actress /'æktɪs/ n [C] 女演员 人的身份, 职业

When the police arrived, they found the actress murdered in the bathroom. 警察赶到时, 他们发现这个女演员在浴室里被杀害了。 人教③-5

actual /'æktʃuəl/ adj 实际的; 真实的:

It was not a dream, but an actual happening. 那不是梦, 而是一件真事。

Can you give me the actual figures? 你能给我提供实际的数字吗?

in actual fact 事实上

*actually /'æktʃuəli/ adv 实际上 (=in fact):

Actually, it was based more on German than present day English. 实际上, 当时的英语更多的是以德语为基础的, 而现代英语不是。 人教①-2

Believe it or not, but he actually won. 信不信由你, 他真的赢了。

acute /ə'kju:t/ adj 人的感觉, 意识

① 敏锐的; 灵敏的:

His hearing is so acute that he can even hear a pin drop. 他的听觉如此灵敏, 以至于能听到一根针落地的声音。 人教④-4

an acute sense of smell 灵敏的嗅觉

② 剧烈的; 厉害的:

in acute pain 痛得厉害

③ 严重的; 急性的 (疾病):

acute shortage of food 严重缺乏食物

ad /əd/ n [C] (=advertisement) 广告

AD / A. D. (Anno Domini) 公元:

The English spoken between about AD 450 and 1150 was very different from the English spoken today. 公元450年到1150年间,人们所说的英语跟今天所说的英语就很不一样。 人教①-2

adapt /ə'dæpt/ vt & vi

① (使) 适应:

I have learned to adapt to my disability. 我已经学会了适应这样的残疾生活。 人教①-1

If you can adapt to something, you can change in order to make the situation better. 如果你能适应,你就能改变自己并改善自己的处境。 外研①-6

② 改编; 改写; 改变; 翻改:

He adapted an old car engine to drive his boat. 他把旧汽车上的发动机改装到船上。

books adapted for Chinese students 为中国学生改编的书籍

a play adapted from a novel 由小说改编的剧本

*adaptation /,ædæp'teɪʃən/ n [C] & [U] 适应; 改编; 改写本; 改编的作品:

This play by George Bernard Shaw is an adaptation of a Greek story. 萧伯纳的这个剧本是根据一个希腊传说改编的。 人教①-4

add /æd/

■ vt

① 加; 增加:

Now add some more ideas in favour of your chosen variety. 现在多补充一些事实以说明你选的英语具有的优势。 外研①-1

② 接着说:

"I'm sorry," she added, "I don't have time to go out with you." "对不起,"她接着说,"我没有时间跟你一起出去。"

■ vi 增添; 加起来

Add up your score and see how many points you can get. 把你的分数加起来,看看你能得多少分。

人教①-1

Fireworks added to the attraction of the festival night. 烟火使节日之夜更加生色。

The trip will add greatly to our knowledge. 这次旅行将会大大增长我们的知识。

add up to 合计达:

His debts added up to \$5,000. 他欠的债合计有五千元。

How much does the bill add up to? 账单加起来一共是多少?

高考链接

The engine of the ship was out of order and the bad

weather _____ the helplessness of the crew at sea.

(2003 上海)

A. added to

B. resulted from

C. turned out

D. made up

答案: A

addicted /ə'dɪktɪd/ adj

① 入了迷的:

be addicted to football 迷上足球

② 上了瘾的:

You see, when I was a teenager I also smoked and I became addicted to cigarettes. 你知道,我还是一个十几岁的孩子时就开始吸烟了,而且还上了瘾。

人教①-3

addition /ə'dɪʃən/ n

① [U] (有时可加不定冠词) 加法; 增加:

The sign "+" stands for addition. 符号 "+" 代表加法。

The expenses of the household, with the addition of a nurse, were heavy. 加了一个保姆,家庭开销很大。

② [C] 增加的人或物; 附加物:

The workers are building an addition to this house. 工人们在扩建这所房屋。

He has another addition to his family. 他家里又添了个孩子。

in addition 另外; 加之:

In addition, he found two other deaths in another part of London that were linked to the Broad Street outbreak. 除此之外,他发现在伦敦的另一个地方有两个死亡的病例,与宽街暴发的霍乱有关。 人教①-1

in addition to 除...之外 (还):

In addition to his salary, he has a bonus of 300 yuan per month. 除工资外,他每月还有300元奖金。

additional /ə'dɪʃənəl/ adj 附加的; 另外的; 追加的:

This was an additional proof of his ignorance. 这也证明了他的无知。

An additional charge is made for heavy bags. 重袋子要额外收费。

address /ə'dres/

■ n [C] 住址; 通讯处; 演讲:

Please ask him to leave his address. 请让他留下地址。

What's your home address? 你家住哪里?

The president gave / delivered an address over the radio. 总统发表了一篇广播演说。

■ vt 在...上写姓名地址; 对...发表演说:

Please address the letter for me. 请替我写上信的地址。

address a meeting 在会议上发表演讲

高考链接

Fill in the form with your name, home a _____, and phone number. (2005 浙江)

答案: address

adequate /'ædɪkwɪt/ adj

① 足够的:

It is a mainly dry country with only a few coastal areas that have adequate rainfall to support a large population. 这是一个以干旱气候为主的国家, 只有少部分沿海地区有充足的雨量, 可以维持大量人口的生存。

人教②-3

... so they wear helmets which give adequate protection to their heads. ... 因此他们带着头盔以对他们的头部进行足够的保护。

外研①-1

② 恰当的; 胜任的:

I hope you will prove adequate to the job. 我希望你能胜任这份工作。

③ 尚可的; 差强人意的:

The performance was adequate. 表演还算可以。

*adjective /'ædʒɪktɪv/

■ **n** [C] 形容词

■ **adj** 形容词的

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/ vt & vi

① (使) 调整; (使) 校准; (使) 适应:

adjust oneself in the school 适应学校生活

The hut was dark inside so it took time for our eyes to adjust. 小屋里很黑, 因此眼睛要过好一阵子才能适应过来。

人教②-4

My eyes had to adjust to the darkness inside. 我的眼睛不得不适应里面的黑暗。

外研②-5

② 整理; 使有条理

adjustment /ə'dʒʌstmənt/ n [C] & [U] 调整; 调节

Think about the fine neck adjustments needed to keep a full bottle of milk on your head while you are walking. 想想吧, 你一边走路, 一边还要把一瓶牛奶顶在头上, 你的脖子需要有多好的适应力。

人教②-1

administration /əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən/ n

① [U] 管理; 经营:

An executive should be experienced in administration. 行政官员应有管理经验。

② [C] & [U] (与 the 连用) 管理部门; 行政; 政府:

These expenses are paid out directly by the administration. 这些开支直接由政府支付。

The new Administration has come into power. 新政府已经开始执政。

The teachers are responsible for the school administration. 教师对学校行政部门负责。

***admirable** /'ædmərəbl/ **adj** 令人钦佩的; 值得赞美的; 绝妙的; 极好的:

We were lucky that our group worked hard to show an admirable mental attitude ... 庆幸的是, 我们全体队员都尽心尽力, 表现出了令人钦佩的昂扬斗志和合

人教②-1

***admiration** /,ædmə'reɪʃən/ **n** [U] 赞美; 赞赏; 钦佩; 令人赞美的人或物:

Maria looked at the skirt with admiration. 玛丽亚羡慕地看着这条裙子。

admire /əd'maɪə/ **vt** 钦佩; 羡慕; 赞美:

I admire your courage. 我钦佩你的勇敢。

His cleverness is much admired. 他的聪明才智令人十分羡慕。

The visitors admired the beauty of the scene. 游客对那美景赞叹不已。

In China and Japan there are mid-autumn festivals, when people admire the moon and give gifts of mooncakes. 中国和日本都有中秋节, 过节时人们会赏月并互赠月饼。

人教②-1

admission /əd'mɪʃən/ n

① [C] & [U] 接纳; 进入权; 准许入会 / 学:

Admission free. 免费入场。

Admission by ticket. 凭票入场。

Admission to the school is by examination only. 到此校就读的唯一途径就是通过考试。

They all charge money for admission, and for the rides and shows in the park. 买门票、骑马、看演出都得花钱。

人教②-5

② [C] (常作单数) 承认; 供认:

make an admission of one's guilt 认罪

make an admission that ... 承认...

admit /əd'mɪt/

■ **vt**

① 准许入内; 接纳; 收容:

Every four years athletes from all over the world are admitted as competitors. 每四年, 来自全世界的运动员都来参赛。

人教②-2

He was admitted into / to the school. 他已被这所学校录取了。

② (后接名词、代词、动词-ing、复合宾语或从句) 承认:

I admit my fault. 我承认我的过错。

And a few students even admit liking her! 甚至有一些学生承认喜欢她!

外研①-2

She admitted that she was wrong. 她承认自己错了。

He admitted it to be true. (= He admitted that it was true.) 他承认这是真的。

③ 容纳:

Our hall admits 3,000 persons. 我们的礼堂可以容纳三千人。

■ vi 容许:

The matter admits of no delay. 这件事不容拖延。

adolescence /ˌædəʊˈlesəns/ **n** [U] 青春期; 青春

adolescent /ˌædəʊˈlesənt/ **n** [C] 青少年

■ **adj** 青春期的; 青少年的

■ **n** [C] 青少年

Why do you think some adolescents start smoking? 依你看, 为什么部分青少年开始吸烟? 人教④-3

He left school early, and as an adolescent, determined to make his fortune in South America ... 他很早就辍学了, 决定趁年轻去美国南方发展... 外研⑤-3

adopt /əˈdɒpt/ **vt**

① 采用; 采纳; 采取 (态度等):

One way to know what techniques to use is to study the techniques that good readers use and then adopt them in your own reading. 有一种方法可以提高阅读技巧: 研究会读书的人采用的技巧并在阅读过程中尝试使用。 人教④-4

a style of painting adopted by a group of artists 某一流派画家的风格 外研②-4

② 收养:

an adopted son 养子

adore /əˈdɔː/ **vt** 崇拜; 敬爱; 敬重; 非常喜欢:

I adore you more than anything else in the whole world. 我深爱您胜于世界上的一切。 人教④-2

adult /ˈædʌlt/ **n** [C] 成年人:

In Asian and South American countries, children are taught that looking directly at an adult is not good behaviour. 在许多亚洲和南美国家, 孩子们常常被告诫, 盯着大人的眼睛是不礼貌的。 人教④-4

Do most adults smoke in China? 在中国大部分成年人都吸烟吗? 外研②-2

advance /ədˈvɑːns/

■ **vi** 前进; 取得进展:

advance against the enemy 向敌人进攻

advance on / toward a place 向某地前进

advance in one's study 学习进步

■ **vt**

① 推进; 增进; 促进:

advance the hour hand 拨快时针

advance growth 促进生长

② 提升; 提前; 提出 (意见); 提高 (价格等):

The date of the meeting was advanced from July 10 to

July 1. 会议已从七月十日提早到七月一日。 大

advance prices by 10% 涨价百分之十

■ **n** [C] & [U] 前进; 进步; 上升; 上涨:

Name three advances in science and technology at this time. 说出这段时间的三项科技发明。

the advance of the army 军队的前进

make great advances 取得很大进步

an advance in rank 升级

in advance 预先; 事先; 预付:

Thank you in advance. 先行致谢。

pay money in advance 预付款项

***advanced** /ədˈvɑːnst/ **adj** 先进的; 高级的; 深奥的:

... and there are future parks, where people can go on imaginary trips to space and use advanced computer

techniques to experience life in the future. ... 还有未来公园, 在那里人们可以进行虚拟的太空旅行, 或利用先进的电脑技术来体验未来生活。 人教④-5

In spite of all our advanced technology, the world is still only at the very beginning of its voyage into space.

即便我们掌握了现在全部的先进技术, 我们这个世界依然只是处于太空旅行的起步阶段。 外研④-5

advantage /ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/ **n**

① [C] 有利条件; 优点:

What are the advantages and disadvantages of each one? 它们各自的优点和缺点是什么? 人教②-3

... and they had a major advantage over their better-known rivals — they were cheaper. ... 跟其他较有名的对手相比, 其主要优点是便宜。 外研⑤-5

② [U] 利益; 好处:

Is there any advantage in getting there early? 早到那里是否有好处?

adventure /ədˈventʃə/

■ **n** [C] & [U] 冒险; 奇遇:

Do you like adventure in your life? 生活中, 你喜欢冒险吗? 人教④-5

Hiking and rafting are two popular adventure activities. 远足和漂流是两种流行的冒险活动。

have various strange adventures 有各种奇异的冒险经历

meet with an adventure 有不平凡的经历

an adventure on sea 海上探险

■ **vi** 冒险:

They had adventured into the forest. 他们冒险进入了这片森林。

■ **vt**

① 拿...冒险; 使冒风险

② 大胆进行; 冒险做; 大胆表示:

advance an opinion 大胆提出一个意见

advertise / advertize /'ædvətaɪz/

■ vt 为...做广告:

Now you are asked to make a poster to advertise a sporting event. 现在要求你制作一幅海报为一项体育赛事做广告。 人教②-2

■ vi 登广告; 征求 (找寻):

We should advertise for someone to look after the garden. 我们该登个广告聘人来照管花园。

advertisement / advertizement /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/

n [C] 广告:

They put an advertisement in a newspaper looking for rock musicians, but they could only find one that was good enough. 他们在报上登了广告,想招摇滚乐手,但只招到一位满意的。 人教②-5

some advertisements of jobs 几则招聘广告

advice /əd'vaɪs/ n [U] 忠告; 建议:

What is Miss Wang's advice? 王小姐有什么建议? 人教②-1

a piece of advice 一条建议

ask for advice 征求意见

follow / take sb's advice 接受某人的意见

advise /əd'vaɪz/ vt & vi (接复合宾语、动词-ing或从句) 劝告; 建议:

It was in 1952 and he had opened a black law firm to advise poor black people on their problems. 那是在1952年,他开设了一家黑人律师事务所,为那些遇到麻烦的穷苦黑人提供咨询服务。 人教①-5

The doctor advised me to take more exercise. 医生劝我多加锻炼。
I advise waiting till proper time. 我建议等到适当的时候。
I advised that he (should) start at once. 我建议他立刻动身。
She often advises on foreign policy. 她常就外交政策提出建议。
Could you advise on how to improve my English? 你能就如何提高英语水平给我提些建议吗?

advise sb of the consequences 警告某人提防后果

advocate /'ædvəkeɪt/

■ n [C] 提倡者; 鼓吹者; 拥护者; 辩护律师

■ vt 提倡; 鼓吹; 主张:

We who remained on Elephant Island swore that we would do as he advocated ... 我们这些留在大象岛上的人发誓要按他所主张的那样做...

advise sb of the consequences 警告某人提防后果

advocate /'ædvəkeɪt/

■ n [C] 提倡者; 鼓吹者; 拥护者; 辩护律师

■ vt 提倡; 鼓吹; 主张:

We who remained on Elephant Island swore that we would do as he advocated ... 我们这些留在大象岛上的人发誓要按他所主张的那样做...

... doctors and practitioners would advocate both its advantages and its legal status abroad. ...中医将大力宣传中国传统医学的优点并确定其在海外的合法地位。 外研②-6

***aeroplane** /'eərəpleɪn/ n [C] 飞机:

fly an aeroplane 驾驶飞机

go by aeroplane 乘飞机去

in / on an aeroplane 在飞机上

affair /ə'feə/ n [C]

① 事情:

By the amused and surprised look on her face, Claire knew that Gladys thought she was having an affair.

从格拉迪斯脸上那种可笑而又惊奇的神色来看,克莱尔知道,格拉迪斯认为她有风流韵事了。

a public / private affair 公 / 私事

② (常用复数) 事务:

The Prime Minister is busy with affairs of state. 首相忙于政务。

Mind your own affairs. 少管闲事。

the Ministry of Foreign Affairs 外交部

affect /ə'fekt/ vt

① 影响:

It contains a powerful drug which affects mosquitoes. 它含有一种强效的药物可以防止蚊虫叮咬。

Smoking in a park doesn't affect other people in the same way. 同样,在公园里吸烟并不影响其他人。

deeply affected by the news 深深被这消息所感动

② 感动; 打动:

deeply affected by the news 深深被这消息所感动

③ 使感染

affection /ə'fekʃən/ n [U] 友爱; (常用复数) 爱情;

深挚的感情; 影响; 疾病; 倾向:

Affection blinds reason. 情令智昏。

fix one's affection on / upon sb 钟情于某人

gain / win sb's affections 得到某人的爱情

have an affection for / towards 深爱着

set one's affections on / upon 倾心于; 对...有好感

afford /ə'fɔ:d/ vt

① (常接在 can, be able to 后) 担负得起 (...的费用、损失、后果等) (后接名词、代词或不定式):
I can't afford the expense. 我负担不了这笔费用。

Now we're able to afford (to buy) woolen clothing. 现在我们能买得起毛料衣服了。

We can't afford to pay such a price. 我们付不起那样的价。

② 供给; 给予: