

新编大学英语

NEW COLLEGE ENGLISH

完全辅导精华

2

吉林大学出版社

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主编 张凤琴 崔惠朴 郭大民

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新编大学英语完全辅导精华
第二册

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前言

由浙江大学编著、外语教学与研究出版社出版的《新编大学英语》不仅推动了大学英语教材的建设,而且带动了大学英语教学的改革,从长远意义上讲,必将促进我国大学英语教学的全面进步和发展,而且在我国大学英语教育史上写下辉煌的一笔。

由于《新编大学英语》是在“以学生为中心的主题教学模式”构架下,融听、说、读、写、译为一体的综合教材,所以教师和学生感到新鲜、有趣的同时,也遇到了压力和挑战。基于此,我们组织编写了这部《新编大学英语完全辅导精华》。

本书以1999年教育部最新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》为依据,从应用、应试的要求出发,全方位、多角度地对《新编大学英语》教材进行诠释。全书与教材同步,共分十二个单元,每单元包括五部分。

Part One Preparation 以主题表达为出发点,从词汇联想和句型归类两个方面为读者提供丰富、实用的表达法。

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 独辟蹊径,不但给出练习答案及听力材料原文,而且在听力表达法的归纳及录音稿的综合利用上颇费心思,以助读者提高学习效益。

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 是本书的重头戏,囊括了单元内所有课文(课内阅读及课后阅读)的完全辅导内容:

一、生词快车 以课文词表中的生词为单位,揉进了各种积极、有效的记忆手段,以助读者加快记忆速度,加大记忆强度,同时学到了科学、实用的词汇记忆法。

二、背景介绍 提供有关课文题材、体裁及文化移情方面的知识,以助读者有效地吸取文化信息。

三、课文提要 简短而又精辟地概括课文主题,以助读者正确地理解课文内涵。

四、精品词汇 撷取课文中使用频率高,且在语义、语法和语用方面有特殊性的单词,详加阐释,以助读者在应用、应试方面得心应手。

五、王牌词组 揭示词组的来源以及内部意义的发展脉络,利用联系、联想等记忆手段,从同族词组、同义词组、反义词组、相似词组等不同角度进行归类对比,充分解决了词组难记、难用、难考等各种难题。

六、疑难句型 精选课文中出现的考点、难点和疑点句型、从英意译、汉译两个角度培养读者的英语思维和理解力,同时又重点阐释,详加举例,使读者闻一知十,触类旁通。

七、精彩表达 撷取课文中丰富、实用的表达法,集中列举,提醒读者在学习时记忆,在阅读时体会,在写作时运用。

八、参考译文 供读者英汉对照学习,体会翻译原则和技巧,培养读者对翻译文化的认同能力。

九、练习点拨 给出课文后的重点练习答案,供读者学习时参考。

十、四级同步测试 把课文中出现的核心单词和词组按着 CET4&6 的范型多角度、多层次地揉进习题中,既充实保证了语言信息的输入量,又为 CET4&6 做了基础准备。

Part Four Further Development 归纳了练习中各种重要、实用的表达法,提示读者记忆和运用,同时对作文练习提供了范文,供读者借鉴,以提高读者在口语和写作上的表达

能力。

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 对教材中的小测验,作出了详细的解答和延伸,可谓轻松学习,无师自通。

综上,本书充分挖掘了教材中宝贵的知识资源,巧妙利用了各种实际、有效的学习法,妥善地解决了学与考的矛盾,完全地促进了读者英语整体水平的提高和发展,同时体现了我们在《新编大学英语》教材中的科研和思考。

本书在编写过程中参考了大量书籍,特别是从原教材及教师参考中获益良多,并使用了部分材料,特向原作者及外语教学与研究出版社致谢。同时,由于编者水平与经验有限,书中难免还有不足、不妥之处,希望读者批评指正。

最后,祝读者在运用本书时,自觉自律,学思结合,锲而不舍,以补课时之短、课堂之限,成功叩开英语世界的大门。

编者

目 录

Unit One Food

Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(1)
Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(2)
Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(5)
In-Class Reading Food and Culture	
一、生词快车	(5)
二、背景介绍	(6)
三、课文提要	(6)
四、精品词汇	(6)
五、王牌词组	(7)
六、疑难句型	(8)
七、精彩表达	(9)
八、参考译文	(10)
九、练习点拨	(11)
十、四级同步测试	(12)
After-class Reading	
Passage I The Menu	(13)
一、生词快车	(13)
二、精品词汇	(14)
三、王牌词组	(15)
四、疑难句型	(15)
五、参考译文	(15)
Passage II The Nutrients in Food	(16)
一、生词快车	(16)
二、精品词汇	(17)
三、王牌词组	(17)
四、疑难句型	(17)
五、参考译文	(18)
Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(19)
Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(20)

Unit Two Personality

Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(21)
Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(21)
Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(23)
In-Class Reading The Misery of Shyness	
一、生词快车	(23)
二、背景介绍	(25)
三、课文提要	(25)
四、精品词汇	(25)
五、王牌词组	(27)
六、疑难句型	(28)
七、精彩表达	(29)
八、参考译文	(30)
九、练习点拨	(31)
十、四级同步测试	(32)
After-Class Reading	
Passage I Two Ways of	
Looking at Life	(33)
一、生词快车	(33)
二、精品词汇	(35)
三、王牌词组	(35)
四、疑难句型	(36)
五、参考译文	(36)
Passage II You are What	
You Think	(37)
一、生词快车	(37)
二、精品词汇	(38)
三、王牌词组	(39)
四、疑难句型	(39)
五、参考译文	(40)
Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(41)
Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(42)

Unit Three Career Planning

Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(44)
Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(44)
Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(48)
In-Class Reading Career Planning	
一、生词快车	(48)
二、背景介绍	(49)
三、课文提要	(49)
四、精品词汇	(49)
五、王牌词组	(51)
六、疑难句型	(52)
七、精彩表达	(53)
八、参考译文	(54)
九、练习点拨	(55)
十、四级同步测试	(56)
After-Class Reading	
Passage I Summer Job	
Planning	(57)
一、生词快车	(57)
二、精品词汇	(58)
三、王牌词组	(59)
四、疑难句型	(60)
五、参考译文	(61)
Passage II Which Career Is the Right One for you?	(60)
一、生词快车	(60)
二、精品词汇	(62)
三、王牌词组	(62)
四、疑难句型	(63)
五、参考译文	(63)
Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(64)
Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(66)
Unit Four Learning Skills	
Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(67)
Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(67)
Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(70)
In-Class Reading Study Habits	
一、生词快车	(70)
二、背景介绍	(71)
三、课文提要	(71)
四、精品词汇	(71)
五、王牌词组	(73)
六、疑难句型	(75)
七、精彩表达	(77)
八、参考译文	(78)
九、练习点拨	(78)
十、四级同步测试	(80)
After-Class Reading	
Passage I Take Charge of Your Learning	(81)
一、生词快车	(81)
二、精品词汇	(82)
三、王牌词组	(82)
四、疑难句型	(83)
五、参考译文	(83)
Passage II Myths and Misconceptions about Reading	(84)
一、生词快车	(84)
二、精品词汇	(85)
三、王牌词组	(86)
四、疑难句型	(86)
五、参考译文	(87)
Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(88)
Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(89)
Unit Five Language	
Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(91)
Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(91)
Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(93)

In-Class Reading How I Discovered Words

一、生词快车	(93)
二、背景介绍	(95)
三、课文提要	(95)
四、精品词汇	(95)
五、王牌词组	(97)

六、疑难句型	(99)
七、精彩表达	(101)
八、参考译文	(102)
九、练习点拨	(104)
十、四级同步测试	(106)

After-Class Reading

Passage I Foreign Accents (107)

一、生词快车	(107)
二、精品词汇	(108)
三、王牌词组	(108)
四、疑难句型	(108)
五、参考译文	(109)

Passage II Not Just Parrot-Talk (110)

一、生词快车	(110)
二、精品词汇	(111)
三、王牌词组	(112)
四、疑难句型	(112)
五、参考译文	(113)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼 (114)

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解 (114)

Unit Six Nature and Nurture

Part One Preparation 充电驿站 (116)

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力 (116)

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读 (118)

In-Class Reading Twins, Genes, and Environment

一、生词快车	(118)	六、疑难句型	(122)
二、背景介绍	(119)	七、精彩表达	(124)
三、课文提要	(119)	八、参考译文	(125)
四、精品词汇	(120)	九、练习点拨	(126)
五、王牌词组	(121)	十、四级同步测试	(127)

After-Class Reading

Passage I Science Looks

Twice at Twins	(128)
一、生词快车	(129)
二、精品词汇	(129)
三、王牌词组	(130)
四、疑难句型	(130)
五、参考译文	(131)

Passage II Talkative Parents Make

Kids Smarter	(132)
一、生词快车	(132)
二、精品词汇	(133)
三、王牌词组	(133)
四、疑难句型	(134)
五、参考译文	(135)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼 (135)

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解 (136)

Unit Seven Music

Part One Preparation 充电驿站 (138)

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力 (138)

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读 (142)

In-Class Reading Music to Your Gears

一、生词快车	(142)	三、课文提要	(143)
二、背景介绍	(143)	四、精品词汇	(143)

五、王牌词组	(145)	八、参考译文	(149)
六、疑难句型	(146)	九、练习点拨	(150)
七、精彩表达	(148)	十、四级同步测试	(152)

After-Class Reading

Passage I The

Beatles	(153)
一、生词快车	(153)
二、精品词汇	(153)
三、王牌词组	(154)
四、疑难句型	(154)
五、参考译文	(155)

Passage II Mozart Makes

the Brain Bum	(155)
一、生词快车	(156)
二、精品词汇	(156)
三、王牌词组	(156)
四、疑难句型	(156)
五、参考译文	(157)

Passage III Songs of Love

一、生词快车	(158)
二、精品词汇	(158)
三、王牌词组	(159)
四、疑难句型	(160)
五、参考译文	(161)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解

Unit Eight Creativity

Part One Preparation 充电驿站

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读

In-Class Reading The Case for Creativity—Encouraging Children to Think

一、生词快车	(167)	六、疑难句型	(170)
二、背景介绍	(167)	七、精彩表达	(173)
三、课文提要	(168)	八、参考译文	(173)
四、精品词汇	(168)	九、练习点拨	(174)
五、王牌词组	(170)	十、四级同步测试	(175)

After-Class Reading

Passage I A Long March

to Creativity (I)	(176)
一、生词快车	(176)
二、精品词汇	(177)
三、王牌词组	(178)
四、疑难句型	(179)
五、参考译文	(179)

Passage II A Long March

to Creativity (II)	(179)
一、生词快车	(179)
二、精品词汇	(180)
三、王牌词组	(181)
四、疑难句型	(181)
五、参考译文	(182)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解

Unit Nine Gender Differences

Part One Preparation 充电驿站

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读

In-Class Reading Gender Roles from a Cultural Perspective

一、生词快车	(188)	六、疑难句型	(192)
二、背景介绍	(189)	七、精彩表达	(194)
三、课文提要	(189)	八、参考译文	(194)
四、精品词汇	(189)	九、练习点拨	(195)
五、王牌词组	(191)	十、四级同步测试	(197)

After-Class Reading

Passage I Boys Are

Teachers' Pets	(198)
一、生词快车	(198)
二、精品词汇	(199)
三、王牌词组	(199)
四、疑难句型	(199)
五、参考译文	(200)

Passage II Stereotypes and

Individual Difference	(200)
一、生词快车	(200)
二、精品词汇	(202)
三、王牌词组	(202)
四、疑难句型	(203)
五、参考译文	(203)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(204)
---	-------

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(205)
---	-------

Unit Ten Risks

Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(207)
---------------------------------	-------

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(208)
---	-------

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(210)
---	-------

In-Class Reading Risk and You

一、生词快车	(210)	六、疑难句型	(213)
二、背景介绍	(211)	七、精彩表达	(215)
三、课文提要	(211)	八、参考译文	(216)
四、精品词汇	(212)	九、练习点拨	(217)
五、王牌词组	(213)	十、四级同步测试	(219)

After-Class Reading

Passage I Health

Risks	(220)
一、生词快车	(220)
二、精品词汇	(221)
三、王牌词组	(222)
四、疑难句型	(222)
五、参考译文	(223)

Passage II Risks from Nature

and Technology	(224)
一、生词快车	(224)
二、精品词汇	(225)
三、王牌词组	(226)
四、疑难句型	(226)
五、参考译文	(227)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(228)
---	-------

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(229)
---	-------

Unit Eleven College Life

Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(231)
---------------------------------	-------

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(232)
---	-------

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(235)
---	-------

In-Class Reading Essay I The Commencement Speech You've Never Hear

Essay II College: An All-Forgiving World

一、生词快车	(235)
二、背景介绍	(236)
三、课文提要	(236)
四、精品词汇	(236)
五、王牌词组	(239)

After-Class Reading

Passage I Those College

Finals	(251)
一、生词快车	(253)
二、精品词汇	(254)
三、王牌词组	(254)
四、疑难句型	(254)
五、参考译文	(255)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(260)
---	-------

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(261)
---	-------

Unit Twelve Time

Part One Preparation 充电驿站	(263)
---------------------------------	-------

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力	(263)
---	-------

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读	(266)
---	-------

In-Class Reading How to Take Your Time

一、生词快车	(266)
二、背景介绍	(267)
三、课文提要	(268)
四、精品词汇	(268)
五、王牌词组	(269)

After-Class Reading

Passage I Social Time:

The Heartbeat of Culture	(275)
一、生词快车	(276)
二、精品词汇	(276)
三、王牌词组	(276)
四、疑难句型	(276)
五、参考译文	(277)

Part Four Further Development 更上一层楼	(281)
---	-------

Part Five Key and Notes to the Quiz 自测题精解	(282)
---	-------

六、疑难句型	(240)
七、精彩表达	(245)
八、参考译文	(247)
九、练习点拨	(248)
十、四级同步测试	(250)

Passage II Fall from

University Grace	(256)
一、生词快车	(257)
二、精品词汇	(258)
三、王牌词组	(258)
四、疑难句型	(258)
五、参考译文	(259)

六、疑难句型	(270)
七、精彩表达	(271)
八、参考译文	(272)
九、练习点拨	(273)
十、四级同步测试	(274)

Passage II The Voices of

Time	(278)
一、生词快车	(278)
二、精品词汇	(278)
三、王牌词组	(278)
四、疑难句型	(278)
五、参考译文	(280)

Unit One

Food

Part One Preparation 充电驿站

一、主题词汇

F O O D	Vegetable 蔬 菜	cabbage(甘蓝); beet(甜菜); carrot(胡萝卜); lettuce(莴苣); eggplant(茄子); bean(豆子); spinach(菠菜); cucumber(黄瓜); pea(豌豆); tomato(西红柿); potato(土豆); turnip(萝卜); celery(芹菜); mushroom(蘑菇); broccoli(花椰菜); cauliflower(菜花); pumpkin(南瓜); asparagus(芦笋); bean sprout(豆芽); soy bean(大豆)
	Fruit 水 果	apple(苹果); pear(梨); fig(无花果); peach(桃子); grape(葡萄); pineapple(菠萝); apricot(杏); banana(香蕉); plum(李子); mango(芒果); orange(桔子); watermelon(西瓜); lemon(柠檬); cherry(樱桃); grapefruit(葡萄柚); strawberry(草莓); lychee/litchi(荔枝); papaya(木瓜); coconut(椰子); honeydew melon(蜜瓜); kiwi fruit(猕猴桃); date(枣)
	Meat 肉 类	pork(猪肉); ham(猪后腿、火腿); spare ribs(猪排); beef(牛肉); roast beef(烤牛肉); lamb(小羊肉); chicken(鸡肉); mutton(羊肉); bacon(熏猪肉); turkey(火鸡); goose(鹅肉); roast duck(烤鸭)
	ereal 谷 类	rice(米饭); oat(燕麦); wheat(小麦); maize/corn(玉米); millet(粟); barely(大麦)
	Others 其 它	egg(蛋); cake(蛋糕); cookie(甜饼); biscuit(饼干); cracker(香脆薄饼); nut(坚果); fish(鱼); shrimp(虾); lobster(龙虾); crab(蟹); clam(蛤); eel(泥鳅)
D R I N K		tea(茶); coffee(咖啡); Coke(可口可乐); rum(朗姆酒); Pepsi(百事可乐); wine(葡萄酒); sprite(雪碧); beer(啤酒); whisky(威士忌); brandy(白兰地); milk(牛奶); juice(果汁); soda water(苏打水); Lemonade(柠檬汁); mineral water(矿泉水)

二、实用句型

1. sb. like having (eating) ... 某人喜欢吃
2. sb. prefer sth. to sth. 某人更喜欢...
3. sth. is delicious to taste 某食物很好吃
4. go on a diet 节制饮食
5. sb would like to have ... 某人想吃(喝)
6. It's sb's treat. 某人请客
7. Would you like to ...? 某人想吃(喝)吗?
8. cheers! 干杯
9. Help yourself. 请自便
10. Let's dig it out. 让我们吃光吧。
11. I'd like to take you out today. 我想今天请你客。

12. It's a date. 就这么定了。
13. Dig in. 夹菜。
14. This is not a healthy diet. 这不是健康饮食
15. The lack of vitamin C may cause sickness. 缺乏维生素C可能会得病。
16. sb. should add some varieties in their diets. 某人应在他们的饮食上增加花样。
17. Milk provides certain minerals, vitamins, which are necessary for a healthy body. 牛奶可以提供矿物质, 维他命, 这些对人体健康有益。

Part Two Listening-Centered Activities 突破听力

Listening I

一、关键表达法

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. order breakfast for tomorrow 订明天的早餐 | 5. canned or frozen 罐装或速冻 |
| 2. start with... 先吃点... | 6. soft-boiled eggs 嫩煮蛋 |
| 3. room service 客房服务 | 7. a selection of preserves 一系列可供选择的存货 |
| 4. fresh juice 鲜果汁 | 8. when is it for? 什么时候要? |

二、巧用录音稿

——这段对话实用性很强,通过客房服务部人员和顾客之间的对话,我们可以学会如何订餐,此外还有一些食物及饮品的名称,用心记忆,学习表达。

Guest: Hello, Room service. This is Room 226. We'd like to order breakfast for tomorrow.

Floor waiter: Yes, sir. What would you like?

Guest: We'd like to start with fruit juice, orange for me and grapefruit for my wife. Fresh juice, please. Not canned or frozen.

Floor waiter: Right, sir. One fresh orange and one fresh grapefruit.

Guest: Good. And then bacon, eggs, and tomato for me and two soft-boiled eggs for my wife, and toast, butter, and marmalade. Do you have different marmalades?

Floor waiter: Yes, sir. We'll put a selection of preserves on your tray. And is it tea or coffee?

Guest: Tea, please, but with lemon, not milk.

Floor waiter: Very good. And when is it for?

Guest: Oh, about 7:30 would be fine.

Floor waiter: Fine, and could you give me your name, sir?

Guest: It's Sands. Mr. and Mrs. Sands, Room 226.

Floor waiter: Thank you, sir.

三、练习参考答案

Exercise 1

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1) 226 | 2) 7:30 a.m. | 3) orange juice | 4) grapefruit juice |
| 5) bacon, eggs, and tomato | 6) two soft-boiled eggs | 7) toast, butter | 8) lemon tea |

Exercise 2

Sample

Waitress: Can I help you?

Customer A: We'd like to have a quick breakfast.

Waitress: What would you like to have?

Customer A: I'd like to start with fruit juice, fresh orange juice.

Waitress: Right, sir. One fresh orange juice. (turn to Customer B) what would you like, Madam?

Customer B: Well, I'd like some apple juice. Canned please. And then, bacon, eggs and some toast with butter please.

Customer A: Oh, I'd like to have some cornflakes with whole milk and two boiled eggs.

Waitress: So bacon, eggs and toast for you (Customer B) and cornflakes with whole milk and boiled eggs for you (Customer A). And is it coffee or tea?

Customer A: Coffee, with milk and sugar.

Waitress: For both?

Customer B: No, I'd like some black coffee.

Waitress: All right. Please wait a moment. Your breakfast will soon be ready.

Customer A & Customer B: Thank you.

Listening II

一、关键表达法

1. The American passion of speed has now hit the food business. 美国人对速度的渴望冲击着饮食业。

2. in particular 尤其, 特别

3. specialize in "fast food" 专营快餐

4. cooked and hot 做得热乎乎

5. be packed into 被装进

6. tight-fitting lid 紧紧封闭的盖子

7. give an order through a microphone 通过麦克风点菜

8. prefer to 更喜欢

9. Even small towns have a coffee shop serving simple

meals. 即使很小的城镇也有能供给便餐的咖啡馆。

10. You sit at the counter, or are served at a table. 你可以坐在吧台或在餐桌旁就餐。

11. freshly made coffee 新煮的咖啡

12. What can I get you? 你想要点什么?

13. the hope of a high tip 期望多些小费

14. in any case 一般来说

15. refill your coffee cup several times for no extra charge 几次重新续上咖啡而不额外收费。

二、巧用录音稿

——短文中介绍了美国的快餐服务, 了解这些文化信息不仅使我们丰富了知识, 开阔了视野, 而且使我们在兴趣盎然中提高了听力理解能力。

Part One

The American passion of speed has now hit the food business. Many restaurants, in particular the great chain restaurant company, McDonald's, specialize in "fast food", food which is served at the counter ready "to go" or "to take out". The food, cooked and hot, is packed into cardboard and plastic containers, and hot drinks go into plastic cups with tight-fitting lids. There are also drive-in fast-food restaurants, where the customer does not have to leave his or her car. They first stop at a broad where the menu is displayed, give an order through a microphone and then drive another twenty yards, where a girl hands them the meal ready cooked and packed. People who prefer to eat at a table in the restaurant also receive their food in cardboard or plastic containers, and the knives, forks and spoons are plastic, too. When they have finished, customers throw everything except the tray into a trash can.

Part two

In most cities, large and small, you can eat Mexican or Italian food. And even small towns have a coffee shop serving simple meals, drinks of all kinds — and excellent, freshly made coffee. You sit at the counter, or are served at table. Service in restaurants and coffee shops is efficient and friendly. Waiters and waitresses often introduce themselves: "Hi! I'm Don (or Debbie). What can I get you, forks?" This friendliness is natural and not entirely influenced by the hope of high tip. In any case, people usually tip 15% of the check. One of the most pleasant things about waiters and waitresses is that they refill your coffee cup several times for no extra charge.

三、练习参考答案

Exercise 1

- 1) to take out, cardboard, plastic, plastic, tight-fitting
- 2) board, menu, order, microphone, twenty yards
- 3) knives, forks, everything, tray

Exercise 2

- 1) Efficient and friendly
- 2) Their friendliness is natural and isn't entirely because they hope to get a high tip.
- 3) 15% of the check.
- 4) They refill a customer's coffee cup several times for no extra charge.

Listening III

一、关键表达法

1. bake black bread 烤黑面包

2. bun 小圆甜面包

3. buttered 涂黄油的

4. chip shop 薯条店

5. You can believe it or not. 信不信由你

6. There is no use to sb. 对某人来说没有用

二、巧用录音稿

——这是几则绕口令,不仅生动有趣,而且意思变化灵活,熟练掌握,会使你的舌头更灵活,尽量模仿。

- 1) The big baker bakes black bread.
- 2) "The bun is better buttered," Bill muttered.
- 3) Cheryl's cheap chip shop sells cheap chips.
- 4) You can have :fried fresh fish,

fish fried fresh,
fresh fried fish,
fresh fish fried,
or fish fresh fried.

- 5) All I want is a proper cup of coffee
Made in proper coffeepot.
You can believe it or not——
I want a cup of coffee
In a proper coffeepot.

Tin coffeepots or
Iron coffeepots,
They're no use to me.

If I can't have a
Proper cup of coffee
In a proper copper coffeepot
I'll have a cup of tea.

三、练习参考答案

- 1) The big baker bakes black bread.
- 2) "The bun is better buttered,"
- 3) cheap chip shop sells cheap chips
- 4) fried fresh fish, fish fried fresh, fresh fried fish, fresh fish fried, fish fresh fried
- 5) proper cup of coffee, proper coffeepot, a cup of coffee, proper coffeepot, coffeepots, Iron coffeepots, proper cup of coffee, proper copper coffeepots, cup of tea

Part Three Reading-Centered Activities 挑战阅读

In-Class Reading

Food and Culture

一、生词快车

anthropology /ˌænθrəˈpɒlədʒi/ *n.* [U]人类学【派生】anthropologist *n.*

【速记】anthropo-(构词成分:人,人类) + -logy(名词后缀:学科)

apparently /əˈpərəntli/ *adv.* 外观上,显然地

【速记】apparent (*adj.* 外观的) + -ly(副缀)

★ **appropriate** I /əˈprəʊpriɪt/ *adj.* 适宜的(to, for) II /əˈprəʊpriɪt/ *ut.* 私占;挪用

【速记】教区牧师(pope)系上绳子(ropes)去参加宗教仪式(rite),这是恰当的(appropriate)做法

★ **bark**¹ /bɑ:k/ I ⊖ *ut.* ①(狗)吠,叫 ②(人)叫骂(at) ⊖ *ut.* ①大声喊 II *n.* [C] ①吠叫声;枪声 ②咆叫

【速记】比较:mark(*n.* 符号)

★ **bark**² /bɑ:k/ I *ut.* ①剥树皮 ②擦破皮肤 II *n.* [U]树皮

【速记】比较:mark(*n.* 符号)

broccoli /ˈbrɒkəli/ *n.* [U]花椰菜,花茎甘蓝

【速记】比较:cabbage

★ **butterfly** /ˈbʌtəflai/ *n.* ①[C]蝴蝶 ②游手好闲的

【速记】苍蝇(fly)吃了黄油(butter)变成蝴蝶(butterfly)

★ **calorie** /ˈkæləri/ *n.* [C]卡(热量单位)

【速记】calori-(构词成分:热,热的) + -e(名缀)

★ **disgust** /disˈgast/ I *n.* [U]憎恶,厌恶,嫌恶 II *ut.* 使厌恶,使讨厌【派生】disgusting *adj.*

【速记】dis-(前缀:不) + gust(*n.* 味,美味);一阵(a gust of)难闻的(smelly)风使我厌恶(disgust)

fertilize, -ise /ˈfɜ:tilaɪz/ *ut.* ①使受精 ②施肥于

【速记】fert(*v.* 携带) + il(e)(能) + -iz(e)(使成为)

★ **fertilizer**, -ser /ˈfɜ:tilaɪzə/ *n.* [C, U]肥料

【速记】fert(*v.* 携带) + il(e)(能) + -iz(e)(使成为) + -er(名缀:人,物)

★ **forbid** /fəˈbɪd/ (过去式 forbade /fəˈbeɪd/ 或 forbad /fəˈbæd/,

过去分词 forbidden /fəˈbɪdn/) *ut.* ①禁止,不许 ②阻止

【速记】禁止(forbid)为(for)不健康的(morbid)东西出价(bid)

gram /græm/ *adj.* 克(重量单位)

【速记】gram书写,记录在重量计上记录下的一个刻度

◇ **hamburger** /ˈhæmbɜ:ɡə/ *n.* [C]汉堡牛排,汉堡包

【速记】ham(火腿) + burger(hamburger)

manure /məˈnjuə/ *n.* [U]粪肥,粪料

【速记】人(man)的尿(urine→ure)

nauseate /ˈnɔ:siet/ *ut.* ①使恶心 ②使厌恶【派生】nauseating *adj.*

【速记】nau-(词根:海) + seate(词根:吐)

nomad /ˈnɔ:mæd/ *n.* [C]游牧民中的一员

【速记】比较:normal

nomadic /nəʊˈmædɪk/ *adj.* 游牧的

【速记】nomad + ic

nutritious /ˈnju:trɪʃəs/ *adj.* 有营养的

【速记】比较:notorious *adj.* 臭名昭著的

◇ **pork** /pɔ:k/ *n.* [U]猪肉

【速记】已知 *n.* pore 细孔 / *n.* porch 阳台 / *n.* port 港口 则知 *n.* pork 猪肉

★ **protection** /prəˈtekʃən/ *n.* [U]防护物,保护

【速记】protect(*v.*) + -ion(*n.* 后缀) *n.* protection

★ **protein** /ˈprəʊtɪn/ *n.* [C, U]【化】蛋白质

【速记】prote(第一) + in(*n.* 来自希腊语), protos 第一,指食物和生命的“第一要系”蛋白质

★ **rat** /ret/ I *n.* [C] ①老鼠,耗子 ②讨厌鬼;叛徒 II *ut.* 叛变

【速记】bat sat rat

★ **sacred** /ˈseɪkrɪd/ *adj.* ①神圣的;宗教的 ②不可侵犯的,庄严的