



新航道—语言教育创新者

新航道考研英语培训教材

# 考研英语

## 考前10天 作文突破

胡敏 编著

10 套全真模拟作文

200 新增核心词汇

10 天全面加速提分

H315  
495:3

中国广播电视出版社



WUXI UNIVERSITY PRESS

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主编 张其成

# 2005

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# 目 录

## Contents

考研英语全真模拟作文.....	1
Practice Test Paper 1	
模拟试卷一.....	1
Practice Test Paper 2	
模拟试卷二.....	4
Practice Test Paper 3	
模拟试卷三.....	7
Practice Test Paper 4	
模拟试卷四.....	10
Practice Test Paper 5	
模拟试卷五.....	13
Practice Test Paper 6	
模拟试卷六.....	16
Practice Test Paper 7	
模拟试卷七.....	19
Practice Test Paper 8	
模拟试卷八.....	22
Practice Test Paper 9	
模拟试卷九.....	25
Practice Test Paper 10	
模拟试卷十.....	28
考研英语新大纲新增核心词汇.....	31

# 考研英语全真模拟作文

## Day One 第一天

### Practice Test Paper 1

#### 模拟试卷一

#### Part A

##### Directions:

You are doing a research project for school and require the librarian to provide you with some information. Write a letter to the librarian which should include

- 1) the information you need;
- 2) the time you need it by;
- 3) and an expression of your appreciation.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address.

##### 范文:

To Whom It May Concern:

I am a third year student studying in the Economics Department of our university. I am currently working on a very important project for my year end project, and require your assistance.

There is some very important information that I must find, but I am having trouble locating it in the library computer. Would it be possible for you to supply me with this information? I have attached a document stating exactly what the scope of my search is, for your convenience.

Unfortunately, this is a rather urgent matter. If you could supply me with this information by next Tuesday, I would be most grateful.

Yours sincerely,  
Li Ming

##### 译文:

敬启者:

您好!

我是本校经济学系三年级的学生。目前,我正在研究一个非常重要的课题项目,为年底的课题项目作准备,因而亟需您的帮助。

有一些非常重要的信息我必须找到,但现在我又没能在图书馆的计算机上查询到这项信息。您能否为我提供这些信息呢?为方便起见,我附上了一份文件,详细陈述了这次课题的研究范围。

抱歉的是,这件事情比较紧急。如果您能在下周二之前为我提供这些信息,我将不胜感激。

诚挚的,  
李明

## Tips for Writing a Letter of Request:

- 1) When asking for someone's help, try and provide them with a reason for helping you.
- 2) When you ask for someone to help you, it is very important that you show your appreciation for the favor.

### 请求信写作技巧点拨:

- 1) 在请求他人帮助时, 应陈述请人帮忙的理由。
- 2) 在请求他人帮助时, 应对他人伸出援助之手表示感谢。

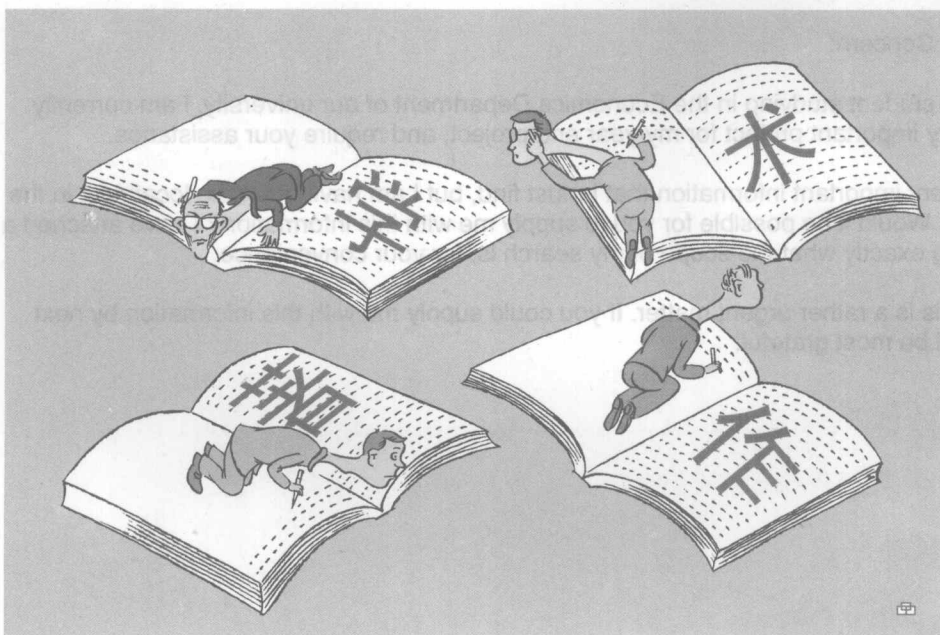
## Part B

### Directions:

Plagiarism in academic studies is becoming a major problem worldwide. Study the picture carefully. Your essay should include the following points:

- 1) a description of the illustration showing your understanding of the symbolic meaning;
- 2) your understanding of the issue;
- 3) suggest counter measures.

You should write about 160-200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.





范文:

In the illustration provided, authors of what should be unique articles peer over at their colleague's work. Perhaps they are looking for inspiration, but more likely, they are stealing ideas and using these ideas as their own. It appears from this picture that everyone is guilty of this crime; there is no start or finish to the cycle of plagiarism.

Academic plagiarism is a problem that is not limited to one or two schools in the world. One can only imagine that some form of academic plagiarism is present everywhere. This process can occur innocently enough. One writer is looking for information on a certain topic and does not cite his work properly. Other students find the second essay, and further change it from the original text. Eventually, the original author is forgotten, and credit is not placed where it is due.

I believe that this issue is a very serious problem in universities today. The administration should do everything they can to stop plagiarism. This could include lecturing students on how to properly quote references, and also raising the penalties for those who are found guilty of plagiarism.

译文:

在上图中,众作家原本该写出见解独到的文章,却只顾偷看同事的作品。也许他们是想寻找一些灵感,但实际上却在剽窃别人的观点,把这些观点当成自己的来用。从图上看起来,每个人都犯下了剽窃罪;剽窃的恶性循环无始无终地继续下去。

学术剽窃这个问题并不限于世界上一两所学校。可以想像,世界上每个角落都存在着某种形式的学术剽窃。剽窃过程一开始可能还不算犯罪:一名作者就在查找有关某个话题的信息,但没能在作品中适当地说明哪些是引用部分。其他学生看到了第二篇文章,便在原文基础进一步加以修改。到最后,大家都忘了原作者是谁,应该承认他功劳的地方却没有说明。

我想这个问题在当今的高校中十分严重。高校管理者应尽全力遏制剽窃之风。这包括举办讲座,教会学生如何恰当地使用引文,还包括加大对那些剽窃者的惩罚力度。

**Tips :**

- 1) Be sure to answer the question thoroughly.
- 2) Do not stray from the original question; stay on topic.

**写作技巧点拨:**

- 1) 回答问题一定要充分。
- 2) 不要偏题,要切题。

## Day Two 第二天

### Practice Test Paper 2

#### 模拟试卷二

#### Part A

##### Directions:

You are currently living in an apartment downtown. The tenants in the apartment next door have just begun construction on their suite. Although this is not a problem during the day while you are at school, they continue to be very noisy throughout the evening. Write a letter of complaint to your building manager. Your letter includes

- 1) a description of the problem;
- 2) your location;
- 3) and a possible resolution

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address.

范文:

Dear Building Manager;

I am currently living in apartment number 1302 of your apartment complex. I have greatly enjoyed my apartment to date, except I have been experiencing a small annoyance. It seems that my neighbors, located in room 1301, have begun construction on their suite.

While I understand that this is a normal occurrence, especially in a building as new as ours, the tenants continue their construction day and night. Typically their construction begins at 7:00am and continues until 10:00pm. As far as I understand, construction is usually only allowed between 8:00am to 5:00pm.

Could you please speak with these tenants and ask them to cease construction at the correct time? Your help in this matter would be greatly appreciated.

Yours Sincerely,  
Li Ming

译文:

尊敬的大楼经理:

您好!

我是本楼1302号公寓的住户。到目前为止,我对公寓非常满意,不过最近我却经历了一件小小的烦心事。住在1301号房间的邻居好像正在装修公寓。

我也理解装修在我们这种新公寓楼里比较普遍,但许多住户却是夜以继日地在忙装修。通常,他们会从早晨7点开始装修,一直持续到晚上10点。按照我的理解,装修通常只能在上午8点到晚上5点之间进行。

您能否跟这些搞装修的住户们讲一讲,请他们在适当的时间停止装修?如果您能在这件事上伸出援助之手,我将万分感激。

诚挚的,  
李明

## Tips for Writing a Letter of Complaint:

- 1) When writing a letter of complaint, be sure to state your complaint, but do not be rude or overly demanding.
- 2) Ending the letter with an expression of appreciation is more likely to get results.

### 投诉信写作技巧点拨:

- 1) 在投诉信时,一定要陈述你所抱怨的事情,但不要摆出粗鲁或者过分要求的态度。
- 2) 在信结尾处表示感谢,效果会更好。

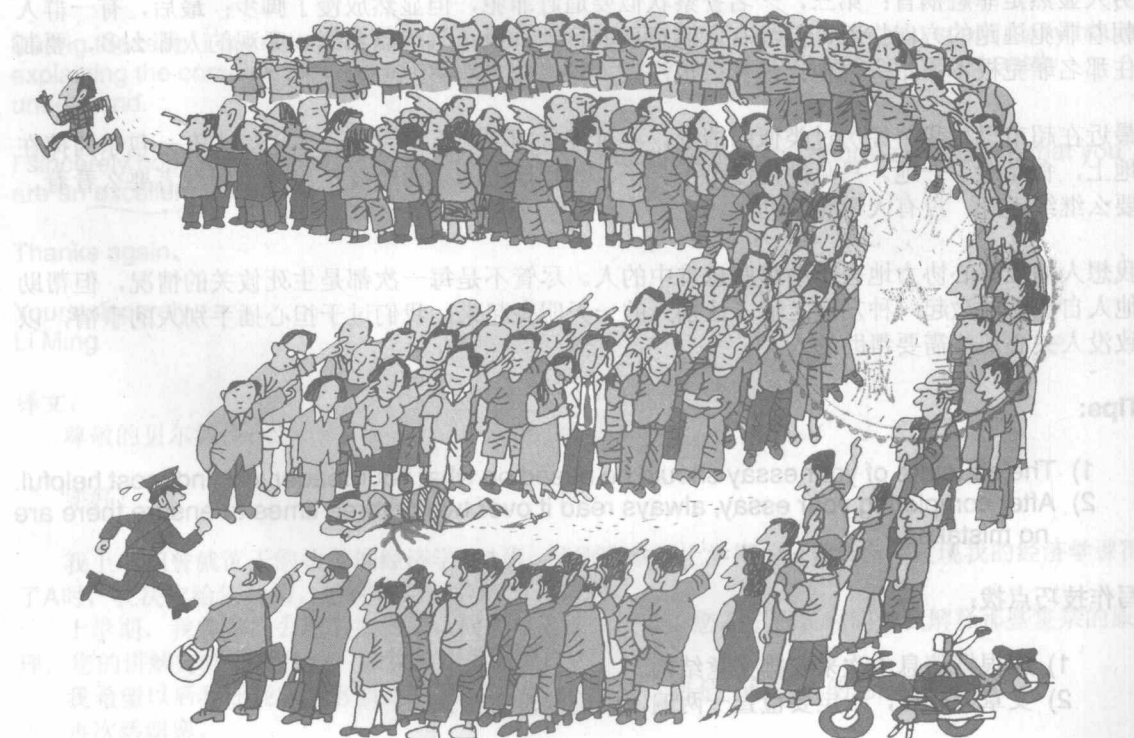
## Part B

### Directions:

It is very common in society today for people to stand back and watch a situation happening rather than see what they can do to help. Be sure to include:

- 1) An interpretation of the illustration;
- 2) A specific example of the phenomenon;
- 3) Your opinion on the matter.

You should write about 160-200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.



范文:

The illustration provided above has a number of key features. First, it shows a woman lying on the ground, with blood coming from her midsection. Second, there is a man running away who is obviously the person who committed the crime. Third, there is a police officer, trying to chase the criminal, but obviously slow in his pursuit. Finally, there is a crowd of people pointing in the direction of the criminal but no one does anything in order to help good prevail over evil. With so many people standing by, it would be easy for them to overpower the criminal, yet they do nothing.

I experienced a less serious example of this phenomenon recently at the supermarket. An elderly woman dropped one of her bags, and her food spilled out all over the floor. She slowly dropped to her knees, attempting to gather her lost purchases. Instead of reaching down to help her, the bystanders simply watched, or continued walking away.

I think that people should make a concerted effort to help those in need. While not every situation is life or death, helping others can certainly encourage a feeling of friendship, and brighten someone else's day. People are so concerned with not getting involved with others' affairs that we have ceased to care about others in need.

译文:

上图有这样几个关键特征: 首先, 图中一位妇女躺在地上, 上腹部在流血; 其次, 一个逃命的男人显然是罪魁祸首; 第三, 一名警察状似要追赶罪犯, 但显然放慢了脚步; 最后, 有一群人朝着罪犯逃跑的方向指着, 但没有人愿意采取行动, 以正气压制邪气。旁观的人那么多, 要制住那名罪犯根本不难, 但他们却什么也没做。

最近在超市里, 我曾经历过类似的情形, 不过没有图中那么严重。一名老妇人有一包东西掉在地上, 食品撒了一地。只见她慢慢蹲下身子, 想把地上的东西统统拾起来。旁观者要么看着, 要么继续走开, 没有人弯腰帮助她。

我想人们应齐心协力地去帮助那些患难中的人。尽管不是每一次都是生死攸关的情况, 但帮助他人自然就能激起一种友谊之情, 让别人的一天明亮起来。我们过于担心插手别人的事情, 以致没人关心那些需要帮助的人。

Tips:

- 1) The structure of your essay should be based on what your reader will find most helpful.
- 2) After completing your essay, always read it over two or three times to ensure there are no mistakes.

写作技巧点拨:

- 1) 应根据信息主次来安排文章结构。
- 2) 文章完成后, 一定要检查一两遍, 以确保没有错误。

## Day Three 第三天

### Practice Test Paper 3

#### 模拟试卷三

#### Part A

##### Directions:

You just finished a university course and received an 'A' for your efforts. However, the professor spent many hours tutoring you in the subject. Write a letter of thanks that includes

- 1) a short introduction of yourself;
- 2) a statement of your reasons for writing the letter;
- 3) and a sincere expression of your gratitude.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address.

##### 范文:

Dear Professor Bell;

I was in your Economics 101 class last term, and I just received my mark for the term. Upon discovering that I had earned an A in your class, I decided that I had to write you a letter to thank you for all of your help.

During the term, I came to your office on multiple occasions for extra help. You spent many hours explaining the complex theories to me, and presented them in a way in which I could easily understand.

I sincerely hope that I will be able to take more of your classes in the future, as I believe that you are an excellent teacher.

Thanks again.

Yours sincerely,  
Li Ming

##### 译文:

尊敬的贝尔教授:

您好!

我上学期曾就读于您执教的经济学101班,我刚刚拿到上学期的分数。当我发现我的经济学课得了A时,我决定给您写信,感谢您给予我的所有帮助。

上学期,我曾多次去您的办公室,向您寻求课余援助。您花了很长时间为我解释那些复杂的原理,您的讲解方式非常独到,让我很快就能明白。

我希望以后我还能学习您教授的课程,因为我坚信,您是一位优秀的老师。  
再次感谢您。

诚挚的,  
李明

## Tips for Writing a Letter of Thanks:

- 1) When writing a letter of thanks, be sure to explain clearly what the person did to help you.
- 2) When writing a letter to a person of authority, be sure to use their correct title.

### 感谢信写作技巧点拨:

- 1) 写感谢信时,一定要阐明你所感谢的人是如何帮助你的。
- 2) 在给权威人士写感谢信时,那个人的职务一定不能弄错。

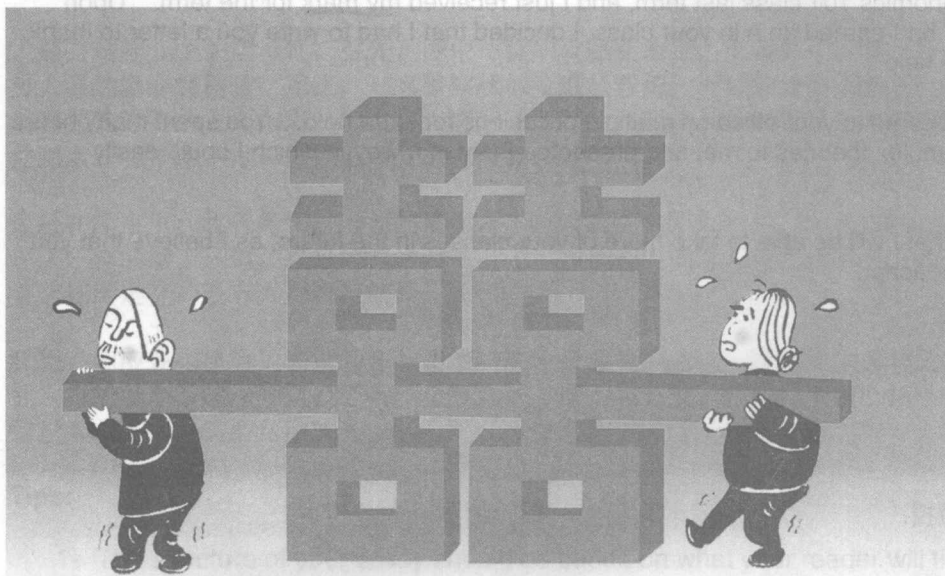
## Part B

### Directions:

While weddings are always assumed to be a happy time for all involved, they often prove to be a financial burden and strain on the parents of the happy couple. Discuss the following:

- 1) a description of the illustration;
- 2) your understanding of the symbolic nature of the picture;
- 3) your opinion on the matter.

You should write about 160-200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.



范文:

Weddings usually bring about feelings of happiness and a carefree attitude. However, the above illustration offers us a contrary view to this average idea. In the illustration above, a man and woman carry an oversized version of the Chinese character, 'double happiness'.

This picture carries great symbolic meaning. This man and woman are obviously parents of a young man who is about to be married. They struggle greatly to carry the burden of their son's happiness, and of course that of his fiancée. Parents are often left with the financial burden of a wedding, and sometimes, cannot handle the pressure. It is very difficult for them as their son's happiness is at stake.

While the situation of the parents is regrettable, I believe that this is a tradition that is based solidly on logic. It is the duty of parents to raise and care for their children. The last financial duty of parents, as society sees it, is to provide a large ceremony for their son's wedding. After this occasion, there will be no need to financially support the son ever again. While it may be difficult for the parents, I believe that it is their obligation to their son.

译文:

婚礼通常会给人带来幸福的感觉和轻松的态度。然而，上图给人的感觉却截然相反。图中，一男一女拿着一张硕大的“双喜”字。

这幅图有很深的寓意。这一男一女显然是一对父母，他们的儿子即将结婚。他们拼命扛起儿子幸福的重担，当然还有他未婚妻的重担。父母常常要承受婚礼的经济负担，有时甚至不堪压力。办好一场婚礼非常困难，因为这直接关系到儿子的幸福。

图中父母的情形令人遗憾，但我认为这个传统还是符合逻辑的。父母有责任抚养孩子。在社会看来，父母最后一项经济责任便是为儿子的婚礼举办一场盛大的仪式。婚礼之后，父母就不用在经济上扶持儿子了。对父母来讲，办婚礼也许很困难，但我认为这是他们对儿子应尽的义务。

Tips:

- 1) Your goal in writing an essay is not to impress your professor. Always write your essay based on your ideas and information.
- 2) A long essay is not necessarily a good essay. Make sure your essay is as concise as possible.

写作技巧点拨:

- 1) 写文章的目的不是为了打动你的教授。所以，一定要陈述自己的观点和信息。
- 2) 长篇大论不一定就是好文章。写文章要做到言简意赅。

## Day Four 第四天

### Practice Test Paper 4

#### 模拟试卷四

#### Part A

##### Directions:

Your roommate is out for the evening, and you really need to borrow one of her textbooks to finish a project you are working on. You take the textbook without being able to ask your roommate for her permission. Write a letter to your roommate which need to include

- 1) a description of your actions;
- 2) your reasons for taking the book;
- 3) and a sincere apology.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead. You do not need to write the address.

范文:

Dear Victoria,

Last night when you were out I had to borrow a textbook from you. As you were not home, I could not ask you for your permission before taking the book. I realize that this action was not appropriate, as I have no right to take your possessions without asking.

However, I hope you understand my reasoning for this intrusion. I was attempting to complete a very critical science project, and your textbook was the only place I could find the necessary information.

I have returned your textbook to its rightful spot on your shelf. I hope this action does not compromise our wonderful friendship.

Yours sincerely,  
Li Ming

译文:

亲爱的维多利亚:

昨晚你不在的时候,我向你借了一本课本。由于当时你不在家,所以我未经你的允许就拿了那本书。我意识到这种行为不太合适,因为我没有权力在未经允许的情况下拿你的东西。

然而,我之所以这样私自拿你的东西是有原因的,希望你能理解。当时,我正在努力完成一项十分关键的科技项目,我所需要的信息又只能在你的课本中找到。

我已经将课本放到书架上原来的位置。希望我的做法不要影响我们之间深厚的友谊。

诚挚的,  
李明



## Tips for Writing a Letter of Apology:

- 1) When writing a letter of apology, make sure that you do not try and place any blame on the other person.
- 2) Explain your actions carefully. Ensure there is no need for misinterpretation.

### 致歉信写作技巧点拨:

- 1) 写致歉信时,一定不能将任何事情怪罪到别人头上。
- 2) 仔细解释你为什么这样或那样做,并确保别人不会误解。

## Part B

### Directions:

It is very common for companies to over package their products. Study the illustration carefully. Write a 160-200 word essay and be sure to include:

- 1) a description of the illustration and the quotation;
- 2) give possible reasons for this phenomenon;
- 3) your opinion on today's packaging standards.

You should write about 160-200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.



月饼诉苦: 里三层、外三层,  
我爬了三天, 摔断了腿, 才跳出包装。

2004年9月 华君武