

洋话连篇

托福教辅系列丛书

洋话连篇 托福

Test of English as a Foreign Language from Modern English

最新词汇精选

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TOEFL 最新词汇精选

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前言

本书经过“洋话连篇”国外考试部全体员工的精心研究、辛勤创作及编辑工作，终于带着墨香及全体工作人员的殷切期望与大家见面了！

TOEFL 考试对每位致力于提高英语水平或出国留学的人来讲是一门重要的考试，而 TOEFL 词汇及相关短语的熟练掌握对提高听力水平及阅读的准确率，加快阅读速度都起着关键性的作用，所以 TOEFL 词汇已成为 TOEFL 取得高分的关键因素，这也是“洋话连篇”国外考试部推出此书的目的。满怀着激动的喜悦与期盼，我们相信本书能给你的 TOEFL 考试备战学习提供实用的考试信息，并有助于你在未来的 TOEFL 考试中稳操胜券，再添异彩！

常考的 TOEFL 词汇数有 3000 左右，本书精选了历年考试真题中的这些词语，并列出了相应的极具代表性的真题例句。这样，读者在学习记忆单词的同时还能熟悉它们在真题中的原形，并能触类旁通，掌握 TOEFL 考试阅读等题型的难度，进而在记词时达到事半功倍的成效。为了能使读者更加有效地学用此书，下面简要地介绍一下此书的特点：

(1) 全部选词由 TOEFL 教学极富经验的专家定夺，因此词汇的难度和用法都极具代表性；相应的例句能说明单词的准确意思及用法；

(2) 所选单词全部源自最新 TOEFL 真题，因此您能统观近年来 TOEFL 考试的试题难度。

另外，该书还可以作为英语学习爱好者扩大英语词汇量、丰

富英语知识的参考用书。希望读过之后，您能有一种“茅塞顿开”的感觉，这也是我们“洋话连篇”全体工作人员的共同心愿。

“洋话连篇”的公司领导、相关部门和出版社为本书的出版做出了不懈的努力，在此我们一并表示感谢！

由于时间仓促，错误之处在所难免，敬请广大读者和英语教学界同仁不吝赐教。

2002年11月29日

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目录



41.682

A a	5
B b	28
C c	41
D d	76
E e	96
F f	115
G g	131
H h	135
I i	145
J j	165
K k	167
L l	168
M m	178
N n	193
O o	197
P p	207

Q q	234
R r	235
S s	254
T t	290
U u	306
V v	312
W w	318
Y y	324
Z z	325

A a

- a far cry** 与某事物有大不同 ▲
They're *a far cry* from my mum's, don't you think?
- a trial run of** 试车, 试验, 试运行 ▲
I want to do *a trial run of* my speech.
- abandon** [ə'bændən] *v.* 放弃, 遗弃, 丢弃, 放肆, 放纵, 沉湎于
As time passed some rituals were *abandoned*, but the stories, later called myths, persisted and provided material for art and drama.
- abdomen** ['æbdəmən; æb'dəʊmən] *n.* 腹部, 腹腔, 下腹部
The female Black Widow is shiny black, with a reddish hourglass shape on the underside of her spherical *abdomen*.
- abide** [ə'baid] *v.* 住, 居住, 逗留; 遵守, 忠于
Citizens did not find it difficult to *abide* by the concept that individual states were "subservient to the country".
- abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] *adj.* 反常的, 不正常的, 变态的, 不规则的
He has this mindset, which opposes the notion that criminals must necessarily be psychologically *abnormal*.
- abrasive** [ə'breisiv] *adj.* 有磨蚀作用的 ▲
The powders were developed by doctors, dentists and chemists and contained ingredients that were highly *abrasive* and harmful to teeth.
- absenteeism** [æbsən'ti:iz(ə)m] *n.* 旷课, 旷工
Telecommuting helps keep high performers on board and

- minimizes tardiness and *absenteeism* by eliminating commutes.
- absolute** [ˈæbsəlu:t] *adj.* 绝对的,完全的,纯粹的,净的,无条件的,不受限制的,专制的,独断的
There are *absolute* truths and absolute values.
- abstracted** [æbˈstræktɪd] *adj.* 抽象了的;抽出了的,被分出的;分离了的,脱离了的;心不在焉的
The word “zigzag” alludes to the geometric and stylized ornamentation of zigzags, angular patterns, *abstracted* plant and animal motifs, sunbursts, astrological imagery, formalized fountains.
- abundance** [əˈbʌndəns] *n.* 丰富,充足,富裕,多
Today the delectable seafood is no longer available in *abundance*.
- abuse** [əˈbju:s] *n.* 滥用,妄用;辱骂,讲坏话;弊病,弊端,恶习
The invention of the cotton gin prolonged the *abuses* of slavery.
- abut** [əˈbʌt] *v.* 邻接,毗连,靠紧,接近 
In time, the factories were surrounded by proliferating mill, towns of apartments and row houses that *abuted* the older, main cities.
- accelerate** [ækˈseləreɪt] *v.* 加速,催促,促进,增加(数量)
What happened was *accelerated* evolution rather than out-right revolution.
- accentuate** [ækˈsentʃueɪt] *v.* 着重(指出),强调,增强,重读;(音频)加重,音频强化 

Forms were *accentuated* by colored outlines, or often with touches of gold.

- access** ['ækses] *v.* 存取, 得到, 了解; 接近, 进入, 使用
I'm having trouble *accessing* the simple code on D3x operations.
- accessible** [æk'sesəbl] *adj.* 能接近的, 容易会见的; 可亲的; 可以出入的; 可以达到的, 容易取得的
Today these giant patriarchs seem as remote and *inaccessible* as the rocks and mountain cliffs on which they grow.
- acclaim** [ə'kleim] *v.* 向...欢呼, 喝采, 称赞; (以鼓掌)欢迎, 欢呼, (以欢呼声)推举, 通过, 承认, 宣布
In her lifetime she earned this country's most highly *acclaimed* literary award.
- accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* 容纳, 供给...住宿, 照应, 招待; 给方便, 帮助, 使适应
It's held at the Elizabeth Hall and we can *accommodate* up to 100 students. But the average turnout is around 40 so there's plenty of room.
- accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 实现(计划等), 达到(目的); 完成, 贯彻
To *accomplish* these objectives, two key targets have been established.
- accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] *v.* 积累, 存储, 蓄积(财产等), 堆积; (大学)同时取得(高的和低的学位); 淤积
Different kinds of volcanic products have *accumulated* around a small non-volcanic basement.
- accurate** ['ækjʊrɪt] *adj.* 准确的, 精密的, 精确的, 已校准的

These things have got to be *accurate* to the nearest tenth of a decimal place.

ace

[eis] *v.* (考试中)取得 A 等成绩;(网球赛等)以发球赢(对方)一分 △

I took that class last semester and *aced* it.

acidic

[ə'sidik] *adj.* 酸的,酸性的

In a pilot reclamation protect, they tested the growth possibilities of eight species of plants in the old mine's huge pile of *acidic* and toxic wastes.

acquire

[ə'kwaɪə] *v.* 得,得到,获得; 招致;学得(知识等),求得,养成 Art's something I haven't *acquired* a taste for yet.

acrimonious

[ækri'məunjəs] *adj.* 辛辣的,尖刻的,恶毒的,剧烈的,厉害的 △

After an *acrimonious* dispute, Wally Amos agreed not to use his own name or a caricature of himself on the cookies and not to badmouth the company that owned his name.

acute

[ə'kju:t] *adj.* 剧烈的,厉害的,尖的,锐的,尖锐的,敏锐的,敏感的,精明的,深刻的,明显的

An appropriate environment could facilitate cure, especially for those with *acute* afflictions.

adaptable

[ə'dæptəbl] *adj.* 可以适应的,能适用的,能改变的

It is *adaptable* enough to live attached to rocks by its tube feet, under rocks in shallow water, or on the surface of mud flats.

adaptation

[ædæp'teɪʃən] *n.* 适合,适应(过程,作用);顺应,配合

Migratory forms are apparently natural *adaptations*, which

bring about dispersal when locust populations become too crowded.

adaptive

[ə'dæptiv] *adj.* 适应的, 适合的

Ethology is concerned with the study of *adaptive*, or survival value of behavior and its Evolutionary history.

add up

加算, 合计, 合乎情理, 合情合理

On the ceiling, that *adds up* to an unbalanced pressure of 57, 600 pounds.

additive

[æditiv] *adj.* 附加的, 增加的, 累积的

The *additive* process was employed for early color photography.

adjacent

[ə'dʒeisənt] *adj.* 接近的, 附近的, 毗连的, 相邻的, 交界的

The whale songs in key, spreading *adjacent* notes no farther apart than a scale.

adjust

[ə'dʒʌst] *v.* 调整, 调节, 使适合, 使适应

Have you had any problems *adjusting* to campus life?

admission

[əd'miʃən] *n.* 许可入场, 承认, 入场费, 认为真实或有效, 容纳

Most schools had no *admission* requirements.

adobe

[ə'dəubi] *n.* 灰质粘土, 砖坯, 土墙, 风干砖(坯)(热带地区制砖方法), 泥砖砌成的房屋

Interest was fairly well limited to the Southwest and Southern California, the areas in which the *adobe* hacienda revival was taking place.

adorn

[ə'dɔ:n] *v.* 装饰, 佩戴, 增加...的重要性或吸引力

Some of the tropical species are *adorned* with spines or ridges.

adrift

[ə'drift] *adj.* 随风飘流(的), 飘移(的)

West Antarctic ice shelves could rise off the seafloor and become *adrift*.

advertise

['ædvətaɪz] *v.* 登...的广告, 登广告征求或推销商品, 通告, 宣布


Patent medicine was the perfect product to *advertise* in penny papers since its sensational claims buttressed the sensational bent of the news in them.

advocate

['ædvəkeɪt] *n.* 辩护者; 律师; 拥护者; 倡导者; 鼓吹者; 替人说情者 *v.* 拥护, 提倡, 主张

She was also an *advocate* of improving nutrition, and an early opponent of gluttony, believing condiments on food stimulated the appetite towards excess.

aerobics

[,æ'rəubiks] *n.* 有氧运动法, 增氧健身法 

You've decided to teach *aerobics* again this year, haven't you?

aesthetic

[i:s'θetik] *adj.* 美学的, 审美的, 有审美感的

One is that the megalithic arrangement is not random nor purely *aesthetic*, but astronomical, it marks the solstice and lunar ebones.

affiliate

[ə'fɪlieɪt] *v.* 使密切联系, 联合, 接纳...为分支机构, 使隶属于

The share of voters regarding themselves as political independents, that is, people not *affiliated* with either of the major parties, rose.

- affinity** [ə'fɪnɪti] *n.* 姻亲, 姻亲关系; (语言等的) 类似, 近似, 共鸣; , 吸引力, 有吸引力的人
 Although her art has an innocent earnestness and folkloric **affinity**, Lomas Garza's expression is neither naive nor instinctive.
- affirm** [ə'fɜ:m] *v.* 断言, 肯定; 使(法律等)生效, 批准
 The first **affirms** the biological programming of child development, the child's capacity for self - realization, for "auto-education."
- afflict** [ə'flɪkt] *v.* 使苦恼, 痛苦, 折磨 △
 Hazen and Brown's work was stimulated by the wartime need to find a cure for the fungus infections that **afflicted** many military personnel.
- affliction** [ə'flɪkʃən] *n.* 痛苦, 折磨, 忧伤, 苦恼, 困苦, 不幸
 An appropriate environment could facilitate cure, especially for those with acute **afflictions**.
- affluent** [æ'fluənt] *adj.* 丰富的, 富饶的; 流入的, 畅流的, 滔滔的
 For the more **affluent**, the earlier form was soon supplanted by so-called "classic" type.
- afford to** 担负得起费用(损失、后果等), 花费得起, 经受得住, 抽得出(时间)给与, 提供, 出产, 发出
 I hope that's the end of it, because I can't **afford to** have more work done to it again.
- afloat** [ə'fləut] *adv.* 漂浮(的), (能)航行的, 在海上, 为海浪所冲打(的), 浸在水中, 泛滥; 免于经济困难的
 Icebergs **afloat** today are made of snowflakes that have fallen over long ages of time.

aggressive [ə'gresiv] *adj.* 侵略的;攻击的;挑衅的;盛气凌人的;干劲很大的;积极进取的;活泼的

Tiny amounts of some hormones can modify our moods and our actions, our inclination to eat or drink, our *aggressiveness* or submissiveness and our reproduction and parental behavior.

aging

[ˈeɪdʒɪŋ] *n.* 衰老;成熟的过程;老化;陈酿,老练;养护,时效 △
 Later in life the changing outputs of some endocrine glands and the body's changing sensitivity to some hormones are essential aspects of the phenomena of *aging*.

aide

[aɪd] *n.* 副官;随从参谋,助手;辅助人员 △
 Warren was to become a member of the Massachusetts legislature just before the war and a financial *aide* to Washington during the war with the rank of major general.

ailment

[ˈeɪlmənt] *n.* 小病,失调,精神不安
 The notion that mental illness resulted from physical impairment was rarely challenged, but the nature and treatment of *ailments* were continually debated.

airborne

[ˈɛəbɔ:n] *adj.* 完全由空气支持(起来)的;空中的;航空的,空动的,机载的,风成的;空降的 △
 Usually, these swarms take off from the ground against the wind, but once *airborne*, they turn and fly with it.

algae

[ˈældʒi:] *n.* 海藻 △
 Some bryozoans encrust rocky surfaces, shells, or *algae*.

alienist

[ˈeɪljənɪst] *n.* 精神病学家 △
 The heads of these institutions, called "*alienists*", did not

usually dispense drugs, but stressed healthy, clean living promoted the view that the insane were not monsters but rather "unfortunate fellow beings".

ally

[ə'leɪ] *v.* 和缓,使镇静,减轻,止(渴),消(痛),解(忧)

It increases the efficiency of the heart and slows the respiratory rate, improves fitness, lowers blood pressure, promotes relaxation, reduces stress, and *allays* anxiety.

allegory

[ˈælɪɡəri] *n.* 比喻;寓言;讽喻

The core of the art became an obsession with meaning and *allegory* as expressed in bodies.

allergic

[ə'le:dʒɪk] *adj.* 患过敏症的;过敏症的

Didn't you know? I'm *allergic* to the dust?

allergy

[ˈælədʒi] *n.* 变(态反)应性,过敏性;变态反应的诊治;厌恶,讨厌

I'd like to, if only I could get rid of this *allergy*.

allotment

[ə'lɒtmənt] *n.* 分配,拨款;分派;份额;(划成小块出租的)副业生产地

Rather than get rid of tribes, it attempted to restore the dignity of tribes by repealing *allotment*, returning farmland to Native Americans, and providing extra federal money.

ally

[ə'laɪ] *n.* 同盟国,支持者 *v.* 联合;结盟;联姻

The reason Orwell was such an effective writer and thinker was that he wrote not in the service of dogmatic imperatives, but rather of his own hard-headed opinions, which often annoyed his nominal *allies* on the left.

almshouse

[ˈɑ:mzhaus] *n.* 私立济贫院或养老院,公立救济院