

雅 俗 之 间

吉州窑

彭明瀚·编著



Jizhou Kiln

文物出版社

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凡 例

Instruction

- 1 本书收录江西吉州窑瓷器 148 件，将其分为黑釉瓷、彩绘瓷、雕塑瓷及青釉、白釉与绿釉瓷四类进行了介绍，其中，第四类实际上包括前三者之外的素胎瓷和各种色釉瓷。

There are 148 porcelains from Jizhou kiln have been included in the book, and were introduced by divide them into four groups as black glazed porcelain, painted porcelain, porcelain sculpture and reddish brown, white and green glazed porcelains, the fourth group consist of unglazed porcelain and all kinds of color glazed porcelain except the former three groups.
- 2 每一类中一般按器类编排，个别情况又按装饰工艺细分，以下按时序排列。

Every group was arranged by type, only few was classified by its decoration craft in detail, and then ranked by age.
- 3 全书器物连续编号。

All the wares in book with series numbers.
- 4 器物说明的器物尺寸单位为厘米，连续描述尺寸时，中间省去单位用顿号。

The size unit is centimeter, and always replaced by slight-pause mark in continuous description.
- 5 器物均标明来源和收藏时间，情况不详的空缺。

Except few, the source and collection time of wares were marked.
- 6 某些器物的器物说明后附有相关资料信息以帮助读者对吉州窑有更深入、全面的了解。

Some detail information was given to help you making further understanding on Jizhou kiln.
- 7 器物说明引用他人学术成果的尽可能注明出处，书后附“吉州窑文献目录”以备相关读者检索。

I try to give chapter and verse to all the citation and the appendix of literature catalog of Jizhou kiln was apply for searching.
- 8 标注公元纪年均省略“公元”及“年”字。

A.D. or year was omitted in the note.

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Black glazed bowl

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Black glazed flower-shaped bowl
- 2 黑釉碗
Black glazed bowl

黑釉盏

Black glazed bowl

- 3 黑釉窑变纹盏
Black flambe glazed bowl
- 4 黑釉玳瑁纹盏
Black glazed bowl with hawksbill speckles
- 5 黑釉虎皮纹盏
Black glazed bowl with tiger fur decoration
- 6 黑釉虎皮纹盏
Black glazed bowl with tiger fur decoration
- 7 黑釉鹧鸪纹盏
Black glazed bowl with partridge feather design
- 8 黑釉鹧鸪纹盏
Black glazed bowl with partridge feather design
- 9 黑釉兔毫纹盏
Black glazed bowl with hare's fur design
- 10 黑釉玳瑁纹带托盏
Black glazed bowl with stand and hawksbill speckles

黑釉罐

Black glazed pot

- 11 黑釉四系罐
Black glazed pot with four loop handles
- 12 黑釉玳瑁纹四系罐
Black glazed pot with four loop handles and hawksbill speckles
- 13 黑釉玳瑁纹长颈罐
Black glazed pot with hawksbill speckles

14 黑釉玳瑁纹长颈罐

Black glazed pot with hawksbill speckles

黑釉瓶

Black glazed vase

- 15 黑釉虎皮纹长颈瓶
Black glazed long-necked vase with tiger fur design
- 16 黑釉玳瑁纹长颈瓶
Black glazed long-necked vase with hawksbill speckles
- 17 黑釉玳瑁纹长颈瓶
Black glazed long-necked vase with hawksbill speckles
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- 19 黑釉剔花折枝梅纹长颈瓶
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Black glazed long-necked vase with sgraffito plum blossom
- 21 黑釉剔花折枝梅纹带铭长颈瓶
Black glazed long-necked vase with sgraffito plum blossom and inscription
- 22 黑釉剔花折枝梅纹长颈瓶
Black glazed long-necked vase with sgraffito plum blossom
- 23 黑釉剔花折枝梅纹梅瓶
Black glazed *Meiping* with sgraffito plum blossom
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Black glazed bowl

- 27 黑釉虎皮纹钵
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Black glazed ewer

28 黑釉盘口执壶

Black glazed dish-mouthed ewer

黑釉炉

Black glazed censer

29 黑釉鬲式炉

Black glazed tripod censer

30 黑釉玳瑁纹鼎式炉

Black glazed tripod censer with hawksbill speckles

31 黑釉玳瑁纹鬲式炉

Black glazed tripod censer with hawksbill speckles

32 黑釉剔花折枝梅纹筒式三足炉

Black glazed tripod censer with sgraffito plum blossom

33 黑釉鼓钉纹圈足炉

Black glazed censer with small white protrusions

34 黑釉窑变纹鬲式炉

Black flambe glazed tripod censer

黑釉木叶纹盏

Black glazed bowl with leaf design

35 黑釉木叶纹盏

Black glazed bowl with leaf design

36 黑釉木叶纹盏

Black glazed bowl with leaf design

37 黑釉木叶纹笠式盏

Black glazed bowl with leaf design

38 黑釉木叶纹笠式盏

Black glazed bowl with leaf design

39 黑釉木叶纹笠式盏

Black glazed bowl with leaf design

黑釉剪纸贴花炉

Black glazed censer with paper-cut design

40 黑釉剪纸贴花筒式三足炉

Black glazed tripod censer with paper-cut design

黑釉剪纸贴花罐

Black glazed pot with paper-cut design

41 黑釉剪纸贴花四系长颈罐

Black glazed long-necked pot with four loop handles and paper-cut design

黑釉剪纸贴花盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design

42 黑釉剪纸贴花朵梅纹盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design of plum blossom

43 黑釉剪纸贴花凤蝶朵梅纹盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design of double phoenixes and plum blossom

44 黑釉剪纸贴花单凤团花纹盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design of phoenix

45 黑釉剪纸贴花双凤团花纹盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design of double phoenixes

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Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design of three phoenixes

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Black glazed bowl with paper-cut inscription of "fu shou kang ning"

48 黑釉剪纸贴花吉语纹盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut inscription of auspicious word

49 黑釉剪纸贴花折枝梅纹盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design of plum blossom

50 黑釉剪纸贴花折枝花纹盏

Black glazed bowl with paper-cut design of flower

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Black glazed bowl with overglaze design

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52 釉上彩绘双凤纹盏

Black glazed bowl with overglaze double phoenixes design

53 釉上彩绘花卉纹盏

Black glazed bowl with overglaze flower design

54 釉上彩绘花卉纹盏

Black glazed bowl with overglaze flower design

55 釉上彩绘花卉纹盏

Black glazed bowl with overglaze flower design

56 釉上彩绘月影梅纹盏

Black glazed bowl with overglaze design of moon and plum blossom

57 釉上彩绘月影梅纹盏

Black glazed bowl with overglaze design of moon and plum blossom

58 釉上彩绘如意云纹盏

Black glazed bowl with overglaze *ruyi* pattern

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Jar with underglaze brown design

59 釉下彩绘跃鹿纹盖罐

Lidded jar with underglaze brown design of jumping deer

60 釉下彩绘跃鹿纹盖罐

Lidded jar with underglaze brown design of jumping deer

61 釉下彩绘花卉纹盖罐

Lidded jar with underglaze brown flower design

62 釉下彩绘梅纹盖罐

Lidded jar with underglaze brown design of plum blossom

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Lidded jar with underglaze brown design of plum and bamboo

64 釉下彩绘鼓钉纹长颈罐

Jar with nipple protrusion and underglaze brown design

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Long-necked jar with underglaze brown design of flowers on a trellis ground

67 釉下彩绘水波纹罐

Underglaze brown jar with wave design

68 釉下彩绘月影梅纹鸟食罐

Jar with underglaze brown design of moon and plum blossom

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Vase with underglaze brown design

69 釉下彩绘水波纹长颈瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown wave design

70 釉下彩绘跃鹿纹长颈瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown deer design

71 釉下彩绘花鸟纹长颈瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown design of flower and magpie

72 釉下彩绘花鸟纹长颈瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown design of flower and magpie

73 釉下彩绘卷草纹瓶

Vase with underglaze brown design of scrolling leaf

74 釉下彩绘卷草纹长颈瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown design of scrolling leaf

75 釉下彩绘莲池鸳鸯戏水纹长颈瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown design of lotus and mandarin ducks

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Long-necked vase with underglaze brown design of mandarin ducks

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78 釉下彩绘水波纹长颈扁腹瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown wave design

79 釉下彩绘水波纹长颈扁腹瓶

Long-necked vase with underglaze brown wave design

80 釉下彩绘梅竹纹梅瓶

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84 釉下彩绘花卉纹盂

Bowl with underglaze brown flower design

85 釉下彩绘花卉纹盂

Bowl with underglaze brown flower design

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86 釉下彩绘凤穿菊花纹束腰形枕

Pillow with underglaze brown design of phoenix amid chrysanthemum

87 釉下彩绘兰花纹束腰形枕

Pillow with underglaze brown orchid design

88 釉下彩绘诗文束腰形枕

Pillow with underglaze brown inscription of poem

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Censer with underglaze brown design

89 釉下彩绘莲荷纹三足炉

Tripod censer with underglaze brown lotus design

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Tripod censer with underglaze brown bulrush design

91 釉下彩绘芦苇纹三足炉

Tripod censer with underglaze brown bulrush design

92 釉下彩绘水波纹鬲式炉

Tripod censer with underglaze brown wave design

93 釉下彩绘水波纹鬲式炉

Tripod censer with underglaze brown wave design

94 釉下彩绘卷草纹鬲式炉

Tripod censer with underglaze brown design of scrolling leaf

95 釉下彩绘弦纹鬲式炉

Cylindrical censer with underglaze brown string design

96 釉下彩绘水波纹炉

Censer with underglaze brown wave design

97 釉下彩绘莲荷纹三足炉

Tripod censer with underglaze brown lotus design

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Basin with underglaze brown design

98 釉下彩绘双鱼纹盆

Basin with underglaze brown double fish design

99 釉下彩绘秋葵纹盆

Basin with underglaze brown abelmosk blossom design

100 釉下彩绘花卉纹盆

Basin with underglaze brown flower design

101 釉下彩绘凤穿牡丹纹六方盆

Hexagon basin with underglaze brown design of phoenix amid flower

雕塑瓷·人物

Porcelain sculpture · figure

102 点彩人物立俑

Spotted standing figure

103 点彩人物立俑

Spotted standing figure

104 点彩男女立俑

Spotted standing figure

105 点彩男女坐俑

Spotted seated figure

106 点彩女坐俑

Spotted seated female figure

107 褐釉骑马俑

Brown figure riding on a horse

108 点彩童子骑马俑

Spotted child riding on a horse

109 点彩骑马俑

Spotted figure riding on a horse

雕塑瓷·动物

Porcelain sculpture · animal

110 素胎坐猴

Unglazed seated monkey

111 点彩鹅

Spotted goose

112 褐釉卷尾狗

Reddish brown glazed dog

113 点彩卷尾狗
Spotted dog

114 褐釉卷尾猫
Reddish brown glazed cat

115 点彩卧鹿
Spotted lying deer

116 点彩龟形水注
Spotted tortoise-shaped water dropping vessel

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褐釉罐

Reddish brown glazed jar

120 褐釉罐
Reddish brown glazed jar

褐釉瓶

Reddish brown glazed vase

121 褐釉剔花折枝梅纹长颈瓶
Reddish brown glazed long-necked vase with sgraffito plum blossom

褐釉水注

Reddish brown water dropping vessel

122 褐釉水注
Reddish brown glazed water dropping vessel

褐釉炉

Reddish brown glazed censer

123 褐釉印花锦纹三足炉

Reddish brown glazed tripod censer with impressed brocade design

米黄釉瓶

Buff glazed vase

124 米黄釉剔花月梅纹瓶

Buff glazed vase with sgraffito moon and plum blossom

米黄釉罐

Buff glazed jar

125 米黄釉剔花月梅纹荷叶盖罐

Buff glazed Lidded jar with sgraffito moon and plum blossom

白釉碗

Ivory glazed bowl

126 乳白釉撇口高足碗

Ivory glazed bowl

127 乳白釉“吉”字款唇口碗

Ivory glazed bowl with inscription of “ji”

128 乳白釉撇口碗

Ivory glazed bowl

129 乳白釉撇口印花碗

Ivory glazed bowl with design of impressed flower

130 乳白釉“本觉”款碗

Ivory glazed bowl with inscription of “ben jue”

131 乳白釉剔花月梅纹碗

Ivory glazed bowl with sgraffito moon and plum blossom

白釉瓶

Ivory glazed vase

132 乳白釉印花凤穿牡丹纹玉壶春瓶

Ivory glazed pear-shaped vase with design of phoenix amid peony blossom

素胎盘

Unglazed dish

133 素胎印花鱼水莲荷纹盘

Unglazed dish with impressed fish and lotus design

绿釉盏

Green glaze bowl

134 绿釉印花牡丹纹盏

Green glazed bowl with impressed peony blossom

135 绿釉印花鱼纹盏

Green glazed bowl with impressed fish design

绿釉钵

Green glaze bowl

136 绿釉弦纹钵

Green glazed bowl with string design

绿釉炉

Green glaze censer

137 绿釉戟耳兽足炉

Green glazed tripod censer with two ears

绿釉枕

Green glaze pillow

138 绿釉莲荷纹如意形枕

Green glazed pillow with lotus leaf design

139 绿釉莲荷纹如意形枕

Green glazed pillow with lotus leaf design

140 绿釉莲荷纹八角形枕

Green glazed octagon pillow with lotus leaf design

141 绿釉莲荷纹如意形枕

Green glazed pillow with lotus leaf design

142 绿釉“陈家印置”款蕉叶纹如意形枕

Green glazed pillow with design of plantain leaf and inscription of “*chen jia yin zhi*”

143 绿釉蕉叶纹如意形枕

Green glazed pillow with design of plantain leaf

144 绿釉蕉叶纹如意形枕

Green glazed pillow with plantain leaf design

145 绿釉“舒家记”款蕉叶纹八角形枕

Green glazed octagon pillow with design of plantain leaf and inscription of “*shu jia ji*”

146 绿釉“严家记”款蕉叶纹八角形枕

Green glazed octagon pillow with design of plantain leaf and inscription of “*yan jia ji*”

147 绿釉“刘家印号”款蕉叶纹如意形枕

Green glazed pillow with design of plantain leaf and inscription of “*liu jia yin hao*”

绿釉塔

Green glaze pagoda

148 绿釉六角方塔

Green glazed pagoda

吉州窑概述

Summarization of Jizhou Kiln

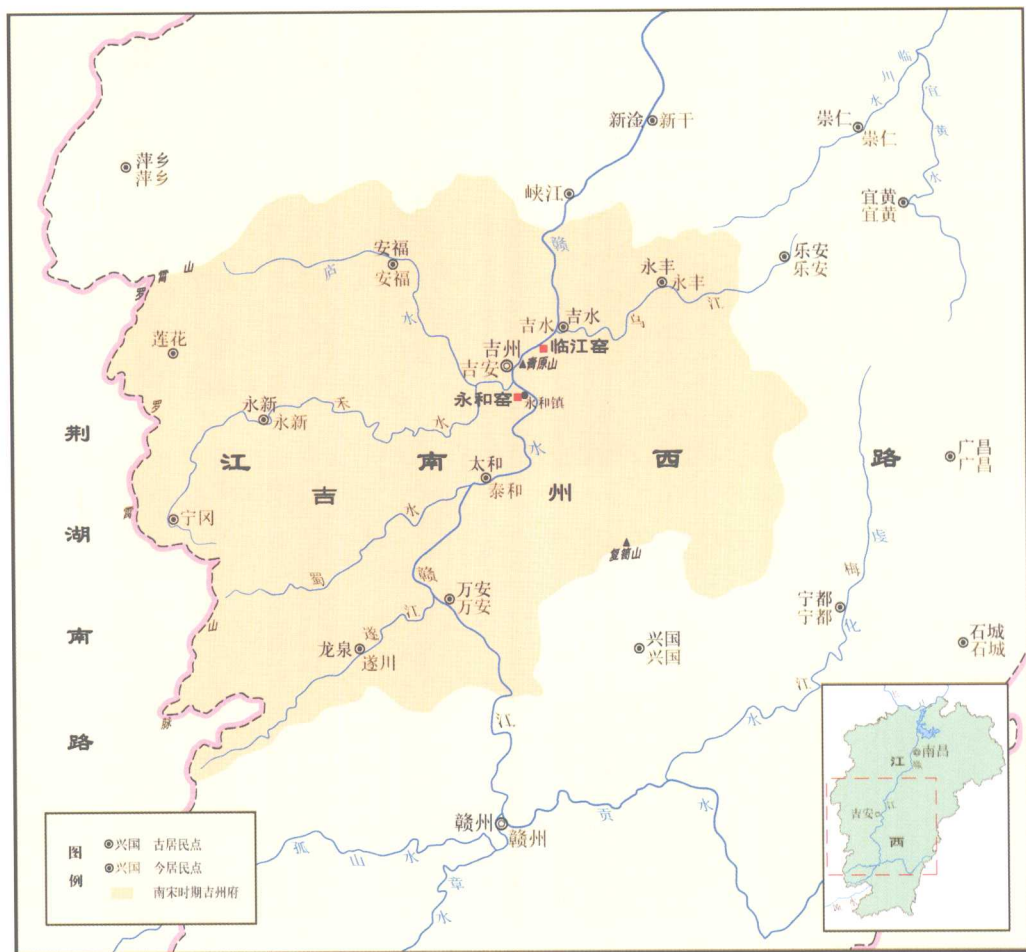
吉州窑是唐宋时期一座能生产众多产品的综合性民间窑场,遗址在以今江西省吉安县永和镇为中心的赣江两岸,其中以港口所在地永和镇最为集中,也最具代表性。吉州窑以独特的黑釉木叶纹、剪纸贴花和釉下彩绘瓷独树一帜,在我国陶瓷历史上占有重要地位。

Jizhou kiln was a comprehensive civil kiln that produced lavishly in the Tang and Song Dynasties, the site located on the cross-straits of Gan River and take now Yonghe Town, Ji'an County, Jiangxi Province as the center, mostly concentrated on and represented by the port place of Yonghe Town, which have unique production of black glazed porcelain with leaf design, porcelain with paper-cut design and porcelain with underglaze brown design and occupied significant position on Chinese ceramic history.

江西是闻名遐迩的瓷省，景德镇则是享誉世界的瓷都。江西的陶瓷烧造工艺，历史悠久，源远流长。在距今一万多年前的新石器时代早期，万年县仙人洞和吊桶环遗址的先民们就已经烧造出了原始的粗砂陶器，这是迄今为止世界上最早的陶器之一。商周时期，吴城文化的先民在大量烧造富有地方特色的几何印纹硬陶的同时，成功创烧了原始青瓷。汉、晋时期，赣江流域的制瓷技术和工艺都有了较大提高，已能烧制成熟的青瓷器。隋唐时期，江西各地窑场林立，尤以洪州窑最为著名，被誉为全国六大青瓷名窑之一。宋代以降，更是名窑迭出，诸如景德镇窑、南丰白舍窑、赣州七里镇窑和吉安吉州窑，等等。吉州窑是宋元时期江西著名的民窑，它充分利用本地瓷土资源，博采众窑之长，形成了一个规模巨大的窑场，工匠们将传统陶瓷工艺和当地民间艺术结合起来并加以创新，形成了自己的风格，以独特的黑釉瓷和釉下彩绘瓷独树一帜，在我国陶瓷历史上占有重要地位，正如《景德镇陶录》所云：“江西窑器，唐在洪州，宋出吉州”。

千里赣江流经万安十八滩后缓缓流入吉泰盆地，江面变宽，水流平缓，使得吉安永和镇成为“船舶大小总相宜”的天然良港。吉泰盆地发达的农业经济为手工业的发展提供了充足的粮食来源，黄金水道赣江为手工业的发展提供了便捷的水上交通，隔河相望的青原山鸡岗岭丰富的瓷土资源和附近山区充足的松柴燃料，是当地发展制瓷业取之不尽的原料、燃料资源，再加上悠久绵长的庐陵文化沃土，培育出了璀璨的吉州窑陶瓷文化。吉州窑遗址分布在以今江西省吉安县永和镇为中心的赣江两岸，其中以港口所在地永和镇最为集中，也最具代表性。由于唐宋时期习惯上以所属地州名命名窑厂，吉安自隋至元初曾称吉州，永和属吉州管辖，故称吉州窑；又自东汉至宋，在永和曾置东昌县，所以吉州窑又称东昌窑、永和窑。

吉州窑历史悠久，创烧于唐代，发展于北宋，极盛于南宋，入元以后逐渐衰弱。两宋时期，政府设官监烧，生产规模进一步扩大，永和镇“附而居者数千家，民物繁庶，舟车辐辏”、“百尺层楼万余家，连廩峻宇”，形成了一个六街三市的大集镇，出现“烟火数千家”、“秀民大家，陶埏者半之……窑焰竞日夜”（《东昌志》）的盛况，是全国著名的民间窑场。宋代单晞《清都观记》云：永和“镇距城十有余里，濒江带山，聚为井落，凿山火土，埏埴为器，贸易于四方。瓦砾尘埃，所在如是。”宋代周必正《辅顺庙记》云：“皇朝景德中（1004~1007），瓷窑始置官吏，为永和镇，秀民大家，陶埏者半之。”据《庐陵县志》引



吉州窑窑址分布示意图

《青原杂记》云：“欧阳鋈杂著云，永和镇舒翁、舒娇，其器重仙佛，盛于乾道（1165～1173）间，余见元祐（1086～1094）、崇宁（1102～1106）者”[欧阳鋈，江西庐陵县人，生于北宋靖康元年（1126），卒于南宋嘉泰二年（1202），他记述的所见所闻，应该是可信的]。元代钟彦彰在《东昌志·序》中有更明确的记载：“永和名东昌……至五代时，民聚其地，耕且陶焉。由是井落墟市祠庙寺观始创。周显德（954）初，谓之高唐乡临江里瓷窑团，有团军将主之。以宋寝盛。景德中为镇市置监镇司掌瓷窑烟火公事，辟坊巷六街三市。时海宇清宁，附而居者至数千家，民物繁庶，舟车辐辏……实西南之都会也。”明代曹昭《格古要论》云：“吉州窑，出今吉安府庐陵县永和镇。其色与紫定器相类，体厚而质粗，不甚值钱。宋时有五窑，书公烧者最佳。有白色，有紫色，花瓶大者数两，小者有花，又有碎器最佳。相传宋文丞相过此窑，变成玉，遂不烧焉。今其窑尚有遗迹在人家，永乐中，或掘有玉杯、盏之类，理或然也，自元至今犹然。”清初方以智在《游永和记》中描写道：“因窑立镇，置监主云，估商帆集，万烟骈填。”清宣统年间编修的《窑岭曾氏族谱》云：“永和东昌自唐宋末称胜地，而尤莫胜于宋。宋置大镇陶于此市，有官司纲纪税务，其器用如炉、碗、缸、



宋代本觉寺塔与古作坊保护棚



如岗似阜的窑包



宋代本觉寺龙窑遗址

缶，至今犹存。”“所出陶器皆极古雅，今虽久废……而废窑则累累，然罗列其地，如山如阜如岗如陵。”

吉州窑不仅烧瓷历史悠久，而且生产规模颇大。如今的永和镇，仍然可见用古瓷片、匣钵和废窑砖铺砌而成的街巷古道。镇西侧除了稀疏的村落外，便是宽阔平坦的田园，在东西约2公里、南北约4公里的冲积平原上，密集地分布着尹家岭、蒋家岭、曹门岭、肖家山岭、曾家岭等24个窑包，分布面积达8平方公里以上，最大的窑包高20多米，如岗似阜。在窑岭周围，古瓷片、古窑具俯拾皆是。



窑址出土瓷碾



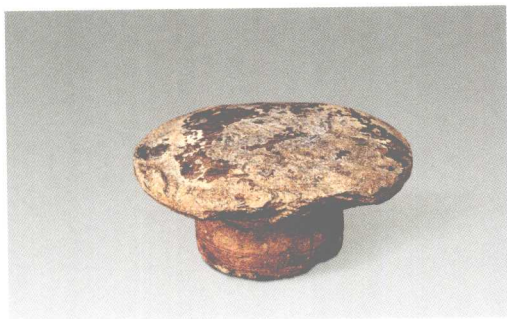
窑址出土瓷轴帽



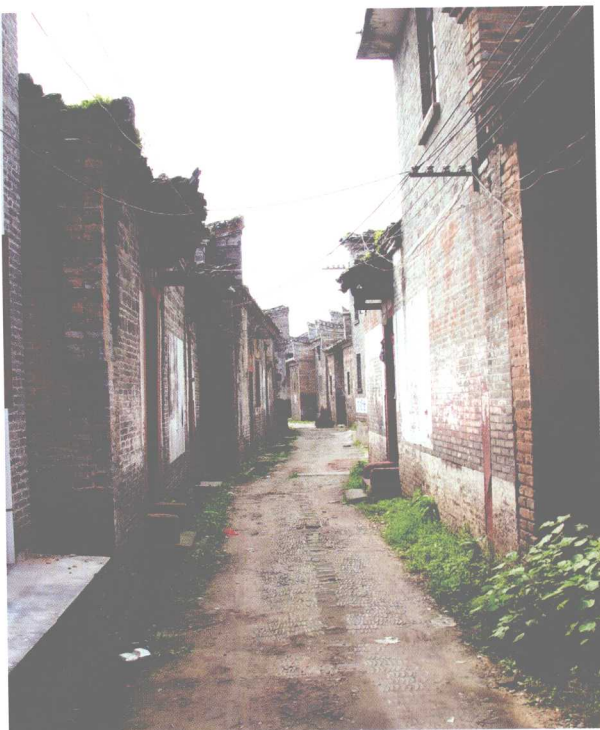
窑址出土凸底匣钵与粘附在里面的乳白釉碗



窑址出土多级匣钵残片



窑址出土蘑菇状瓷拍



用匣钵铺砌的古街道

近年江西省文物考古工作者又在离永和窑不远处的赣江西岸吉安市天玉乡新发现一处吉州窑系古窑址，称“临江窑”。临江窑址分布面积1万平方米，发掘面积2400平方米，发现了作坊、陈腐池、炼泥池、釉缸、马蹄窑炉等遗迹及窑具、瓷片等文物标本1.6万余件。



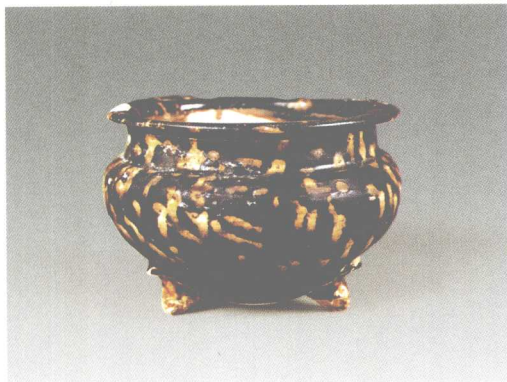
临江窑作坊遗迹

民窑产品基本上都是要在市场上流通的商品，所以在制作时必须考虑消费对象和生产成本，考虑消费者的经济承受能力和审美心态，既要美观，又要经济实用，也就是通常所说的物美价廉，而且还必须让商人能从中获利。因此，吉州窑既有低档的民间日用瓷，又有高档的艺术瓷，以满足当时新兴的庶族新贵和劳苦百姓不同的需要，品种有罐、炉、瓶、盆、盘、碗、盏、杯、碟、壶、钵、粉盒、器盖、枕等20多种日用瓷和牛、羊、鸡、鸭之类陈设瓷及文玩一类高档艺术瓷，产品丰富。下面我们就从胎、釉、装饰工艺、装饰纹样等几个方面对吉州窑产品进行介绍：

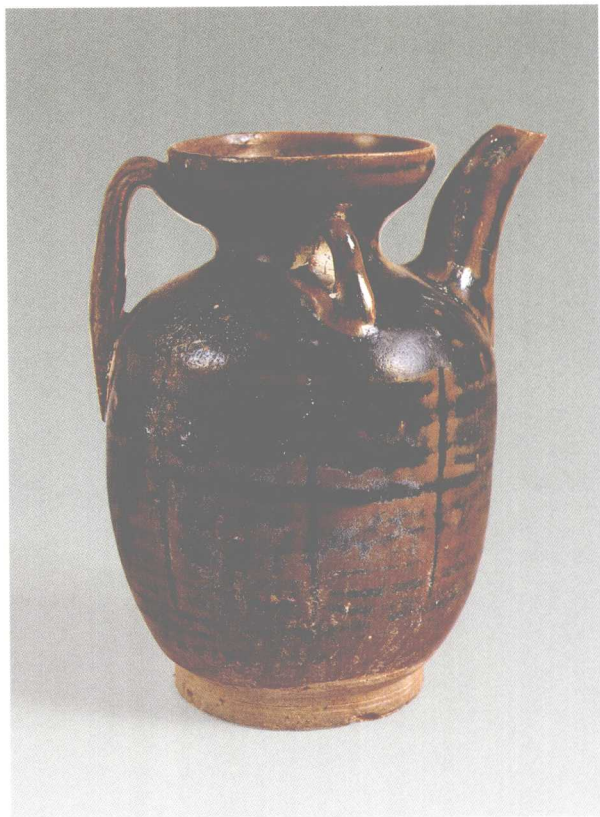
胎 吉州窑瓷胎的造型，唐代矮胖雍容，宋代向挺拔俊俏方向发展，元代则变得肥硕厚重。以常见器形碗、盘、壶为例，唐末五代，以玉璧足饼底、矮圈足为主；北宋前期为



窑址出土北宋酒杯



新干县出土宋代窑变釉鬲式炉



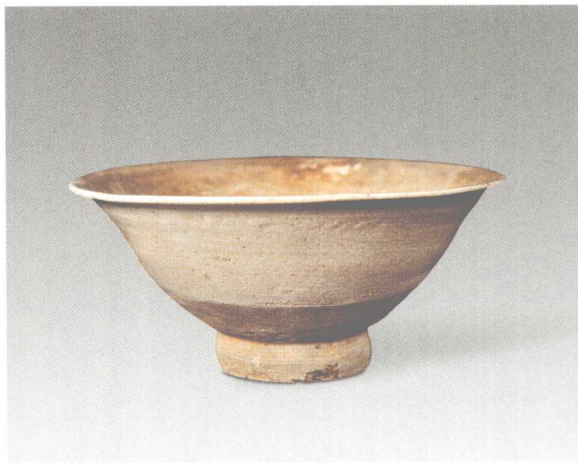
窑址出土北宋黑釉执壶

高圈足、大圈足，北宋中后期，以矮圈足居多；南宋早期演变为假圈足，南宋中期，圈足直径逐渐缩小，并在圈足外斜削一刀，再在近足处横旋一刀，形成外观似圈足的形状；元代中期以后，除黑釉盏继续保持上述形状外，其余底足又向厚壁、大圈足发展。

因吉州窑的瓷土来源于附近地区，生产作坊位于赣江岸边的沙丘上，无法避免沙粒混入瓷土中，因而胎体含沙量大，胎质都较粗松，呈米黄色，亦有红褐、砖红、灰白、青白



窑址出土五代碗（饼状实足）



窑址出土北宋碗（高圈足）