

普通高等教育“十五”国家级规划教材配套辅导用书  
与高等教育出版社出版的大学体验英语教材配套使用

 星火英语  
ENGLISH

# 大学 体验 英语

## Experiencing English

新考纲 · 新题型 · 新课辅

# 课文辅导大全

710分

星火记忆研究所 马德高 主编

紧跟大学英语四、六级考试改革精神

综合教程

含：阅读新题型，全真样题模拟演练

赠：《最新时文阅读25篇》

2

红膜 自测

新华出版社

UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH

UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH

# 大学 体验 英语

University Experimental English

UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH

## 课文辅导大全

2100

UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH

UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH

UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH

UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH



UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTAL ENGLISH

普通高等教育“十五”国家级规划教材配套辅导用书  
与高等教育出版社出版的大学体验英语教材配套使用

# 大学体验英语

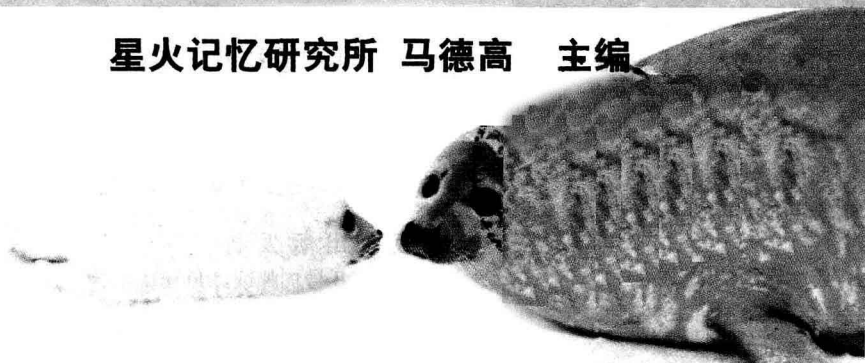
## Experiencing English

新考纲 · 新题型 · 新课辅

# 课文辅导大全

710分

星火记忆研究所 马德高 主编



综合教程

Well begun is half done.

好的开始是成功的一半。

2

红膜 自测

新华出版社

主 编 马德高  
副主编 刘晓青 窦 娟

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

《大学体验英语综合教程》课文辅导大全/马德高主编.

—北京:新华出版社,2004.8

ISBN 7-5011-6744-3

I. 大... II. ①马... ②胡... III. 英语—高等学校—教学参考资料  
IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 075103 号

**《大学体验英语综合教程》课文辅导大全**

马德高 主编

\*

新华出版社出版发行

(北京市石景山区京源路8号 邮编:100043)

新华书店经销

临沂市沂蒙印刷厂印刷

\*

850×1168 毫米 32 开本 46 印张 1 400 千字

2006 年 1 月第二版 2006 年 1 月第二次印刷

ISBN 7-5011-6744-3/G·2444 全四册定价:50.00 元

当前,大学英语教学改革和四、六级考试改革风生云起,逐步渗透,新的教学目标、新的考试要求、新的教学思路和新的考试理念相继推出,给我们大学英语教学与考试提示了新的要求、新的启迪。

如何更好的理解新的教学目标、把握新的考试要求,渗透新的教学理念,通过我们平时的教材学习,一方面打好语言基础,拓宽语言知识,提升语言技能,增进交流应用,一方面将平时的教材学习和将来的四、六级考试结合起来,互通互融,相辅相承,真正在教材学习和等级考试之间架起一座沟通的桥梁,成为很多学生关心、关注、思考的问题。

本系列“课文辅导大全”就是在当前教学改革和考试改革风起云涌的时刻顺势而生的。它由众多知名教师联合编写而成,紧扣教材、紧贴考试大纲,顺应大学英语教学与考试改革的新趋势,提高英语语言应用能力,同步提升英语语言应试能力,相信会给广大学生带来惊喜和帮助。

本书是高等教育出版社出版的《大学体验英语 综合教程》的同步辅导用书,其结构及特色如下:

### ❖ 文化背景阅读指导

本部分对课文相关文化背景知识(包括风俗、节日、相关人物、作家作品、术语等)进行援引介绍。帮助学生更好地理解课文,同时拓宽知识面,积累信息,提升英美文化素养。

### ❖ 文章风格分析鉴赏

此部分对课文写作风格加以评析,并对语篇结构进行分析,提炼课文内容,对于提高学生的语篇、行文、结构整体理解能力和写作能力很有帮助。

### ❖ 核心词汇与短语学习

此部分收录单元内的核心词汇,每个词条解释详略得当,重点突出,且配有精美图片及经典例句,使学生在记忆词汇时不再感到枯燥。帮助学生迅速扩大词汇量,适应四、六级考试的需要。

### ◇ 长难例句框架剖析

对每篇课文中出现的长难句进行框架分析,指点长难句的破解方法,培养学生对长难句语群的感知、分析能力,同步增强学生的阅读理解能力,提高翻译水平。

### ◇ 名师指点课后习题

课后练习答案权威,由名师注释习题答案,精心点拨解题思路。

### ◇ 主题作文精彩示范

文章相关主题给出优秀范文帮助学生梳理写作思路,提高写作能力。

### ◇ 同步测试综合演练

每个单元后的综合练习题大演练,适应最新四、六级题型改革,解析准确精当,方便学生掌握四、六级考试命题趋势,在日常学习中轻松备考。

### ◇ 红膜自测,随时检测

本书在词汇与短语部分将词条用红色印刷,利用所附红膜,可随时检测记忆效果。

本书在编写过程中得到许多著名高校教师的大力协助,在此对本书所有编者表示衷心的感谢。由于时间有限,书中难免有疏漏之处,敬请广大师生指正帮助,衷心希望本书成为广大学子的良师益友!

**来信请寄:**山东省济南市二环东路 3966 号 东环国际广场 D 座 15 层  
星火读者服务部(收)

**来电请拨:**(0531)83530836

**网 址:**www.sparkenglish.com

**电子信箱:**service@sparkenglish.com

**Unit One Caring for Our Earth**

文化背景阅读 .....	1
文章精读 .....	2
Passage A Oxford University	
一、课文赏析 .....	4
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	5
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	14
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	15
◇ 参考译文 .....	16
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	17
Passage B “Students, You Represent Our Best Hope”	
一、课文赏析 .....	21
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	23
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	31
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	32
◇ 参考译文 .....	33
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	34
同步随堂测试 .....	41

**Unit Two Jobs and Careers**

文化背景阅读 .....	51
文章精读 .....	52
Passage A Your Dream Job: A Click Away	
一、课文赏析 .....	54
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	55
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	63
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	64

◇ 参考译文 .....	65
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	66
Passage B My First Job	
一、课文赏析 .....	70
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	71
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	77
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	78
◇ 参考译文 .....	79
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	80
同步随堂测试 .....	87

## Unit Three Advertising

文化背景阅读 .....	98
文章精读 .....	99
Passage A The Victim	
一、课文赏析 .....	101
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	102
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	108
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	108
◇ 参考译文 .....	109
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	110
Passage B The Ad Council at a Glance	
一、课文赏析 .....	114
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	116
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	127
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	128
◇ 参考译文 .....	129
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	130



同步随堂测试 .....	136
--------------	-----

## Unit Four Calamities and Rescues

文化背景阅读 .....	145
文章精读 .....	145
Passage A Death of a Dream	
一、课文赏析 .....	147
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	148
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	154
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	155
◇ 参考译文 .....	155
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	157
Passage B In the Nick of Time	
一、课文赏析 .....	161
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	162
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	169
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	170
◇ 参考译文 .....	171
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	172
同步随堂测试 .....	177

## Unit Five Ways to Success

文化背景阅读 .....	185
文章精读 .....	186
Passage A My Advice to Students: Education Counts	
一、课文赏析 .....	188
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	189
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	194
三、课文导读	

◇ 难句解疑 .....	194
◇ 参考译文 .....	196
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	197
Passage B Christopher Reeve—A Real Superman	
一、课文赏析 .....	201
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	202
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	208
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	209
◇ 参考译文 .....	210
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	211
同步随堂测试 .....	216

## Unit Six Sports and Health

文化背景阅读 .....	228
文章精读 .....	228
Passage A Never Give Up	
一、课文赏析 .....	230
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	231
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	237
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	238
◇ 参考译文 .....	240
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	241
Passage B Finding a Balance	
一、课文赏析 .....	245
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	246
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	252
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	253
◇ 参考译文 .....	254

◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	255
同步随堂测试 .....	262

## Unit Seven Family Ties

文化背景阅读 .....	270
文章精读 .....	271
Passage A Things I Learned From Dad	
一、课文赏析 .....	273
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	274
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	276
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	278
◇ 参考译文 .....	279
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	280
Passage B Love Works a Miracle	
一、课文赏析 .....	284
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	285
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	288
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	289
◇ 参考译文 .....	290
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	291
同步随堂测试 .....	297

## Unit Eight Computers and Security

文化背景阅读 .....	309
文章精读 .....	310
Passage A You Are the Weakest Link, Goodbye	
一、课文赏析 .....	311
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	312
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	319

三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	321
◇ 参考译文 .....	322
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	323
Passage B So Sorry to Bug You	
一、课文赏析 .....	327
二、核心词汇与短语	
◇ New Words .....	328
◇ Phrases & Expressions .....	334
三、课文导读	
◇ 难句解疑 .....	334
◇ 参考译文 .....	335
◇ 练习答案与详解 .....	336
同步随堂测试 .....	342



# Unit 1

## Famous Universities



### 文化背景阅读

#### 1. The Houses of Parliament

There are two Houses in the Parliament—the House of Lords and the House of Commons, where the elected members of Parliament meet.

The words “Parliament” and “the House of Commons” indicate what its function was in the past and what it is still today. It’s a place for debates between, on the one hand, the government (used to be the king) and on the other hand, the representatives of the communities; the communes, the commons, into which the country was divided. They used to come together to have a dialogue. The king wanted their support and their taxes and they wanted the king to follow their policies and to redress any local grievances. That’s what it was in the past, centuries ago and that’s what it still is today: a place for debates.

#### 2. Yale University

Chartered in 1701, Yale University in New Haven, Connecticut, is one of the oldest and most highly acclaimed universities in the United States. It has a residential college system modeled after England’s Cambridge and Oxford universities. The towering Harkness Hall, shown here, houses a 54-bell carillon, one of the largest in the world.



## 文章精读

### 1

### Listen and Talk

#### Lead in

Listen to the following passage and try to fill the missing words in the blanks.

dating back to; located; eastern; establish; earn; surrounded by; atmosphere; attending; name; apartment

#### 【译文】

著名的大学遍及世界各地,也吸引着来自世界各地的学生。牛津和剑桥是英国两所历史最悠久的大学,其中牛津的历史可以追溯到公元 1100 年。普林斯顿大学成立于 1746 年,位于美国东海岸新泽西州的普林斯顿。麻省工学院建于 1861 年,位于东部的另一个州——马塞诸塞州。斯坦福是加利福尼亚一所著名的大学。1891 年,李兰德·斯坦福夫妇想在西部建一所大学,让那儿的年轻人能够获得学位。为了斯坦福大学的建立,他们捐献了很多土地。如今,它是美国最大的校园之一。

#### Communicative Tasks

##### Task 1

**Brian:** Well, I won't be here this afternoon.

**Lili:** Are you? What is the trouble?

**Brian:** I have a runny nose and can't stop coughing. I've got this terrible cold and I think I should see a doctor. But I have no idea where the school hospital is. Could you give me directions?

**Lili:** Oh, Brian, I'm so sorry to hear you are ill. I'd be glad to help you. And I can walk you over to the school hospital right now.

**Brian:** Great. Thanks a lot.

**Lili:** Here we are at the hospital. Is there anything else I can help you with?



**Brian:** No, Lili, you've been a big help. Thanks again.

**Lili:** I'm glad I could help. Take care, Brian. I hope you'll be well soon.

**Brian:** Thank you. See you this afternoon.

**Lili:** See you, Brian.

#### Task 2

**Xiaohong:** Hi, John. Haven't seen you for ages.

**John:** Hi, Xiaohong. Yes. Haven't seen you for ages!

**Xiaohong:** How are your studies going?

**John:** Well, I did poorly on the final exams and I'm really worried about my grades. The whole first half of the year has been just terrible for me. I'm afraid that I'll fail. What shall I do?

**Xiaohong:** Take it easy, John. Generally, the first year is hard for freshmen, who have to make the adjustment to university life and environment, especially all the studies required. But if you have good study habits, you'll be okay. By the way, what are your study habits?

**John:** Study habits? I don't know and I don't think I have any special study habits.

**Xiaohong:** That may be your problem. Perhaps you don't know good study habits are essential for success in studies. For example, pay attention to what the teacher says in classroom and take good notes and then review them after class. Remember to make full use of your spare time. And, if you have anything you don't understand, ask your classmates or teachers for help. Another good study habit is to make a plan for regular study time and set a timetable for yourself, then find a quiet space without distractions for your studying place.

**John:** Oh, that sounds good. And I haven't realized these good study habits are so important for good studying. I'll put all you told me into practice right away.

**Xiaohong:** Good. If there is anything I can do for you, don't hesitate to let me know.

**John:** You've been a big help, Xiaohong. Thank you very much.

**Xiaohong:** You're welcome. Just hang on and you'll have a marvelous university life soon if you develop these good study habits.

## 2 Read and Explore

### Passage A

#### 一 课文赏析

##### ● 文章写作风格赏析

本文为说明文。作者以简单明晰的语言向读者呈现出英国最古老的、也是世界最著名的高等学府之一的牛津大学的方方面面:学生、学院的组成,教学科研体制,学位的授予,奖学金的颁发及其使命,以及未来的发展等。

##### ● 语篇结构分析

<b>Part I</b> (Para. 1)	Oxford is one of the world's most famous universities and began in the 1100s.
<b>Part II</b> (Paras. 2~5)	Oxford had 16 300 students in 35 colleges and 5 private halls. Each college has its own buildings, teachers, and students. But the university grants the degrees, not the colleges.
<b>Part III</b> (Paras. 6~8)	Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships are among the ways foreign students may attend Oxford and competition for admission and financial aid is intense.
<b>Part IV</b> (Paras. 9~10)	Recently Oxford has won a national innovation award and formed an international distance education partnership with Stanford and Yale.
<b>Part V</b> (Paras. 11~12)	Oxford is a leader in research, while also promoting good teaching with individual tutorials and small group interactions.

##### ● 课文内容概要

Oxford is one of the world's most famous universities. It began in the 1100s. In





1999—2000 it had over 16 300 students in 35 colleges and 5 private halls, among whom are 4 000 international students. Each college has its own buildings, teachers, and students. But the university grants the degrees, not the colleges. Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships are among the ways foreign students may attend Oxford. Competition for admission and financial aid is intense, but students of all backgrounds are strongly encouraged to apply. Recently Oxford has won a national innovation award and formed an international distance education partnership with Stanford and Yale. Although Oxford is a leader in research, it also promotes good teaching with individual tutorials and small group interactions.

## 二 核心词汇与短语

### New Words

**award** [ə'wɔ:d] *n.* ①奖, 奖品 ②奖金, 奖学金 *vt.* ①授予, 给予 ②判给, 裁定  
 [助记] [根] ward (奖赏) → [生]  
 { award 授(奖)  
 { reward 受(奖)

[例句] He won the second award. 他获得了二等奖。

He won the award of \$ 10 000. 他赢得了1万美元奖金。

She was awarded the first prize. 她被授予一等奖。

The judge awarded a large sum of money to those hurt by the fire. 法官判给在火灾中受伤的那些人一大笔钱。

#### 易混词巧辨: reward, award

re=back“回”, 故 reward 指某人因干了好事或有益的事而得到“回报”。a-是 ad-(=to)的变体, 故 award 指 give sth. to sb.。

**challenge** ['tʃælɪndʒ] [chall (call 的变体)] *vt.* ①挑战 ②反对, 公然反抗 ③对...质疑, 对...怀疑, 提出异议 *n.* ①艰巨的任务, 难题 ②怀疑, 质问 ③邀请比赛, 挑战(书) 【★】

[例句] Our school challenged the local champion team to a football match. 我校向当地冠军队提出挑战, 要求进行足球比赛。

He doesn't like anyone challenging his authority. 他不喜欢任何质疑他的权威的人。

I am afraid it's not right to challenge your superior's order. 违抗上级的命令恐怕不妥。

To build a bridge in a day was a real challenge. 一天之内建起一座桥梁的确是艰巨的任务。

[搭配] 动词 challenge 本身已内含