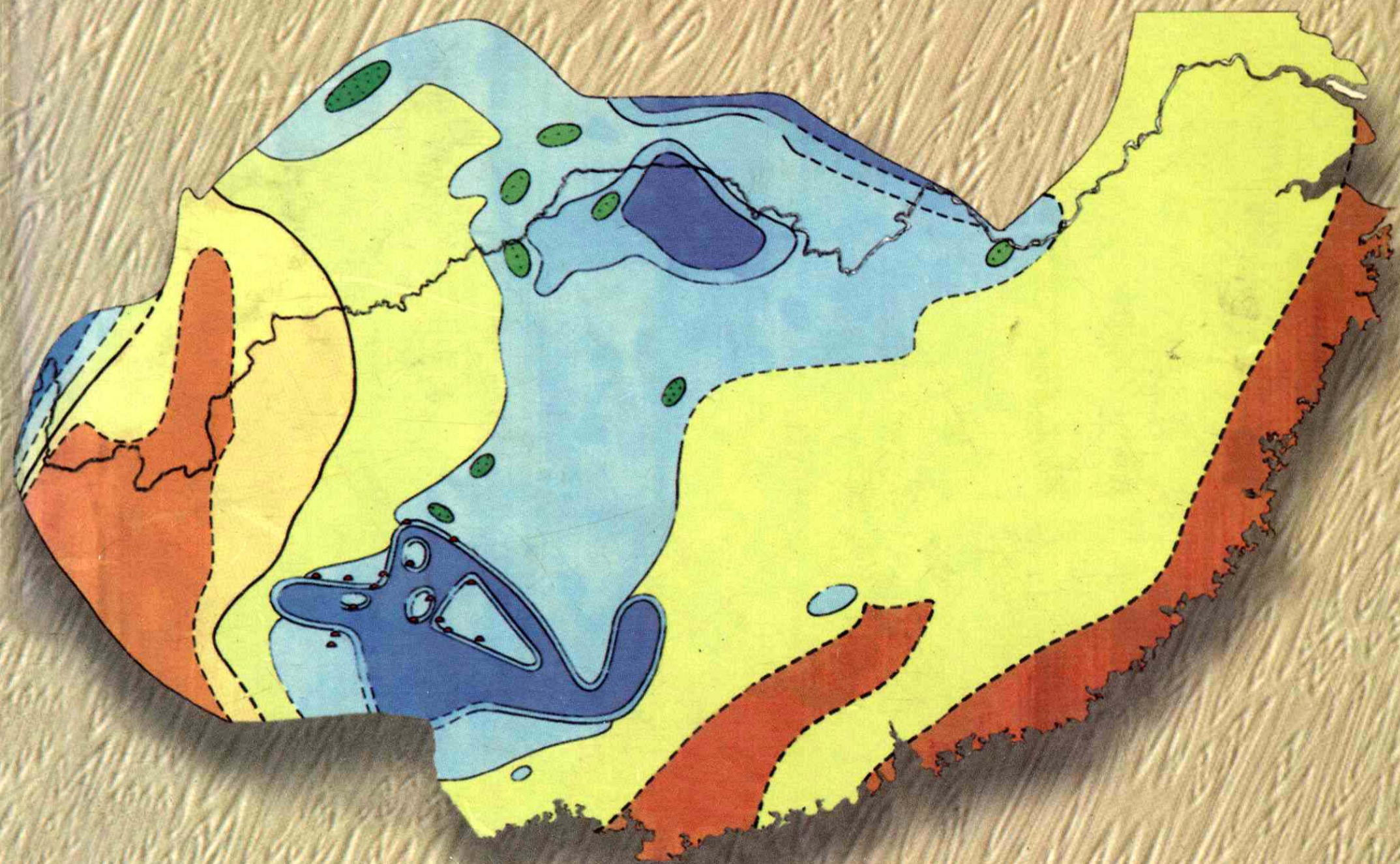


中国石油天然气总公司资助项目

中国南方二叠纪 岩相古地理

冯增昭 杨玉卿 金振奎 等著



石油大学出版社

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石油大学出版社出版

(山东省东营市)

山东东营新华印刷厂印刷

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开本 787×1092 1/16 16.5 印张 插页 9 420 千字

1997 年 3 月第 1 版 1997 年 3 月第 1 次印刷

印数 1—800 册

ISBN 7-5636-9948-2/TE · 191

定价:36.00 元

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冯增昭 1926年生于河南省登封县,1952年毕业于清华大学地质学系,历任清华大学、北京石油学院及华东石油学院助教、讲师、副教授及教授。现为石油大学(北京)教授、博士生导师、石油工业有突出贡献科技专家、国家有突出贡献科技专家。还是中国矿物岩石地球化学学会常务理事、中国矿物岩石地球化学学会岩相古地理专业委员会主任委员、中国矿物岩石地球化学学会沉积学专业委员会理事及副秘书长、中国地质学会沉积地质专业委员会理事及副秘书长、北京大学兼职教授、西北大学兼职教授、江汉石油学院兼职教授、沉积学报编委、矿物岩石编委、中国岩相古地理丛书主编等。

冯教授在高校执教45年,培养了大量高级科技人才,其中包括博士14名、硕士13名及博士后3名。

冯教授长期从事沉积学、碳酸盐岩岩石学及岩相古地理学教学及研究工作,其科研成果和著作曾获中国石油天然气总公司科技进步奖一等奖、中国石油天然气总公司优秀教材特等奖、国家教委科技进步奖二、三等奖、国家教委高校出版社优秀学术著作奖等。

冯教授是我国地质界最高荣誉奖——李四光地质科学奖(科学研究者奖)的获得者。

冯教授的主要著作有《沉积岩石学》(1961,1982,1993)、《沉积岩》(1977)、《下扬子地区中下三叠统青龙群岩相古地理研究》(1988)、《碳酸盐岩岩相古地理学》(1989)、《华北地台早古生代岩相古地理》(1990)、《鄂尔多斯地区早古生代岩相古地理》(1991)、《中下扬子地区二叠纪岩相古地理》(1991)、《滇黔桂地区二叠纪岩相古地理》(1994)、《滇黔桂地区早中三叠世岩相古地理》(1994)、《中国沉积学》(1994)等。主要译作有H.布拉特等的《沉积岩成因》、G. V. 奇林格主编的《碳酸盐岩》、M. M. 阿斯拉尼等的《碳酸盐岩沉积环境》、J. L. 威尔逊的《地质历史中的碳酸盐相》、哈姆主编的《碳酸盐岩分类文集》、H. E. 库克等主编的《深水碳酸盐环境》等。还在国内外发表论文30多篇。



杨玉脚 1963年生于河南省叶县。1986年毕业于武汉地质学院矿产系煤田地质专业,获学士学位。1989年毕业于中国地质大学(武汉)地质系地层古生物专业,获硕士学位。1989~1992年在河南油田职工大学工作。1995年毕业于石油大学(北京)地球科学系,获工学博士学位,学位论文是“中国南方二叠纪岩相古地理研究及编图”。现为中国地质大学(北京)博士后,讲师。已发表论文多篇,专著一本。



金振奎 1963年生于山东省昌邑县。1983年毕业于华东石油学院勘探系石油地质专业,获学士学位。1987年毕业于加拿大卡尔加利大学地质及地球物理系,获硕士学位。1992年毕业于石油大学(北京)地球科学系,获博士学位,学位论文为“云贵地区二叠纪岩相古地理”。1993~1994年在中国地质科学院博士后流动站工作。现为石油大学副教授。已在国内外发表论文多篇,专著两本。

序

1985年开始“中国南方二叠纪及三叠纪岩相古地理研究及编图”，至今已11年。

在此11年中，我和校内外众多的志同道合者以及我的一届又一届的学生们，包括大学生、硕士生、博士生和博士后研究人员，同心同德，风雨同舟，患难与共，成果与共；先后完成了原石油工业部及中国石油天然气总公司的3个重点科研项目，即“下扬子地区中下三叠统青龙群岩相古地理研究及编图”（(85)油科油字第19号）、“扬子地台二叠系及中下三叠统岩相古地理研究及编图”（(87)油科计字第53号）和“中国南方二叠纪及早中三叠世岩相古地理研究及编图”（(91)科字第110号），均取得了良好的成果，并通过了原石油工业部及中国石油天然气总公司的验收评审鉴定。在最后一次验收评审会上，评委们一致认为我们的最终成果是一份有特色、有重要理论及实际意义的优秀报告，在岩相古地理研究及编图方面已达国际先进水平。

在此11年中，已先后出版了4本专著，即1988年云南科技出版社出版的《下扬子地区中下三叠统青龙群岩相古地理研究》、1991年地质出版社出版的《中下扬子地区二叠纪岩相古地理》、1994年地质出版社出版的《滇黔桂地区二叠纪岩相古地理》和1994年石油大学出版社出版的《滇黔桂地区早中三叠世岩相古地理》。

本书《中国南方二叠纪岩相古地理》是“中国南方二叠纪及三叠纪岩相古地理研究及编图”的第五本专著，将由石油大学出版社出版。本书的姊妹作《中国南方早中三叠世岩相古地理》是第六本专著，将由石油工业出版社出版。这两本专著是这11年的最终科研成果。

在此11年中，通过这3个重点科研项目的完成，还培养出了博士后一名（李永铁），博士5名（金振奎、何幼斌、鲍志东、辛文杰和杨玉卿），硕士5名（吴胜和、何幼斌、袁志华、张学文和周明辉），还有许多学士。这是人才成果，是比科研成果更为重要的成果。

总之，经过这11年的艰苦奋斗，取得了科研成果和人才成果双丰收。真是不易。

今后应在我们开创的定量岩相古地理学的前沿阵地上，制定规划，组织队伍，继续向多年以来为之奋斗的“第三里程碑”进军。

现在，正在酝酿新的战役，即按此“五叠”样板，开展“中国南方石炭纪、泥盆纪和志留纪的定量地层剖面的建立和定量岩相古地理图的编制”，争取三年完成任务。其它地区的进军亦在运筹中。果能如此，则又向“第三里程碑”迈出了重要的一步。

忆此 11 年南方之风雨,看今朝“五叠”之硕果,谢多方之援助,幸困境之解脱。执笔为序,感慨万端。成小诗一首,以述怀言志。今择其主要内容如下,连同本书一并献于读者,愿共享“五叠”之成果,共分困脱之忧乐。如蒙赐教,甚谢。

风雨十一年,
磨成“五叠”剑,
定量古地理,
地学新前沿,
找油找气竞奉献。
功未成,
业未就,
今年不庆七十寿,
自强不息迎激流。
待到二零零二年,
五十周年献大典。
祖国添荣誉,
学科有发展,
后继有高足,
慰我平生愿。
届时自摆双七宴,
谢天谢地谢人助,
同开颜。

冯增昭

1996 年 4 月于北京

Preface

In 1985, "the study and mapping of lithofacies paleogeography of Permian and Triassic of South China" was started, and by now it has been 11 years.

In the past 11 years, I worked together with many colleagues both in and outside our university, and with my students, including undergraduate students, master students, doctor students and post-doctors. We were of one heart and one mind, stood together through thick and thin, and shared together hardships and achievements. Successively, we accomplished 3 key scientific research projects, i. e. the "study and mapping of lithofacies paleogeography of Lower and Middle Triassic Qinglong Group of the Lower Yangtze Region", the "study and mapping of lithofacies paleogeography of Permian and Lower and Middle Triassic of Yangtze Platform", and the "study and mapping of lithofacies paleogeography of Permian and Early and Middle Triassic of South China". All these projects were well done, and passed the examination and appraisal by the Ministry of Petroleum Industry and the China National Petroleum Corporation. During the final appraisal, all appraisers considered unanimously that the final study report was a characteristic and excellent one of important theoretical and practical significance, and reached the international advanced level.

In the past 11 years, 4 monographs were published, i. e. , *Study of Lithofacies Paleogeography of Lower and Middle Triassic Qinglong Group of Lower Yangtze Region* by the Yunnan Science and Technology Press in 1988, *Lithofacies Paleogeography of Permian of Middle and Lower Yangtze Region* by the Geology Press in 1991, *Lithofacies Paleogeography of Permian of Yunnan—Guizhou-Guangxi Region* by the Geology Press in 1994, and *Lithofacies Paleogeography of Early and Middle Triassic of Yunnan-Guizhou-Guangxi Region* by the Petroleum University Press in 1994.

This book, *Lithofacies Paleogeography of Permian of South China*, is the fifth monograph and will be published by the Petroleum University Press. Its companion monograph, *Lithofacies Paleogeography of Early and Middle Triassic of South China*, is the sixth monograph and will be published by the Petroleum Press. These two books are the final scientific research achievements of the "study and mapping of lithofacies paleogeography of Permian and Triassic of South China" of the past 11 years.

In the past 11 years, through the completion of these 3 projects, one post-doctor (Li Yongtie), 5 doctors (Jin Zhenkui, He Youbin, Bao Zhidong, Xin

Wenjie, and Yang Yuqing), 5 masters (Wu Shenghe, He Youbin, Yuan Zhihua, Zhang Xuewen, and Zhou Minghui), and a number of bachelors were cultivated. These are talent achievements, more important than scientific research achievements.

In a word, through the 11 years' hard work, both scientific research achievements and talent achievements are harvested. This is not easy indeed.

What should we do in the future? We should stand on the front of the quantitative lithofacies paleogeography that we initiated, make long-term programme, organize research teams, and continue to march toward the "third milestone", for which we have been struggling.

Now, a new campaign is being brewed. That is, with our study of the Permian and Triassic as an example, we will start the project "establishment of quantitative stratigraphic sections and mapping of quantitative lithofacies paleogeography of the Carboniferous, Devonian and Silurian of South China", and try to finish it within 3 years. Similar campaigns in other areas are also being considered. If such studies are done, we then make an important step toward the "third milestone".

Recalling the past 11 years' winds and rains in South China, looking at today's rich fruits of the study of the Permian and Triassic, grateful to support of many sides, and lucky to step out of hopeless situations. From this aspect, it shows that the science road is full of roughness and changefulness. When taking up the pen for this preface, all sorts of feelings welled up in my mind, and I can not help writing a poem to express my emotions and aspirations. Here I present both the book and essentials of the poem to the readers, and wish to share the achievements of the study of the Permian and Triassic, as well as the distress and happiness of mine.

Feng Zengzhao

Beijing, April 1996

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