

“十一五”国家重点出版规划项目

全国高职高专公共英语教材

New Century Practical Oral English

新世纪实用英语口语教程

万明莉 程丽华 ©主编



北京大学出版社
PEKING UNIVERSITY PRESS

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New Century Practical Oral English

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前言

随着全球经济一体化进程的深入,社会对英语应用型人才的需求越来越大;而目前许多在校的非英语专业学生缺乏英语口语实践的机会和训练口语的素材,多数学生苦于不知道该谈论什么话题、如何提高口语表达能力,《新世纪实用英语口语教程》编写组的成员,根据多年的英语教学实践,编写了这本符合学生实际需要的口语教材。本教材以学生熟悉的日常生活和学习生活内容为话题,编写体例合理,选材新颖、有趣,能充分激发学生的学习兴趣,为今后进一步提高英语交际能力打下更牢固的基础。

本教材的特点如下:

1. 全书分两部分(Part I 和 Part II),每部分 14 课,供在校学生两个学期使用。
2. 以校园生活为主题,围绕学生在学习和生活中发生的事情展开话题。
3. 每课由两个主题对话、练习(填词和看图说话)、注释、生词、短语,经典背诵句组成,语言地道、内容新颖实用。
4. 每课对话旁边还为学生提供了大量与主题相关的词和句子,作为扩大学生词汇和延深主题对话使用。

《新世纪实用英语口语教程》是配合高职高专大学英语读写课程使用的一本口语训练教材。本教材实用性强,易于操作,可供非英语专业的大学生训练口语使用。

我们殷切期望通过使用本教材,学生的英语口语能力能有较大提高。由于编写时间仓促,书中难免会有不足之处,恳请使用本书的专家和同仁批评指正。

编者

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Part I

Lesson One

Enrolment

College life is a new turning point of your life. College is a good place where you will make your dream come true, expecting to lead a meaningful and colorful life.

Dialogue

1

(Now you are going to college. When you get off the bus or train, you will see many students welcoming the new arrivals. One named Li Bin meets you.)

L=Li Bin W=Wang Qi

L: Hello! I am a student from Guilin College of Aerospace Technology. Welcome!

W: Hello! I am a new student. My name is Wang Qi. Thank you for meeting me here.

L: Let me help you carry the luggage.

W: Thanks a lot.

L: This way, please! Here is the school bus and it will take you to our college. Wait a minute. It will start soon.

W: It is so kind of you. Thank you millions.

L: You are welcome.

More Stuff for Dialogue

register office 注册处

on-line registration 网上注册

sign in 注册

dorm (集体) 寝舍

tuition and fees 学费

tollbooth 收费处

dining card 饭卡

cafeteria 食堂

military uniform 军装

military training 军训

beddings 床上用品

loan 借款; 贷款

green passage 绿色通道

Dialogue

2

(Some students will help the newcomers to get enrolled. Dong Hang is helping Wang Qi.)

D=Dong Hang W=Wang Qi

D: My name is Dong Hang. Let me help you to get enrolled.

W: Thank you. Where should we start?

D: First, let's sign in.

W: OK. It is done. What should we do next?

D: We'll go to the tollbooth and pay all the relevant fees.

W: Good idea!

(Five minutes later.)

W: Finished. What's next?

D: Now you go to your dorm and have a rest.

W: Thank you very much.

D: That's all right.

More Stuff for Dialogue

boiled water house 开水房

classroom building 教学楼

library 图书馆

office building 办公楼

school clinic 校医务室

playground 操场

basketball court 篮球场

football/soccer field 足球场

grocery 食杂店

ATM (automatic teller machine)

自动提款机

post office 邮局

telephone booth 电话亭

Practice

1

Directions: Fill in each blank with a word or phrase chosen from the two choices in the column on the right.

College is a 1 (美好的) place. It is the 2 (理想的) place dreamed by many people. I am happy to 3 (来到) this college. 4 (在第一天), I met so many warm-hearted students. They helped me do 5 (许多的) things. Without their help, I wouldn't have been so 6 (快乐). They

even didn't 7 (留下) their name, but I will remember their 8 (诚实的) and sweaty 9 (面孔) all the time. I will study 10 (努力地) here.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. beautiful | beauty |
| 2. ideal | idea |
| 3. come to | come at |
| 4. On my first day | At the beginning |
| 5. a lot of | a large amount of |
| 6. joy | joyful |
| 7. leave | tell me |
| 8. honest | honesty |
| 9. faces | expressions |
| 10. hard | hardly |

Practice

2

Directions: Describe the pictures in your own words.



Dining Hall



Classroom Building



School Gate



Laboratory Building

New Words and Expressions

welcome	['wekəm]	v., a. & n.	欢迎
enrolment	[in'reulmənt]	n.	登记;注册人数
expect	[eks'pekt]	v.	预期,预料;期望
meaningful	['mi:nɪŋfʊl]	a.	意义深长的
arrival	[ə'reɪvəl]	n.	到达者(物)
aerospace	['ɛərəʊspeɪs]	n.	航空和宇宙航行空间
luggage	['lʌɡɪdʒ]	n.	行李
relevant	['relɪvənt]	a.	有关联的,有关系的
sweaty	['sweti]	a.	汗流浹背的
get off			(从……)下来,下车

Notes

- *1 “欢迎来到……”的说法是“Welcome to...”,介词 to 的后面有时接地名。例如:“Welcome to China/Guilin/Guilin College of Aerospace Technology.”或“Welcome to our school.”中间不加“come”;“welcome”后面还可接副词“back”或“home”,组成“Welcome back.”或“Welcome home.”的句子;“welcome”也可单独使用,例如:“Welcome!”(欢迎)。
- *2 help someone (to) do something 帮助某人做某事
- *3 “Finished.”是口语化省略句,完整的句子为“We are finished.”相当于“We have finished everything.”



Sentences for Memorizing

1. College is where your enthusiasm is aroused.

大学是激起你热情的地方。

2. College is where to study but not to stay.

学在大学而不是呆在大学。

3. Youth is the season of hope.

青春是希望的季节。

4. To learn is to cultivate one's character.

学习就是为了培养性格。

5. To choose time is to save time.

合理安排时间就等于节约时间。



Lesson Two

Greetings

You have to know people around you. Sometimes you want to find someone to talk to. Homesickness is common at this time. But making more friends will help you cure this prevailing “illness”.

Dialogue

1

(Wang Hao is Li Ming's classmate. They are greeting each other.)

L=Li Ming W=Wang Hao

L: Hello, old chap, what a coincidence!

W: Fancy meeting you here. How's life been treating you?

L: Couldn't be better. But I'm still feeling homesick.

W: It's bound to be strange at first.

L: How is your study?

W: So far, so good.

L: What do you think of life in Guilin?

W: If it wasn't for the climate, I'd like it very much.

L: Don't worry. You'll soon get used to it.

W: I hope so.

More Stuff for Dialogue

Very well. 很好。

Just OK. 还可以。

Bearing up, bearing up. 凑合。

Fair to middling. 过得去。

Can't complain. 没啥可抱怨的。

Just so so. 马马虎虎。

The usual rounds. 还是老样子。

Same old self. 老样子。

Same as ever. 老样子。

Nothing new. 没什么新东西。

Nothing much. 没啥变化。

Dialogue

2

(Jack meets his classmate, Xiao Jing, and he introduces Guo Tao to Xiao Jing.)

J=Jack X=Xiao Jing G=Guo Tao

J: Hi, Xiao Jing. How are you doing today?

X: Fine. How are you?

J: Great. Are you busy?

X: Yeah, sort of. What about you?

J: A bit. Look, who's coming? Meet my friend, Guo Tao.

X: Oh, we've met. Guo, what brings you here?

G: Going downtown. Can I pick up something for you?

X: If it's not too much trouble.

J: Let me join you, Guo.

X: Count me in. Let's go together.

More Stuff for Dialogue

How are you? 你好吗?

How are you doing? 你好吗?

How's it going? 近况如何?

What are you doing?

你在做什么?

What's going on?

最近在忙些什么?

What's happening?

忙些什么?

What are you up to?

你在忙些什么?

How's your family?

你家人好吗?

Practice

1

Directions: Fill in each blank with a word or phrase from the two choices in the column on the right.

Nice to 1 (见面) everyone here. I am your 2 (辅导员). I will 3 (陪伴) you in the next three years. Have all of you 4 (安顿) yourselves in the dorm? From today on, college life begins. For these few days, the following things should be 5 (记住): firstly, you will meet your military instructor this afternoon and take the 6 (训练) from tomorrow on. Secondly, try to attend the class meeting as 7 (要求). Thirdly, you must 8 (参加) the English Assessment Test on Wednesday. Fourth, get 9 (熟悉) with

the school and your classmates. Finally, 10 (问) me if you have any problem.

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. meet | greet |
| 2. counselor | counsel |
| 3. accompany | company |
| 4. settled | lived |
| 5. remembered | memorized |
| 6. training | exercise |
| 7. required | asked |
| 8. take part in | attend |
| 9. familiar | know |
| 10. ask | tell |

Practice

2

Directions: Describe the pictures in your own words.



Students' Greeting



Saying "Good morning."



Meeting



Greeting Each Other

New Words and Expressions

homesickness	['həʊmsɪknɪs]	<i>n.</i>	乡愁, 思乡病
prevail	[pri'veɪl]	<i>v.</i>	流行, 盛行
chap	[tʃæp]	<i>n.</i>	家伙; 小伙子
coincidence	[kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns]	<i>n.</i>	巧合
fancy	['fænsɪ]	<i>v. & n.</i>	想象力; 幻想
bound	[baʊnd]	<i>a.</i>	必定的
climate	['klaɪmɪt]	<i>n.</i>	气候
count	[kaʊnt]	<i>v.</i>	算(入)

Notes

- *1 Fancy meeting you here. 没想到在这儿遇见你。
“fancy”在这里用作动词, 是“想象, 设想”的意思, 其后接名词或动名词。
例如:
Fancy that! 真想不到!
- *2 Couldn't be better. 好的不得了。
- *3 “be bound to”意思是“必定; 一定”。
- *4 So far, so good. 到目前为止, 还好。
- *5 We've met. 我们见过面了。
- *6 Count me in. 我也算一个。

