



普通高等教育“十五”国家级规划教材

总主编 戴炜栋
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新世纪高职高专英语

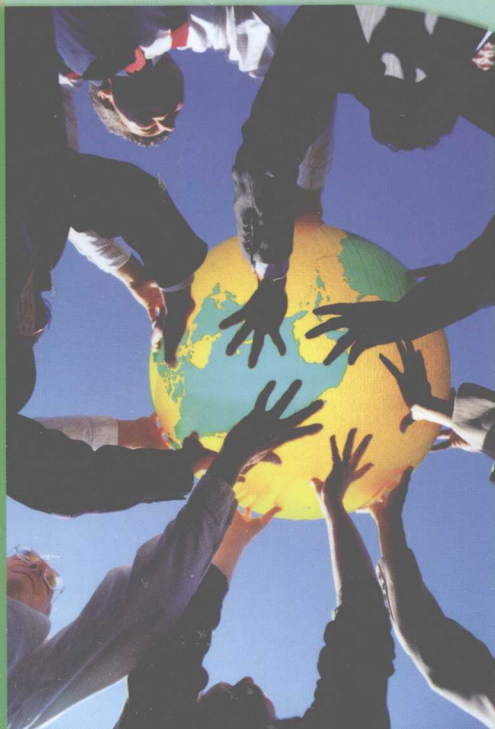
NEW CENTURY ENGLISH
INTEGRATED COURSE

综合教程

(修订版)

主编 孙佩君 吴迪

练习与测试
WORKBOOK



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修订版前言

普通高等教育“十五”国家级规划教材《新世纪高职高专英语》(综合教程)于2000年正式出版发行。由于该套教材充分利用国内外英语教学科研成果,全面体现高职高专英语教学规律,突出“五项创新”,深受广大师生欢迎。为了使这套教材更加完善,上海外语教育出版社组织我国四所高职名校,深圳职业技术学院、上海第二工业大学、北京联合大学和华东师范大学职业技术学院的英语骨干教师对教材进行了全面修订。我们利用调查表和座谈会的形式,广泛征求用户和专家的意见和建议,并按照教育部高等教育司颁布的《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》,结合高职高专英语教学实际,在保留原有特色的基础上,对原教材做了较大幅度的改进和扩充。

本套《练习与测试》为配合《综合教程》(修订版)和高等学校英语应用能力考试(A、B级)而设计,共分十个单元。和初版的《练习册》相比起来,形式与内容有较大的调整和扩充,突出体现了巩固教学内容与训练学生应考能力并行不悖的双重功能,所以改名为《练习与测试》。每单元内容分为两个部分,第一部分(PART I)保留了初版练习册中以消化和巩固课堂教学内容为主的编排形式,如词汇填空,重点结构操练,介词和副词填空等项目。第二部分(PART II)是新编写的内容,为帮助学生准备参加PET考试而设计,即现在通称的PRETCO(Practical English Test for Colleges)考试。所有题型和题量的设计均以A、B级考试大纲和样题为依据。这部分设置为两个台阶。第一台阶(Step 1)以判断题为主,突出对基本词汇与结构的训练;第二台阶(Step 2)的题型主要是主观题的形式,加强培养学生的英语综合技能及实用能力。最后还增加了高等学校英语应用能力考试(PRETCO)A级和B级两套全真试卷供学生自测。所以修订版的《练习与测试》既能帮助学生巩固课堂所学内容,又为他们提供充分的应考材料和操练机会,使他们能够在训练有素的基础上积极应对全国PRETCO考试。教师可以根据学生的英语程度以及教学实际情况选择使用。书末附有第一部分和第二部分的参考答案。

本教材总主编为戴炜栋,副总主编为蒋秉章。

本册主编为孙佩君,副主编为吴迪。

参加编写的有:林萍英、安妮、范菁、黄光芬。

在修订统筹和编写过程中,我们自始至终得到杨自伍编辑的指导和帮助,在此谨表谢意。

由于编者水平有限,加之时间仓促,疏漏和不妥之处在所难免,恳请读者不吝指正。

编者

2003年11月

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Unit One

Part I Exercises for the text

1. Match the words in Column A with those in Column B.

A	B
1. yield	A. attach importance to
2. thoroughly	B. sure, certain
3. resistant	C. willing to do what you are told to do
4. obedient	D. unwilling to accept something
5. arise	E. give up, surrender
6. bound	F. completely
7. value	G. stand up
8. independent	H. showing power to control others
9. patriotic	I. not controlled by other people or things
10. authoritative	J. showing love of one's country

2. Fill in the blanks with words or phrases chosen from the following box. Change the form where necessary.

yield to district value depend upon fill with
 quality resist in spite of do one's duty combination
 risk at the mercy of

- Many young men joined the army during wartime in order to _____ to their country.
- The latest fashion trend of the footwear design is a _____ of simplicity and convenience.
- The price of a car _____ the amount of material and labor involved in making it.
- The house rent at "CBD" (Central Business _____) has been increasing dramatically since 1995.
- The tiny cottage was shaking back and forth, _____ the severe storm.
- _____ all his efforts, the engineer failed to fix the computer.
- He found it hard to _____ the temptation of getting very drunk.
- My heart _____ great thankfulness to my teachers.
- Many people bought the furniture of low _____ due to the misleading advertisement.
- The boy had no choice but _____ his parents.
- We have to wear protective clothing here because there is a _____ of exposure

to radiation.

12. The boss highly _____ Tom's proposal on flexible working hours.

3. Rewrite each sentence with the words or phrases in the brackets, keeping the same meaning.

- They are willing to defend their homeland to the last against enemies. (as long as / so long as)
They are willing to defend their homeland against enemies _____.
- When the great test came, not enough men and women were found ready to sacrifice themselves. (in preparation for)
When the great test came, _____.
- They risk their lives because they love the country they are fighting for. (show no consideration)
They _____
because they love the country they are fighting for.
- For a time they may have seemed to be at the mercy of a conqueror. (in the hands of)
For a time they may have seemed to be _____.
- At the time of greatest danger, a man arises and proves himself a great leader. (when it comes to)
_____, a man arises and proves himself a great leader.
- Some of our training should be visiting various parts of our own country, making ourselves familiar with other districts than our own. (have an intimate knowledge of)
Some of our training should be visiting various parts of our own country, _____.
- He will love it all the more for knowing it more thoroughly. (the more ... the more)
_____ he knows it, _____ he will love it.
- Some of our training should be getting first-hand knowledge of the country's scenery. (in person)
Some of our training should be _____.

4. Put an appropriate preposition or adverb into each blank in the following sentences.

- Some small countries remain century _____ century free and independent.
- Your mother misses you very much and is longing to see you day _____ day.
- _____ a time the young man has dreamed of traveling around the world.
- If you compare the living standards here in Shanghai _____ that in Hong Kong, you will find they are almost the same.
- Tom's wife likes to compare their new villa _____ a palace.
- Anyone applying for the job must be familiar _____ banking business.
- Our company is _____ risk because of the intense competition.
- He refused to invest in this factory since he dare not run the risk _____ fail-

- ing.
9. Who is bound to take the responsibility _____ the mistake?
 10. The crowded bus was bound _____ the flower market.
 11. Your timely donation has been _____ great value.
 12. Sotheby's in London valued this oil-painting _____ a surprisingly high price.
 13. Please tell me _____ whom you borrowed this English detective novel.
 14. They gave different reasons _____ wanting to change jobs.
 15. The minister was here _____ the King's command.
 16. We are happy to know that you have a good command _____ Italian.

5. Fill in each blank with the proper form of a suitable phrasal verb.

1. drive off, drive out (of), drive at, drive up
 - A. I don't understand what you _____.
 - B. The penniless young man _____ the flat by the landlady.
 - C. When you were talking to the policeman, I saw someone get on your car and _____.
 - D. The oil shortage _____ gas prices _____ by 20 cents a gallon.
2. hand out, hand on, hand over, hand down, hand in
 - A. The captain refused to _____ command of his ship to anyone else.
 - B. Please read this notice and _____ it _____.
 - C. Most of my books _____ by my father.
 - D. Relief workers _____ convenience food to the survivors.
 - E. You should _____ your homework before this Thursday.
3. fight for, fight about, fight against, fight back
 - A. He and his wife _____ always _____ who will do the wash-up.
 - B. For many years, women have kept _____ their rights.
 - C. The famous patriot devoted himself to _____ the invaders.
 - C. You must _____ if you become a victim of discrimination.

6. Cloze.

A young man was called up for army service, but he didn't want to become a
 1) s _____. When he went for his 2) h _____ check-up, he 3) p _____ that his
 eyesight was very 4) b _____.

The doctor pointed to the eye chart on the wall and said, "Please read the top line."

"The top line of what?" the young man asked.

"The top one of the chart," the doctor 5) r _____.

"What chart?" the man asked.

"The one on the wall," the doctor said.

"What wall?" the man asked.

Finally, the doctor decided that the man's eyes were not good 6) e _____ for ar-
 my 7) s _____.

That evening the same young man was at a movie when another man came in and sat next to him in the dark. When the lights went 8) on, the young man saw that his neighbor was the doctor who had 9) seen him earlier. 10) I he said, "Excuse me, ma'am, but does this bus go to Main Street?"

7. Writing.

Write a composition on the following topic. You should write at least 100 words and base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below. Some English phrases are given for your reference.

My Hobby — Music

1. 我的爱好是什么? (take ... as my hobby)
2. 我为什么有这个爱好。 (first, be keen on, relax oneself, enjoy, furthermore, one of the most important parts in one's life, with the development of, above all)
3. 总之, 我喜欢... (all in all, choose ... as my hobby)

Part II Preparation for PRETCO Test

Step 1

8. Listening comprehension.

Section A

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 5 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and questions will be spoken only once. When you hear a question, you should read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer.

1. A. 7:00. B. 7:05. C. 6:55. D. 6:50.
2. A. On a bus. B. In a library. C. In a bookstore. D. At a post office.
3. A. At the department store. B. At the church. C. At the grocery. D. In the garden.
4. A. She baked the cake herself. B. She wants the man to bake the cake. C. The bakery made the cake for her. D. The cake required no baking.
5. A. Doctor and patient. B. Salesman and customer. C. Teacher and student. D. Boss and employee.

Section B

Directions: This section is to test your ability to understand short conversations. There are 2 recorded conversations in it. After each conversation, there are some recorded questions. Both the conversations and questions will be spoken only once. When you hear a question, you should choose the best answer from the 4 choices marked A), B), C) and D).

Conversation 1

6. A. He doesn't want to spend too much money. B. He wants to eat at the restaurant next door. C. He doesn't like to go with her to lunch. D. He only likes the food his Mom prepares for him.
7. A. To go to the school dining hall with the girl. B. To eat the sandwich his mother has made for him. C. To have lunch with the girl at the restaurant. D. To drink a glass of water only.

Conversation 2

8. A. Her son. B. Her brother.

- C. Her father. D. Her nephew.
 9. A. 20 dollars. B. 50 dollars.
 C. 10 dollars. D. 30 dollars.
 10. A. Husband and wife. B. Brother and sister.
 C. Clerk and customer. D. Customer and waiter.

9. Choose the one that best completes each of the following sentences.

1. I won't pay you today _____ you finish the work in time.
 A. without B. unless C. except D. if
2. He was brave; _____ soldier fought so bravely in that battle.
 A. no another B. no others C. no other D. none others
3. Don't blame it on me. In fact, I have _____ to do with that.
 A. nothing B. something C. anything D. everything
4. The police asked me for _____ on the accident.
 A. information B. informations
 C. an information D. some informations
5. I didn't buy the apples; she gave them to me _____ nothing.
 A. with B. for C. at D. by
6. I won't pay \$ 20 for the coat; it's not worth _____.
 A. all that much B. that all much C. that much all D. much all that
7. It would have been a good match, _____.
 A. did it not rain B. were it not raining
 C. had it not rained D. would it not have rained
8. After the _____ of the climbers, the police were thanked for their work.
 A. rescue B. freedom C. help D. safety
9. Peter's car is out of order. _____ now is to walk to the nearest telephone.
 A. He can do that B. All he can do C. He can do so D. That he can do
10. Tom is captain of our team, and we all have confidence _____ him.
 A. to B. on C. with D. in
11. Punishment had very little _____ on him.
 A. offer B. effect C. affect D. effort
12. It was purely _____ chance that the mistake was discovered.
 A. by B. in C. as D. from
13. Not until yesterday did I know that he was _____ ill.
 A. really B. heavily C. strongly D. seriously
14. She has neither read the book nor _____ the film.
 A. seen B. see C. sees D. saw
15. He told the students to use their dictionaries to _____ anything they didn't understand.
 A. look out B. look for C. look up D. look at
16. She speaks _____ for me to hear her.
 A. rather quietly B. too quietly C. so quietly D. quietly enough

17. Last night two burglars broke _____ my next-door neighbor's flat.
A. into B. down C. out of D. away
18. The car was repaired, but not quite to the owner's _____.
A. joy B. pleasure C. satisfaction D. attraction
19. In my _____, it is essential to eat a big breakfast.
A. opinion B. idea C. confidence D. principle
20. Mother still looks _____ after her illness.
A. pale B. discolored C. fair D. dull

10. Fill in each blank with the proper form of the words given in the brackets.

1. Words _____ (pick up) during one's childhood are not easily forgotten.
2. He didn't try his best so he failed _____ (pass) the test.
3. What do you suppose _____ (happen) to them? They look so worried.
4. The table _____ (feel) smooth but it is not of good quality.
5. Students of Senior Three _____ (assign) too much homework at the weekend.
6. If he should fail, we _____ (encourage) him to try again.
7. With the development of science and technology, our life _____ (improve) year after year.
8. Without air, there _____ (be) no wind or cloud.
9. She opened the _____ (fold) letter and read it to her grandmother.
10. Don't worry. We will keep you _____ (inform) of what is happening over there.

11. Correct the mistake in each of these sentences.

1. It is surprising that even with the considerable increase for the costs, the production
A B C
should remain on the rise.
D
2. We are amazed at what cloning can do for us, but at the mean time we are worried
A B C
about the misuse of this technology.
D
3. Worst of all, the "greenhouse effect" could cause polar ice caps to melt, raising sea
A B C
level too high that some cities would vanish.
D
4. It makes their situation so unusual is that they live in Canada but earn their living in
A B C D
the United States.
5. Having made preparations by training hard, I was able to win the second place in the
A B

400-meters race at school sports meet.

C D

6. It is important that a teacher spend some time talk with his students to find out what difficulties every one of them has when they ask for his advice.

C

D

12. Read the following passages and choose the best answers.

Passage One

Dear Ms. Cooper:

Thank you for your order of January 2 for the versatile(多用途的) Whiteside microcomputer supplies and your check for \$1920. 50. The items are being shipped to you on January 15 via Roadway Express. With the additional advertising campaign now underway, you can look forward to increased sales because of the high demand for these quality office supplies.

To make ordering easier, why not apply for a credit account at Whiteside? Fill out, sign, and mail the enclosed background data form. As soon as the completed form is received, careful attention will be given to your request. Purchasing with a credit account will make your future ordering more convenient.

Take advantage of the exceptional savings offered in the enclosed mid-winter sales catalog. For instance, look on page 10 at the end-of-section offer for micro-computer floppy disks. You can enjoy savings from 10 to 40 percent by placing an order today.

You have made a wise choice in ordering from Whiteside Wholesale supplies. At Whiteside, you can select from a rich variety of dependable major brands. And you are guaranteed 100 percent satisfaction and prompt delivery! Welcome as a Whiteside customer.

Cordially yours,

Marcee Whiteside

Mail Order Manager

1. The purpose of the letter is _____.

- A. to confirm an order with a customer
B. to persuade a customer to open a credit account

- C. to thank a customer for his recent order
D. to offer a discount to a regular customer
2. Why does the writer say that the customer has made a wise choice in ordering from his company?
- A. Because his company is carrying out a new advertising plan.
B. Because sales of the supplies have always been high.
C. Because they have improved their supplies to meet the customers' demand.
D. Because the order and supply of the products become more convenient.
3. In the letter, the addressee is asked _____.
- A. to provide some personal information
B. to send over a previously sent form
C. to pay attention to a special request
D. to open an account at a bank
4. In Paragraph 3, the writer _____.
- A. asks the addressee to place an order today
B. offers a discounted purchase to the addressee
C. requests that the addressee deposit some money in the bank
D. tries to sell the addressee a microcomputer
5. In the last paragraph the word "prompt" means _____.
- A. safe
B. convenient
C. quick
D. satisfactory

Passage Two

A friend of mine was in low spirits one day. He usually dealt with this state of mind by avoiding people until the mood passed. But on this day Fred had an important meeting with his boss, so he decided to put on a false front. During the meeting Fred smiled, joked and played the part of a happy, good-natured person. To his surprise, he soon discovered he was no longer depressed.

Without realizing it, Fred chanced to find an important new principle of psychological research: acting a part can help us feel the way we want to feel — more self-assured in a trying situation, more cheerful when things go wrong.

How can you put this principle to work in your own life? There's more involved than simply mimicking (模仿) a few expressions. You have to be systematic about it. Here's how:

Smile to cheer yourself up.

Relax to reduce anxiety or fear.

Look your best to increase your self-confidence.

Keep cool in a crisis.

Using our bodies and actions to change the way we feel can be a useful tool in help-

ing us through life's difficult times. As novelist George Eliot wrote more than a century ago, "Our deeds determine us, as much as we determine our deeds." People who remember that — and act it — can only be richer and happier for the experience.

- In Paragraph 1, the phrase "to put on a false front" means _____.
 A. to wear a wrong coat
 B. to act a part unsuccessfully
 C. to show a pretended happy appearance
 D. to put on airs
- According to Paragraph 1, Fred _____.
 A. has very few spirits
 B. has many spirits
 C. is in a bad mood
 D. is in a good mood
- The word "mimicking" in Paragraph 3 most probably means _____.
 A. learning quickly
 B. making faces
 C. behaving well
 D. imitating others
- In the sentence "Look your best to increase your self-confidence", the phrase "look your best" means that you _____.
 A. try your best to be calm
 B. are watchful and careful
 C. are in highest spirits
 D. put on best clothes and behave well
- In the last paragraph, the quotation "Our deeds determine us, as much as we determine our deeds" may show that _____.
 A. actions speak louder than words
 B. actions are very important for us to change bad moods for good
 C. our feeling can not change our behavior
 D. the more we do, the happier we are

Step 2

13. Practical reading.

Task 1

Directions: After reading the following material, you are required to complete the outline below it.

Numerous studies have shown that high-risk investors make more profits than low-risk ones. Over time the stock market rewards them for sticking their necks out, and sometimes getting them chopped off.

The classic high-risk investment is in shares in a small company which is perhaps newly listed on the stock exchange. Such a small company price might go up.

But, even those classic low-risk investments carry the risk that interest rates will rise and your money will be tied up at the lower interest rates at which you first invested.

This tells: high risk equals high return. If you want to maximize your savings, take some risk with at least some of your money.

Keep in mind: diversify(作多种投资), or spread your eggs into lots of baskets. This is partly so you won't be hurt too badly if one company falls over.