

# 青年塑造未来

(论文文摘)

YOUTH SHAPING THE WORLD

Summaries of papers

《青年塑造未来论文文摘》编辑部编

中国社会科学院文献信息中心  
中国青少年研究中心

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1993年北京

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(论 文 文 摘)

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## 前　　言

(preface)

1990年8月和1992年8月,APINESS(亚太地区社科信息网络)地区顾问小组第二次和第三次会议均讨论了联合国教科文组织提出的,拟建立一个有关青年问题研究的“国际信息交流中心”,并把《青年塑造未来》作为中心动员性项目,建议各国根据各自的情况做出响应。

为此,中国社会科学院文献信息中心作为 APINESS 在中国的国家联络点(1986年参加),根据二次会议的建议做出响应,1990年成立了《青年塑造未来论文文摘》编辑部。计划每年编辑出版500—1000篇文摘,约15—30万字。1992年,第二辑500篇,现已编成出版,将与读者见面。

中华人民共和国成立以来,青年的发展研究工作逐步走向深入。1990年中国青少年人数,13—19岁有16,031万人,占全国人口总数的14%,14—28岁的青少年有35,955万人,占全国人口总数的31.71%。中国政府对青少年的成长与培养极为关心。1990年中国出版的青年报刊60余种,少年报刊有182种;青少年出版社有20余家;全国有青年研究机构25个,青少年活动中心1000多个;全国创办共青团团校53家,已有共青团员5,600万人。全国地市以上单位均建有团委研究室,各省均有团省委主办的青年出版物。

从本辑《论文文摘》有关青少年问题的学术论文和有价值的调查报告中,我们可以看到:

1、青年研究是一门综合性的研究课题。它涉及青年的思

想观念、思维规律、生活方式、行为习惯、社会心理、文化心态、现实问题等有关的现象。

2、在改革开放过程中，青年在各个方面都在发生变化，社会影响和作用逐渐增大；政府始终关心着青少年的身心健康和对他们的教育培养。

3、目前，国家十分重视中国青少年队伍中出现若干新的特征，如自我实现的价值观、人际观念、平等观念、幸福观念、人生观等时代化的观念特征——即多样化的生活方式、现实化的思维特征、新型的道德风貌等。

4、国家已组织有关专家、学者进行研究，探讨在新的条件下，中国青年中存在的各种现实问题，诸如婚姻、恋爱、家庭、学习、就业等；还有青年期的本质、青年审美特征、青年“性”心理和“性”教育等问题。

5、有关专家正在研究在新的条件下，少数青少年犯罪的新特点，分析青年犯罪发生的原因，预防青少年犯罪的对策与总体防范机制的建立。对已犯罪的青少年，建立了优越的劳教环境，要求社会、学校和家长配合，进行帮教和挽救，引导其迅速改正错误和不良行为，使其成为社会的有用人才。

6、联合国教科文组织 22 届大会关于 1984—1989 年的青年工作的规划提出：“如果不事先对青年这一概念的定义本身进行一番探讨，就对青年问题进行研究，看来是困难的”，这一待解决的问题。本辑《论文文摘》中，不少论文对这一问题进行了研究和探讨。

本《论文文摘》将为青年解答如下一些问题：(1)如何才能做为一名完美的青年人登上社会舞台？(2)青年走向社会急需解决哪些问题？(3)青年为什么总是喜欢变换自己的兴趣爱好

和生活方式及工作场所? (4)青年的可塑性表现在哪些方面? (5)为什么青年最爱思考人生的意义和价值之类的问题? (6)青年人的发展与进步的动力又是什么? 等等。

本辑《论文文摘》使用说明: (1)本《论文文摘》供本院研究工作和建立数据库使用, 哲为非卖品。 (2)本书遵照国家标准的规定, 采用文摘的标准著录格式著录。 (3)本书选用刊物, 均为本院文献信息中心和社会学研究所所收藏。 (4)本书中的文摘左上角为分类号; 右上角为文摘条目顺序号, 由六位数组成, 前两位表示年份, 后四位是顺序号。 (5)文摘著录格式(中外文分开著录)序列: ①题名, ②作者, ③刊名和出版地, ④出版年、卷(期), ⑤起止页, 原文字数, ⑥文摘正文, ⑦文摘员姓名, ⑧关键词。 (6)每篇约 300 字, 文摘占 250 个汉字。题录均译成英文, 便于从英文检索, 并附资料来源, 供读者查阅原文。

计划从 1993 年开始, 与有关单位合作, 将这项工作坚持下去。在经费允许的情况下逐步扩大文摘的摘编量。成果有两种形式: 编辑成书本式, 输入计算机储存。使用计算机型号为 AST486/25, 机前工作已经准备就绪, 旨在促进亚太地区社科情报网络成员之间的交流。

本辑《论文文摘》由于编辑时间仓促, 不足甚至不妥之处, 在所难免, 热诚欢迎广大读者多提宝贵意见。

《青年塑造未来论文文摘》编辑部

1993 年 2 月 11 日

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