

時尚蒸點 50 Dumplings

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前言Foreword

我欣賞石錦洪師傅的才藝和才情,無論什麼人什麼事, 他都會盡心努力地去做,去克服困難。每當下屬遇有不明白時,他總會諄諄告誡,即時示



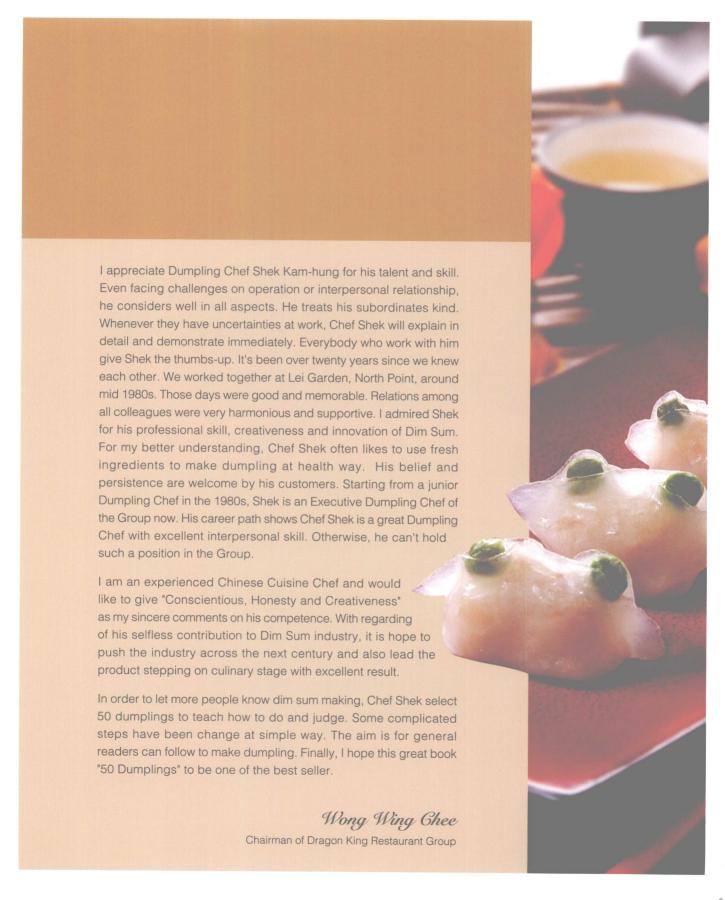
範和細心講解:所以曾與他合作的人,無不豎起拇指稱讚。自上世紀八十年代中期相識和共事,已有20多年,記得在北角利苑酒家的日子裡,相處融洽又愉快。我佩服他對點心的專業,很會花心思,大膽地改革點心,並極力要求製品以健康和清新為主,廣受食客歡迎。以一位點心師傅的職位,繼而被提升到集團點心總監一職,殊不簡單,沒有足夠才藝和良好的人際關係,絕不能問鼎這個位置。

作為資深飲食人的我,對於手藝好又品德高的石師傅的評價,只能以"認真、誠懇和有心思"作結。只有他們的無私奉獻,才能推動點心行業邁向另一個新紀元,並把點心製品推向世界飲食舞台爭取一席位。

為了讓多一些人認識點心製作,他特別挑選了五十款餃子和湯包,並把複雜的點心技巧,化繁為簡,讓家庭讀者也可以 參考製作,我希望這本《時尚蒸點》能一紙風行。

黄永幟

龍皇酒家飲食集團主席





自序 Preface

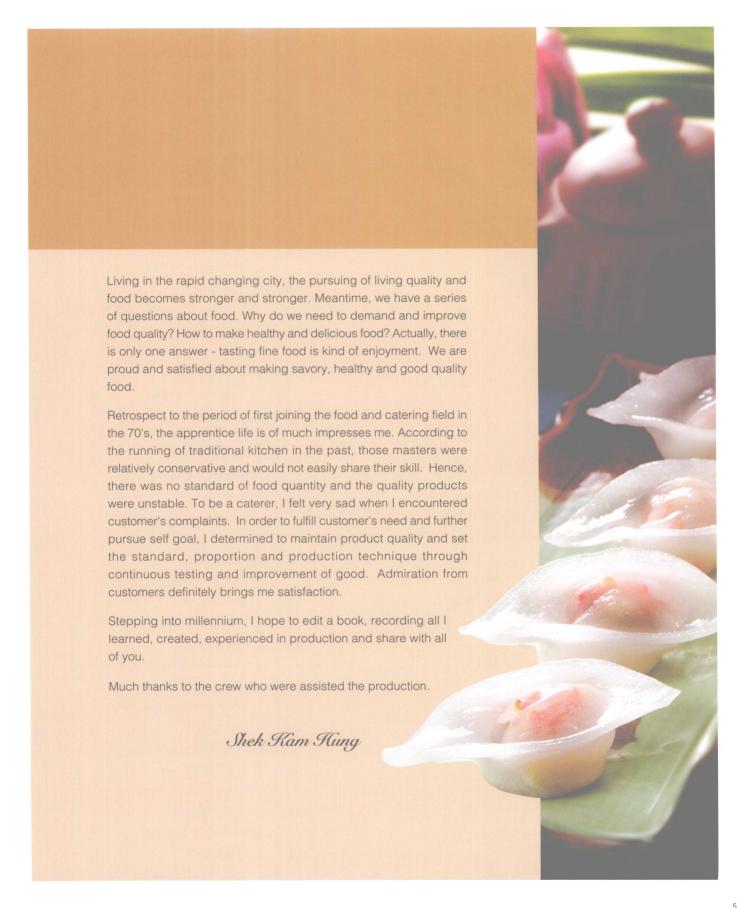
生活在急速進步的大都會,對生活質素的追求越來越強烈,延伸向前,對每天必須享用的食物要求也越來越高。為何我們會追求和改良食物呢?如何才能令食物做得健康又美味?這一連串的問題,答案只有一個,能夠嚐到美味食物是一種享受和生活藝術。所以能做出色、香、味俱全和健康的優質食品,回味無窮,滿足又自豪。

回想在70年代剛踏入飲食業時,學徒生涯給我感受最深。 以前舊派廚房的運作模式,老師傅比較保守兼護己,不輕易傳 授技藝,食品份量無標準,出品時好時壞,每當接獲客人的投 訴時,作為飲食從業員的我,心裏非常難過。從那一刻開始, 我便立志必須確保產品質素,從不斷測試和改良食品,定下品 質標準、份量比例、製法技巧等,從而確保製品能滿足客人要 求,並進一步追求自己在點心創作的目標和理想。客人們的一 聲讚賞,換來自己心靈上的無限滿足。

進入千禧年代,我希望能將過去多年來的所學、所創、製法經驗和心得輯錄成書,並與大家一起分享。

在這裏還要多謝曾協助參予製作的一群工作人員。

石錦洪



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美味餡料的秘密

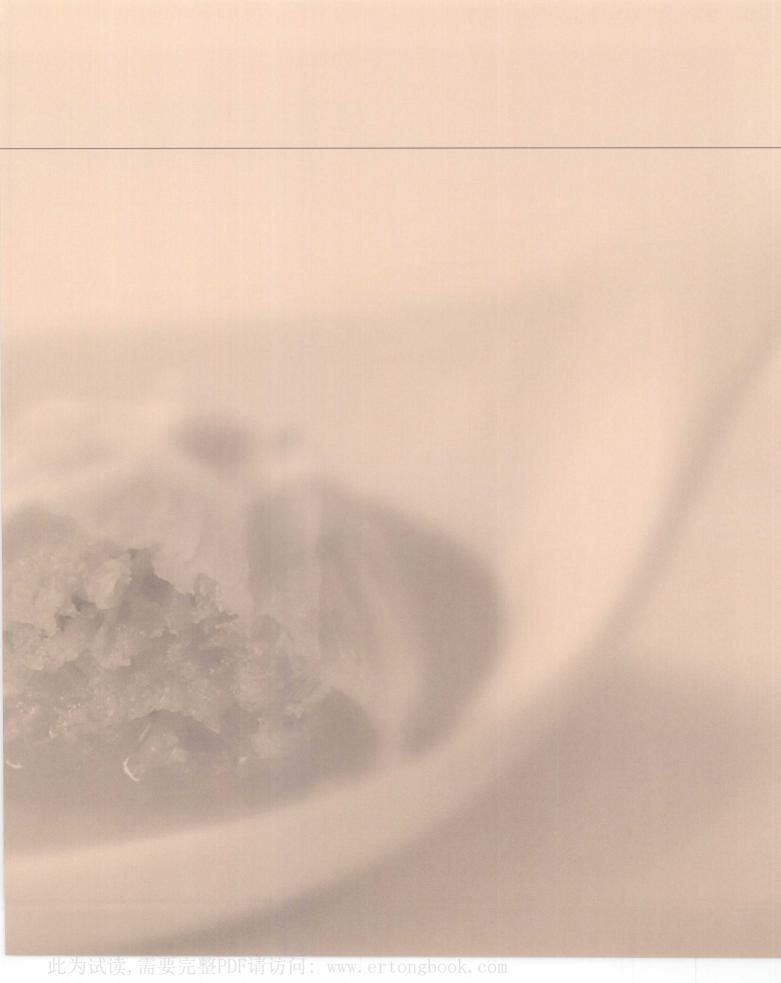
The secret of making delicious fillings

品嚐點心時,我們會發現餡料裏帶有黏黏的和流動的汁液,讓豐盈味道溢滿口, 味蕾也為濃濃汁液而變得敏感而振奮起來。

> 許多食客會有疑問,為何這少少汁液能產生如此神奇效果, 就讓我為大家解開這個謎底吧!

While enjoying dim sum, we find the fillings with sticky fluid, which enrich the taste and stimulate our senses. Many eaters have doubts about the amazing effect brought by the fluid.

Let us uncover the mystery.



(i) 多汁的湯包和餃子 不可缺少的湯凍

Indispensable frozen soup for juicy soup dumplings and dumplings

傳統製作湯包的湯汁,不是十分健康,材料會用上已燉腍的豬皮,攪碎,再加入湯汁內,藉以增加它的膠質來加強凝固作用。據知,豬皮的皮下油脂會隨着血管而輸送到體內,部份會在血管壁停留積聚而轉變成脂肪,閉塞血管,引發心臟病或肥胖。現代點心為了食客健康着想,改良湯汁製法,利用雞腳的膠凍取代豬皮膠凍,效果更理想。再者,現今的點心師傅把餡料改為採用大量蔬菜,減少肉類的份量,無論口感、香味和餡汁也變得健康和清新了。

Traditional way of making the fluid of soup dumplings is not healthy, the ingredients will use chopped, stewed pig skin in order to enhance the gelatin for condensing. It is said that the grease of pig skin will flow through the blood vessels and accumulate in the walls, turning to fat. This will block the blood flow and trigger heart disease and obesity. Considering the health condition of customers, there are changes for the soup of dim sums now, using chicken leg jelly instead of pig skin jelly that achieves better effect. Besides, chefs now use plenty of vegetables to replace the quantity of meat that make the dim sum healthier and fresh.

濃雞灌湯凍/雞腳凍

Condensed chicken soup filled jelly / Chicken leg jelly

[時間 TIME: 30 分鐘 min • 份量 QUANTITY: 3 千克湯凍 around 3kg soup jelly]

傳統湯汁俗稱"豬皮凍",改用雞腳取代豬皮,稱為"雞湯凍"。它的材料有雞腳、冬菇、薑片、玉葱、魚膠粉等。由於雞腳具獨特香味,魚膠粉可凝固湯汁,兩者互相配合,效果理想。此外,傳統肉餡多用豬腩肉和豬皮凍,食用時總覺會有點油膩,滿口不舒服的感覺,心裏還覺得豬皮凍很不健康。為了適應健康的飲食潮流,現已改良餡料,用上全瘦的豬赤肉,利用雞湯凍取代了豬皮凍,除了可去掉油膩的弊病,還可增加餡料的肉香味道,頓時把清鮮香甜味一併混在餡料中,讓人一試難忘。

Traditional soup pig skin jelly is replaced by chicken leg jelly. It's ingredients contain chicken legs, mushrooms, ginger slices, spring onions, sectioned spring onion and gelatin etc. Chicken legs give special flavor and gelatin solidifies the soup, both match and achieve good result. Conversely, traditional meat fillings normally use fat pork and pig skin jelly which brings oily and uncomfortable, and it is not healthy. In order to adapt the healthy eating trend, the ingredients of soups turn to use lean pork and chicken soup jelly, which replaces pig skin jelly. This can get rid of the oily taste and can enhance the meat flavor of the ingredients, turning all the fresh taste into the fillings that brings unforgettable experience.



● 材料INGREDIENTS

- 1214-IIII ILDILINIO
雞腳1斤8兩(900克)
赤肉2兩(80克)
薑肉1兩(40克)
葱肉5錢(20克)
冬菇2兩(80克)
清水3斤(1800克)
魚膠粉2兩(80克)
Chicken leg 900g
Pork 80g
Ginger 40g
Spring onion 20g
Mushrooms 80g
Water 1800g
Gelatin powder 80g

● 調味 SEASONINGS

	D/4J	7	OL/	700141	1400
鹽					3錢(12克)
糖					1.5錢(6克)
雞	粉			2.5	兩(100克)
Sa	lt				12g
Su	gar				6g
Ch	ick	en	powd	der	100g

● 製法 METHODS

- 1. 將雞腳和赤肉分別洗淨,加入薑肉、葱肉、冬菇和清水同置鍋中燉約3小時或至軟身, 隔起湯汁,備用。
- 2. 湯渣先放入攪拌機內攪碎。
- 3. 湯汁加入魚膠粉和雞粉攪溶,轉放入湯渣內拌匀,最後加入鹽和糖拌匀。
- 4. 再次隔清湯渣, 待涼凍後凝固, 便成雞湯凍。
- 1. Rinse chicken legs and pork separately, add in ginger, spring onion, mushrooms and water into the container, stew for 3 hours until soft. Drain off the soup for later use.
- 2. Put those soup ingredients into the blender for blending.
- 3. Add Gelatin powder and chicken powder into the soup and stir to even, again pour into soup ingredients and add in salt and sugar and mix together.
- 4. Re-drain the soup and let it cool to condense, chicken soup jelly forms.



註 REMARKS

濃雞灌湯凍與雞腳凍的製法一樣, 只是前者材料沒有用赤肉而改用鮮 雞肉,湯味較為濃郁。

The makings of condensed chicken soup filled jelly and chicken leg jelly are the same, the difference is the former one will adopt to use pork instead of chicken meat and the taste is rich.

(ii) 各式餡料製法

Making of different kinds of fillings

餡料是湯包和餃子的靈魂,如果餡料配搭得宜,口感清爽,味道鮮美,令味蕾充滿 歡愉,回味無窮。

Fillings is the soul for soup buns and dumplings. While there is good matching for the fillings, it brings light, fresh taste and unforgettable after taste.



● 材料INGREDIENTS

半肥瘦赤肉1斤(600克)
雞湯凍6兩(240克)
蛋白
lean pork with fat 600g
chicken soup filled jelly 240g
ega white 1/2

● 調味 SEASONINGS

WHY OL TOOTHINGS
雞粉6錢(24克)
糖6錢(24克)
生抽1兩(40克)
鹽1.5錢(6克)
麻油1錢(4克)
胡椒粉 ½錢(2克)
chicken powder 24g
sugar 24g
soy sauce 40g
salt 6g
sesame oil 4g
pepper 2g

註REMARKS

小籠包餡與肉餡做法一樣,只是用了濃雞湯凍5兩(200克)、薑米5分(2克)和葱白5分(2克)















肉餡

Meat fillings

[時間 TIME: 30 分鐘 min • 份量 QUANTITY: 900 克 g]

● 製法 METHODS

- 先將赤肉剁幼,大力攪至起膠,慢慢加入雞湯凍和蛋白 拌匀。
- 2. 待赤肉呈膠性時,便可加入雞粉和糖拌匀。
- 3. 最後加入其餘調味拌匀,便可放入器皿,轉放冰箱冰凍備用。
- 1. Finely chop the pork and stir to sticky, add in chicken soup jelly and egg white to even.
- 2. Stir in chicken powder and sugar when the meat is sticky.
- 3. Stir in balance seasonings. Place the fillings into the container and chill it in the freezer.



● 材料INGREDIENTS

墨魚肉4兩(150克)
馬蹄肉1兩(40克)
生粉1 錢(4克)
清水5錢(20克)
黑芝麻1錢(4克)
Cuttlefish 150g
Water chestnut 40g
Starch4g
Water 20g
Black sesame 40

● 調味 SEASONINGS

鹽1錢(4克)
雞粉1錢(4克)
糖2.5錢(10克)
胡椒粉2分(0.8克)
麻油1錢(4克)
Salt4g
Chicken powder 4g
Sugar 10g
Pepper 0.8g
Sesame oil4g

● 材料INGREDIENTS

蝦肉......3兩(120克)

Bamboo shoots 40g

墨魚餡

Cuttlefish fillings

[時間 TIME: 30 分鐘 min • 份量 QUANTITY: 900 克 g]

● 製法 METHODS

- 1. 墨魚肉剁碎, 馬蹄肉拍碎。
- 2. 把墨魚肉碎、生粉和清水攪至起膠,加入鹽、糖和雞粉拌匀。
- 3. 加入其餘調味拌匀,再拌入黑芝麻和馬蹄肉,轉放在器皿置冰箱中冷凍。
- 1. Chop cuttlefish and mash the water chestnut.
- 2. Stir the chopped cuttlefish, starch and water to sticky, add in salt, sugar and chicken powder.
- 3. Add in balance seasonings, stir in black sesame and water chestnut. Place in the container and chill it in the freezer.

翠玉瓜餡

Zucchini fillings

[時間 TIME: 10 分鐘 min • 份量 QUANTITY: 200 克 g]

● 製法 METHODS

- 1. 翠玉瓜切幼粒; 芫荽切碎。
- 2. 蝦肉拍爛, 攪至起膠(即有黏度和彈性)。
- 3. 加入鹽、雞粉和糖拌匀。
- 4. 再加入胡椒粉、麻油、筍粒、翠玉瓜粒和 芫荽粒拌匀,放器皿內置冰箱中冷凍,備 用。
- 1. Dice the zucchini and coriander.
- 2. Smash the shrimp meat and knead until sticky.
- 3. Add in salt, chicken powder and sugar, stir well.
- 4. Add in pepper, sesame oil, bamboo shoots, zucchini and coriander, and mix well, place into the container and chill it in the freezer. Set aside.





Sesame oil 4g



● 材料INGREDIENTS

罐裝蘑菇1兩(40克)
大地魚末½兩(20克)
溫室豆苗6兩(240克)
雞湯凍2兩(80克)
Canned mushrooms 40g
Dried plaice powder 20g
Green house pea shoot 240g
Condensed chicken soup jelly 80g

● 調味 SEASONINGS

鹽1錢(4克)
雞粉1錢(4克)
糖2.5錢(10克)
胡椒粉 2分(%克)
麻油1錢(4克)
Salt 4g
Chicken powder 4g
Sugar 10g
Pepper 0.25g
Sesame oil 4g

■ 材料INGREDIENTS

● **調味** SEASONINGS 清水1兩(40克)

蘿蔔絲3兩(120克)

Shredded turnip 120g

雞粉1 錢(4克)

糖2.5錢(10克) 胡椒粉2分(¼克)

麻油......2錢(8克)

Water 40g

Salt 4g

Chicken powder 4g

 Sugar
 10g

 Pepper
 0.25g

Sesame oil 8g

溫室菜苗餡

Greenhouse pea shoots fillings

[時間 TIME: 10 分鐘 min • 份量 QUANTITY: 200 克 g]

● 製法 METHODS

- 1. 温室豆苗飛水, 揸乾, 切碎備用。
- 2. 罐裝蘑菇飛水,瀝乾,剁碎,用少許 油炒香。
- 3. 溫室豆苗加入鹽、雞粉和糖拌匀。
- 4. 再加入胡椒粉、麻油、大地魚末、蘑菇碎及雞湯凍拌匀,放器皿內,置冰箱中冷凍,備用。
- 1. Blanch the seedlings, squeeze the water, and dice.
- 2. Blanch the canned mushrooms, rinse and chop. Pan fry with a little oil.
- 3. Add salt, chicken powder and sugar into the seedlings.
- 4. Stir in pepper, sesame oil, dried fish powder and chopped mushrooms to even. Place in the container and chill in the freezer.

蘿蔔絲餡

Shredded turnip fillings

〔時間 TIME: 10 分鐘 min • 份量 QUANTITY: 180 克 g〕

● 製法 METHODS

- 1. 熱鑊下油,放蘿蔔絲炒軟身。
- 2. 加入調味料拌匀。
- 3. 倒入芡汁料煮至濃稠,盛起,攤涼, 備用。
- 1. Pour oil into the heated wok and stir fry the shredded turnip into tender.
- 2. Add in seasonings to even.
- 3. Make a thickening and stir well. Dish up and cool. Set aside.



● **芡汁** Thickening 生粉

生材 余起
清水1湯匙
Starch 1 tsp
Water 1 tbsp

■ 材料INGREDIENTS

蝦肉3兩(120克)
筍粒1兩(40克)
Shrimp 120g
Diced hamboo shoots 40c

● 調味 SEASONINGS

鹽5分(2克)
雞粉8分(3克)
糖1錢(4克)
胡椒粉 少許
麻油6分(2克)
Salt2g
Chicken powder 3g
Sugar 4g
Pepper A little
Sesame oil2g

蝦肉餡

Shrimp meat fillings

〔時間 TIME: 10 分鐘 min • 份量 QUANTITY: 180 克 g〕

● 製法 METHODS

- 1. 蝦肉拍爛,攪至起膠(即有黏度和彈性)。
- 2. 加入鹽、雞粉和糖拌匀。

3. 再加入胡椒粉、麻油和筍粒拌匀,放器皿內 置冰箱中冷凍,備用。

- 1. Mash the shrimp meat and stir to sticky.
- 2. Add in salt, chicken powder and sugar, stir well.
- 3. Stir in pepper, sesame oil and diced bamboo shoots to even. Place in a container and chill in the freezer. Set aside.



● 材料INGREDIENTS

蝦肉4兩(150克)
筍粒1兩(40克)
西蘭花1兩(40克)
日本蟹子2錢(8克)
Shrimp meat 150g
Diced bamboo shoots 40g
Broccoli 40g
Japanese crab roe 8g

● 調味 SEASONINGS

鹽1錢(4克)
雞粉1錢(4克)
糖2.5錢(10克)
胡椒粉 2分(%克)
麻油1錢(4克)
Salt4g
Chicken powder4g
Sugar 10g
Pepper 0.25g
Sesame oil4g

蘭度餡

Broccoli fillings

[時間 TIME: 10 分鐘 min · 份量 QUANTITY: 270 克 a]

製法 METHODS

- 1. 西蘭花切幼粒。
- 2. 蝦肉拍爛, 攪至起膠。
- 3. 加入鹽、雞粉和糖拌匀。
- 4. 再加入胡椒粉、麻油、筍粒、西蘭花 粒和蟹子拌匀,放器皿內置冰箱中冷 凍,備用。
- 1. Finely chop the broccoli.
- 2. Mash the shrimp meat, and stir until it becomes sticky.
- 3. Mix in salt, chicken powder and sugar to even.
- 4. Again add in pepper, sesame oil, bamboo shoots, chopped broccoli and crab roe to even. Place the fillings into a container and chill in the freezer. Set aside.

