

最新版高考用书

英语考试得分题型

——单项填空

(附答案与简释)

杨方正



英语考试得分题型

——单项填空(附答案与简释)
(第四版)

杨方正

华中理工大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语考试得分题型——单项填空(附答案与简释)/杨方正、
-4版

武汉:华中理工大学出版社,1997年8月

ISBN 7-5609-1378-4

I. 英…

II. 杨…

III. 英语课—高中—教学参考资料

N. G634.41

英语考试得分题型

——单项填空(附答案与简释)

(第四版)

杨方正

责任编辑 杨 鸥

*

华中理工大学出版社出版发行

(武昌喻家山 邮编:430074)

新华书店湖北发行所经销

武汉大学出版社印刷总厂印刷

*

开本:787×1092 1/32 印张:6.625 字数:142 000

1997年8月第4版 1998年2月第7次印刷

印数:95 001-101 000

ISBN 7-5609-1378-4/H·179

定价:6.50元

(本书若有印装质量问题,请向承印厂调换)

内 容 简 介

本书是针对**高考英语新题型**而精心编写的复习参考书,同时可供参加高考、竞赛的高中學生以及同等程度的英语自学者使用,也可供有关英语教师作教学参考,指导参加高考或竞赛的学生进行考前“强化训练”之用。

作者*在对近几年高考英语试题潜心研究的基础上,根据高考命题的说明与要求,从英语原著和权威辞书中精选例句并改编成 480 道选择填空题;模拟高考试题要求,分为 16 个单元(每单元 30 道题),并逐题进行解题思路与对策的指导。题目新颖,语言地道,模拟性强,覆盖面大,重难点突出是本书的特点。本书附录部分含近年高考试题和习题分类索引,特别便于使用。

本书附有 1996 年、1997 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语试题(单项填空部分)及答案。

* 作者杨方正,1963 年毕业于华中师范学院,现为湖北省中学特级教师,湖北省教育学会中学外语专业委员会副理事长。他主编了《英语常用词搭配及同义词辨析》等多本专著,并发表了《MET 考试与高中英语教学》等数篇论文。

第四版修订说明

本书自 1994 年 12 月出版以来,受到广大读者的欢迎。为答谢广大读者对本书的厚爱,并满足市场需要,我们结合近年高考英语试题中单项填空部分的最新变化,对本书作了适当增补修改,补充了最新 1996 年、1997 年高考英语相应试题。对第一、第二、第三版中的一些疏漏也作了订正。

我们希望此书的再版能更好地满足广大读者学习英语的要求。对书中不妥和错误之处,恳谢广大读者和专家不吝赐教。

编 者

1997 年 7 月

前 言

本书是为准备参加高考、竞赛的高中生以及同等程度的自学者撰写的一本英语单项填空选择题解题指导书。

全书共分为三大部分：①练习题；②答案与简释；③附录。

作者在对近几年的高考英语试题潜心研究的基础上，根据高考命题的说明与要求，从英语原著和权威辞书中精选例句并改编成480道单项填空选择题。按高考要求分为16个单元，这就构成了本书的第一部分。此部分题目新颖、语言地道、模拟性强、覆盖面大，重难点突出，具有较强的典型性、综合性与启发性，能帮助学生做到举一反三、触类旁通和灵活运用。

“答案与简释”是本书的核心部分。学生在独立完成练习(最好每次一个单元)的基础上，自己核对、思考和解疑。不仅要了解练习的正确答案，而且要弄懂其“所以然”。为了帮助学生达到这一目的，本部分在简释中设计了如下内容：(1)思路：涉及某一道题具体解法的思考；(2)说明：对语法知识以及语言习惯的解说；(3)辨析：说明词义或词语用法的区别；(4)注意：指出学习者要特别引起注意的问题；(5)对策：对某一类题解法的综合指导。当然，并不是每道题的简释中都包括上述五项内容，而是根据需要，有详有略，有取有舍。

附录部分含有：1996年、1997年高考英语相应试题和本书练习题分类索引。

作者力求使本书适合读者的需要,方便读者的使用。书中若有疏漏或不妥之处,欢迎广大读者批评指正。

杨方正

Contents(目 录)

练习题	(1)
UNIT 1	(1)
UNIT 2	(5)
UNIT 3	(9)
UNIT 4	(14)
UNIT 5	(18)
UNIT 6	(22)
UNIT 7	(27)
UNIT 8	(32)
UNIT 9	(36)
UNIT 10	(41)
UNIT 11	(46)
UNIT 12	(51)
UNIT 13	(55)
UNIT 14	(60)
UNIT 15	(65)
UNIT 16	(70)
答案与简释	(75)
UNIT 1	(75)
UNIT 2	(83)
UNIT 3	(89)
UNIT 4	(96)
UNIT 5	(107)

UNIT 6	(114)
UNIT 7	(120)
UNIT 8	(127)
UNIT 9	(134)
UNIT 10	(140)
UNIT 11	(146)
UNIT 12	(152)
UNIT 13	(159)
UNIT 14	(164)
UNIT 15	(169)
UNIT 16	(176)
附 1 1996 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语试题 (单项填空部分)及答案	(183)
附 2 1997 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试英语试题 (单项填空部分)及答案	(188)
附 3 练习题分类索引	(193)

练习题

UNIT 1

1. Will you ____ me your 2B pencil for my examination this afternoon? I'll return it in time.
A. borrow B. give
C. lend D. pass
2. -Are you going hunting in the forest?
-No. There are ____ deer in it.
A. so little B. so few
C. such little D. such few
3. -I can't work the maths problem out. What shall I do?
- ____, Peter. I'll help you out.
A. Take it away B. Take it down
C. Take it easy D. Take it up
4. -Have all the students in your class seen the film?
-Only twenty of them have while ____ haven't.
A. other B. the other
C. others D. the others
5. The manager told us ____ had happened in the shop.
A. all B. all that
C. all what D. all which
6. - ____ you like a drink?

- _____, please.

A. Do; Yes

B. Do; No

C. Would; Yes

D. Would; No

7. Not even one of the hundred students who took the test _____ passed.

A. has

B. have

C. is

D. are

8. The wheel is thought to be _____ invention of the first importance in _____ human history.

A. an; the

B. an; (不填)

C. the; the

D. the; (不填)

9. -Do you often exercise, Mrs Stevenson?

-No, not very often, _____ I _____ a lot to keep fit.

A. and; used to exercise

B. and; was used to exercising

C. but; used to exercise

D. but; was used to exercising

10. Because of the _____ feed, we have fewer cows this year than last year.

A. pollute

B. polluting

C. polluted

D. pollution

11. The boy was caught _____ in the examination room and was later punished for that.

A. cheat

B. cheated

C. cheating

D. to cheat

12. -How about going fishing?

- _____, I have no patience for that.

A. Excuse me

B. Pardon

C. Sorry

D. Apologize

13. London has many interesting places ____ and I am enjoying ____ here very much.

A. to see; to be

B. seeing; being

C. to see; being

D. seeing; to be

14. -The fish is gone!

- ____ it?

A. Can our cat eat

B. Must our cat eat

C. Might our cat have eaten

D. Must our cat have eaten

15. -Why can't I smoke here?

-At no time ____ in the meeting-room.

A. is smoking permitted

B. smoking is permitted

C. smoking is it permitted

D. does smoking permit

16. The town ____ two big snowstorms before Christmas last year. And at Christmas it snowed again.

A. had

B. has

C. had had 过去的过去

D. has had

17. The bus, travelling ____ sixty miles an hour, just missed the man and ran into an office window.

A. at

B. in

C. for

D. on

18. Lake Superior, ____, borders on the United States and Canada.

A. the largest lake in the world

B. is the largest lake in the world

C. it is the largest lake in the world

D. that is the largest lake in the world

19. -You and Jack seem to be getting along well.

-Right. I ____ him better than before.

A. like B. am like

C. am liking D. liked

20. The place was ____ to find and therefore they gave up.

A. unexpected difficult B. unexpectedly difficultly

C. unexpected difficultly D. unexpectedly difficult

21. -Call the hotel and ask for that information.

-I don't remember ____.

A. whom should I speak B. whom should I speak with

C. whom I should speak D. whom I should speak with

22. What ____ if the sky ____ down?

A. will happen; will fall B. will happen; falls

C. would happen; would fall D. would happen; should fall

23. Where was it ____ you were born and brought up?

A. that B. there

C. the place D. in the place

24. The old woman ____ all her books to the children in the village school.

A. gave away B. gave in

C. gave out D. gave up

25. The gateman said that someone had broken into the office and ____ the television set.

A. steal B. stole

C. stolen D. stealing

26. The headmaster often gets to the school ____ seven o'clock.

A. as early as B. so early as

- C. as earlier than D. the same early as
27. -Tom was punished for doing that.
-He ____ that it was against the school rule.
A. told B. had told
C. was told D. was telling
28. Helen's going to look for a job in the summer and ____.
A. so is Ann B. so Ann is
C. so does Ann D. so Ann does
29. ____ soldiers lost their lives in that battle.
A. Hundred of thousand B. Hundred of thousand of
C. Hundreds of thousands D. Hundreds of thousands of
30. -Disney World in Oriando, Florida is a wonderful place to visit, isn't it?
-Yes. A great number of people ____ it since it ____.
A. visited; opened B. have visited; has opened
C. visited; has opened D. have visited; opened

UNIT 2

1. They were so late that they ____ had time to catch the train.
A. almost B. hardly C. nearly D. simply
2. Last Tuesday they took me to Buckingham Palace ____ I saw the Changing of the Guard.
A. that B. which C. there D. where ^{in which}

3. The room was empty, but Eric felt that ____ was watching him.

A. anybody B. somebody C. everybody D. nobody

4. -Did you ever finish high school?

-No, I didn't. But I wish I ____.

A. did B. could C. had D. had had

5. -What shall I tell the repairman?

-The watch needs ____.

A. oiling B. oiling it C. being oiled D. to oil

6. Take some of this, and it'll prevent you ____.

A. catching cold B. not catching cold
C. from not catching cold D. from catching no cold

7. -I think that book belongs to ____, doesn't it?

-No, it's ____.

A. Mary; Della B. Mary's; Della's
C. Mary; Della's D. Mary's; Della

8. He ____ in the restaurant ____ a meal when the police arrived.

A. was sitting; having B. was sitting; had
C. sat; having D. sat; had

9. - ____?

-Worse than before.

A. How is a thing B. How is the thing
C. How are things D. How are the things

10. Japan is a ____ country, as is known to all.

A. develop B. developing
C. developed D. development

11. -Come and join us tonight.

- ____ to invite me.

A. Thank you

B. Good for you

C. Nice of you

D. Kind to you

12. -When ____ free I'd like you to come over and stay with me.

- ____, I'll do that.

A. I'm; Certain

B. I'm; Sure

C. I'll be; Certain

D. I'll be; Sure

13. ____ present the price of meat is 16 yuan a kilogram.

A. At

B. In

C. On

D. For

14. The girl refused to climb the tree because she was afraid ____.

A. to fall

B. to falling

C. of falling

D. of being fallen

15. One day they crossed the ____ bridge behind the palace.

A. old Chinese stone

B. Chinese old stone

C. old stone Chinese

D. Chinese stone old

16. I don't know ____ we sat there, maybe two minutes.

A. how long

B. how often

C. how soon

D. how far

17. The young man has cheated the old lady ____.

A. 300 yuan

B. at 300 yuan

C. for 300 yuan

D. of 300 yuan

18. -You missed a good chance.

-Yes. I ____ that job when it was offered.

A. should take

B. should have taken

- C. must take D. must have taken
19. They were surprised that the village was ____ from the road.
A. such long a way B. such a long way
C. a so long way D. so a long way
20. ____ was eaten by the neighbour's cat was clear.
A. That fish B. Those fish
C. That that fish D. That those fish
21. -Is Marsha still here?
-No. She was the first ____.
A. leaving B. to leave
C. that she left D. in leaving
22. - ____ came to see you this morning, sir.
-Which Mr White?
-I don't know; he just called himself Mr White.
A. Mr White B. A Mr White
C. The Mr White D. The Mr Whites
23. -Why not cover the book with a newspaper?
-It's my book, ____ I can do whatever I want with it.
A. but B. or C. so D. yet
24. We are going to have an important meeting ____.
A. in next Monday B. in Monday next
C. on next Monday D. on Monday next
25. The professor has a ____ all kinds of books.
A. great deal of B. great number of
C. great many of D. plenty of
26. Not only ____ repair bikes but he ____ repair televisions.