

谭佐全 黄中成 编著

英语同义词详解与实例 (初级版)



广东科技出版社

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内 容 简 介

英语的一词多义与一义多词，是学习英语的一个难点，也是一个重点。本书收集了 286 个常见词（初级部分），编成 100 组练习（以同义、近义分组），附于书后的答案较详细地讲解了每组词的特点和用法。

本书可作为初学者的自学辅导材料，也可作为小型工具书参考使用。

读者对象：初中学生、中学英语教师及广大英语初学者。

前 言

一词有多义，同义有多词是英语的特点，又是英语的难题。为帮助初学英语的同志准确掌握一些最基础的同义、近义词的词义，熟识它们的使用特点和方法，提高运用语言的能力，是笔者编写本书的目的。

为跟上改革开放的形势，适应“一纲多本”的需要，笔者参考了目前我国初中使用较为广泛的几种教材，根据多年的教学经验，收集了同、近义词共 286 个，编成 100 组，每组都提供一定数量的典型练习（解释与答案附在书后）。这样编排，是有意让学习者带着问题去学，通过实践去学。本书可供初学英语者作为常备的小小工具书。

由于时间仓促，笔者水平有限，本书一定有不少错误与缺点，欢迎读者批评指正。

作 者

1993 年 12 月于广州

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1. above, over, on

- 1) There is a map _____ the wall.
- 2) There is a light _____ my desk.
- 3) There is a bridge _____ the river.
- 4) The mountain is 300 metres _____ sea level (海平面).
- 5) She put her handkerchief (小手巾) _____ her face.
- 6) The book is _____ the desk.
- 7) Our classroom is _____ the second floor.
- 8) Who is the girl _____ there ?
- 9) Tom read the first paragraph, but the teacher asked him to go _____.
- 10) "Class is _____, good-bye boys and girls," said the teacher.

2. after, in, ago, before

- 1) Have you ever seen such an instrument _____ ?
- 2) He told us that he had joined the army two years _____.
- 3) He went abroad three years _____.
- 4) He'll come back _____ ten o'clock.
- 5) He'll come back _____ three hours.
- 6) Shut the door _____ you!

- 7) You'll graduate from school _____ a few weeks.
- 8) How long _____ did he leave?
- 9) I saw him two days _____ the wedding.
- 10) They arrived soon _____.
- 11) I'll be finished _____ five or ten minutes.
- 12) She is _____ her sixties.

3. allow, let

- 1) _____ me to introduce my friend Jim.
- 2) _____ me introduce my friend Jim.
- 3) _____ him do what he pleases.
- 4) The nurse _____ the visitors to stay outside the door.
- 5) Smoking is not _____ here.
- 6) "Can you answer this question?" " _____ me see."

4. almost, nearly

- 1) The man is _____ 90 years old.
- 2) The fright _____ killed him.
- 3) We had _____ reached our destination (目的地).
- 4) It's _____ six o'clock, so we'll soon be off work.
- 5) It's _____ six o'clock, so the film will be shown in a minute.
- 6) He has _____ no money.
- 7) I have not _____ finished my work.
- 8) I _____ wish I had taken his advice.

- 9) They are _____ related, but they have hardly ever seen.
- 10) There are _____ one hundred students in the hall.
- 11) I'm not _____ ready.
- 12) I _____ never see her.
- 13) _____ any bus will do.
- 14) He very _____ died.
- 15) Our dog understands everything we say to him, he's _____ human.
- 16) _____ no one took any rest.
- 17) _____ all the boys in our class love sports.
- 18) There are not _____ enough workers here to do the job.

5. alone, lonely

- 1) Though I was _____, I was not _____.
- 2) He doesn't feel _____ when he is left _____.
- 3) I felt _____ at the _____ village.
- 4) In an island they lived a _____ life for three years.
- 5) He lived in a cottage all _____.
- 6) "Oh! Dear, what a _____ world it will be with you away!"

6. already, yet, still

- 1) He has _____ finished his work.

- 2) Oh, it's _____ raining.
- 3) I've been thinking for four hours, but I _____ can't decided.
- 4) Has your brother come _____?
- 5) The apples are not ripe(成熟) _____.
- 6) It is ten _____.
- 7) The sun had not _____ risen when we woke up the next morning.

7. also, too, either

- 1) I am a teacher. He is _____ a teacher.
- 2) He will go. I will go, _____.
- 3) I bought a picture, and _____ a book.
- 4) He is, _____, a worker.
- 5) We didn't watch TV, _____.
- 6) I didn't know. He didn't know, _____.
- 7) _____ at the airport were the Prime Minister and the Foreign Minister.
- 8) There were _____ many people in the room.
- 9) She can't do it, and I can't _____.
- 10) If you don't go, I won't _____.

8. another, others, the other, the others

- 1) If this tie doesn't suit you, choose _____ one.
- 2) In the afternoon some went swimming, some went boat-

- ing, and _____ went to have photos taken.
- 3) Why are you alone? Where are _____?
 - 4) Three of you go there, and _____ stay here.
 - 5) I have two sisters, one is in Shanghai, _____ is in Beijing.
 - 6) Here are three books, one is a novel, _____ is a magazine, _____ is a text-book.
 - 7) "Here's a seat for you, Wing Ling." "No, thank you. There's _____ seat."
 - 8) There are fifty chairs in the hall. Twenty of them are black, _____ are green.
 - 9) There are fifty students in our class. Twenty of them are boys, _____ are girls.

9. answer, reply

- 1) Are you going to _____ to the criticism?
- 2) I'm sorry not to _____ to your letter.
- 3) He refused to _____ my question.
- 4) This _____ is not a good _____.
- 5) Should I _____ to his letter?
- 6) _____ your sister's letter when you have time.

10. as, like

- 1) He is a good student _____ Li Ming.
- 2) Let's study _____ Li Ming did.

- 3) Tom looks _____ a football player.
- 4) Don't treat me _____ a guest.
- 5) I hope I can speak English _____ you do.
- 6) Can you sing as beautifully _____ your sister?
- 7) _____ his father, he also took part in revolutionary activities.
- 8) He died _____ a soldier and we must bury him _____ a soldier.
- 9) He worked _____ a worker.
- 10) Let me speak to you _____ a father. (= I'm your father and I'm speaking in that character.)
- 11) Let me speak to you _____ a father. (= I'm not your father but I'm speaking in the way your father might.)
- 12) He was _____ a son to me.
- 13) What a beautiful palace! It's _____ a palace.
- 14) Ann failed her driving test, _____ we expected.
- 15) Everyone is ill at home. Our house is _____ a hospital.
- 16) He is a teacher, _____ me.
- 17) You are late _____ usual.
- 18) She has just found a job _____ a shop assistant (售货员).
- 19) What's that noise? It sounds _____ a baby crying.
- 20) Some sports, such _____ motor-racing, can be dangerous.
- 21) We haven't got a car, so we use the garage (车库)