

文理科本科用

**大学英语** ●精读●语法与练习  
●泛读●快速阅读  
**综合目标指要与检测**  
(上)

王迈迈 主编

今日中国出版社

# 大学英语 ●精读●语法与练习 ●泛读●快速阅读 综合目标指要与检测

高等学校英语四、六级  
考试指定教材  
大学英语系列教材

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## 内容提要

本书根据国内高校普遍采用的《大学英语》(文理科本科用)系列教材(复旦大学等校主编、上海外语教育出版社出版),按照《大学英语教学大纲》和全国统考的要求,将该教材《精读》、《泛读》、《语法与练习》和《快速阅读》四种中的重要词汇、重要句型、基本语法、基本语言点按照单元体系汇集起来,然后依此精心设计出一套套“过关”测试题。

《大学英语综合目标指要与检测》分上、下两册,上册 20 个单元与第一、二册系列教材配合;下册 20 个单元,与第三、四册系列教材配合。每册书的内容都由“试卷部分”和“答案部分”组成。试卷部分包括系列教材每单元同步内容的精髓集萃和试卷;答案部分既提供参考答案,又对试题进行分析讲解。

本书是《大学英语(精读)自学辅导》(上、下)的姊妹篇,两者配合使用效果更佳。

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## 前 言

“尽快突破大学英语全国统考大关!”这是当代千千万万大学生在跨进高等学府头两年的共同心愿。怎样才能尽快实现这一目标?关键还是在于:牢牢把握教材这个根本,狠抓基本功的训练,狠抓基础知识的落实。

牢牢把握教材这个根本,无论是教师还是学生,都认为是个难题。目前高等院校普遍采用的《大学英语》(文理科本科用)系列教材(复旦大学等院校主编、上海外语教育出版社出版)包括《精读》、《泛读》、《语法与练习》、《快速阅读》和《听力》等五个部分。要达到《大纲》的教学要求,学生必须掌握《大学英语》系列教材中所有五个方面的内容。然而,学时严重不足(有的院校还师资不足),使教学安排难以落实,学生感到无所适从。因此,教学双方都迫切希望有一种解决这种难题的教学(学习)参考书。

基于这种需求,我们根据《大学英语》(文理科本科用)系列教材,按照《大学英语教学大纲》和全国统考的要求,将该教材《精读》、《泛读》、《语法与练习》和《快速阅读》四个部分中的重要词汇、重要句型、基本语法、基本语言点按照单元体系汇集起来,然后依此精心设计出一套套“过关”测试题。本书力求达到的效果是:集全套教材精髓于一体,把由于学校课时等等原因相互被割裂分离的四种课本,有机地统一起来,从而为教材使用者提供了一个客观的尺度,使其既能节省时间集中精

力迅速掌握教材精髓,又可通过检测紧扣教材进行系统强化训练;同时还便于教师参考本书编制相关测试题,以掌握学习进度与教学效果。

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编者

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# Book One

## UNIT 1

### Part One: 综合目标指要

#### A. 精读

1. 单词: average 普通的; case 真实情况; enable 使... 能够; additional 附加的; schedule 时间表; normal 正常的; adequate 充足的; double 是... 的两倍; develop 养成; permanent 永久的
2. 词组: spend...doing 花费, 消耗(时间、精力)做(某事); too...to 太... 而不; decide on 选定; set aside 留出; as well 也; aware of 意识到; concentrate on 集中于; look over 察看; make use of 利用; go over 复习

#### B. 语法与练习

掌握五种基本句型:

1. SVC—— Subject (主语) + Predicate Verb (谓语动词) + Subject Complement (主语补足语)
2. SV—— Subject (主语) + Predicate Verb (谓语动词)
3. SVO—— Subject (主语) + Predicate Verb (谓语动词) + Ob-

ject(宾语)

4. SVOiOd— Subject(主语)+Predicate Verb(谓语动词)+  
Indirect Object(间接宾语)+Direct Object(直接宾语)
5. SVOCo— Subject(主语)+Predicate Verb(谓语动词)+  
Object(宾语)+Object Complement(宾语补语)

C. 泛读

课文(1): narrator 讲述者; present 给予; sketch 短剧; perform 表演; charactor 人物; suspicious 可疑的; reception 接待处; exit 退场; send up 呈递; definitely 的确; burst into 闯入; disturb 打扰; mix up 混淆; burgle 闯入房间行窃; simply 简直

课文(2): suit 对...合适; as far as 直到; corridor 通道; next to 紧靠着的; as usual 象往常一样; be covered with 覆盖着, 放满了...; all the way 从头至尾; thankfully 高兴地, 欣慰地; get down 取下; suitcase 小提箱; in order to 为了; in one's way 挡住, 妨碍; touch 少许; until 直到...才; care 计较; notice 布告

课文(3): show 表明; at the same time 同时; get through 穿过; 抵达; get hot 激动起来; run about 到处跑; dress 穿着; sign 示意; lean 屈身; at the top of one's voice 高声喊叫; point 指向; get ready 准备好; take sb's place 代替某人

D. 快速阅读

材料(1): arithmetic 算术; ambassador 大使; be acquainted with 认识, 熟悉; curious 好奇的; Brazil 巴西; credential 国书; be obliged to 被迫; at least 至少; sarcastic 讽

刺的

材料(2): aqueduct 导水管; pipe 管子; sewage 污水; sewer 下水道, 污水管; civilised 文明的; set up 设立; cure 治愈; be supposed to 应该; magic 有魔力的; Mediterranean 地中海的

## Part Two: Test Paper

### I. Vocabulary

#### Section A

*Directions*: Each of the following sentences is incomplete. For each sentence there are four choices. Decide on the most appropriate one.

- The \_\_\_\_\_ temperature of human body is 98.6 degrees Fahrenheit.
 

A. ordinary	B. natural
✓C. normal	D. average
- To be healthy, one must have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ diet.
 

A. plenty	✓B. adequate
C. much	D. little
- Motorbikes \_\_\_\_\_ human beings to go faster than most of the animals.
 

A. improve	B. increase
C. make	✓D. enable
- The daily \_\_\_\_\_ is divided into eight hours.
 

✓A. schedule	B. picture
C. list	D. table

5. I don't think he is a top student. In my opinion he is only a man of \_\_\_\_\_ ability.
- A. great  
✓ C. average  
B. special  
D. terrible
6. The owner \_\_\_\_\_ his money in five days by selling shoes.
- A. enabled  
C. organized  
B. concentrated  
✓ D. doubled
7. Mary thought she had found the right answer, but that was not the \_\_\_\_\_.
- ✓ A. case  
C. instance  
B. ~~example~~  
D. thing
8. After doing odd jobs for a week, he got a \_\_\_\_\_ position as a helper in a store.
- A. usual  
C. different  
B. normal  
✓ D. permanent
9. Mother needs \_\_\_\_\_ help in the kitchen when we have company for dinner.
- A. excessive  
C. others  
B. ~~additional~~  
D. addition
10. Hand in hand with reading, he had \_\_\_\_\_ the habit of making notes.
- A. trained  
C. grown  
B. bred  
✓ D. developed
11. When Mr. Smith left our university, he was given a golden medal; the president \_\_\_\_\_ it to him.
- A. had  
B. got



that he sees.

A. strange

B. ignorant

C. capable

D. curious

20. An official representing his country in another country for a long period is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

A. ambassador

B. officer

C. minister

D. president

21. \_\_\_\_\_ people tend to lose friends quickly.

A. Sarcastic

B. Ordinary

C. Suspicion

D. average

22. The young girl spoke with a \_\_\_\_\_ of disrespect in her voice.

A. certain

B. number

C. piece

D. touch → 37

23. A person who tells the story or explains what is happening in some books, plays, etc. , is a \_\_\_\_\_.

A. player

B. character

C. speaker

D. narrator

24. John's wife \_\_\_\_\_ wouldn't put up with her mother-in-law.

A. just

B. only

C. simply

D. exactly

25. I don't think she \_\_\_\_\_ if we are absent or not.

A. cares

B. likes

C. worries

D. wants

26. It doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ you to have your hair cut short.



- A. enable  
 C.  suit
- B. make  
 D. cause
27. Please don't \_\_\_\_\_ your father, he is busy working now.
- A. prevent  
 C. keep
- B. stop  
 D.  disturb
28. Do you want to know who Poppi is? I can tell you he is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ in a play I am now writing.
- A.  characters  
 C. persons
- B. people  
 D. names
29. That was \_\_\_\_\_ the most wonderful film I have seen in my life.
- A. much  
 C. safely
- B. very  
 D.  definitely
30. \_\_\_\_\_ is the office or department that receives visitors to a hotel or large organization.
- A. Restaurant  
 C. Sitting-room
- B.  Reception  
 D. Club

## Section B

*Directions:* There are 10 incomplete sentences in this section. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence.

31. Every month his elder brother tries to \_\_\_\_\_ a few dollars of his salary to buy a new car.
- A. set about  
 C. set back
- B.  set aside  
 D. set down