

初中英语

朗文

越

写

越精彩

- ★ 滚动性与复现性循序渐进
- ★ 综合性与多样性相辅相承
- ★ 知识性与生活性相映成趣
- ★ 实用性与交际性相得益彰

Junior



Composition



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初中英语越写越精彩

JUNIOR COMPOSITION

2

[适合八年级(初二)使用]

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《初中英语越写越精彩》(1—3),旨在通过科学、系统的训练,帮助学生了解英语写作的特点、要求和方法,提高英语写作能力。

① 滚动性和复现性循序渐进。无论是结构还是内容都既抓基础知识落实又抓基本技能提高。

② 综合性和多样性相辅相承。读中有写,写中有读,读写训练同步,看图、叙事、说明和应用等各种写作方法和手段不拘一格。

③ 知识性和生活性相映成趣。生活点滴、校园趣事,轻松时尚中学会用英语表达个性。

④ 实用性和交际性相得益彰。遣词造句、交流沟通,自然自在中学会用英语交流思想。

英语写作能力的提高不是一蹴而就的,需要经过一个由简单到复杂的培养和发展过程。但只要在阅读中多积累正确的表达法,平时注重用英语简单交流,遵循英语国家的文化习俗和交际准则,学会正确和有效表达个人的观点和态度,假以时日,亦可水到渠成。

本书的姊妹篇还有《初中英语越读越有趣》(1—3),《初中英语越听越清楚》(1—3),相辅相承,共同辉煌。

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Unit 1

How to ...

Writing instructions



身体部位 neck, arm, wrist, thigh, knee, shoulder, hand, back, elbow, waist, hip, calf, body, head, brain, forehead, brow, face, cheek, ear, eye, nose, mouth, lip, tongue, chin, jaw, throat, ankle, foot, finger

Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

1 选出下列和身体部位有关的词汇

tongue, fingers, ankle, towel, mouth, plastic, hair, blood, ruler, breathe

_____.

2 根据下面的对话和指导规则,补全句子

PETER: Melanie! Help! I've hurt my ankle!

MELANIE: Oh no! Laura, what do we do now?

LAURA: It's OK. I know what to do. We did this at school. First, put something under the 1 _____.

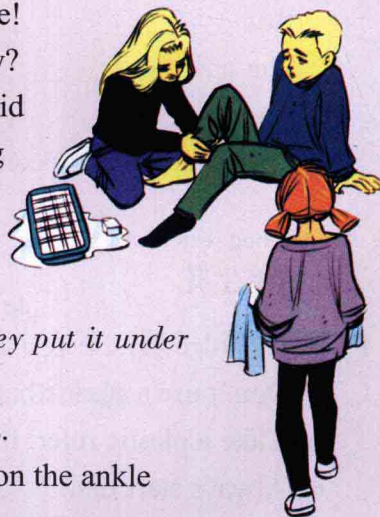
Here's my jacket. Is that comfortable, Peter?

(Laura takes off her jacket and they put it under Peter's ankle.)

PETER: Thanks. That's better. But it hurts.

LAURA: We must put some 2 _____ on the ankle now.

MELANIE: I'll get some from the fridge. (Melanie gets a bag of ice and puts it on Peter's ankle.)



LAURA: Now we must put something round Peter's ankle.

MELANIE: I'll get a towel. *(Laura holds the ice on Peter's ankle while Melanie gets a towel. Then Melanie puts the towel 3 _____ Peter's ankle.)*

LAURA: OK. Now we must 4 _____ the ankle up a little. Can you get some big books, please, Melanie. *(Laura and Melanie put Laura's jacket on the books. Then they put Peter's ankle up. They keep the towel round his ankle.)*

PETER: Thanks. What happens now?

MELANIE: I'll call Mum and we'll take you to hospital.

How to help if someone has 5 _____ an ankle.

1. Put something under the ankle, so that the ankle is 6 _____.
2. Put ice on the ankle.
3. 7 _____ something round the ankle.
4. Put the ankle up, but 8 _____ something round it.
5. 9 _____ the person to 10 _____.

3 依照上面的练习,完成下列句子

- 1 Laura and Melanie put _____ under Peter's ankle so that _____.
- 2 The girls put _____ on Peter's ankle and _____ round it.
- 3 After they helped Peter they _____.



Writing sentences

妙笔生花

1 将下列句子填入下表中的适当位置

- a Don't use a plastic bag.
- b Take a plastic ruler. It must be plastic.
- c Always start first.
- d Blow through your fingers.

How to win at noughts and crosses.

1

Put your X in a corner. Then if you can, put the next X diagonally opposite. If you can't, put it in another corner. You can't lose.

Here's how to make pieces of paper move without touching them.

2

Rub it across your hair a few times. Hold it above the pieces of paper. And watch. They move.

How to cure hiccups

Breathe in and out of a paper bag. That will help.3

Here's how to whistle with two fingers. Make a V with both your little fingers. Put them a third of the way into your mouth, on top of your tongue.4

2 看例句, 写出指令并让你的同学猜测答案

Example You must use hot water, not cold water.

Answer How to make tea.

Putting sentences together

融会贯通

说文解字

so that 用来引导目的状语从句, 表示目的和结果。

Example

Put something under the ankle **so that** it is comfortable.

1 连句子,使句子意思完整

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1 Put something under the ankle | a so that it goes all round it. |
| 2 Put ice on the ankle | b so that a doctor can look at the ankle |
| 3 Put a towel round the ankle | as quickly as possible. |
| 4 Put the ankle up | c so that it is comfortable. |
| 5 Take the person to hospital | d so that it doesn't hurt so much. |
| | e so that blood runs back down the leg, |
| | away from the ankle. |

2 根据下面提供的信息写一段短文

Work in pairs or small groups. Write instructions that tell somebody how to do something.

You can write:

- * about how to have a good party.
- * about how to use a machine
(like a computer).
- * a recipe for food or drink
(for example how to make tea).
- * about how to play a sport
(for example football or table tennis).

Writing instructions

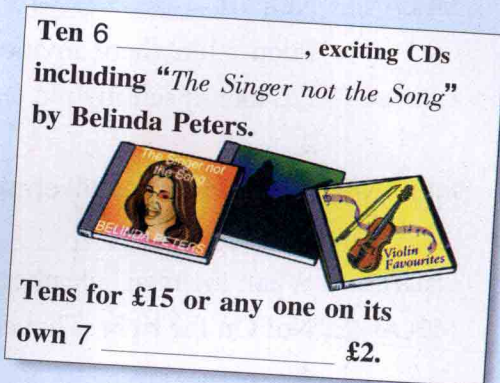


商业贸易 commerce, trade, business, bargain, deal, import, retail, sale, market
广告宣传 advertisement (ad), commercial, poster, slogan, tract, leaflet, booklet

Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

1 根据广告中的图片完成句子



FOR SALE

Mountain 3 _____ in very good condition. £50.

It's two years old with only one owner.

It has five gears, a new 4 _____ and light wheels so it goes really fast.

A 5 _____ wheel comes with it.

FOR SALE

Ten 8 _____ for £ 15.

Ten fantastic, exciting CDs.

They're all really good music.

They include "The Singer not the Song" by Belinda Peters.

All ten for 9 _____

or any one on its own for 10 _____.

2 依照上面的练习,完成下列句子

1 This bike has _____.

2 These CDs are _____.

3 This computer is in _____.



Writing sentences

妙笔生花

① 将下列句子填入对话中的适当位置,并练习对话

- a It was a present from my grandma.
- b It's just what I've always wanted.
- c They're all great.
- d It's new.

Laura and Melanie are looking at advertisements on the school noticeboard.

LAURA: Look, there's your advertisement.

I suppose some of those CDs aren't very good.

MELANIE: NO! 1 _____

I don't like them anymore, that's all.

LAURA: I'd like to sell my old teddy bear but I can't.

2 _____

MELANIE: Hey, look. That advertisement at the top.

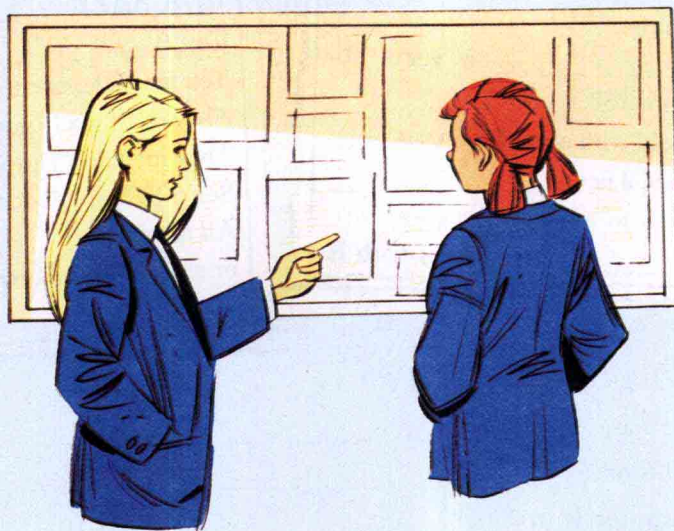
3 _____

It wasn't there yesterday.

LAURA: What, the men's leather jacket?

MELANIE: No! On the right. That computer game "Cats on the Moon".

4 _____



- 2 看例句,写一则广告,描述一下你要卖的东西,并让你的同学猜测答案

Examples *It's just what you've always wanted.*

It's fantastic exciting.

It helps you learn English.

Answer Your English book.



Putting sentences together

融会贯通

说文解字

it 和 they 是代词,通常情况下,为了避免重复,人称代词在句中出现在他所代替的名词之后,即先出现名词,再出现相应的代词。it 代替单数名词,they 代替复数名词。

Examples

This CD is very good. This CD is new.

This CD is very good. *It's* new.

- 1 用 it's, they're, it 或 they 重写句子

1 This leather jacket is in good condition.

This leather jacket was a present from my parents.

2 These CDs have some really good music on them.

These CDs are what you have always wanted.

3 This computer is only six months old.

This computer comes with ten new disks.

4 This video is new.

This video is really exciting.

5 These videos are fantastic.

These videos are only a year old.

2 根据下面提供的信息写一则广告

Work in a small group. Write a noticeboard with four different advertisements on it.

Write about:

- * Say what you are selling each time.
- * Don't forget the price.
- * Describe what you are selling.
- * Say how good it is.
- * (Sometimes) say where you got it.
- * (Sometimes) say what comes with it.

I can't come.

Unit 3

Writing instructions



表示遗憾

I am afraid (that) (遗憾地)认为……, 恐怕……

I'm sorry for doing / that 我很抱歉……

表示道歉和原谅

Excuse me. 抱歉

I beg your pardon. 请原谅

That's OK. 不要紧(请原谅)

No problem. 没问题

I do apologize. 我十分抱歉

I'm terribly sorry. 我实在很抱歉

Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

- 1 你不能参加明天的晚会, 写出原因

I can't come to the party because ...

- 2 根据信件和电子邮件的内容, 补全句子

Dear Mr. Taylor,
I'm afraid I can't 1 _____
to Scout Camp this weekend. I'm so sorry.
I've had a bad cold all week and now I've
got a 2 _____ too.
My mum 3 _____ let me go.
I'm sure she's right. She's just called the
4 _____. I'm really
disappointed about 5 _____
Scout Camp and I hope you understand why
I can't come.
with best wishes,
Simon carpenter

Hi Paul,
I've got bad news,
I'm 6 _____ I can't come to
your party tonight. I'm so 7 _____!
I've had a bad 8 _____
and a cough all week. My mum
called the doctor.
He says I have to stay in bed. I've
got flu. I'm going back to bed as
soon as finish this e-mail. The doctor
won't let me go to Scout Camp this
9 _____ either. I've written to
Mr. Taylor. I'm really 10 _____
about missing the party.
Have fun!
Simon

3 依照上面的练习,按照自己的观点,完成下列句子

- 1 I'm afraid I can't come to school because _____.
- 2 _____ and that's why I can't come to Scout Camp.
- 3 I'm afraid my team can't be in the quiz because _____.
- 4 My pen friend from America is staying with us. That's why _____.
- 5 My mum has just called the doctor. That's why _____.



Writing sentences

妙笔生花

1 将下列句子填入对话中的适当位置,并练习对话

- a I'm afraid I picked up the wrong bag. Is this yours?
- b My bicycle has a flat tyre.
- c They are the same size and colour.
- d I'm sorry.

