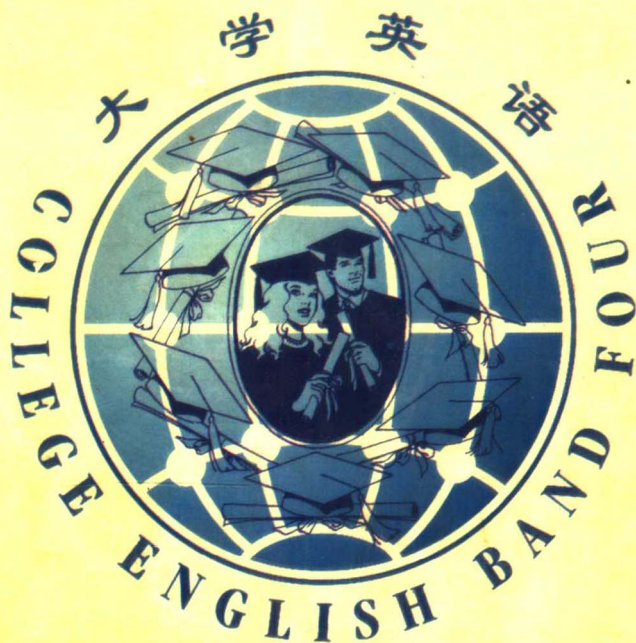


根据教育部最新考试大纲调整范围编写

COLLEGE ENGLISH BAND FOUR



大学英语四级考试

高分突破

(词 汇 · 语 法)

编 写 大学英语四级考试命题研究组

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中国出版集团 中国对外翻译出版公司 中国出版集团 中国对外翻译出版公司
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主 编 中国出版集团 中国对外翻译出版公司

编 者 李 华 刘 国 华

出版 中国出版集团

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科学技术文献出版社

Scientific and Technical Documents Publishing House

北 京

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

大学英语四级考试高分突破: 词汇语法/吕珺主编.

-北京: 科学技术文献出版社, 1999. 4

ISBN 7-5023-3313-4

I. 大… II. 吕… III. 英语-水平考试-高等学校-教学参考资料

IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (1999) 第 09974 号

出 版 者: 科学技术文献出版社

图 书 发 行 部: 北京市复兴路 15 号 (公主坟) 中国科学技术信息研究所
大楼 B 段 /100038

图 书 编 务 部: 北京市西苑南一院 8 号楼 (颐和园西苑公汽站) /100091

邮 购 部 电 话: (010) 68515544-2953

图书编务部电话: (010) 62878310, (010) 62877791, (010) 62877789

图书发行部电话: (010) 68515544-2945, (010) 68514035, (010) 68514009

门市部电话: (010) 68515544-2172

图书发行部传真: (010) 68514035

图书编务部传真: (010) 62878317

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策 划 编 辑: 王亚琪 王

责 任 编 辑: 周明理

责 任 校 对: 赵文珍

责 任 出 版: 周永京

封 面 设 计: 宋雪梅

发 行 者: 新华书店北京发行所

印 刷 者: 河北小学印刷厂

版 (印) 次: 1999 年 4 月第 1 版 1999 年 4 月第 1 次印刷

开 本: 850 × 1168 32 开

字 数: 341 千

印 张: 9.5

定 价: 10.00 元

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(京)新登字 130 号

内 容 简 介

本教程是严格依据最新《大学英语教学大纲》《大学英语四级考试大纲》和《大学英语六级考试大纲》推出的系统丛书，含有全面的英语知识与学习技巧。它不仅能够直接帮助和指导应试，通过大学英语四、六级考试，也可作为 TOEFL、GRE、EPT 和研究生入学考试等应试参考书，还能使一位爱好者大幅度提高英语水平，养成良好的学习习惯，练就扎实的英语基本功。

词汇和语法是英语学习过程中最基础的知识，也是最大的障碍。鉴于此，本书侧重词汇、语法专项训练。全书共有 1950 道试题、答案及详细的解析。全面地覆盖了英语、语法和常考词汇，可帮助学生突破词汇语法的障碍，在四级考试中获得高分。

在编写过程中，北京大学吕珏等同志及本书策划胡东华同志做了大量的组织联络及策划工作，特此致谢！

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科学技术文献出版社成立于 1973 年，国家科学技术部主管，主要出版科技政策、科技管理、信息科学、农业、医学、电子技术、实用技术、培训教材、教辅读物等图书。

我们的所有努力，都是为了使您增长知识和才干。

目 录

Test 1	(1)	Test 16	(71)
Key and notes	(3)	Key and notes	(73)
Test 2	(6)	Test 17	(75)
Key and notes	(8)	Key and notes	(77)
Test 3	(11)	Test 18	(79)
Key and notes	(13)	Key and notes	(81)
Test 4	(16)	Test 19	(84)
Key and notes	(18)	Key and notes	(86)
Test 5	(21)	Test 20	(89)
Key and notes	(23)	Key and notes	(91)
Test 6	(26)	Test 21	(93)
Key and notes	(28)	Key and notes	(95)
Test 7	(31)	Test 22	(97)
Key and notes	(33)	Key and notes	(99)
Test 8	(36)	Test 23	(101)
Key and notes	(38)	Key and notes	(103)
Test 9	(41)	Test 24	(105)
Key and notes	(43)	Key and notes	(107)
Test 10	(46)	Test 25	(109)
Key and notes	(48)	Key and notes	(111)
Test 11	(50)	Test 26	(113)
Key and notes	(52)	Key and notes	(115)
Test 12	(54)	Test 27	(118)
Key and notes	(56)	Key and notes	(120)
Test 13	(59)	Test 28	(123)
Key and notes	(61)	Key and notes	(125)
Test 14	(63)	Test 29	(127)
Key and notes	(65)	Key and notes	(129)
Test 15	(67)	Test 30	(131)
Key and notes	(69)	Key and notes	(133)

Test 31	(135)	Key and notes	(225)
Key and notes	(137)	Test 49	(228)
Test 32	(139)	Key and notes	(230)
Key and notes	(141)	Test 50	(232)
Test 33	(143)	Key and notes	(234)
Key and notes	(145)	Test 51	(237)
Test 34	(147)	Key and notes	(239)
Key and notes	(149)	Test 52	(241)
Test 35	(153)	Key and notes	(243)
Key and notes	(155)	Test 53	(245)
Test 36	(159)	Key and notes	(247)
Key and notes	(161)	Test 54	(249)
Test 37	(164)	Key and notes	(251)
Key and notes	(166)	Test 55	(253)
Test 38	(170)	Key and notes	(255)
Key and notes	(172)	Test 56	(257)
Test 39	(176)	Key and notes	(259)
Key and notes	(178)	Test 57	(261)
Test 40	(182)	Key and notes	(263)
Key and notes	(184)	Test 58	(265)
Test 41	(188)	Key and notes	(267)
Key and notes	(190)	Test 59	(269)
Test 42	(193)	Key and notes	(271)
Key and notes	(195)	Test 60	(273)
Test 43	(199)	Key and notes	(275)
Key and notes	(201)	Test 61	(277)
Test 44	(204)	Key and notes	(279)
Key and notes	(206)	Test 62	(282)
Test 45	(209)	Key and notes	(284)
Key and notes	(211)	Test 63	(286)
Test 46	(214)	Key and notes	(288)
Key and notes	(216)	Test 64	(290)
Test 47	(218)	Key and notes	(292)
Key and notes	(220)	Test 65	(294)
Test 48	(223)	Key and notes	(296)

Test 1

1. He applied for training as a boxer, but they turned him _____ because of his poor health.
A. back B. up C. into D. down
2. Don't be so _____, You will be deceived easily otherwise.
A. creditable B. credible C. credulous D. credit
3. Do you think the new employers will _____ our methods of working?
A. Catch up to B. Catch at C. Catch out D. catch on to
4. The mean man declared to his family that he was not _____ his brother's debts.
A. liable to B. liable for C. liable on D. liable with
5. It is really impolite to _____ when someone is speaking to you on the phone.
A. Hang up B. hand in C. hold on D. give up
6. Going to Beijing by air is both fast and comfortable, but I can not pay for the _____ because of my low income.
A. travel B. journey C. tour D. fly
7. Would you _____ me by taking the message to my sister?
A. force B. oblige C. urge D. forbid
8. Athletes have to be _____ to endure all kinds of fresh pain and spirit pain.
A. rough B. tough C. brave D. touched
9. Normally Mary is rather _____ but sometimes she talks freely about herself.
A. resentful B. repetitive C. reserved D. serious
10. I _____ you that I had no intention of offending you by saying such words.
A. convince B. persuade C. assure D. guarantee
11. I know your mother's death has been a shock to you, but you must _____ yourself together and face it.
A. get B. pull C. join D. go
12. The bird's two large wings _____ it to fly very fast.
A. make B. cause C. promise D. enable

13. The refugees managed to _____ despite the shortage of food and water.
 A. alive B. survive C. subsist D. endure
14. It was believed that people or things in the UFO's took _____ of people, ships and planes from the earth.
 A. example B. models C. shapes D. samples
15. The powerful extremists _____ control of the government.
 A. assumed B. resumed C. consumed D. presumed
16. When Jane made a face in the class, the other children _____.
 A. could not help but laughing B. could not help to laugh
 C. were not able to help laughter D. could not help laughing
17. It is suggested that students in primary school should take an active part in social event, _____ those events do not interfere with their studies.
 A. despite B. though C. unless D. provided
18. I remember _____ to that lady, but I cannot think of the place where we met.
 A. to be introduced B. to be caught
 C. being caught D. having been caught
19. The shrewd thief often shows off that he can escape _____.
 A. to catch B. to be caught C. being caught D. having been caught
20. After ten years' absence he came back only to find his family was not _____ it used to be.
 A. which B. what C. x D. such
21. Ever since Mike moved to the suburbs last year, he _____ better environment.
 A. could have enjoy B. had enjoyed
 C. have been enjoying D. has enjoying
22. All _____ is continuous oral practice of English.
 A. that is needed B. what is needed
 C. which is needed D. is needed
23. Truth is something proved by experiment, so nothing should be _____.
 A. born in mind B. taken into consideration
 C. put up with D. taken for granted
24. It is a request by the Holiday Inn management that guests _____ the day before their departure.
 A. check in B. check out C. would check in D. would check

out

25. The meeting was postponed because we _____ a meeting without the attendance of the general manager.
A. are objected to have B. objected to have
C. were objected to having D. objected to having
26. I don't think he'll be upset, but I'll console him in case _____.
A. he would B. he'll C. he is D. he does
27. It is of the greatest importance _____ punctual to the appointment.
A. that you to be B. that you be C. of you to be D. for your being
28. Television is another major way of communication, _____ us to see the performer as well as to hear the voice.
A. permitting B. to permit C. being permitted D. permitted
29. No sooner _____ than it started to rain.
A. they had got to the station B. they got to the station
C. did they get to the station D. had they got to the station
30. We'll stay a little longer _____ it's late.
A. despite B. even though C. whatever D. wherever

Key and notes:

1. 答案 D. turn sb. down 拒绝某人的要求
2. 答案 C. creditable 可信的、可带来荣誉的; credible 可信的, D 项是名词, 不符合句子要求; credulous 意为轻信的, 通常用来指人, 句意是“别如此轻信, 否则你会受骗的。”
3. 答案 D. catch on to 理解; catch up to 赶上; catch up with 赶上, 追上。
4. 答案 B. liable 后可接介词 for 和 to, liable for 意为对...负责; liable to + 名词, 意为应受惩罚的。
5. 答案 A. hang up 挂断(电话); hand in 交还; hold on 不挂断; give up 放弃。
6. 答案 B. D 项 fly 作名词语时无“飞行”之意; travel 指不定期或不定点的周游; journey 指从甲地到乙地的旅行; voyage 通常指导游、旅游。
7. 答案 B. oblige 意为“施恩惠于”; force sb. to do sth. 强迫某人做某事; forbid sb. from doing sth. 禁止某人做某事。
8. 答案 B. tough 意为“顽强的, 耐劳的”, 运动员必须能坚韧不拔忍受各种痛苦; rough 意为“粗暴的”; brave 主要指精神上, 光靠“勇敢”是不能

胜任探险工作的。

9. 答案 C。resentful 意为“忿恨的,不满的”;repetitive“重复的”,均与题意不符;serious“严肃的,认真的”,指人的性格或举止方面沉思的。
10. 答案 C。assure 向…保证,有劝人放心之意;convince“使…相信”;persuade“说服”;guarantee“担保”。
11. 答案 B。get together“聚集,收集”;join together“联合”;go together“相配”;pull together“齐心协力”,而与反身代词连用时,意为“振作起来,恢复镇定”。
12. 答案 D。A、B 项都可用作“使某人干某事”,其形式分别为 make sb. do sth, cause sb. to do sth, enable sb. to do sth. 使某人能够干某事
13. 答案 B。alive“生活的,生存的”;subsist“维持生活”后跟 on 短语;survive“活下来,幸存”,通常指在逆境中生活下去;endure“容忍”
14. 答案 D。example“榜样,例子”,一般指用来说明道理的实例;model“模型”;shape“形状”;sample“样品,标本”
15. 答案 A。assume“承担,担任”;resume“重新开始”;consume“消耗”;presume“假定,假设”。
16. 答案 D。cannot help 是个固定搭配,后接动词-ing 形式,意思为“禁不住…”。
17. 答案 D。只有 D 项符合句子逻辑,全句意为“据建议,如果不妨碍学习,学生应该积极参加社会活动”。
18. 答案 B。该句是动词不定式作定语的用法,动词不定式作定语时往往与它所修饰的词有逻辑上的动宾关系,若动词是不及物动词完成式通常强调动作发生的先后关系,故 D 项错。
19. 答案 C。动词 escape 后常接动名词,不接动词不定式。因此,首先可以排除 A、B 两项,根据题意,“不被抓住”是“经常情况”,而动名词完成式通常强调动作发生的先后关系,故 D 项错。
20. 答案 B。根据分析句子成份可得知空缺处应是一个连接句子的连接词,且从句不完整,缺表语;what 引导名词性从句时可代替句子的主语、宾语或表语。
21. 答案 C。A 项进行时都不可用于该句,因(ever) since 后接过去时间的从句或短语时常用现在完成时,当谓语动作未终止而且可能继续下去时则用于现在完成时态。
22. 答案 A。本题的 all 是主句的主语,后面接一个定语从句,当先行词是不定

代词时,关系代词不能用 which, 只能用 that。

23. 答案 D。bear in mind 牢记在心; take in to consideration 考虑; put up with 忍受; take for granted 想当然, 句子意思是“真理是经过验证的, 不是想当然”。
24. 答案 B。根据常识, 离开旅馆前应是结帐 check out。而 check in 意为“登记”, request 后接主语从句, 同位语从句时要用 should + 原形动词的虚拟语气, should 可省略。
25. 答案 D。object 意为“反对, 抗议”, 是不及物动词, 常跟介词 to 连用, 其后只能跟名词或动名词, 不跟动词不定式。
26. 答案 C。in case 多跟从句, 表示“以防(有某种情况发生)”, 其时态常用一般现在时及一般过去时, 也可用 should + 原形动词。
27. 答案 B。important 形容词及相应的名词作表语时, 主语从句或同位语从句也用动词原形或 should + 动词原形的虚拟语气。
28. 答案 A。本句后半部分为现在分词短语, permitting 的逻辑主语是 television 宾语是 us, 在句中作状语。
29. 答案 D。no sooner 通常与 than 搭配连用表示“……就…”
30. 答案 B。despite(尽管, 不管)介词只跟介词宾语, 不引导从句, even though (即使, 纵然)引导从句。

Test 2

1. A 450 horse-power engine drove the air directly—toward the middle of the base.
A. downwards B. forwards C. inwards D. upwards
2. Since Carbon is a characteristic and _____ constant component of protein, scientists can measure protein by measuring carbon.
A. naturally B. chemically C. singularly D. fairly
3. The mayor made his last public _____ before his term ended.
A. engagement B. gathering C. meeting D. appearance
4. I waved my hand to _____ the girl's attention, but she turned away.
A. call B. signal C. pay D. attract
5. writer Anne _____ her husband the famous aviator, as a navigator on several of his pioneering flights.
A. accompanied B. followed C. directed D. interviewed
6. The head was pleased with the increased _____ from the factory he managed.
A. outlet B. outcome C. outset D. output
7. The doctor was pleased to see how _____ he looked after his recent illness.
A. right B. pleasant C. well D. nice
8. The Mississippi River carries great _____ of fine sand and silt into the Gulf of Mexico south of new Orleans.
A. collection B. mound C. reserve D. quantities
9. Of course she behaved awfully in front of the guests, but _____ she is much younger than him.
A. as a matter of fact B. after all C. over and above D. all in all
10. Permeable rocks have pores of _____ size to permit water to pass through them.
A. fluctuating B. enlarged C. adequate D. perfect
11. When a girl tells a boy, "if I could finish my work, I'll go out with you", what she means is _____ a flat refusal.
A. completely B. virtually C. badly D. slightly

12. Thank your mother for her _____ while I was in your home.
A. hospitality B. generality C. personality D. nationality
13. _____ all the main subjects in our school curriculum, which do you like best?
A. From B. For C. Of D. About
14. Although ship travel has some _____, statistically it is much safer than any other means of mass transportation.
A. downturns B. opponents C. danger D. inconvenience
15. You'd better add it up, I'm not good at _____.
A. numbers B. characters C. summaries D. figures
16. _____ enough time, I would have gone over the lesson more carefully.
A. Had I to have B. If I should have
C. Had I had D. If I had
17. The young boy still denies _____ the fire behind the house.
A. to start B. having started
C. to starting D. have been started
18. _____ a baby bird is hatched, it must have the instinct to fend for itself.
A. Not sooner than B. No sooner C. So soon that D. As soon as
19. The _____ prosperous the country becomes, the _____ pleasant it is to live in.
A. most...fewer B. more...fewer C. more...less D. most...less
20. It can be shown that English and Greek are related. _____ they go back to a common ancestor.
A. Different they are now B. Different they are not now
C. As they are different now D. Different as they are now
21. We were worried about Jane because none of us was aware _____ she had gone.
A. where that B. of where C. of the place D. the place
22. Energy can never be obtained from nothing, nor _____.
A. can it be never destroyed B. can it be ever destroyed
C. it can never be destroyed D. it can ever be destroyed
23. The presence of the police frightened many criminals _____ attempting further crimes.
A. away B. to C. of D. with
24. The wedding ceremony was _____ in the church in the nearest town last week.
A. performed B. held C. done D. fulfilled

25. Most highways are lined with billboards of advertisement, which _____ by passing car-drivers.
- A. are intending to be read B. are intended to be reading
C. are intending to be reading D. are intended to be read
26. _____, but it was also very good, to plant vegetables.
- A. Not only this land was very extensive B. Not only was this land very extensive
C. This land was not only very extensive D. This land not only was very extensive
27. In the United States, the majority of periodicals are concerned with business topic and _____ or more publications for every industry and occupational category.
- A. there are one B. they are one C. are one D. one are
28. This story is _____ with fairies and witched magicians.
- A. related B. concerned C. involved D. narrate
29. _____ fishes, there are various species of fresh-water fishes.
- A. In regard to B. With regards to
C. As regards D. With regards of
30. These tall trees have helped to prevent great winds and sand _____ through the city.
- A. to sweep B. sweep C. sweeping D. swept

Key and notes:

- 答案 C。inwards 向里面; upwards 指方向, 这里指径直向地基中间的内部推进; downwards 向下; forwards 向前。
- 答案 D。fairly 相当; naturally 自然地; chemically 化学上; singularly 是单一地。
- 答案 D。appearance 出现, 这里指最后一次在公众场合露面。
- 答案 D。attract 引起, 吸引。
- 答案 A。accompanied 陪伴。
- 答案 D。output 产量、产品; outlet 出口; outcome 结果; outset 开端。
- 答案 C。well 好, 这里指 look well 气色好。
- 答案 D。quantities 量; great quantities 大量的。
- 答案 B。after all 毕竟; as a matter of fact 实际上; over and above 外加; all in all 总之。
- 答案 D。adequate 足够的; fluctuating 波动的; enlarged 扩大的; perfect 完美的。

11. 答案 B。virtually 实际、事实上;completely 完全地;slightly 细微地。
12. 答案 A。hospitality 殷勤,亲切招待。
13. 答案 C。of, best of all 所有中最…。
14. 答案 C。danger 危险;downturns 向下、下转;opponents 反对者;inconvenience 不方便。
15. 答案 D。figures 数据,数;number 数字;characters 字母;summaries 是总结。
16. 答案 C。这是虚拟语气,如果从句中有 had,那么 if 省略,had 提到句首。
17. 答案 B。deny 后接动词-ing。
18. 答案 D。As soon as 意为“…就”;no sooner 与 than 搭配“no sooner…than …”。
19. 答案 C。
20. 答案 D。当 as 作 though 虽然意义时,构成半倒装。
21. 答案 B。be aware of 意识到。
22. 答案 B。由 nor 引起的表示前面所说情况也适用于另一个东西或的否定句中,采用倒装形式。
23. 答案 D。frighten “使惊恐,害怕”;frighten away 意为“把…吓走”;be frightened of sb/sth 意为“害怕某人或某物”;frighten sb. into doing sth 意为“使某人吓得做某事”,当表示吓得某人不敢做某事时,要用“frighten sb. out of doing sth”。
24. 答案 A。本题的四个选项都含有“举行,举办,做的”意思;perform 表示完成、履行,更强调动作,更正式,或注重于宗教仪式性或大众性;hold 表示使发生…;fulfil 强调完成某种所期望的成保证过的事情。
25. 答案 D。因为 billboard 是动词 intend 和 read 的宾语,并放在句首做以 which 引导的从句的逻辑主语,所以 intend 和 read 两个动词都应用被动态。
26. 答案 B。not only…but(also)“不仅…而且”是并列连词要求连接语法结构相同的两个部分,当 not only 放句首时,它所引导的从句主谓要倒装。
27. 答案 A。本题中的 and 连接了两个并列句子,前一个是判断句,后一个是存在句。
28. 答案 C。表示“与…有关/有联系”时,relate 与 to 搭配;be involved in 意为“陷入/卷入…之中”;be concerned with 表示“关于,有关”;narrate

陈述,作及物动词。

29. 答案 C。这几个短语的具体形式是 in regard to, with regard to 表示“关于”; regard 一词都不加-s; As regards“关于”这个短语中要在 regard 后加-s。
30. 答案 C。prevent“阻止”常与介词 from 搭配,表示“阻止/防止…做…”,from 有时可省略。