



# 四级词汇与语法重点、 难点练习与释疑

紧扣大纲

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大学英语学习考试丛书

# 四级词汇与语法重点、难点 练习与释疑

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**四级词汇与语法重点、难点练习与释疑**

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## 前 言

大学英语教学的目的主要是让学生掌握一定的英语语言知识并运用这些知识灵活地进行各种形式的交际活动,解决各种实际问题。目前,在大学中统一进行的四级考试则是试图对这种教学目的实现情况进行检查而采用的一种手段,在要求与程度上具有某种强制性。不过,这并不可怕,问题在于要能找到事半功倍的学习方法与针对性、实用性较强的学习或复习用书。笔者正是从这一角度出发精心编写了本书。

本书的特点是依据外语教育学与心理学理论,融调查研究于一体。目的在于努力培养考生良好的心理素质,围绕“突破”二字,向考生交答题解疑的钥匙,使之学得轻松而踏实,同时又能运用所掌握的应试技巧、方法与规律,达到举一反三、触类旁通、增强临场应变能力的目的。

本书是一本词汇与语法的练习题集,其内容基本上涵盖了大学英语四级考试中词汇与语法的重点与难点。适于参加全国大学英语四级水平考试的学生与其他具有较高水平的英语学习者使用,也适于教师在教学中参考使用。

编 者

1999 年 2 月

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## 第一章 名词与冠词

1. Tom and Jack are \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. friends of mine father's and mother's  
B. friends of mine father and mother  
C. my father and mother's friends  
D. my father's and mother's friends
2. I have forgotten all these \_\_\_\_\_, I can't recite them.  
A. formula                                  B. formulae  
C. the formulae                         D. formulas
3. He has \_\_\_\_\_ in him. He can go abroad and carry out the task.  
A. diplomatist                              B. a diplomatist  
C. very the diplomatist                  D. very much the diplomatist
4. In some things they are ignorant to \_\_\_\_\_, so they have nothing to do with them.  
A. a degree                                  B. the degree  
C. the degrees                              D. degrees
5. He has been working three days and nights \_\_\_\_\_, and now he's tired to death.  
A. in a succession                        B. in succession  
C. running                                  D. both B and C
6. It was Sunday and it's blowing hard, they felt chilled \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to a bone                                  B. to the bones  
C. to bone                                    D. to the bone
7. If these shoes are too big, ask the clerk to bring you a smaller

\_\_\_\_ .  
A. suit

B. one

C. set

D. pair

8. Many new \_\_\_\_ will be opened up in the future for those with a university education.

A. opportunities

B. realities

C. necessities

D. probabilities

9. It was difficult to guess what her \_\_\_\_ to the news would be.

A. impression

B. comment

C. reaction

D. opinion

10. We are interested in the weather because it \_\_\_\_ us so directly—what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.

A. benefits

B. guidance

C. affects

D. effects

11. Having taken everything into \_\_\_\_, she began to tell on her room-mates.

A. observation

B. counting

C. account

D. regards

12. Don't worry, your suggestion is \_\_\_\_ . And it may be agreed to by them.

A. on consideration

B. on the consideration

C. on the carpet

D. on the blanket

13. The boy's very naughty and his father slapped \_\_\_\_ .

A. in the face

B. him in a face

C. him on face

D. him in the face

14. \_\_\_\_ is checking the number of the goods.

A. A cashier and storeman

B. The cashier and the storeman

- C. A cashier and a storeman  
D. The cashier and a storeman
15. The house was in \_\_\_\_ of the enemy commander who's very cruel to the people.  
A. possessed B. possession  
C. the possession D. ownership
16. The department store? Take the third turning \_\_\_\_ .  
A. to the right, then go rightly forward  
B. to right, then go directly forward  
C. to the left, then go straight on  
D. to this left, go straight on
17. There are too many \_\_\_\_ in your sentences.  
A. and B. and's  
C. and's D. ands
18. The \_\_\_\_ they are using are of good quality.  
A. saves B. dynamos  
C. photoes D. serves
19. You have a good \_\_\_\_ coming, but you shouldn't come late.  
A. cause for B. cause of  
C. reason of D. reason for
20. The \_\_\_\_ in Hangzhou is very beautiful, and many visitors go there every year.  
A. scene B. scenery  
C. scenes D. sceneries
21. That large tree makes a nice \_\_\_\_, so many foreigners are resting under it.  
A. shadow B. shade  
C. cover D. center



22. Only five \_\_\_\_\_ were present at the meeting, the others were absent from it.
- A. persons                      B. personnels  
C. individuals                D. mankind
23. \_\_\_\_\_ is a very difficult game. Can you play it?
- A. Billiard                      B. Billiards  
C. Draught                     D. Measles
24. I cannot give you \_\_\_\_\_ for the type of car you sell because there is no demand for it in the market.
- A. an expense                  B. a purchase  
C. a charge                     D. an order
25. In the advanced course students must take performance tests at monthly \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. gaps                          B. length  
C. intervals                     D. a distance
26. She's \_\_\_\_\_ by birth and I know her by name.
- A. Chinese                      B. the Chinese  
C. a Chinese                    D. Chineses
27. He and his better half can speak French in \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. fashion                      B. a fashion  
C. the fashion                  D. one fashion
28. Because she disagreed with him, she'd like very much \_\_\_\_\_ with him and ask him why.
- A. exchange words            B. have words  
C. to exchange words        D. to have a word
29. He knows three of the class, that is, he knows \_\_\_\_\_ .
- A. part of them                B. a part of them  
C. parts of them                D. few of them

30. Do more exercises and you'll soon be back in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. this condition                      B. a condition  
C. the conditions                      D. condition
31. It gives them \_\_\_\_\_ to be here today.  
A. a great pleasure                      B. much pleasures  
C. many a pleasure                      D. great pleasure
32. We have come to \_\_\_\_\_ that group of people.  
A. an understanding with                      B. a understanding with  
C. the understanding to                      D. understanding with
33. There are indeed some big cities in our province, but there does not seem to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a Shenyang                      B. Shenyang  
C. one Shenyang                      D. that Shenyang
34. The two scholars paid a visit to that country \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in secret                      B. in the secret  
C. in a secret                      D. with secret
35. When your parents are out, who \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. keeps a house                      B. keeps house  
C. keeps the house                      D. keeps to the house
36. She didn't pay attention to the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the class.  
A. in course of                      B. in a course of  
C. in the course of                      D. during course of
37. \_\_\_\_\_ him, he has nothing to complain of.  
A. In the case of                      B. In case of  
C. In case                      D. By the case of
38. Though the teacher praised him for coming to school early, he was behind time \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. on occasion                      B. on the occasion

- C. on that occasion                      D. on an occasion
39. \_\_\_\_ of us, we Chinese people enjoy equal rights.  
A. In sight                                  B. In the sight  
C. In a sight                                D. Within sight
40. In that play, he is \_\_\_\_ "Li Yuhe."  
A. in character                              B. in a character of  
C. in character of                            D. in the character of
41. Be \_\_\_\_ for thieves in the crowd.  
A. on watch                                  B. on the watch  
C. on lookout                                D. on a lookout
42. I saw two birds flying \_\_\_\_ .  
A. in the air                                  B. in an air  
C. on the air                                 D. on air
43. He's always fond of \_\_\_\_ . So every time you meet him, you find him drunk.  
A. bottle                                      B. the bottles  
C. the cup                                     D. cup
44. This English book is translated from \_\_\_\_ .  
A. French                                      B. Chinese  
C. the Chinese                                D. a Chinese
45. He has just been graduated from college, so there's still much \_\_\_\_ in him.  
A. of schoolboy                              B. schoolboys  
C. a schoolboy                                D. the schoolboy
46. His sister does most of \_\_\_\_ at home.  
A. cleaning                                  B. the cleaning  
C. a cleaning                                 D. the cleanings
47. \_\_\_\_ of the women astonishes us greatly.

- A. Ignorance                      B. An ignorance  
C. The ignorance                  D. Ignorances
48. She came in \_\_\_\_ in the 200-meter race.  
A. a third                          B. the third  
C. third                              D. thirds
49. On the way home, he found that the students were delayed by \_\_\_\_ .  
A. some heavy traffics              B. any heavy traffic  
C. a heavy traffic                      D. heavy traffic
50. One's mind works fast \_\_\_\_ of danger.  
A. in a moment                      B. in the moment  
C. for a moment                      D. for the moment
51. If you study hard, your success is \_\_\_\_ .  
A. out of the question              B. out of question  
C. out of a question                  D. from the question
52. \_\_\_\_ was well cooked, I think you liked it very much.  
A. Breakfast                          B. Dinner  
C. The lunch                          D. A breakfast
53. \_\_\_\_ were two honest shoe-makers.  
A. Gesslers' brothers              B. Gessler brothers  
C. Two Gessler brothers              D. The Gessler brothers
54. The man has raised many \_\_\_\_ .  
A. geese                              B. sheeps  
C. deers                                D. reester
55. This is my \_\_\_\_ book, which is of great interest.  
A. brother John                      B. brother's John  
C. brother's John's                  D. brother John's
56. He told us that he was always \_\_\_\_ after autumn.

- A.in hole B.in a hole  
C.in the hole D.in the holes
57. He always \_\_\_\_ in eating his meals.  
A.takes the time B.takes time  
C.takes his time D.takes his times
58. The apprentice is not \_\_\_\_ at all.  
A.out of time B.out of his time  
C.in his own time D.in time
59. History belongs to \_\_\_\_, too.  
A.art subject B.arts' subject  
C.art's subject D.arts subject
60. When the boy was born, his parents left \_\_\_\_ .  
A.person effect B.personel results  
C.personal affect D.personal effects
61. Please remember me \_\_\_\_ in the village.  
A.to the olders B.to the elders  
C.for the elders D.for elders
62. Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe \_\_\_\_ by the judge.  
A.service B.sentence  
C.crisis D.crime
63. He is of \_\_\_\_ rather than of \_\_\_\_ .  
A.a teacher ... a merchant  
B.the teacher ... the merchant  
C.teacher ... merchant  
D.a teacher ... the merchant
64. There is no \_\_\_\_ of knowing what it means.  
A.means B.methods

- C. mean  
D. ways
65. They saw many \_\_\_\_ on show there.  
A. feetmark  
B. toothbrushes  
C. footprint  
D. footmarks
66. There are two \_\_\_\_ in this unit.  
A. Miss Smith  
B. Misses Smiths  
C. Miss Smiths  
D. Ms Smith
67. He is \_\_\_\_ to say that before his parents.  
A. a fool enough  
B. the fool enough  
C. fool enough  
D. enough fool
68. You have taken up \_\_\_\_ . Do you notice that?  
A. many rooms  
B. too many rooms  
C. too much room  
D. too much the room
69. He has \_\_\_\_ in teaching English.  
A. much experience  
B. many experiences  
C. experiences  
D. a lot of experiences
70. You can't afford to let the situation get worse. You must take \_\_\_\_ to put it right.  
A. decisions  
B. steps  
C. directions  
D. sides
71. He overworked yesterday and \_\_\_\_ are now still aching.  
A. his leg muscles  
B. his leg muscle  
C. his muscles of the leg  
D. his muscles of leg
72. The audience roared with \_\_\_\_ from time to time during his speech.  
A. laugh  
B. laughter  
C. laughs  
D. a laughter
73. \_\_\_\_ do you have?

- A. How many luggages
- B. How many of baggages
- C. How many luggage
- D. How many pieces of luggage

74. He telephoned to me as soon as he \_\_\_\_ in the forest.

- A. lost his bearings
- B. lost his bearing
- C. lost bearing
- D. lost bearings

75. He is up to \_\_\_\_ work.

- A. eyes at
- B. the eyes at
- C. the eyes in
- D. an eye in

76. The government organs \_\_\_\_ should be concerned about the growth of the young people.

- A. at all levels
- B. all walks of life
- C. at intervals
- D. of the outs

77. This hotel \_\_\_\_ \$ 60 for a single room with bath.

- A. claims
- B. prices
- C. demands
- D. charges

78. How wonderful \_\_\_\_ it is!

- A. a film
- B. the film
- C. film
- D. the films

79. From the book by him, we have known that he tasted \_\_\_\_ of life.

- A. bitters and sweet
- B. sweets and bitter
- C. the sweet and bitter
- D. the sweets and bitters

80. Where's Tom? — Maybe he has gone to \_\_\_\_ . He's ill this morning.

- A. the doctor
- B. doctor's
- C. the doctor's
- D. the doctors'

81. I like playing \_\_\_\_ while he likes playing Erhu.  
A. flute B. the flute  
C. the Chinese chess D. violin
82. Our college is \_\_\_\_ most beautiful in the night.  
A. the B. ×  
C. a D. the very
83. He was born in \_\_\_\_, when the Chinese people lived a dog's life.  
A. thirty B. the thirty  
C. his thirties D. the thirties
84. \_\_\_\_ should show great concern for the children.  
A. The grows-up B. The grown-ups  
C. The looker-ons D. The passer-bys
85. \_\_\_\_ is great. He is fighting a battle against pollution.  
A. Man B. A man  
C. The man D. The woman
86. She found that \_\_\_\_ was more difficult to learn.  
A. Lesson Twelve B. the twelfth lessons  
C. the Lesson Twelve D. Twelfth Lesson
87. He was \_\_\_\_ you tried to find.  
A. a man B. very the man  
C. the right man D. man
88. The young man has \_\_\_\_, which is known to all.  
A. a few white hairs B. few white hair  
C. the hairs D. his hairs
89. This is \_\_\_\_ one-act play. Have you ever seen it?  
A. a B. an  
C. that D. the
90. I've found a \_\_\_\_ of shoes under the bed, but they don't make a



pair.

A. pair

B. piece

C. couple

D. pair