

A
COLLEGE
ENGLISH
GRAMMAR
COURSE

答 案

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大学英语语法教程

421207

A COLLEGE ENGLISH GRAMMAR COURSE

KEY TO THE EXERCISES.

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CS147431

重庆师院图书馆

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KEY TO THE EXERCISES

Chapter 1

- I. 1, 2, 3, 4, 3, 5, 3, 10, 1, 6, 6/7, 10, 8, 6, 7/
8, 6, 6, 2, 3, 4/6, 1, 4, 5, 3, 5, 2, 4, 5, 6,
8, 7, 9

- II. 1, 6, 3, 4, 6, 4, 3, 5, 3, 4, 6, 2, 3, 5, 3, 6,
3, 6, 1, 2, 3, 3,

- III. 1. My wife wants me to do away with this nice
old hat.
2. What a stupid fellow he is to have done that
sort of thing!
3. How can you do it without getting my help?
4. Away with the thief!
5. They will immediately turn round and go in
the opposite direction.
6. Could you tell me everything you know?
7. A: May I come in?
B: Yes, please!

8. Hands off China!

- IV. 1. (3) 2. (1) 3. (1) 4. (2) 5. (3)

6. (3) 7. (2) 8. (3) 9. (1) 10. (2)

V. 1. (6) 2. (7) 3. (3) 4. (6) 5. (3)

6. (1) 7. (2) 8. (1) 9. (2) 10. (1)

11. (5) 12. (7) 13. (7) 14. (5) 15. (4)

Chapter 2

- I. 1. It 2. Three from thirteen
3. A foreign language 4. this
5. Two-thirds 6. The poor
7. telling 8. Whoever knows this
9. the Chinese 10. The wounded and killed
11. Mastering a language
12. The tailor's
13. That she should be absent
14. Early to bed and early to rise
15. To overfulfil the production quotas

- I. 1. (2) 2. (1) 3. (2) 4. (1) 5. (2)
6. (3) 7. (1) 8. (3) 9. (3) 10. (1)
11. (3) 12. (3) 13. (1) 14. (2) 15. (1)

- II. 1. soft (1) 2. clean and tidy (1)
3. think a lot (2) 4. thin (1)
5. easy, difficult (1) 6. cut (2)

7. poor, poor, poor (1)
8. a privilege (3) 9. young (1)
10. as a capable man (3)
11. the best of friends (1)
12. captain of the team (2)
13. free (2) 14. a traitor (2)
15. honest and trustworthy (3)
16. heavy (1) 17. in good order (3)
18. what it is (3)
19. singing in the next room (2)
20. a merry little child, a full-grown woman (1)

- IV.**
- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| 1. a hard life | 2. a song |
| 3. two novels | 4. a sudden death |
| 5. What | 6. a race |
| 7. his son | 8. his last |
| 9. him | 10. an interesting story |
| 11. it | 12. him, a sad sigh |

- V.** 4, 2, 6, 1, 9, 1, 10, 3, 9, 10, 8, 3, 1, 6, 5,
9, 8, 4, 8, 11, 7, 9, 8, 2, 9, 8, 8, 11, 2, 4, 7,

Chapter 3

I. (omitted)

- I.
1. Sitting beside his bed, she read the newspaper to him.
 2. Could you fetch some chalk for me?
 3. I'd like to ask a favour of you.
 4. He bears no personal grudge against me.
 5. Are you going to lend your car to her?
 6. She made a sweater for her husband.
 7. He handed a book to me.
 8. Mr Washington is teaching English to foreign students.
 9. Show your passport to me, please.
 10. I'll return the book to you tomorrow.
 11. I am going to play a game of chess with you.
 12. He owes five dollars to me.
 13. Would you please sing a song for us.
 14. Remember to write a note to us when you get there.

- II.
- | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|----------|
| 1. there | 2. are | 3. few | 4. There |
| 5. been | 6. be | 7. lived | 8. there |
| 9. be | 10. to | | |

- IV.
1. There is a thunderstorm approaching.
 2. There is a meeting being held to discuss the problem.

3. There is someone waiting for you at the gate.

4. There stood a woman knitting quietly at the corner.

5. There are some young men playing football on the ground.

6. There are lots of birds singing in the woods.

7. There has been something troubling him, giving him no peace.

8. There were thousands of people killed and wounded in the war.

9. There were no traces of the burglar to be found.

10. There will be no work left undone.

V. 1. It was the servants who/that went up the stairs.

2. It is something interesting that I have to tell you.

3. It was for his thirty years of excellent teaching that the university awarded him a medal.

4. It was his father that we were talking about when he came in.

5. It was for me that they bought the album.

6. It is the day after tomorrow that the talk will be given.
7. It's Little Fatty that we all called her.
8. It must be your father's spirit that you have seen.
9. Oh, it is a wonderful speech that you have made!
10. It's not Mary that I saw yesterday; it's her husband instead. / It's not Mary but her husband that I saw yesterday.
11. What is it that you would like me to do?
12. It's not me who broke the window; it's my brother who did it. / It's not me but my brother who broke the window.
13. It was with great difficulty that the sick old man said these words.
14. It was by relying on the masses that they succeeded in the work.
15. It was because of the bad weather that his experiment was disrupted.
16. It was for the benefit of the people that she laid down her life.
17. It was under very hard conditions that they carried on the fight.
18. It's what he did, not what he said, that is most important.

19. It was not until his home town was liberated that he got a chance to go to university.

20. It was after I graduated from the college that I was sent to the countryside.

- II. 1. He is not free at present.
2. We are not preparing for the term examination.
3. She has not come back yet.
4. They were not heavily wounded in the battle.
5. This gentleman doesn't speak French.
6. I haven't (don't have) any friends.
7. You don't have to apologize for this.
8. I daren't say I can finish it ahead of time.
9. He usedn't (didn't use) to get up early.
10. Nothing has gone wrong with the machine; you needn't get anyone to repair it.
11. Neither the teachers nor the students agree to the proposal.
12. Without his help, we can't do it well.

- VI. 1. She suffered greatly in the old society.
2. He has set us a fine example.
3. The moon shines bright tonight.
4. I wish that I had wings!

5. I cannot have thought of such a thing!

6. Ah! I have never heard of such things before.

7. They are working very hard.

8. It's a wonderful film.

9. It's very kind of you!

10. I often played under these trees as a child.

Chapter 4

- I. 1. (4) 2. (1) 3. (6) 4. (4) 5. (2)
6. (1) 7. (2) 8. (3) 9. (2) 10. (3)
11. (7) 12. (5) 13. (3) 14. (5) 15. (1)
16. (2) 17. (9) 18. (6) 19. (8) 20. (6)
21. (8) 22. (9) 23. (5) 24. (7) 25. (3)
26. (7) 27. (8) 28. (2)

II. 1. A: Did you promise him a watch?

B: { Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.

2. A: Did they find him working at the lathe?

B: { Yes, they did.
No, they didn't.

3. A: Are there many birds in the trees?

B: { Yes, there are.

{ No, there aren't.

4. A: Was it Tom who did it?

B: { Yes, it was.

{ No, it wasn't.

5. A: Isn't the picture beautiful?

B: { Yes, it is.

{ No, it isn't.

6. A: Was he asked to do the job?

B: { Yes, he was.

{ No, he wasn't.

7. A: Did he use (Used he) to get up before six?

B: { Yes, he did (used to).

{ No, he didn't (usedn't to)

8. A: Will you go to see her?

B: { Yes, I will/shall.

{ No, I shan't/won't.

9. A: Do you have (Have you) an English-English dictionary?

B: { Yes, I do (have).

{ No, I don't (haven't).

10. A: Can you swim in the river?

B: { Yes, I can.

{ No, I can't

11. A: Can that be true?

- B: { Yes, that can/may/must be true.
No, that can't be true.
12. A: Did any of them come here yesterday?
B: { Yes, some of them did.
No, none of them did.
13. A: Can't they be here in time?
B: { Yes, they can.
No, they can't.
14. A: Shall I turn on the radio?
B: { Yes, please.
No, please don't.
15. A: Will you please pass me the book?
B: { Yes, with pleasure.
No, sorry.

- II. 1. Who made him the chairman last year?
Whom did they make the chairman last year?
What did they make him last year?
When did they make him the chairman?
2. Who will be staying at the Logan Hotel all next week?
Where will Mr and Mrs Perry be staying all next week?
When will Mr and Mrs Perry be staying at the Logan Hotel?
3. What should Karen have lent to George to.

keep him from being late?

To whom should Karen have lent her bicycle?

For what purpose should Karen have lent her bicycle to George?

4. Whose cat was found yesterday by Jack a next-door neighbour?

When was Zobi's cat found by Jack a next-door neighbour?

By whom was Zobi's cat found yesterday?

5. How did he speak?

Why did he speak impolitely?

6. How many of the students went to Classroom No. 2?

Which classroom did twenty of the students go to?

IV. 1. Who taught you English during your school days?

2. Whom are you talking about?

3. Whose umbrella is this?

4. What do you think is the best way to solve the problem?

5. Which do you prefer, coffee or tea?

6. When was your hometown liberated?

7. Where did you live when World War II

broke out?

8. Why didn't you say a word at the meeting?

9. How can you finish such a difficult task without other people's help?

10. Whoever can that be?

11. What on earth do you want me to do?

12. How in the world did you manage to get there so early?

13. Where the devil have I put my notebook?

14. What exactly did he tell you about this matter?

V. 1. or blue 2. or stay here

3. or from England 4. or tea

5. or peanuts 6. or by train

7. or you

8. or stay away for some more time

9. or will you come to see us

10. or would you like me to help you

VI. 1. weren't they 2. didn't it

3. aren't you 4. has he

5. don't you 6. didn't she

7. will you 8. didn't they

9. isn't there 10. do they

11. wasn't it 12. an't I/ am I not

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 13. can one/he | 14. isn't he |
| 15. don't you | 16. oughtn't they |
| 17. need you | 18. mustn't one/he |
| 19. hasn't he | 20. mustn't you |
| 21. didn't you | 22. isn't he |
| 23. will you | 24. shall we |
| 25. will you | 26. wouldn't you |
| 27. can it | 28. do they |
| 29. has he | 30. didn't they |

- Ⅶ.
1. No one knows what will happen.
 2. It's no use complaining about it.
 3. I bumped into a man and to my surprise I found it was my old friend Jack.
 4. Don't think I'm such a fool.
 5. Everybody loves his own country.
 6. It's a great pleasure to have a happy reunion with your family.
 7. How I wish I were young again!
 8. How wonderful it is to be living in such rosy dreams!
 9. A: It's a lovely day, isn't it?
B: Yes, indeed.
 10. Sit down, please.
 11. Have a cup of tea, please.
 12. Just ask him about it.