

913311/3

中学古文常用词汇编

赠阅

天津市红桥区教师进修学校

《语文函授》编辑部

PDG

说 明

《中学古文常用词汇编》主要是根据语文师专函授班学员的需要而编写的。同时也可供中学语文教师教学参考和高中毕业生复习使用。

《汇编》收录文言实词计五百余条。这些实词都是古文中常用或古今词义差别较大的。《汇编》涉及的例句，绝大部分选自新编中学语文课本和新大纲所列的文言文中。为了便于辨析比较，个别地方用了一些古文名著中的句子或人们熟知的成语。

《汇编》由天津五十一中垢廷良、阎富华、戴希英、阎家坤老师合编，该校党支部、校领导给予了大力支持，这里一并表示感谢！由于我们水平有限，时间仓促，《汇编》中的疏漏、错误一定不少，祈望读者们批评教正。

天津市红桥区教师进修学校

《语文函授》编辑部

1978.10.

目 录

A

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. 哀····· (1) | 4. 安····· (1) |
| 2. 爱····· (1) | 5. 按····· (1) |
| 3. 隘····· (1) | 6. 案····· (2) |

B

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. 拔····· (3) | 12. 俾····· (5) |
| 2. 把····· (3) | 13. 毕····· (5) |
| 3. 罢····· (3) | 14. 辟····· (5) |
| 4. 拜····· (3) | 15. 裨····· (6) |
| 5. 傍····· (3) | 16. 蔽····· (6) |
| 6. 暴····· (4) | 17. 兵····· (6) |
| 7. 备····· (4) | 18. 病····· (6) |
| 8. 背····· (4) | 19. 博····· (6) |
| 9. 比····· (4) | 20. 薄····· (7) |
| 10. 彼····· (5) | 21. 帛····· (7) |

C

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. 操····· (8) | 2. 测····· (8) |
|---------------|---------------|

3.策.....	(8)	19.出.....	(11)
4.察.....	(8)	20.刍.....	(11)
5.觊.....	(9)	21.除.....	(11)
6.谗.....	(9)	22.传.....	(11)
7.长.....	(9)	23.慑.....	(12)
8.陈.....	(9)	24.辍.....	(12)
9.趁.....	(9)	25.春.....	(12)
10.诚.....	(9)	26.辞.....	(12)
11.呈.....	(10)	27.赐.....	(12)
12.城.....	(10)	28.次.....	(13)
13.乘.....	(10)	29.从.....	(13)
14.怨.....	(10)	30.趣.....	(13)
15.池.....	(10)	31.猝.....	(13)
16.驰.....	(11)	32.摧.....	(13)
17.持.....	(11)	33.萃.....	(14)
18.冲.....	(11)		

D

1.达.....	(15)	9.啖.....	(16)
2.逮.....	(15)	10.当.....	(16)
3.殆.....	(15)	11.党.....	(17)
4.待.....	(15)	12.道.....	(17)
5.丹.....	(15)	13.得.....	(17)
6.箴.....	(16)	14.获.....	(17)
7.耽.....	(16)	15.敌.....	(18)
8.旦.....	(16)	16.抵.....	(18)

17.第.....	(18)	24.毒.....	(19)
18.谛.....	(18)	25.堵.....	(19)
19.殿.....	(18)	26.度.....	(19)
20.雕.....	(18)	27.断.....	(20)
21.吊.....	(19)	28.对.....	(20)
22.鼎.....	(19)	29.顿.....	(20)
23.寔.....	(19)	30.遁.....	(20)

E

1.俄.....	(21)	3.而.....	(21)
2.峨.....	(21)	4.迹.....	(21)

F

1.发.....	(22)	9.奉.....	(24)
2.伐.....	(22)	10.伏.....	(24)
3.凡.....	(22)	11.孚.....	(24)
4.方.....	(23)	12.辅.....	(24)
5.扉.....	(23)	13.负.....	(24)
6.废.....	(23)	14.附.....	(25)
7.粉.....	(23)	15.复.....	(25)
8.风.....	(23)	16.赋.....	(26)

G

1.干.....	(27)	2.藁.....	(27)
----------	------	----------	------

3.戈.....	(27)	14.顾.....	(30)
4.更.....	(27)	15.寡.....	(30)
5.公.....	(28)	16.观.....	(30)
6.躬.....	(28)	17.贯.....	(31)
7.篝.....	(28)	18.规.....	(31)
8.苟.....	(28)	19.轨.....	(31)
9.孤.....	(28)	20.诡.....	(31)
10.股.....	(28)	21.郭.....	(31)
11.鼓.....	(29)	22.聒.....	(31)
12.固.....	(29)	23.国.....	(32)
13.故.....	(29)	24.过.....	(32)

H

1.好.....	(33)	12.画.....	(34)
2.罕.....	(33)	13.怀.....	(35)
3.禾.....	(33)	14.宦.....	(35)
4.褐.....	(33)	15.还.....	(35)
5.荷.....	(33)	16.患.....	(35)
6.恨.....	(34)	17.麾.....	(35)
7.衡.....	(34)	18.回.....	(36)
8.斛.....	(34)	19.会.....	(36)
9.户.....	(34)	20.惠.....	(36)
10.华.....	(34)	21.或.....	(36)
11.化.....	(34)	22.惑.....	(36)

J

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. 缉…………… (38) | 25. 间…………… (43) |
| 2. 击…………… (38) | 26. 建…………… (43) |
| 3. 姬…………… (38) | 27. 谏…………… (43) |
| 4. 机…………… (38) | 28. 见…………… (43) |
| 5. 几…………… (38) | 29. 浆…………… (44) |
| 6. 极…………… (39) | 30. 将…………… (44) |
| 7. 集…………… (39) | 31. 僵…………… (44) |
| 8. 及…………… (39) | 32. 诘…………… (44) |
| 9. 藉…………… (39) | 33. 节…………… (44) |
| 10. 疾…………… (39) | 34. 解…………… (45) |
| 11. 即…………… (40) | 35. 介…………… (45) |
| 12. 楫…………… (40) | 36. 借…………… (45) |
| 13. 冀…………… (40) | 37. 戒…………… (45) |
| 14. 技…………… (40) | 38. 矜…………… (45) |
| 15. 济…………… (40) | 39. 今…………… (45) |
| 16. 际…………… (41) | 40. 锦…………… (46) |
| 17. 计…………… (41) | 41. 尽…………… (46) |
| 18. 记…………… (41) | 42. 旌…………… (46) |
| 19. 加…………… (41) | 43. 景…………… (46) |
| 20. 甲…………… (42) | 44. 胫…………… (46) |
| 21. 贾…………… (42) | 45. 径…………… (47) |
| 22. 假…………… (42) | 46. 窘…………… (47) |
| 23. 驾…………… (42) | 47. 就…………… (47) |
| 24. 蹇…………… (43) | 48. 馘…………… (47) |

49.居.....	(48)	56.拒.....	(50)
50.举.....	(48)	57.决.....	(50)
51.距.....	(49)	58.角.....	(50)
52.遽.....	(49)	59.绝.....	(50)
53.俱.....	(49)	60.君.....	(51)
54.具.....	(49)	61.军.....	(51)
55.倨.....	(49)		

K

1.堪.....	(52)	4.苦.....	(52)
2.克.....	(52)	5.款.....	(53)
3.叩.....	(52)	6.窥.....	(53)

L

1.览.....	(54)	12.聊.....	(55)
2.劳.....	(54)	13.料.....	(56)
3.羸.....	(54)	14.猎.....	(56)
4.类.....	(54)	15.临.....	(56)
5.罹.....	(54)	16.令.....	(56)
6.历.....	(54)	17.隆.....	(57)
7.利.....	(55)	18.庐.....	(57)
8.怜.....	(55)	19.履.....	(57)
9.良.....	(55)	20.间.....	(57)
10.谅.....	(55)	21.略.....	(57)
11.量.....	(55)	22.罗.....	(58)

23.落..... (58)

M

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1.貌..... (59) | 8.瞑..... (60) |
| 2.寐..... (59) | 9.摩..... (60) |
| 3.媚..... (59) | 10.没..... (60) |
| 4.靡..... (59) | 11.谋..... (61) |
| 5.面..... (60) | 12.募..... (61) |
| 6.冥..... (60) | 13.目..... (61) |
| 7.明..... (60) | |

N

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1.纳..... (62) | 7.睨..... (63) |
| 2.难..... (62) | 8.啮..... (63) |
| 3.能..... (62) | 9.弩..... (63) |
| 4.拟..... (62) | 10.虐..... (63) |
| 5.逆..... (62) | 11.女..... (63) |
| 6.溺..... (63) | 12.诺..... (63) |

P

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1.庞..... (64) | 3.平..... (64) |
| 2.品..... (64) | 4.破..... (64) |

Q

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1.歧..... (65) | 16.请..... (67) |
| 2.启..... (65) | 17.罄..... (68) |
| 3.乞..... (65) | 18.穷..... (68) |
| 4.契..... (65) | 19.丘..... (68) |
| 5.戚..... (65) | 20.酋..... (68) |
| 6.迄..... (65) | 21.求..... (68) |
| 7.迄..... (66) | 22.裘..... (69) |
| 8.器..... (66) | 23.驱..... (69) |
| 9.迁..... (66) | 24.屈..... (69) |
| 10.抢..... (66) | 25.趋..... (69) |
| 11.且..... (66) | 26.去..... (69) |
| 12.窃..... (66) | 27.权..... (70) |
| 13.亲..... (67) | 28.全..... (70) |
| 14.卿..... (67) | 29.却..... (70) |
| 15.倾..... (67) | |

R

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1.然..... (71) | 4.如..... (71) |
| 2.日..... (71) | 5.若..... (72) |
| 3.戎..... (71) | |

S

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1.骚..... (73) | 2.穢..... (73) |
|---------------|---------------|

3.善····· (73)	30.事····· (79)
4.殇····· (73)	31.守····· (79)
5.上····· (73)	32.狩····· (79)
6.尚····· (74)	33.寿····· (79)
7.稍····· (74)	34.售····· (80)
8.少····· (74)	35.授····· (80)
9.慑····· (74)	36.书····· (80)
10.涉····· (75)	37.疏····· (80)
11.身····· (75)	38.殊····· (80)
12.神····· (75)	39.孰····· (81)
13.审····· (75)	40.属····· (81)
14.牲····· (75)	41.数····· (81)
15.生····· (75)	42.戌····· (82)
16.绳····· (76)	43.竖····· (82)
17.胜····· (76)	44.术····· (82)
18.盛····· (76)	45.树····· (82)
19.师····· (77)	46.率····· (82)
20.实····· (77)	47.帅····· (82)
21.食····· (77)	48.爽····· (83)
22.矢····· (77)	49.睡····· (83)
23.使····· (78)	50.说····· (83)
24.示····· (78)	51.朔····· (83)
25.适····· (78)	52.硕····· (83)
26.是····· (78)	53.斯····· (83)
27.市····· (78)	54.私····· (83)
28.室····· (79)	55.嗣····· (84)
29.逝····· (79)	56.伺····· (84)

57.俟.....	(84)	62.素.....	(85)
58.肆.....	(84)	63.岁.....	(85)
59.夙.....	(84)	64.损.....	(85)
60.溯.....	(84)	65.索.....	(85)
61.速.....	(84)		

T

1.袒.....	(86)	9.徒.....	(87)
2.淘.....	(86)	10.图.....	(87)
3.逃.....	(86)	11.屠.....	(87)
4.特.....	(86)	12.土.....	(88)
5.涕.....	(86)	13.屯.....	(88)
6.汀.....	(86)	14.脱.....	(88)
7.偷.....	(87)	15.托.....	(88)
8.投.....	(87)	16.柝.....	(88)

W

1.玩.....	(89)	9.文.....	(91)
2.亡.....	(89)	10.闻.....	(91)
3.往.....	(89)	11.吻.....	(91)
4.枉.....	(89)	12.问.....	(91)
5.望.....	(90)	13.翁.....	(92)
6.妄.....	(90)	14.务.....	(92)
7.微.....	(90)	15.恶.....	(92)
8.谓.....	(90)		

X

1. 牺.....	(93)	22. 偕.....	(96)
2. 悉.....	(93)	23. 谐.....	(96)
3. 习.....	(93)	24. 挟.....	(96)
4. 徙.....	(93)	25. 谢.....	(97)
5. 系.....	(93)	26. 械.....	(97)
6. 隙.....	(94)	27. 邂.....	(97)
7. 戏.....	(94)	28. 心.....	(97)
8. 黠.....	(94)	29. 信.....	(97)
9. 暇.....	(94)	30. 行.....	(98)
10. 遇.....	(94)	31. 幸.....	(98)
11. 狎.....	(94)	32. 修.....	(98)
12. 下.....	(94)	33. 休.....	(99)
13. 先.....	(95)	34. 胥.....	(99)
14. 咸.....	(95)	35. 须.....	(99)
15. 贤.....	(95)	36. 许.....	(99)
16. 鲜.....	(95)	37. 恤.....	(100)
17. 险.....	(95)	38. 旋.....	(100)
18. 相.....	(95)	39. 讯.....	(100)
19. 向.....	(96)	40. 循.....	(100)
20. 臬.....	(96)	41. 徇.....	(100)
21. 肖.....	(96)		

Y

1. 涯.....	(101)	2. 雅.....	(101)
-----------	-------	-----------	-------

3.言·····(101)	30.因·····(106)
4.严·····(101)	31.殷·····(106)
5.奄·····(101)	32.阴·····(106)
6.仰·····(102)	33.吟·····(106)
7.佯·····(102)	34.饮·····(106)
8.夭·····(102)	35.引·····(107)
9.爷·····(102)	36.营·····(107)
10.野·····(102)	37.盈·····(107)
11.业·····(102)	38.颖·····(107)
12.一·····(102)	39.应·····(107)
13.依·····(103)	40.拥·····(108)
14.宜·····(103)	41.幽·····(108)
15.夷·····(103)	42.犹·····(108)
16.遗·····(103)	43.游·····(108)
17.贻·····(103)	44.有·····(108)
18.怡·····(103)	45.牖·····(109)
19.已·····(104)	46.右·····(109)
20.忆·····(104)	47.舆·····(109)
21.易·····(104)	48.予·····(109)
22.诣·····(104)	49.隅·····(109)
23.益·····(105)	50.余·····(110)
24.役·····(105)	51.虞·····(110)
25.殄·····(105)	52.迂·····(110)
26.意·····(105)	53.语·····(110)
27.驿·····(105)	54.宇·····(110)
28.艺·····(106)	55.寓·····(110)
29.缢·····(106)	56.遇·····(111)

57.欲·····(111)	62.援·····(112)
58.狱·····(111)	63.愿·····(112)
59.与·····(111)	64.悦·····(113)
60.鸛·····(112)	65.越·····(113)
61.御·····(112)	66.云·····(113)

Z

1.再·····(114)	20.至·····(117)
2.赞·····(114)	21.治·····(117)
3.蚤·····(114)	22.帜·····(117)
4.造·····(114)	23.质·····(117)
5.责·····(114)	24.致·····(118)
6.诈·····(115)	25.置·····(118)
7.栅·····(115)	26.中·····(118)
8.展·····(115)	27.踵·····(118)
9.斋·····(115)	28.众·····(119)
10.章·····(115)	29.周·····(119)
11.张·····(115)	30.胄·····(119)
12.诏·····(115)	31.诸·····(119)
13.谪·····(116)	32.诛·····(119)
14.镇·····(116)	33.逐·····(120)
15.征·····(116)	34.著·····(120)
16.知·····(116)	35.专·····(120)
17.执·····(116)	36.状·····(120)
18.值·····(116)	37.缀·····(120)
19.止·····(117)	38.斫·····(121)

39.子·····(121)	45.卒·····(122)
40.资·····(121)	46.佐·····(122)
41.自·····(121)	47.作·····(123)
42.奏·····(121)	48.怍·····(123)
43.足·····(121)	49.坐·····(123)
44.走·····(122)	50.尊·····(123)
〔附〕假借字表·····(124)	

A

1. 哀 āi

1. 悲伤。

谁为哀者？

《五人墓碑记》

2. 怜悯。

君将哀而生之乎？

《捕蛇者说》

2. 爱 ài

1. 爱。

吴广素爱人。

《陈涉世家》

2. 舍不得，吝惜。

国事至此，予不得爱身。

《指南录后序》

3. 隘 ài

险要的地方。

筑石寨土堡于要隘。

《冯婉贞》

4. 安 ān

1. 跟危相对。如：居安思危。

2. 引申为安享，养生。

衣食所安，弗敢专也。

《曹刿论战》

3. 疑问代词。何、什么、怎么、哪里。

燕雀安知鸿鹄之志哉。

《陈涉世家》

安能辨我是雄雌。

《木兰诗》

5. 按 àn

1. 用手压。