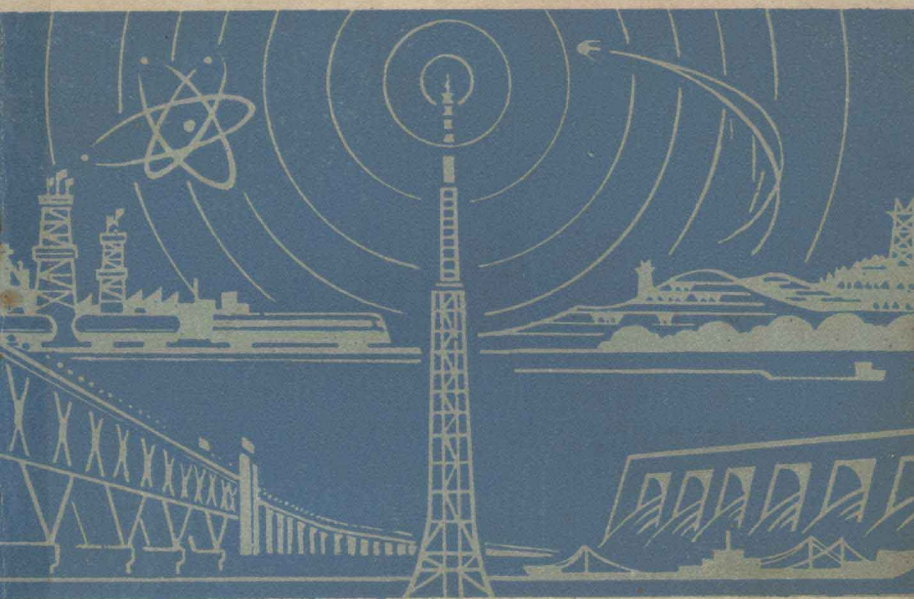




江苏省业余英语广播讲座

英语

初级班 上册

江苏人民出版社

ENGLISH

Workers of all countries, unite!

全世界无产者, 联合起来!

**Long live invincible Marxism-Leninism-
Mao Tsetung Thought!**

**战无不胜的马克思主义、列宁主义、
毛泽东思想万岁!**

目 录

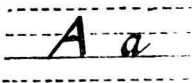
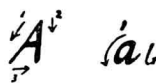
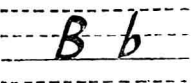
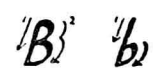
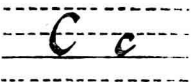
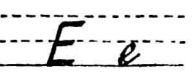
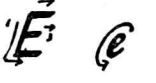
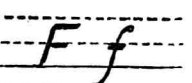
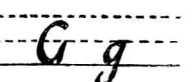
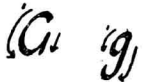
课次	句 型	语 音	语 法	页次
1	The English Alphabet(A—P)			1
2	The English Alphabet(Q—Z)			5
3	This is a That is a	[e]		9
4	This (That) is a It is a	[æ]	名词	12
5	What's this? What's that?	[i:] [i]	形容词	17
6	Is this a ...? Is that a ...? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.	[o:] [o]		22
7	These (Those) are Are these (those) ...? Yes, they are. No, they aren't. They are	[ʌ] [ɑ:]	名词的数	30
8	What are these? What are those?	[ə:] [ə]	代词	37

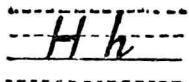
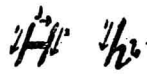
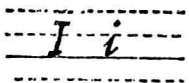
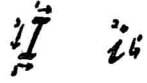
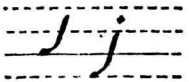
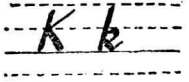
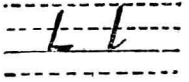
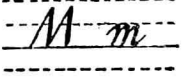
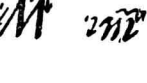
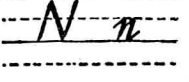
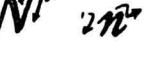
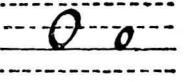
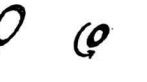
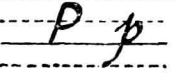
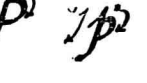
课次	句 型	语 音	语 法	页次
9	Review of Patterns 句型复习	[u:] [u]		44
10	There is (are) + 名词 + 地点. Is (Are) there + 名词 + 地点? Yes, there is (are). No, there isn't (aren't).	[ei][ou]		52
11	What's + 地点? How many + 名词 (复数) + are there + 地点?	[ai][au]	感叹词	58
12	Review of Patterns 句型复习	[ɔi][iə]	冠 词	64
13	Where's the + 名词? Where are the + 名词(复数)? The + 名词 + is(are) + 地点.	[εə][uə]	介 词	72
14	Revision 复习	语音小结		79
附录一 英语书写基本知识及练习				91
附录二 英语语音基本知识				103
附录三 Classroom English 课堂用语				125
附录四 Vocabulary 词汇表				126

Lesson One 第一课

The English Alphabet (A—P)

英语字母表 (A—P)

A	a		
B	b		
C	c		
D	d		
E	e		
F	f		
G	g		

H	h		
I	i		
J	j		
K	k		
L	l		
M	m		
N	n		
O	o		
P	p		

New Words 生词

1. lesson ['lesn] *n.* 课 | 2. one [wʌn] *num.* 一, 一个

Everyday English 英语日常用语

Hello! 喂!

* * *

hello ['he'lou] *int.* 喂(表示问候、惊奇等或用以唤起注意)

Exercises 练习

I. 按字母顺序朗读、背诵 a—p 这 16 个字母。

II. 朗读下列字母:

1.

E	F	G	H
A	B	C	D
M	N	O	P
I	J	K	L

2.

P	O	N	M
L	K	J	I
H	G	F	E
D	C	B	A

III. 朗读下列简写词:

A.D. 公元

p.m. 下午

B.C. 公元前

C.P.C. 中国共产党

a.m. 上午

P.L.A. 人民解放军

IV. 朗读下列字母, 注意它们发音的共同点。

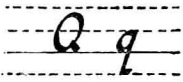
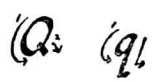
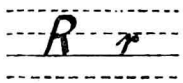
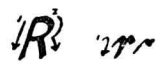
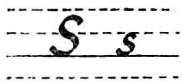
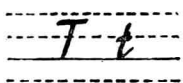
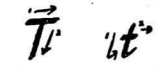
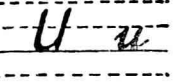
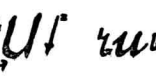
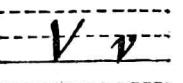
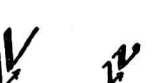
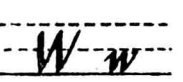
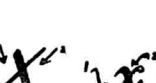
元音字母	辅 音 字 母
a	h j k
e	b c d g p

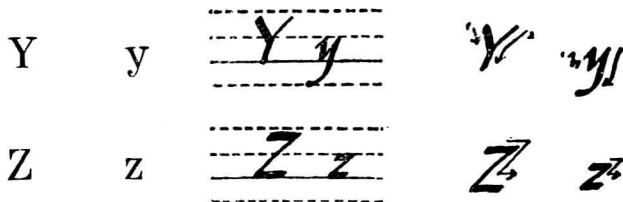
V. 在三格本中抄写字母 a—p。

Lesson Two 第二课

The English Alphabet (Q—Z)

英语字母表 (Q—Z)

Q	q		
R	r		
S	s		
T	t		
U	u		
V	v		
W	w		
X	x		



New Words 生词

two [tu:] *num.* 二 |

Everyday English 英语日常用语

—*Good morning, Comrade Chang!* 张同志早!

—*Good morning, Comrade Li!* 你早, 李同志!

* * *

1. good [gud] *adj.* 好

2. morning ['mɔ:nɪŋ] *n.* 早晨, 上午

Good morning! 早晨好!

3. comrade ['kəmrid] *n.* 同志

Exercises 练习

I. 按字母顺序背诵 a—p 这 16 个字母。

II. 按字母顺序朗读、背诵 q—z 这 10 个字母。

III. 朗读下列字母:

1.

U	V	W
Q	R	S
X	Y	Z

2.

Z	Y	X
W	V	U
T	S	R

IV. 朗读下列简写词:

DDT 滴滴涕

DDVP 敌敌畏

TV 电视

U. N. 联合国

U. S. A. 美国

U. S. S. R. 苏联

V. 朗读下列字母, 注意它们发音的共同点。

元音字母	辅 音 字 母
a	h j k
e	b c d g p t v
i	y
o	
u	q w
	f l m n s x z
	r

VI. 抄写字母 q—z。

The English Alphabet

印刷体		书写体		字母名称	印刷体		书写体		字母名称
大写	小写	大写	小写		大写	小写	大写	小写	
A	a	<i>A a</i>		[ei]	N	n	<i>N n</i>		[en]
B	b	<i>B b</i>		[bi:]	O	o	<i>O o</i>		[ou]
C	c	<i>C c</i>		[si:]	P	p	<i>P p</i>		[pi:]
D	d	<i>D d</i>		[di:]	Q	q	<i>Q q</i>		[kju:]
E	e	<i>E e</i>		[i:]	R	r	<i>R r</i>		[ɑ:]
F	f	<i>F f</i>		[ef]	S	s	<i>S s</i>		[es]
G	g	<i>G g</i>		[dʒi:]	T	t	<i>T t</i>		[ti:]
H	h	<i>H h</i>		[eitʃ]	U	u	<i>U u</i>		[ju:]
I	i	<i>I i</i>		[ai]	V	v	<i>V v</i>		[vi:]
J	j	<i>J j</i>		[dʒei]	W	w	<i>W w</i>		[ˈdʌblju:]
K	k	<i>K k</i>		[kei]	X	x	<i>X x</i>		[eks]
L	l	<i>L l</i>		[el]	Y	y	<i>Y y</i>		[wai]
M	m	<i>M m</i>		[em]	Z	z	<i>Z z</i>		[zed]

Lesson Three 第三课

Sentence Patterns 句型 *This is a ...* 这是……。

That is a ... 那是……。

Phonetics 语音

[e]

[e]

发 音 要 领

1. 英语[e]和汉语拼音 ie(“耶”)中的第二个韵母相似, 可以从ie中分解出英语[e]音。
2. 发[e]时口形扁平(见左图), 舌前部要抬高些, 上下齿之间的距离约可容纳一个食指指尖。



This is a pen.



That is a pencil.



This is a desk.

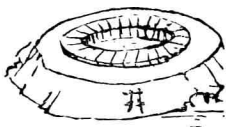


That is a bed.

Substitutes 替换词



a bench



a well

New Words 生词

1. three [θri:] *num.* 三
2. this [ðis] *pron., adj.*
这
3. is [iz, z] *v.i.* 是
4. a [ei, ə] *art.* 一(个)
5. pen [pen] *n.* 钢笔
6. that [ðæt] *pron., adj.*

那

7. pencil ['pensl] *n.* 铅笔
8. desk [desk] *n.* 书桌
9. bed [bed] *n.* 床
10. bench [bentʃ] *n.* 长凳
11. well [wel] *n.* 井

Everyday English 英语日常用语

— *Good afternoon (evening), Comrade Chang!*

你好(晚上好), 张同志!

— *Good afternoon (evening), Comrade Li!*

李同志, 你好(晚上好)!

* * *

1. afternoon ['a:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午, 午后

Good afternoon! 你好! (午后问候语)

2. evening ['i:vnɪŋ] *n.* 傍晚, 晚上

Good evening! 晚上好! (晚上问候语)

Exercises 练习

I. 朗读下列单词:

[e] pen, pencil, bed, desk, well, bench

[p] pen, pencil

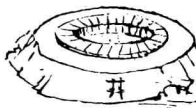
[b] bed, bench

[t] it, that

[d] bed, desk

II. 看图完成下列句子:

This is a



That is a



III. 抄写下列句子:

This is a desk.

That is a bed.

Lesson Four 第四课

Sentence Patterns 句型 *This (That) is a*

It is a 它是……。

Phonetics 语音

[æ]

[æ]



发 音 要 领

1. 双唇向两旁平伸, 摆好发[e]的口形。
2. 慢慢张开嘴巴直至上下齿之间可以容纳食指和中指尖这一宽度。
3. 舌尖紧抵下齿。



This is a map.

It is a map of China.

(It's a map of China.)

That's a flag.

It is a red flag.

(It's a red flag.)



This is a cap.
It is a black cap.
(It's a black cap.)

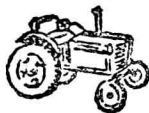


That's a bag.
It is a red bag.
(It's a red bag.)

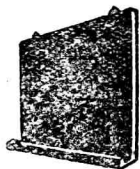
Substitutes 替换词



a tank



a tractor



a blackboard

New Words 生词

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. four [fɔ:] <i>num.</i> 四 | 9. red [red] <i>adj.</i> 红的;
<i>n.</i> 红色 |
| 2. map [mæp] <i>n.</i> 地图 | 10. cap [kæp] <i>n.</i> 帽 |
| 3. it [it] <i>pron.</i> 它 | 11. black [blæk] <i>adj.</i>
黑的; <i>n.</i> 黑色 |
| 4. of [ɒv, əv] <i>prep.</i> ……的 | 12. bag [bæg] <i>n.</i> 提包,
包, 袋 |
| 5. China [ˈtʃaɪnə] <i>n.</i> 中国 | 13. tank [tæŋk] <i>n.</i> 坦克 |
| 6. it's [its] = it is | |
| 7. that's [ðæts] = that is | |
| 8. flag [flæg] <i>n.</i> 旗 | |