

全新 英语语法 习题集

Exercises to A New English Grammar

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Chapter One Basic Sentence Patterns

1. "You have to work very hard if you want to get a scholarship." "How high an average _____?"
 - A. a scholarship student should maintain
 - B. should a scholarship student maintain
 - C. maintain a scholarship student
 - D. student maintain his scholarship
2. "My watch is broken." "Why don't you _____?"
 - A. it take to a jeweler
 - B. take it to a jeweler
 - C. take to a jeweler it
 - D. to a jeweler take it
3. "The foreman is not in favor of Smith's promotion." "Does this mean _____?"
 - A. will he not be promoted
 - B. there will be no promoting
 - C. he won't be promoted
 - D. no promoting him
4. "I'm too tired, but let's go." "Why _____ rest a while?"
 - A. don't we
 - B. not let's
 - C. not we
 - D. let's not
5. "At last day _____ and it began to get light." "It's time for you to leave."
 - A. broke
 - B. lighted
 - C. rose
 - D. lightened
6. David may _____, but we must go at once.
 - A. stay lately
 - B. stay a little
 - C. have stayed very late
 - D. stay late
7. Because of the Aleuts' constant exposure to cold weather, they have long recognized _____.
 - A. and body needs to be fat
 - B. body needs the fat
 - C. how fat the body needs
 - D. the body's need for fat
8. "Will Eddie use his brother's bicycle?" "No, he wants one _____."
 - A. for him
 - B. of his own
 - C. his alone
 - D. only of himself
9. The new president was described as _____.
 - A. a man of promise
 - B. someone who would become more known
 - C. a man with a lot of future
 - D. a future great
10. Taiwan is considered by foreigners as _____.
 - A. have the ideal combination of climatic conditions
 - B. to have the ideal combination of climatic conditions
 - C. has ideal combination of climatic conditions
 - D. having the ideal combination of climatic conditions

23. Jacobson is often referred to _____ at the factory.
- A. as the best engineer
 B. by the president to be the best engineer
 C. be the best engineer
 D. as being the best engineer
24. The people in general looked upon the situation _____.
- A. critical
 B. to be critical
 C. being critical
 D. as critical
25. His use of technical terms left his audience _____.
- A. confusing
 B. confused
 C. with confusion
 D. to confusion
26. Are you going to keep me _____ all day long?
- A. to wait
 B. wait
 C. waiting
 D. waited
27. I had a tooth _____ out at the dentist's yesterday.
- A. pulled
 B. being pulled
 C. have pulled
 D. pulling
28. "I hear that you're having a house built. Is it finished yet?"
 "No, but it's _____ completion."
- A. nearly to
 B. almost at
 C. close to
 D. must about at
29. "What happened?" "The situation is _____."
- A. embarrassed
 B. embarrass
 C. embarrassing
 D. very much embarrassed
30. You should have put the steak into the refrigerator in the morning; now it smells _____.
- A. bad
 B. badly
 C. worse
 D. worsely
31. In the stillness of the night the sound _____ very loudly.
- A. resounded
 B. sounded
 C. listened
 D. heard
32. Whenever the government increases public services, _____ because more workers are needed to carry out these services.
- A. employment to rise
 B. employment rises
 C. which rising employment
 D. the rise of employment
33. "I'm very tired." "We really should stop _____ and go to bed."
- A. to study
 B. from studying
 C. of studying
 D. studying
34. "What do you have to do?" "Can you _____ me go there?"
- A. enable
 B. allow
 C. permit
 D. let
35. The city of Montreal _____ over 70 square miles.
- A. covers
 B. that covers
 C. covering
 D. is covered
36. In 1964, _____ of Henry Ossawa Tanner's paintings was shown at the Smithsonian

Institution.

- A. was a major collection B. that a major collection
C. a collection was major D. a major collection

37. They want the car _____ as soon as possible
A. mend B. to mend C. mended D. be mended
38. "Is the radio bothering you?" "It certainly is. I'd like it _____ off."
A. turning B. turned C. to turn D. turns
39. "What exactly did you see, Miss Garner?" "Well, Your Honor, I saw ."
A. a bank being robbed with two men B. robbing a bank two men
C. two men robbing a bank D. two men who rob a bank
40. "Isn't that our plane?"
"Yes, let's go. Maybe we'll find Jerry _____ at the gate."
A. to have waited for us B. Is waiting for us
C. waited for us D. waiting for us
41. The truck was found _____ on Highway 63.
A. to be abandoned B. to be abandoning
C. abandoned D. abandon
42. "Where did that handsome tie come from?"
"It was _____ from my grandfather."
A. given for us B. a gift to us
C. given us to D. a gift
43. "How did you get that green album?" "It was _____ by my father."
A. gift for me B. gift to me C. a gift to me D. a gift for me
44. "Yesterday was my birthday." "My mother _____."
A. made a cake to me B. made a cake me
C. made for me a cake D. made me a cake
45. "What did he do?" "He mailed _____."
A. to him the letter B. the letter to him
C. the letter on him D. the letter of him
46. Last night, in a radio address, the president urged us _____ to the Red Cross.
A. that we subscribe B. subscribe
C. subscribing D. to subscribe
47. Maggie Lena Walker, an insurance and banking executive, _____ and spent her entire life in Richmond, Virginia.
A. was brought up B. brought up with
C. who was brought up D. and was brought up
48. "How was your weekend?"
"Tiring. My friend rented a new apartment, so I helped him _____."

- A. move it B. move C. moving it D. moved
49. Before Mrs. Andrews took the witness stand, her lawyer _____ .
A. gave encouragement for her to stay calm
B. encouraged her to remain calm
C. offered her encouragement of calmness
D. encouraged that she remain calm
50. _____ who in 1775 recommended George Washington to be commander in chief of the Continental Army.
A. John Adams B. It was John Adams
C. When John Adams D. Although John Adams
51. The Republican Party is one of the _____ parties of the United States.
A. political two principal B. principal political two
C. two principal political D. principal two political
52. Elgin, Illinois, a manufacturing and trading center, lies thirty-eight miles _____ Chicago.
A. northwest of B. northwesterly into
C. to northwestern D. northwestward by
53. Clara Barton's _____ was the founding of the American Red Cross.
A. accomplishment was the greatest
B. greatest accomplishment
C. greatest was the accomplishment
D. was the greatest accomplishment
54. Tropical cyclones _____ much of the rainfall in the Pacific regions.
A. causing B. are caused C. having caused D. cause
55. A solar day is the length of time _____ the Earth to revolve once around the sun.
A. takes B. takes it C. it takes D. he takes
56. An acre of roses yields one ton of rose petals, _____ only a pound of essential oil can be distilled.
A. from them B. these are C. but they are D. but from these
57. "Bob wants to sell you his old radio." "I know. He's already suggested _____."
A. me that B. that me C. to me that D. that to me
58. "All the people in this village have black hair." "Yes, they all _____ each other."
A. resemble as B. resemble with C. resemble D. resemble from
59. "During the exam, we are not permitted to talk freely, walk, or smoke." "That's right. The school authorities won't allow _____."
A. to smoke B. smoke C. smoking D. to smoking
60. _____ images out of clay, stone, and metal.
A. The shaping of sculpture B. Sculpting the shapes

C. To shape sculpture D. Sculptors shape

61. Social reformer Jane Adams _____ a prominent role in the formation of the National Progressive party in 1912.
A. playing B. who played C. played D. to play
62. _____ *Ladies Now and Then*, a lighthearted and witty autobiography.
A. Marie Manning's final book was written
B. Marie Manning's final book was
C. It was Marie Manning's final book, written
D. Marie Manning's final book
63. _____ that is found is valuable.
A. Not every pearl B. Every pearl that is not
C. It is not every pearl D. When not every pearl
64. _____ of one-room school-houses dot the Pennsylvania countryside.
A. Are interesting examples B. With interesting examples
C. The examples are interesting D. Interesting examples
65. _____ for granted that any new lawn will need to be fertilized.
A. Taking it B. Being taken C. Taking D. It should be taken
66. In the United States, the majority of periodicals are concerned with business topics, and _____ or more publications for every industry and occupational category.
A. they are one B. there are one C. are D. one are
67. The shellac that protects furniture and floors is made from lac, _____.
A. giving off a sticky substance scale insects
B. scale insects give off a sticky substance
C. a sticky substance given off by scale insects
D. and scale insects giving off a sticky substance
68. Nearly every aspect of economic life is affected by _____.
A. they are seasonal variations B. variations are seasonal
C. that seasonal variations D. seasonal variations
69. _____ took office as the first Superintendent of Public Instruction for the territory of New Mexico.
A. J. Francisco Chaves, who B. If J. Francisco Chaves
C. J. Francisco Chaves D. In that J. Francisco Chaves
70. Pure flint is too hard and even-grained that it chips in smooth curved flakes.
A B C D
71. Classicism as a doctrine seeks what is universally truth and good.
A B C D
72. Before the invention of the clock, people had to reliable on the celestial bodies to tell time.
A B C D

73. When does a neutron from one atom collides with the nucleus of another atom, a chain reaction can occur.
A B C D
74. Muscular motion is caused by the stimulate of specific nerve cells in the brain and spinal cord.
A B C D
75. A fish must constantly to gulp water in order to keep a current flowing through its delicate gills.
A B C D
76. The young of most bird species are totally dependence on parental care after hatching.
A B C D
77. Farm animals have been regardless by nearly all societies as a valuable economic resource.
A B C D
78. The development of a calendar what is vital for the study of chronology.
A B C D
79. Algae commonly inhabit surface water and they often being troublesome in water reservoirs.
A B C D
80. The average age of the Mediterranean olive trees grow today is two hundred years.
A B C D
81. In its Sealab program, the United States Navy has studied the possible of having people live beneath the ocean.
A B C D
82. All the many different parts of the body, large and small, they combine to perform the processes essential to life.
A B C D
83. The President and the Vice-President of the United States they are the only federal officials chosen by the electoral college, rather than by direct vote of the people.
A B C D
84. In Newtonian mechanics it is not difficulty to write down the basic equations that must be solved in order to describe the motion of an object.
A B C D
85. Not until the tenth serious accident occurred at the busy intersection, the Highway Department agreed to install the four-way stop sign.
A B C D
86. Absurdly is one of the most prominent themes of twentieth-century drama.
A B C D
87. Only then he became aware of the fact that there were more difficulties ahead than he
A B C D

had expected.

88. It is become increasingly important for people to know how to adjust themselves to the modern world.
A B C D
89. Since it was only the first week of school, it was difficult to tell whether the children have enjoy going every day.
A B C D
90. Having wrote the essay, he expected to be praised, but instead he found himself under attack.
A B C D
91. When the horses had eaten and drank all they could hold, they lifted their heads and looked around.
A B C D
92. The hammer has been used as a tool since the Neolithic period, when was invented.
A B C D
93. John Ransom's poetry reflects with sophisticatewit and irony the popular thematic of Southern decadence.
A B C D
94. For government positions in the field of environmental health, it necessary is to pass a civil service examination.
A B C D
95. In the 1600's the Wampanoag people they helped the Pilgrims to survive in a harsh new homeland.
A B C D
96. Evident suggests that patients who showa fighting spirit exhibit stronger immune defenses against the spread of disease than those who suffer stoically.
A B C D
97. Pure cane sugar and pure beet sugar are chemically identical and do no different in sweetness.
A B C D
98. Much realistic fiction presentation unpleasant, and even offensive subject matter.
A B C D
99. Electricity is the most versatilityof all forms of energy.
A B C D

Chapter Two Nouns

1. English is a _____ word.
A. seven letters B. seven-letter C. seven-letters' D. seven-letter's
2. He hadn't had _____ before he joined the army.
A. much education B. many educations
C. little education D. few educations

3. Some 200 _____ were presented at the conference.
 A. paper B. pieces of paper C. papers D. pieces of papers
4. _____ was covered with heavy snow.
 A. The earth surface B. The earth's surface
 C. The surface of earth D. The surface on earth
5. He is very tired. He needs _____ .
 A. a day and night rest B. a day's and night's rest
 C. a day and night's rest D. rest of a day and a night
6. I will need _____ about the climate before I make a final decision.
 A. a few informations B. a few information
 C. a little informations D. a little information
7. Don't you think the surroundings _____ too ugly?
 A. is being B. has been C. is D. are
8. I called at _____ three times the day before yesterday.
 A. my teacher B. my teachers C. my teacher's D. the teacher of mine
9. I had my hair cut at the _____ in my neighborhood.
 A. barber's B. barbers' C. barbers D. barber
10. The rest of the crew of the ship _____ going to come back home.
 A. are not B. has not been C. is not D. have not been
11. The doctor checked up my _____ heart.
 A. mother's-in-law B. mother-in-law
 C. mother-in-law's D. mother-in-laws
12. The team _____ in _____ opinion.
 A. was divided; its B. were divided; their
 C. have divided; their D. had been divided; its
13. Physics _____ with matter and motion.
 A. deal B. deals C. is dealing D. are dealing.
14. I want three _____ .
 A. dozens eggs B. dozens of egg C. dozen of egg D. dozen of eggs
15. The class _____ unanimous in _____ decision.
 A. was; its B. were; their C. have been; their D. did; its
16. Our school bought _____ yesterday.
 A. many fire equipments B. many fire equipment
 C. many pieces of fire equipments D. much fire equipment
17. He is studying _____ .
 A. medicines and surgery B. medicines and surgeries
 C. medicine and surgery D. medicine and surgeries

18. Two hours sometimes _____ like eternity.
 A. looks B. seems C. look D. seem
19. This pair of scissors _____ sharper than that one.
 A. are B. have been C. is D. has been
20. Several hundred _____ on duty at the demonstration.
 A. police was B. police were C. polices were D. polices are
21. Eighty percent of the liquid _____ alcohol.
 A. is B. are C. has D. have
22. Please supply it to those _____ running short.
 A. food is B. whose food is C. foods are D. whose foods are
23. _____ of damage was due to their carelessness.
 A. A big quantity B. A large number of
 C. A few D. A great deal
24. My trousers _____ in the bottom drawer.
 A. is always kept B. always is kept
 C. always are kept D. are always kept
25. The country's wealth comes chiefly from its _____.
 A. herd of cattle B. herd of cattles C. herds of cattle D. herds of cattles
26. Seventy percent _____ well-educated in this area.
 A. is B. are C. has D. have
27. They went to see the patient with _____.
 A. a bunch of roses B. a bundle of roses
 C. a bunch of rose D. a bundle of rose
28. It is dangerous for one person to deal with _____ wolves.
 A. a pack of B. a gang of C. a swarm of D. a crowd of
29. He was told to buy _____ on his way home.
 A. three breads B. three loaf of breads
 C. three loaves of breads D. three loaves of bread
30. How _____ do you have?
 A. many luggages B. many pieces of luggages
 C. much luggage D. many luggage
31. We will not be _____ if such a thing happens again.
 A. looker-ons B. lookers-ons C. lookers-on D. looker-on
32. There are many _____ in this hospital.
 A. woman doctor B. women doctors
 C. women doctor D. woman doctors
33. My _____ are on good terms.
 A. sister-in-laws B. sisters-in-laws C. sisters-in-law D. sister-in-law

34. After ten years, all those youngsters became _____.
- A. grown-up B. grows-up C. grows-ups D. grown-ups
35. It was _____ that the football match had to be postponed.
- A. so bad weather B. such a bad weather
C. such bad weather D. too bad weather
36. It is _____ as the one we did last month.
- A. as dangerous a job B. as a dangerous job
C. so dangerous a job D. such dangerous a job
37. It is _____ for a child to read.
- A. a too difficult book B. rather a difficult book
C. quite a difficult book D. too difficult a book
38. Have you ever seen _____?
- A. so beautiful birds B. such beautiful birds
C. so a beautiful bird D. such beautiful a bird
39. In the United States, inches and _____ are still used as units of measurement.
- A. foot B. feet C. foots D. feets
40. I'd like to ask you _____ questions. I need _____ more information about the situation.
- A. a few; little B. few; a little C. a few; a little D. few; little
41. After hearing the sad news, everyone was _____.
- A. in his low spirits B. in low spirit
C. in his low spirit D. in low spirits
42. _____, they decided to give up the plan.
- A. On second thoughts B. On second thought
C. On the second thoughts D. On the second thought
43. She took _____ to study the problem.
- A. much pain B. a lot of pain C. pain D. great pains
44. The assignment for Thursday is to write _____ composition about your hometown.
- A. a few-hundred-words B. a five-hundred-word
C. a five-hundreds-word D. a five-hundred-words'
45. An eclipse is an interesting _____ which _____ by human beings long ago.
- A. phenomena; was noticed B. phenomenon; was noticed
C. phenomena; had been noticed D. phenomenon; has been noticed
46. _____ do you use when judging the quality of a student's work?
- A. What a criterion B. What criterions
C. How criterion D. What criteria
47. I am _____. The child refuses to eat anything I cook for him.

- A. at my wits' end
C. at the end of my wit
- B. at my wit end
D. on my wit end
48. I sang _____.
- A. to the content of my heart
C. to the contents of my heart
- B. to my heart content
D. to my heart's content
49. There are _____ waiting in his office.
- A. some Mr. Black's students
C. some students of Mr. Black's
- B. Mr. Black's some students
D. some of students of Mr. Black
50. _____ was highly valued by the audience.
- A. That teachers' performance
C. The teachers' that performance
- B. That performance of the teachers'
D. That of the teachers' performance
51. The most amusing animals in the zoo were the _____ chimpanzees at the monkey's tea party.
- A. playful, black-haired, African
C. black-haired, playful, African
- B. playful, African, black-haired
D. African, black-haired, playful
52. He told me _____ would come to the party.
- A. many Wang Ling friends
C. many friends of Wang Ling
- B. many of Wang Ling's friends
D. many Wang Ling's friends
53. You will get _____ if you buy them at this supermarket.
- A. your moneys worth
C. yours money worth
- B. your money's worth
D. your money worth
54. I like these dishes but _____ is a little small.
- A. the tea's cup
C. the tea cup
- B. the cup for the tea
D. the cup of tea
55. Do you like _____?
- A. sport
B. sports
C. a sport
D. the sports
56. May I have two _____ instead of beans, please?
- A. corn's ear
B. corn ears
C. ears of corn
D. ear of corns
57. My uncle poured two _____ in his pie mixture.
- A. cups water
B. cupful of water
C. cupfuls of water
D. cup water
58. They were delayed by _____.
- A. some heavy traffics
C. a heavy traffic
- B. any heavy traffics
D. heavy traffic
59. _____ in your zoo?
- A. How many deers are there
C. How much deer is there
- B. How many deer is there
D. How many deer are there
60. _____ is too much for a little boy to carry.
- A. A bike's weight
B. The weights of a bike

- C. The weight of a bike D. Bike's weight
61. They gathered _____ information before designing the measuring equipment.
A. a great many B. a large number of C. vast amounts of D. a number of
62. Factories are supplied with _____ machines.
A. plenty of B. a great deal of C. vast amounts of D. a large amount of
63. I have been to Shanghai _____.
A. a hundred time B. hundred times
C. hundreds of times D. hundred of times
64. We haven't got _____ mail yet this Christmas
A. many B. some C. much of D. much
65. I brought _____.
A. two bag of rice B. two dozen rice C. two sacks of rice D. two bag rices
66. That farmer has many _____ on his farm.
A. geeses B. goosen C. geeses D. geese
67. Two _____ are eating the grass at the foot of the hill.
A. sheeps B. sheep C. sheepes D. shoop
68. The _____ reading-rooms are near the classroom.
A. students' B. students's C. of students' D. student
69. _____ lived on the North Saskatchewan River long before Hudson's Bay Company built a fur trading post there.
A. Cree people B. For Cree people
C. It was Cree people D. Where Cree people
70. Are Betty and Hellen, whose husbands are _____ teachers, _____ musicians?
A. man, woman B. women, men C. men, woman D. men, women
71. Hanya Holm is a dancer, choreographer, and _____.
A. dance that she teaches B. her teaching of dance
C. to teach dancing D. dance teacher
72. I've thrown away my old trousers. I'll have to buy _____.
A. a new pair B. a new one C. some new D. some new pair
73. _____ were stones piled at intervals.
A. The earliest road markers B. The earliest road markers, which
C. Road markers were the earliest D. Until the earliest road markers
74. We need to get _____ from foreign countries.
A. a great deal of equipment B. many equipments
C. an equipment D. many pieces of equipments
75. "Are You going to buy some new dishes?"
"Yes, the children have broken all of our _____."

- A. dinner plate B. dinner plates C. dinners plates D. plates of dinner
76. Would you be so kind as to give me _____ on _____ the problem?
 A. an advice—how to work out
 B. a piece of advice—to work out
 C. some advice now—how to work out
 D. any advice now—how to work out
77. That book looks like an advanced _____ text to me.
 A. economic B. economics C. economist D. economical
78. For many years, camels have been the chief _____ across deserts.
 A. ways of walking B. mean of travelling
 C. means of travel D. method of going and coming
79. The artistic director of the 1984 National Playwrights Conference was Lloyd Williams, _____ the Yale School of Drama.
 A. of whom is dean B. of whose dean
 C. is dean of D. dean of
80. He is going to give you his view on Britain and the _____.
 A. Britain B. British C. England D. London
81. George H. Gallup, _____, specialized in opinion polls and business surveys.
 A. whose statistician B. a statistician
 C. a statistician who D. as a statistician, he
82. Sometimes _____, worth more than larger amounts of money.
 A. an information is B. informations are
 C. a piece of information is D. pieces of informations are
83. Martha Graham, _____, has run her own dance company for half a century.
 A. is the great modern choreographer
 B. one of the great modern choreographers
 C. that the great modern choreographers
 D. the modern choreographers were great
84. I had opinions quite different from _____.
 A. my teacher B. her C. my teacher's D. that of him
85. _____ incomes may be reported separately.
 A. Husband's and wife B. Husband and wife's
 C. Husband and wife D. Husband's and wife's
86. White spots on a person's fingernail are caused by bruises or other minor _____.
 A. injury B. injuries C. injure D. injured
87. Ellen decided that election to the local council would provide a _____ to a career in national politics.
 A. springboard B. turning-point C. milestone D. highway