

英 汉
百科翻译大词典

柄唯一的愈用愈锋利的刀子。Then he stopped, for the old man gave him a long, keen look. 他停住不说了,因为那老头儿用锐利的目光盯着他看。

2 喜欢,爱好;热心,极好;热衷于,感兴趣:“Right, I thought you wouldn't be keen on him.”“对。我原想你不会喜欢他的。”I'm very keen on cycling. 我很爱好骑自行车。I was not keen about this. 我对这点并不热心。He was very keen on games. 他极好打猎。Birkin said, his face playful but yet determined, “I want a binding contract, and am not keen on love, particularly free love.” 伯金滑稽而坚定地說,“我只需要某种婚约,我并不热衷于爱情,尤其是自由的爱。”W. T. isn't keen on new ideas. 沃·特对新的主意是不感兴趣的。

3 敏锐,敏捷,精明能干,为人精明: The man has a keen and dignified manner. 这个人有一种敏锐而高贵的风度。Ingram, boyish, with unruly red hair and only a year out of Harvard Business School, was apparently keen and energetic, but otherwise an unknown quantity. 英格拉姆还像个孩子,一头蓬乱的红发,他从哈佛商学院毕业才一年,看上去为人敏捷,精力充沛,但除此之外,这个人到底怎么样,还吃不准。Hence, a good fruit grower today is as keen as the best of city businessmen. 因此,在今天,一个优秀的果树生产者要象城市商人一样地精明能干。He was so very slender, keen, hatchet-faced and well-dressed that Clyde was not only impressed but overawed at once. 他个子细长,为人精明,一副瘦长面孔,衣服穿得很讲究,克莱德见了不只是印象很深,而且马上对他肃然起敬。

4 刺骨: Rudolph walked slowly back toward the store, leaving his coat open, although the wind was keen and the day raw. 鲁道夫慢慢朝商店走去,虽然天气阴冷,朔风刺骨,他却让大衣敞着。

☆ She was listening with keen attention. 她聚精会神地听。

keenly ad 1 锐利: Even in her distress, she observed that men looked keenly at her. 虽然她心情很痛苦,她还是留意到男人们在用锐利的目光盯着她望。

2 敏锐地,锐敏地,警觉地: Molly glanced at her, keenly. 莫莉敏锐地瞥了她一眼。I could now feel very keenly what was coming. 我现在很敏锐地感到即将发生什么事情。Then to watch the ice keenly. 那时节,岛上的人

ave been keenly looking forward to this 待进行这次访问。Never before had he with such exquisite joy, the magic and I things. 他从没有像这样强烈地或者像美的东西的魔力与神秘。

s bruised heart keenly felt the comfort of 痛苦而破碎的心,清清楚楚地感到这种体

were most keenly aware of the change. 机十分敏感。

维持,保养;保持,保守;永葆: We would do issue in the regular forum for the moment, 建议,我们当前要极力坚持这个问题只能在讨论。She doesn't keep order very well. 她

He always kept his cars nice. 他平时把汽

If you will only keep at a distance, I safety. 只要你和我保持一定的距离,我

The Defense Department doubted be kept secret. 国防部怀疑能不能对这

believed that it kept him young. 世

2 一直,总是,老是,常常,不断,随时;越来越: He had to keep worrying at it. 为此他一直感到很内疚。Sadly, the bourgeois citizens of this part of London seemed to keep their bicycles locked away. 遗憾的是,伦敦这个地区的资产阶级市民总是锁上车子。Godliman's attention kept wandering to a pile of messages on the desk. 加德里曼的注意力老是分散在书桌上那堆他还没有看过的电报上。Haven't you met anyone at this theatre you keep writing about? 你在信上常常提到那个剧院。那么,你在剧院里是不是碰上谁了? That's exactly what I keep saying to myself every day. 这正是我每天不断对自己说的。Keep me informed. 有消息随时通知我。The trucks kept coming up. 卡车还是越来越多。

3 养,养活,赡养,收养: I keep two or three hounds around my place. 我自己家里养了两三只捕食的猎狗。If Jem Wilsson wanted Mary, he should have her tomorrow, even if he had not a penny to keep her. 如果杰姆·威尔逊真要玛丽,明天就可以把她要去,哪怕他一个钱也没有,养不活她。Jem was a poor mechanic, with a mother and aunt to keep. 杰姆是个穷苦的机工,他还得赡养母亲和姑母。The old fellow seems to want to keep her. 那个老头儿似乎想收养她。

4 圈;吞;放置,安放: If they are kept in an enclosure with nothing to do, they quickly become bored. 如果把它们圈在围场里无事可做,它们很快就会变得厌烦起来了。He kept the money for himself and paid it into his own bank. 他把钱私吞了,存进了自己的银行帐户里。In the early Christian churches, the small collection of scriptures and related books was kept to the left. 在早期的基督教堂里,少量的典籍及有关的图书被放置在教堂的左侧。Our clavichord is kept in the living-room. 我们的古钢琴安放在起居室里。

5 供;怀;备;使: You know there is no money to keep you at school. 你知道家里没有钱供你上学。He will not always chide; neither will he keep his anger for ever. 他不长久责备,也不永远怀怒。Have a glass of sherry. I always keep a bottle here. 来一杯雪利酒吧。我这儿总是经常备着一瓶。Lee used to keep me very very busy. 李曾经使我忙得不可

6 确定,划为: It is easier to keep oriented and also saves considerable time. 这样比较容易确定方位,而且可以节省相当多的时间。One part of the Serpentine is kept for swimmers. 蜿蜒河的一段划为游泳区。

7 坚守;抵挡;经得起: So they kept themselves inside of their walls, and set guards to watch the road. 于是他们自己坚守在城内,派卫兵监视着大路。In this way the girl delivered herself and from hour to hour kept her aunt at bay. 姑娘以这种方式说话,一个小时又一个小时地抵挡姑母的进攻。The business on which folks want me, will keep cold, especially at this season. 人们要我做的事情是经得起寒冷的,特别是在这种季节里。

8 压制,控制: The constable kept his temper, and would not be provoked. 那警察压制着自己的怒气,不肯冒起火来。The problem is to keep these impulses, without making war the outlet for them. 问题是要控制这些冲动,不要使他们把战争做为他们的出路。

9 雇用: I used to be able to keep two assistants, but now I only keep one. 我过去还有能力雇用两个伙计,但是现在只

your shop and your shop will keep you. 善于

must see if she really wants you, ve no other man all her life. 她你白头偕老,终身不再找别的男

人。

12 管: I will *keep* your home safe until you return. 我会管好你的家,一直等到你回来。

13 记录: The clocks in relative motion *keep* different times. 处在相对运动状态下的几个钟,所记录下来的时间不同。

☆ Dobbin was too young to *keep* house, and had written home to ask leave of his mamma. 都宾年纪太轻,还不能成家,所以写信回家请示他妈妈去了。It was fortunate that she could *keep* her wits. 幸运的是她很聪明。The aged man still *kept* his wits. 那个老头儿就是不糊涂。Hope *keeps* us alive. 我们靠希望而生存。Just *keep* being yourself. 您只要控制住自己就行。But he could not *keep* silent. 但他不能一言不发。A girl should *keep* her heart within her own power. 一个女孩子一定不能把自己的心轻易交出去。All that night I *kept* thinking of it, and all the next day. 我当晚辗转反侧,不能入睡,第二天仍然是这样。Jerry, if you wish to take something to eat, you can. But, *keep* in the way. 杰利,倘若你要吃东西,你可以去吃。但是不要走远。But the best of Dodo was that she did not *keep* angry for long together. 但多多的好处是,要不了多久,她的气就消了。Be clear and honest in your statement, but *keep* your emotion under control. 在说明中要实事求是和清楚了,但不要动感情。Neither of our two adventurers used his paddle, except to *keep* the light bark in the center of the current. 我们的两位冒险家只需让轻舟不偏离河中央,再也不用动桨了。An occasional article or lecture appearance would bring him in a useful few dollars and *keep* his name before the public, such as it was. 偶尔写篇文章,出去讲演一次,他就可以赚到几文,又可闻达于公众。Do you think I should act as if I knew a lot about the business, or should I *keep* my mouth shut except when I am spoken to? 你以为我应当充内行仿佛对商业很懂才好呢,还是人家不问就闭口不言呢? But I try to *keep* a grip on reality. 但是我极力把握现实。Just *keep* a stiff upper lip. 请不要垂头丧气。I told him to *keep* his shirt on, no matter what they would say. 我吩咐他不论他们说什么也不可动手。I want to find a way to *keep* my head above water. 我想找到一个不欠帐的办法。

I n 伙食,膳宿费用: "And my *keep*?" whispered Eugene. "还有伙食呢?"尤金细声问。Not all, though; don't think I'll take all. They'll pay me for my *keep*. 可是不要全给我;我是决计不拿的。我的膳宿费用他们会给我的。

keep at 坚持: *Keep* at it and you'll succeed. 坚持下去就会成功。

keep away 摆脱;吓住: Men are the most to be pitied who cannot *keep* away thought by work. 一个人不能用工作来摆脱心事的时候是痛苦的。Did not his terrible end *keep* travellers away? 他这可怕的结局没有把别的探险家吓住吗?

keep away from 避开;别吃;与...隔绝;敬而远之: Outside I *kept* away from the station, where there were military police. 上了街,我故意避开车站,因为那驻有军警。Keep away from rotten vegetables. 别吃腐烂的蔬菜。I want to *keep* away from the world while I am here. 在此期间我要与世隔绝。Fergusson *kept* away from these learned bodies. 费尔久逊对于学术团体一向是敬而远之的。

☆ Accidents seemed to *keep* entirely away from the association men. 在会员方面,意外之事始终没有。

keep back 保留,不发表,没有泄露,不表己见;缩回: Aziz realized that he was *keeping* back something about the caves. 阿济兹听出来,他讲的关于洞穴的事有些保留。He *kept* back the news concerning the war. 他不发表有关战争的新闻。Gerald was thinking how Gudrun had said she would strike

the last blow too. But some reserve made him *keep* this back from Birkin. 杰罗尔德思考着古娟曾说过的话,她将亮出致命的一击。但几分戒心使他没有把这事泄露给伯金。It was evident that Mary Crawford's wishes, though politely *kept* back, inclined the same way as the latter. 显然玛丽·克劳福特出于礼貌,不表己见,但想法与后者一致。She *kept* back with difficulty the bitter words that were on the tip of her tongue. 她困难地缩回已经到了舌头尖上的怨言。

keep down 摠住,把...压低;紧缩: She seized his hair, and *kept* him down. 她抓住了他的头发,并摠住他不让他起来。The teacher told the students to *keep* their voices down. 老师告诉学生把声音压低。I *keep* down my expenses this year. 我紧缩今年的开支。

keep for oneself 独占: The other two want to *keep* the gold for themselves, and so they hit him on the head and left him in the other room. 另外两个想独占金子,就打伤了他的头,把他扔在另一个房间里。

keep from 1 不让;不去;使...无法,使...不致: He *kept* his resentment from showing in his face. 他不让自己的忿恨表露在脸上。Lonnie tried not to watch his dog's agony, and he forced himself to *keep* from looking at Clem Henry. 朗尼竭力不去看狗的痛苦状,还克制自己不去看克莱姆·亨利。Heathcliff glanced at me a glance that *kept* me from interfering a moment. 希茨克利夫看了我一眼,这一眼使我无法去干涉。There is an automatic mechanism for shifting the recording pen to *keep* it from going off scale. 有一个自动装置来移动记录笔,使其不致出格。

2 阻碍,妨碍;耽误,耽搁: Sam had tried the climb before, but storms had *kept* him from reaching the peak. 萨姆以前就试登过,但风暴阻碍了他达到顶峰。That kind of thing distracts us and *keeps* us from doing good. 这些事情使我们耽心,并且妨碍我们做正当的事情。Have I been *keeping* you from your lunch? 我没耽误你的午餐时间吗? I am *keeping* you from your work. 我耽搁你的工作了。

3 瞒,瞒着,隐瞒: I will not *keep* it from you then. 那么,我就不瞒你了。He had written something and hidden it away to *keep* it from the jailer. 他写了些什么,瞒着狱卒把它藏了起来。If you had seen him drink and smoke, as I did, you couldn't have *kept* anything from him. 如果你也象我一样看了他喝酒吸烟的神气,你什么也不能隐瞒他。

☆ I cannot *keep* my eyes from the picture. 我看了这样好的画像还想看。

keep ...in 抑制住;不让...出去: He *kept* his anger in. 他抑制住他的愤怒。I *keep* in the children. 我不让这些孩子出去。

keep off 1 隔绝,控制,防止,不让,免得,将...拦住: The surrounding walls of amazing thickness *kept* off all sounds behind them. 四周的围墙厚得惊人,隔绝了所有的声音。A superstitious fear still *kept* off the crowd. 迷信造成的恐惧还能控制得住人群。This is the way to *keep* off every calamity of life. 这是防止住生命中灾难的办法。My only object was to *keep* off his inquiries. 我的唯一目的是不让他问长问短。We caught fish, and talked, and we took a swim now and then to *keep* off sleepiness. 我们一边捉鱼,一边谈话,有时跳下去游泳,免得老想睡觉。I have great trouble to *keep* off the men. 我费了好大的劲才将他们拦住。

2 躲开;帮助...解脱: You all *kept* off. 你们都躲开我了。Only Birkin *kept* the fear definitely off him, saved him his quick sufficiency in life. 只有伯金才能帮助他完全解脱恐惧,使他避免迅速满足于自己的生活。

3 勿践踏: This grass is newly sown. *keep* off! 这片草地是

新种的,勿践踏!

keep on 1 继续,持之以恒: They *keep on* walking for a while in silence. 他们继续默默地走了一会儿。I'm glad you began at once, and hope you will *keep on*. 你们立刻开始行动了,我真高兴。希望你们能持之以恒。

2 系上: I'll *keep* this safety-belt *on*. 我将系上这根安全带。

keep oneself to oneself 保守;不与人来往: In that area people *kept themselves* very much to themselves. 在那里,人们是很保守的。Although they were well known in the town, the Roberts *kept themselves to themselves* and didn't socialize outside the church. 罗伯茨一家人虽然在镇上人人皆知,但一般不与人来往,除了教会活动外,基本上不参加社交活动。

keep out 一直留在外面,让...在外面,把...置之门外;不牵连进去: I *kept out* till approximately nine o'clock, and then I came back. 我在大约九点钟以前,一直留在外面,后来我才回来。I'll *keep* him *out* five minutes. 我要让他在外面待五分钟。Michie, then, must be *kept out*, but with smiles and regrets instead of the blows and kicks which were his due. 所以,必须把米切置之门外,但不能采用拳打脚踢的方式——尽管他活该被人拳打脚踢——而只能采用装笑脸、表示遗憾的方式。I can only suppose it must be because I have really something to do with them, and can't be *kept out*. 我只能说,那是因为我跟那些情节确实有关系,所以不能不牵连进去。

keep out of 回避,不介入,置身事外;拒之于...之外,把...挡在...外: Since electron repel each other, they tend to *keep out of* each other's way. 因为电子彼此排斥,它们倾向于彼此回避。He *kept out of* the discussion. 他不介入他们之间的争论。He could not *keep out of* an open controversy. 遇到公开的争论,他也不能置身事外。One does not need to be an expert on symptoms, lesions, and cures for diseases which *are kept out of* the flock through proper management. 不需要成为疾病的症状,病变和治疗的专家,因为可以通过恰当的管理把这些疾病拒之于鸡群之外。He had *kept* them *out of* Rome, but he had a deed which they could not help but praise. 他把他们挡在罗马城门外,他的英雄业绩使他们不得不大加赞扬。

☆ "Well, so long," I said. "*keep out of* trouble, Ettore." "好,再会,"我说。"多多保重自己,爱多亚。" "Constable's *keeping out of* the way of things," Rupert said. "Don't you worry about Constable." "警察一见出事躲还来不及呢,"鲁帕特说。"用不着担心警察。" The Victoria was obliged to *keep itself out of* reach of the muskets. 维多利亚号只好在枪射程以外的空中飞行。

keep to 保持,坚持,强调;紧贴: I'm going to *keep to* that idea the rest of my natural life. 我预备这一辈子一直保持这个原则。"Nevertheless," said the man, "I *keep to* that quantity." "不过,"那人说,"我坚持这数量。" But I'll *keep to* one point. 但是,我只想强调一点。They *kept to* the sides of the street as they walked toward the piazza. 他们紧贴街道两旁,向广场进发。

keep to oneself 1 秘而不宣;独自承受: I must *keep to myself*, at least for some time. 我暂时还要秘而不宣。Meggie's sorrow she *kept exclusively to herself*. 麦琪的痛苦由她独自承受。

2 独来独往,独往独来,离群索居: Magnus *kept to himself* seeing no visitors avoiding even his family. 曼克奈斯独来独往,不见客人,连家里人也避尔不见。He never ingratiated himself anywhere, not in the slightest, but *kept to himself*. 他从来不逢迎讨好别人,连半句好话也不说,而只是独往独来。Mrs. Norris *kept to herself*, putting an end to all inter-

course between them for a considerable period. 诺利斯太太离群索居,他们之间多年不再通信。

keep up 1 支持,保持,继续保持,坚持下去;忍耐: It was a question now not so much of physical strength but of spiritual endurance which *kept* him *up*. 现在支持着他的与其说是体力,还不如说是毅力。He drank more than usual to *keep up* the glow. 他的酒比往常喝得更多了,他想以此来保持激情。Still, I thought it best to *keep up* pressure. 然而,我仍然认为最好继续保持压力。Besides, he was confident that he could not *keep it up*. 这还不算,他相信自己不可能这么坚持下去。Mrs Sturgis had *kept up* till then; but as they left her house, she could no longer restrain her tears, and cried aloud in spite of her husband's upbraiding. 史笃司太太一直忍耐着;可是看到他们走出门口,她的眼泪便止不住往下直滴,不管她丈夫呵责,竟然放声大哭起来。

2 打起;受到鼓舞;保持高姿态: You know you must *keep up* your spirits, mother, and not be lonesome because I'm not at home. 你知道你应该打起精神来,妈,不要因为我不在家就感到寂寞。If the artist overpowered him, the woman *kept* his heart *up*. 如果说作为画家,她使他感到望尘莫及的话,作为一个可亲的女性,却使他的心灵受到鼓舞。It is my pride that *keeps me up*. 保持高姿态,是我的骄傲。

3 继续,无休无止: Catherine wishes to *keep up* your acquaintance. 凯瑟琳愿意继续和你来往。All the while, Ersula, spell-bound, *kept up* her high-pitched, thin, irrelevant song, which pierced the fading evening like an incantation. 旁边的厄秀拉则也象着了迷,无休无止地高唱那支毫无相干的歌,歌声在夜空中回响,就象咒语那样刻板,单调。

☆ *Keep close up* behind that car. 紧跟在这辆车后面。Thank goodness, I can always find something funny to *keep me up*. 谢天谢地,我总想得开,还能乐观向上。His marks are fine and he doesn't seem to have any trouble *keeping up*. 他的分数很好,看来他也没什么麻烦事情。

keep up with 1 赶上,跟上,适应于: It is hopeless for the occasional visitor to try to *keep up with* Chicago. 一个偶然去观光的人要想赶上芝加哥的步伐,那是毫无希望的。Somehow I just don't *keep up with* things. 我反正就是弄得成了这么个跟不上潮流的人。Some people are able to *keep up with* inflation fairly well. 有一些人能够很好地适应于通货膨胀。

2 关心,迎合;同...一道: He *kept up with* sports. 他关心体育运动。I *kept up with* him as long as I could. 我尽量迎合着他。Celia managed to *keep up with* family banter over the breakfast table. 吃早饭的时候,西莉亚努力同大家一道谈笑风生。

3 经常翻阅: They *keep up with* trade publications, and read help-wanted ads. 他们经常翻阅商业报刊,并注意阅读招聘广告。

keep up with the Joneses 跟邻居比阔气: That's true. And he tries to *keep up with the Joneses*. 确实如此。况且他还想跟邻居比阔气。

keeper n 1 保护人,监护人,守护人: He braced up his soul, and said to himself that with God's help he would be that earthly *keeper* of her. 他振作起精神来,对他自己说,只要上帝帮助,他愿意做她人间的保护人。He might lose his job as *keeper*. 他也许会丢掉他当监护人的职位吧。She was not Lily's *keeper*. 她并非莉丽的守护人。

2 饲养员: I was like a *keeper* in the zoo distributing half-rations among magnificent animals. 我好像是动物园里的一个饲养员在分配折半的口粮给一些巨大的动物吃。

keitlea n [动] 黑犀,非洲犀

kelep n [动] 食虫蚊

keller plan *n* 凯勒式教学制

keloid *n* [医] 瘢痕: At the same time radioactivity injured the inner tissues of the skin and formed *keloids* on the surface of the skin. 辐射力同时破坏组织, 在表皮上形成瘢痕。

kelp *n* [植] 海藻

kelp bass [动] 鲈鲛

kelvin *n* [物] 开氏: K is the symbol used for the *kelvin* units of temperature. K 为开氏温度单位符号。

kemp *n* [纺] 死毛, 抢毛

ken *n* 视界: A spire swam into my *ken*. 一个尖塔滑进我的视界。
beyond the ken of 是...无法搞懂的: On one level it was highly technical, *beyond the ken of* most laymen. 从某种意义上说, 这个问题具有高度技术性, 是多数门外汉无法搞懂的。

kennel *n* 狗窝: The bull-dog lay stretched on the straw outside his *kennel*. 那只斗牛狗也伸长腿在狗窝前的草堆上懒洋洋地躺着。

kenotron *n* [无] 高压流二极管

kentledge *n* [船] 压载铁

keratalgia *n* [医] 角膜痛

keratectasia *n* [医] 角膜扩张

keratectomy *n* [医] 角膜切除术

keratin *n* [生化] 角蛋白: *Keratin* is the major protein in hair and nails. 角蛋白是毛发和指甲中的主要蛋白质。

keratinization, keratinisation *n* [医] 角质化, 角(质)化作用

keratinocyte *n* [生化] 角化细胞

keratitis *n* [医] 角膜炎: Cogan's syndrome consists of an interstitial *keratitis*. 柯根化综合症包括间质性角膜炎。

keratoconjunctivitis *n* [医] 角膜结膜炎

keratoconus *n* [医] 圆锥形角膜

keratoderma *n* [医] 皮肤角化病

keratometer *n* [医] 角膜散光计

keratopathy *n* [医] 角膜病

keratoplasty *n* [医] 角膜成形术; 角膜移植术

keratoscope *n* [医] 角膜镜

keratose *n* [生] 角质物

keratosis *n* [医] 角质疣

keratosis follicularis [医] 毛囊角化病

keratosulphate *n* [生化] 硫酸角质

keratotomy *n* [医] 角膜切开术

kerb market *n* [商] 场外市场

kerbstone broker [经] 场外经纪人

kerf *n* [技] 截(切, 锯)口, 劈(锯)痕, (气割的)切(割)缝, 切断沟; 槽

kermes *n* [动] 雌胭脂虫

kermes mineral [矿] 橘红硫磺矿

kermes oak [植] 大红栎

kern *n* [建] 核心点

kernel *n* 1 仁, 籽实, 豆粒: Recovery of marketable *kernels* with a hand cracking machine averaged only 17%. 应用手摇破碎机获得的商品核桃仁仅为 17%。Germination is a measure of the capacity of a grain *kernel* of producing a normal seedling. 发芽率系谷物籽实长出正常幼苗能力的一个尺度。Harvest losses increased 1% per day of harvest delay after *kernel* moisture reached 10%. 豆粒湿度达到 10% 后, 收割每推延一天, 损失就增 1%。
2 [数] 核; 核心: Resolving *kernels* and standard errors can also be computed for each block. 还可以计算每个块体的分

辨核和标准误差。The Agheila defile was *kernel* of the situation. 阿盖拉隘路是全局的核心。

3 [核] 原子核; [机] 滤芯

kernicterus *n* [医] 脑核性黄疸: One cause may be an Rh incompatibility causing *kernicterus* in the newborn. 一个原因可能是 Rh 因子不相配引起新生儿的脑核性黄疸。

kernite *n* [矿] 四水硼砂

kerogen *n* [地] 油母岩: *Kerogen* analyses, however, require preliminary isolation of the kerogen by hydrochloric and hydrofluoric destruction of the inorganic minerals. 但是, 油母岩分析需要使用盐酸和氢氟酸破坏无机物以便初步分离出油母岩。

kerosene *n* 煤油: The fuel and oxidizer are *kerosene* and liquid oxygen, respectively. 燃烧剂和氧化剂分别为煤油和液氧。

kerria *n* [植] 棘棠属植物

kestrel *n* [动] 红隼

ketene *n* [化] 烯酮: *Ketenes*, notably dimethyl ketene, readily undergo oligomerization and polymerization. 烯酮, 特别是二甲基烯酮, 很容易齐聚和聚合。

keto a [化] 酮的; 酮基的

keto-enol tautomerism [化] 酮及烯醇互变异构

ketogenesis *n* [生化] 生酮作用

ketoglutarate *n* [生化] 酮戊二酸盐

ketoglutaric acid [生化] 酮戊二酸

ketoheose *n* [生化] 己酮糖

ketol *n* [化] 酮醇

ketolysis *n* [生化] 解酮作用

ketonaemia *n* [医] 酮血症

ketone *n* [化] 酮: But in starvation *ketone* bodies replace glucose to an increasing extent. 但在饥饿期, 酮体就越来越多地取代了葡萄糖。

ketonuria *n* [医] 酮尿症

ketose *n* [生化] 酮糖

ketosis *n* [医] 酮病: The biochemical events that lead to *ketosis* have not been precisely defined. 导致酮病的生化反应还没有完全弄清楚。

ketosteroid *n* [生化] 酮甾

ketoxime *n* [化] 酮肟

kettle *n* 水壶: The crew could not find any stones to support their *kettle*. 水手们找不到石块来支起水壶。
☆ Have you ever heard that useful proverb? The pot and the *kettle*? 你听说过这句俗语没有, 半斤对八两。
a kettle of fish 乱七八糟: In a word, as Steiner put it, it was all a very funny *kettle of fish*. 总而言之, 正象史坦那所说的, 这件事简直是乱七八糟。

kev *n* [物] 千电子伏特

kevel *n* [海] 系索耳, 盘绳栓

key 1 *v* 1 钥匙: O, well, lock everything you can, and keep the *key*. 那好吧, 把什么东西都锁起来, 你自己管着钥匙吧。
2 枢纽; 关键, 关键字: The beautiful plain of Imphal was the *key* to such a supply corridor, a gateway among the mountain passes. 英帕尔的美丽平原, 正是这样一条供应走廊的枢纽, 是山区各条要隘的大门。The *key* to an entertainer's success is personality. 一个演员成功的关键在于他是否有个性。Individual data items or records can be identified by a *key* or ordinal. 单个数据项或记录可用关键字和顺序号识别出来。
3 线索, 解答, 解谜的秘诀: The *key* to determining Mars's internal activity is given by quakes. 地震提供了确定火星内部活动的线索。This is the *key* to it all. 一切的解答都在这

里。Many thought that science had a *key* in Darwin's theory of evolution. 许多人认为,科学在达尔文的进化论中找到了解谜的秘诀。

4 岛,小岛;礁: the small boat rescues had retrieved nearly forty people from the *key* before. 在此之前,一些小救生船从岛上救出了大约四十人。People looked out toward the *key*. 人们朝小岛的方向望去。There was a lot of junk on the *key*. 在这个礁上,废弃的旧物太多了。

5 键;琴键: Shafts and hubs are usually fastened together by means of *keys*. 轴和轮毂通常用键固定在一起。Suddenly the new comer stopped with her hands on her *key*. 陌生人突然停住了,双手搭在琴键上。

6 调;语气: We must keep the whole thing in low *key* no matter what happens. 无论发生什么事,我们在整个事件中必须保持低调。“Oh, I'm not dangerous,” he said in the same *key*. “呵,我这个人并不危险!”他用同样的语气回敬道。

7 标志;检索表: The problem of “*keys*” is much disputed. 关于“标志”问题是有很多争议的。*Keys* do not offer descriptions of the plants concerned. 检索表不提供有关植物的描述。

8 [机]销子,栓;[植]翅果

☆ I was to keep all the *keys* of their home. 我就要给他们管家。The public policy measures will serve as a magic *key* to the solution of development problems. 政府的政策措施将成为解决发展问题的法宝。Jianna Stern had come to New York with a liberal arts degree from Boston University, which she discovered was not the *key* to the city. 乔安娜·斯特恩到纽约来的时候,已经在波士顿大学取得了一个文科的学位,但她发现光凭这个学位,在这座城市里是吃不开的。

1 v] 楔入;用键固定: Insects *keyed* into this system of chemical relationships between related plant species very early in their evolution. 昆虫在它们进化的过程中很早就已楔入在相近植物物种间的化学关系的系统之中。The shaft of Fig. 3-33 is simply supported at A and B and is *keyed* against rotation at A. 图 3-33 的轴被简支在 A 和 B 上,并在 A 处用键固定防止转动。

2 [音]调整…的调子,给…调音

☆ The rebuff *keyed* Roth to defiance. 罗思这一声痛斥,连挑战的架势都摆出来了。

11 α] 关键;关键性;(主)要(点),重要的;基本: Advances in VLSI will have a profound effect on the world economy, because VLSI is the *key* technology for the Information Age. 超大规模集成电路的进展将对世界经济发生很大影响,因为它是信息时代的关键技术。Education is one of the *key* words of our time. 教育是我们这个时代的关键性字眼之一。This is a *key* point that is often overlooked. 这是常被忽略的要点。They looked for independent thinkers (with good reasoning ability) and for other *key* traits such as being a self-starter and exhibiting controlled aggressiveness. 他们寻找能独立思考的人(有良好的推理能力)和其他重要的素质,如独自开创局面的能力和有节制的进取心。We now have the *key* concepts needed to make sense of atomic structure. 现在,我们有了理解原子结构所需的基本概念。

2 控制: A *key* value for the point E5 is calculated from the values at the normally and diagonally disposed boundary points. 根据沿对角线方向和水平垂直方向配置的各边界点的数值,计算出 E5 的控制值。

☆ They increased the tempo of their *key* changes, from every 15 days to every day. 他们的密码底改变得越来越快,从十五天一变改为一天一变。Given the *key* part that this inci-

dent is said to have played in the diplomatic scene, I can't refrain from registering my view. 据说这一事件引起了使外交形势急转直下的作用,因此我不能不发表如下看法。

hold the key to 懂得: Already Eugenie believed that only she *held the key* to her cousin's tastes and ideas. 欧也妮已经认为只有她才懂得堂兄弟的口味和心思。

key up 紧张;兴奋;鼓足劲,鼓起劲来: I don't know why he's so *keyed up*. 我不知道他为什么那样紧张。He was a little *keyed up* because of her. 他为了她有些兴奋起来。We are *keyed up* for success. 我们一直鼓足了劲渴望成功。On the instant those at the table were *keyed up* and expectant to him, 席上的人们一下子鼓起劲来了,对他眼巴巴地望着。

keyboard n 键盘: The *keyboard* sends a message to the bank's computer. 键盘把信息传送到银行的计算机里。

keycard n [军]密钥卡片

keycoder n [军]键盘编码器

key currency [商]关键货币

key drawing [印]轮廓图

keyer n [电信]键控器,调制器;定时器,计时器

key fruit [植]翅果

key-gene n [遗]主基因

keyhole n 钥匙孔: The landlady looked through the *keyhole*.

女老板巴着门上的钥匙孔儿,往屋里看去。

keyhole news [新闻]锁眼新闻,内幕新闻

keyhole reporter [新闻]报道内幕新闻的记者

key-in n [计]键盘输入

keying sequence [计]密码索引序列

keylight n [摄]主光

key map [测]索引图,总图

key-money n [律]贿赂金

keynote n [音]主音

key of C [音]C 调

keyseat n [机]键槽(座),销槽(座)

keysend v [电信]用电键送拨号

key signature [音]调号

keystone n 1 重要项目 Quantitative measurements of one sort or another serve as the *keystone* of engineering practice. 定量测定一种或多种成分是环境工程中的重要项目。

2 [建]拱顶石;[无]梯形失真;[机]键槽,锁座

key-to-address-transformation n [计]代码地址转换

key-to-cassette n [计]键盘盒式磁带输入机

key-to-disk n [计]键盘磁盘输入机

key-to-tape n [计]键盘磁带输入机

keyway n [机]键槽;[建]销座

khamseen, khamsein n [气]喀新风;喀新热浪

kiaat n [植]安哥拉紫檀

kiang n [动]骡驴,亚洲野驴

kick 1 v] 踢,踢翻,踢得;踹一脚,尥炮蹶子: I think I can *kick* it open if you say so. 我想,只要您说句话,我就可以把它踢开。She then wanted to *kick* the chair and run. 这时她心里真恨不得把椅子一脚踢翻,溜跑了。“I say, Professor Rubin,” came a bass voice, “you are *kicking* us downstairs pretty fast, aren't you?” “我说,鲁宾教授,”有一个男低音说,“你这一脚可把我们踢得屁滚尿流咯。”It was as though Toby had been *kicked* in the stomach. 托比的心窝里好象被踹了一脚。But not so patient as Mr. Glover the donkey sometimes *kicked*; the Vicar of Leanham never. 但那驴子还不如格洛费先生这样有耐性,有时还尥炮蹶子,而利恩哈姆的教区牧师却从来不尥蹶子!

2 换挡; 加快速度: He *kicked* into the third and passed the bigger car. 他把汽车换到第三档, 超越了那辆大汽车。The driver *kicked* the truck forward. 司机突然加快速度前进。

3 抱怨, 发牢骚: Why's he *kicking*? I think this place is attractive. 他有什么可抱怨的呢? 我看这地方很好嘛。I, personally, haven't got the right to *kick*. 我个人实在没有理由发牢骚。

4 反冲: The gun *kicked* my shoulder. 那支枪发射时向我肩部反冲。

5 戒掉恶习: I'll help you, man, because I know you want to *kick*. 朋友, 我会帮助你的, 因为我知道你想戒掉恶习。

☆ She acts like somebody *kicked* her. 看她那个样子, 就像是有人强迫她来到了这里似的。It's our will to live that keeps us *kicking*. 我们的愿望是活着就要活得高兴。There are men who don't mind about being *kicked* blue if they can only get talked about. 有些人只要能出名, 给大家骂得狗血喷头也在所不惜。

1 n 1 踢一脚: With these words he gave Oliver a *kick* and went into the shop. 他说罢踢了奥列弗一脚, 便走进店堂。

2 反冲; 猛烈震动: The probability of obtaining a lattice atom displacement via the phonon *kick* process is evidently small. 很明显, 通过声子反冲过程而取得晶格原子位移的几率是不大的。He felt the sudden *kick* of the drill in his hand as the power was turned on. 一通电他便觉得那台钻在他手中突然猛烈震动。

3 抱怨, 不满; 别扭: I think you've got no real *kicks*. 我认为你没有什么可抱怨的了。He had a *kick* against the new boss. 他对新的上司不满。Sometimes it would go on a brief *kick*. 有时候, 它还闹一阵子别扭。

4 喜欢; 得意: Her family gets a *kick* out of her. 她家里的人都喜欢她。You get a *kick* out of that, don't you? 你很得意, 是不是?

5 刺激: Some persons wanted a double *kick*. 有些人喜欢双重刺激。

a *kick in the pants* 意想不到的责备: I've come to give a hand, but all I get is a *kick in the pants*. 我本意是来帮忙的, 但是, 得到的却是意想不到的责备。

kick against the pricks 挣扎: What happened happened, and it was no good *kicking against the pricks*. 既来之, 则安之, 再挣扎也徒劳无益。

kick around 1 发表: The play is just *kicking around* and it's not even being put on. 这个剧本刚刚发表不久, 还没有人上演过。

2 仔细考虑: He should *kick* it around a while. 他应该仔细考虑一段时间。

3 虐待: I quit that job when I saw that foreign workers were *kicked around*. 当我看到外国工人受到虐待时, 我辞职不干了。

kick away 清除: With the sailors' help, he *kicked away* the snow and ice blocking the door. 在水手的帮助下, 他清除了堵门的冰雪。

kick back 反冲力: After he pulled the trigger, the rifle *kicked back* and the hunter lost his balance. 猎人扣动扳机, 猎枪的反冲力使他的身体失去了平衡。

kick off 1 踢下, 踢脱, 甩掉: He *kicked* the dog off the porch in a rolling explosion of oaths. 他突然骂不绝口, 一脚把狗踢下阳台。She had *kicked off* her shoes and curled her feet under her. 她踢脱了鞋子, 两脚盘在身子下面。Celia *kicked off* her shoes. 西莉亚甩掉鞋子。

2 [体] 开球, 中线开球: The referee decided which side should *kick off* by spinning a coin. 裁判员以抛转硬币的方

式来裁定哪一方先开球。The visiting team chose to *kick off* in the first half. 客队在上半场选择中线开球。

3 进入: To *kick off* the actual session, the team leader may have to give the first idea. 进入正式话题时, 小组领导人可能要带头提出第一个意见。

kick oneself 责怪自己; 感到后悔: Suddenly Bob *kicked himself* for a fool. 突然鲍勃狠狠地责怪自己是个傻瓜。I could *kick myself* for confiding in him. 我为过分信任他而感到后悔。

kick out 踢出去: Nobody's visited me, because they know where I stand, and they know I'd *kick* them out. 没有人找上门来, 因为他们了解我的立场, 知道我会把他们踢出去的。*kick the bucket* 去世: The old man *kicked the bucket* while they were away from home. 老人在他们离家外出时去世了。

kick up 大吵大闹: The waiters were unnecessarily rude, but none of the customers would *kick up* a fuss about it. 服务员粗鲁得有点莫名其妙, 但没有一位顾客为此而大吵大闹。

kick up one's heels 活动活动: The teacher sent the children out to *kick up their heels* in the playground. 老师叫孩子们到操场上去活动活动。

kickback n [技] 逆结, 回返程, 反冲, 踢回, 退还

kicker n [机] 喷射器, 艇外推进器, 甩套器, 弹踢(抖动)器; 落下后反弹起来的物体

kickoff n [航][技](卫星与运载火箭)分离, 断开; 拨料(甩出、推出)机; [体] 开球

kick-on n [技] 跳出; 不归位式寻线机跳接

kickout n [体] 踢(球)出局

kick-starter n [机] 反冲式起动机

kick-up n [技] 向上弯曲; 翻车器, 翻罐笼

kid 1 n 小山羊: The goat was followed by a *kid*. 大山羊后面跟着一只小山羊。

2 孩子, 毛孩子; 小姑娘; 小伙子; 老弟: What the hell do you argue with this *kid* for? 你跟这孩子啰嗦什么? Oh, they are just *kids*. 噢, 他们不过是一群毛孩子。She was then just a *kid*. 不过那时她还是个小姑娘。You're honest, *kid*. 你是诚实的, 小伙子。"Well, thanks, *kid*." Red hesitated. "噢, 多谢你的好意, 老弟。"雷德有些犹豫。

3 小的时候: Almost everything used to taste better when I was a *kid*. 几乎所有的东西都是我小的时候味道更好。

☆ You've got to build fences, you're being a *kid* about it. 做人总得防着点儿, 你还嫩着哪, 你不懂这一套。

1 a 羊皮(制的): I have three pairs of *kid* gloves. 我有三副羊皮手套了。

kid 2 v 1 取笑, 开玩笑, 拿...寻开心: Are you *kidding* me? 你在取笑我吗? Don't be *kidding*. I've got to think it over. 不要开玩笑吧, 我要好好地想一想。Don't let them *kid* you, big boy. 别让他们拿你寻开心, 大孩子。

2 骗, 哄骗, 骗人; 昧着心: I never *kid* myself. 我从来不骗自己。I'm not *kidding* you. 我不是在哄骗你。You're *kidding*. 你在骗人吧。Don't *kid* your self, boy. 别昧着心说话了, 老弟。

☆ You guys are just *kidding* yourselves. 你们真是痴人说梦。

kid around 1 开玩笑: I didn't mean to say that, I was only *kidding around*. 我不是有意说那话的。我只是开玩笑而已。

2 胡闹, 闲荡: Now, Bob, there's no use *kidding around*. 你瞧, 鲍勃, 胡闹不解决问题吧。I regret that I *kidded around* too much. 我后悔我闲荡的太多了。

kidnap v 绑架: "Why should they want to *kidnap* you?" "To hold me to ransom, of course. Then they would make my

relation pay much money.” “他们为什么要绑架你呢？”当然是为了勒索赎金。这样一来他们就能使我的亲属拿出一大笔钱来。”

kidney n. [解]肾;肾脏: A kidney also takes urea and mineral salts out of the blood. 肾还排出血液中的尿素和无机盐。A change in blood pressure, or damage by disease, may cause the kidneys to stop working. 血压的变化或疾病的影响,有可能引起肾脏停止工作。

kidney graft [医]肾移植

kidney machine [医]人工肾: When a patient needs to use a kidney machine, surgeons stitch a small tube into a suitable place in his body—usually either in his forearm above the wrist or in his leg. 当患者需要使用人工肾时,大夫在患者身体的适当部位,一般是在腕关节的前胳膊和腿上插入一个小管子。

kiekie n. [植]基基藤

kieselguhr n. [地]硅藻土

kilchoanite n. [矿]斜方硅钙石

killer n. [物]千尔格

kill v. 1 宰了,弄死,致死,扼杀,要…的命,夺去…的生命: I'm going to have to kill him, Thomas thought. 我非宰了他不可,托马斯心想。I am sorry that I killed the fish though, he thought. 他想:这条鱼给我弄死了,我倒是过意不去。They may kill newly established ramets. 新成长起来的无性系分株可能会被致死。Although he was a delicately built man there was something within him that could not easily be killed. 他虽是个体质柔弱的人,但他的内心自有不是轻易可以扼杀的东西。He knew the blow would have killed her. 他知道这一下会要她的命的。The gas had killed them. 毒气夺去了他们的生命。

2 死亡;自杀,慢性自杀;阵亡,遇难,把命丢掉: As late as 1931, according to a more reliable survey 25,000 workers were killed on their jobs, and another 700,000 were seriously injured. 根据一场更可靠的调查,晚至1931年,有二万五千工人在工作时死亡,另有七十万工人严重受伤。His father had killed himself. 他的父亲自杀了。You fellows are killing yourselves. 你们这些家伙在慢性自杀。Ambulance drivers were killed sometimes. 救护车的驾驶员有时也有阵亡的。Mr. Roffe was killed instantly. 罗非先生一瞬间就遇难了。He was killed in a silly accident in Canada. 在加拿大,在一次蠢到底的事故中,他把命丢掉了。

3 干掉;断送,糟踏;砍掉,关掉,把…毁掉: If they did come out, he would have to kill them. 万一他们走出帐篷,他只好将他们干掉! With sinking of the Belgrano the possibility of a negotiated agreement was killed. 击沉贝尔格拉诺号事件断送了通过谈判达成协议的可能。That old man's killing himself! Is he still as mad about it as ever? 那个老头子可真是糟踏他自己!他如今还象从前那样发疯似的喜欢那一套吗? Nobody really wants to kill this kind of big new project. 没有人真地想砍掉这个新的工程。He killed the engine to conserve fuel. 为了节油,他关掉了马达。There's only one way of escaping trouble; and that's killing things. 只有一种办法避免麻烦,就是把东西毁掉。

4 消磨,拖延;白白浪费: Oh, I had a few dates with silly boys once in a while, just to kill time. 哦,我也曾和一些傻孩子有过几次约会,那只是为了消磨时光。I went to my little room in the third floor, undressed myself as slowly as possible so as to kill time. 我到我那间在四层楼的小房间里去。我尽量慢吞吞地脱衣裳来拖延时间。You're killing time and you're trained for nothing. 你在白白浪费时间,而你又

没有一技之长。5 累坏,使精疲力尽,痛得要命: "It's all right, Mum. Drying a few dishes won't kill me. "不要紧的,妈妈,擦几只盘子不会累坏我的。" Third, the competition is killing us. 第三,竞争使我们精疲力尽。Dad, my eyes are killing me with hay fever! 爸爸,我患了花粉热,两眼简直痛得要命。

6 取消,抽去: The programs were killed because of low ratings. 他们的节目被取消是由于收视率低。The dull black-gray of its walls looked like a tooth after the nerve has been killed. 围墙是一片惨淡的枯黑,仿佛是一枚抽去了神经的龋齿。

7 专会吃: These turtles kill fish—especially trout. 这些乌龟专会吃鱼——尤其是“鳟鱼。”

8 [数]零化: X is killed by some non-zero element of A. X被A中某个非零元零化。

9 [体]狠打落点,扣杀

☆ He would kill both her and her baby. 他要斩草除根。An odor of decay killed the fragrance of early spring. 腐烂的气味驱散了早春的芳香。Lung cancer kills 40,000 people each year in Britain. 每年英国约有4万人死于肺癌。I wouldn't take a glass for a five-pound note; it kills me with heartburn. 那种东西喝下去心里要发烧的,你白给我五镑钱,我也不喝。

kill off 杀光: As the buffaloes were killed off and the Indians left, a vast ocean of grass became open for ranching. 当野牛群被杀光和印第安人离开以后,广大的草原成了放牧场所。

killdeer n. [动]喧鴉

killer n. [电信]限制器;抑制器;断路器;[计]删除程序;[军]杀伤兵器

killer cell [生]杀伤细胞

killer whale n. [动]虎鲸

killifish n. [动]鱗鱼

killing 1 n 1 残杀: We must stop the killing first. 我们首先得制止残杀。

2 横财: He is not going to make a killing that way. 他不会靠那种方法发横财。

1 a 1 致命的: It was a killing blow to the economy of the country. 对那个国家的经济是个致命的打击。

2 难以忍受的: He suffered a killing pain. 他承受着难以忍受的痛苦。

3 勾魂慑魄的: The ladies retired, with the most killing grace. 小姐们走出房间的时候,风度的潇洒真有勾魂慑魄的力量。

☆ Although Randow constantly and obsequiously took off his hat they passed him by with such a frigid and killing indifference. 虽然罗登必恭必敬地脱了帽子行礼,她们冷冰冰地不瞅不睬,真叫人难堪。

kiln n. 窑,干燥窑: The kiln had been in use for some time and was not in good condition. 该窑使用过一段时间,情况并不好。In many kilns the air flow can be reversed in order to reduce these differences. 许多干燥窑内的空气是可以反向流动的,为的是减少这种差异。

kilobar n. [物]千巴

kilobaud n. [计]千波特

kilobit n. [计]千(二进制)位

kilobyte n. [计]千字节

kilocalorie n. 千卡: The unit of heat we shall use most frequently is the kilocalorie. 我们最常用的热量单位是千卡。

kilocurie n. [物]千居里

kilocycle n. [无]千周: "Kilo" means 1,000; therefore 760

kilocycles means 760,000 cycles. “Kilo”指的是1,000,因而, 760千周就是760,000周。

kilodyne *n* [物]千达因

kilogauss *n* [电]千高斯

kilogram *n* [物]千格令

kilogram *n* 公斤: In 1900 the world's use of paper was about one *kilogram* for each person in a year. 1900年全世界消耗的纸张约折合每人每年一公斤。

kilogramme-metre, kilogrammeter *n* [物]千克米,公斤米

kilohertz *n* [物]千赫(兹)

kilohm *n* [电]千欧(姆)

kilojoule *n* [物]千焦(耳)

kilolumen *n* [光]千流明

kilomegacycle *n* [物]千兆周

kilometer *n* 公里: How many millimeters are there in a *kilo-meter*? 一公里有多少毫米?

kilo-oersted *n* [电]千奥斯特

kiloparsec *n* [天]千秒差距

kilorad *n* [物]千拉德

kilovar *n* [电]千乏

kilovolt *n* [电]千伏(特)

kilovolt-ampere *n* [电]千伏(特)安(培)

kilowatt *n* [物]千瓦(特)

kilowatt-hour *n* [电]千瓦(特)时,一度(电)

kin *n* 亲属,亲属关系: We are his *kin*. 我们是他的亲属。

Sometimes she said she wasn't any *kin* to Jesus. 她有时说她跟吉泽斯什么亲属关系也没有。

☆ They should be with their blood *kin*. 他们本来应该同他们的亲骨肉住在一起。

next of kin 最近的亲属: “If you are not the *next of kin* Miss O'neil, why did your brother's passport say you were?” “奥尼尔小姐,如果你不是他最近的亲属,你弟弟为什么要护照上填上你的名字?”

kinaesthesia *n* [心]动觉

kinase *n* [生化]激酶: When wheat plants allowed to become deficient in potassium, pyruvate *kinase* activity increased.

当小麦植株令其缺钾时,丙酮酸激酶活性随之升高。

kind *a* 1 善良,慈悲;表现出慈爱之心: They were wise hands,

kind hands, but they were not the hands of love. 他的那双手——尽管聪明而又善良,但是偏偏就是不会谈情说爱。

They were dashed *kind*. 他们真是大发慈悲。Every one was disposed to be *kind* to little Ellen Mingott. 对小埃伦·明格特,人们都想表现出慈爱之心。

2 客气的;不错,待…好;盛情: She was very *kind* to the people she really liked. 对她真正喜欢的人,她是很客气的。You have been so *kind* to me. 你对我很不错嘛。“No kinder than you have been to me,” said the old man. “你待我也同样很好嘛,”老人说。Thank you very much for your *kind* invitation to dinner on Thursday, Jan. 9 th. 非常感谢你盛情邀请我们元月九日(星期四)去吃饭。

3 和气,和蔼,慈祥和蔼的,和颜悦色的: The porter stood by the bed. He had a nice face and was very *kind*. 门房站在床边,他脸长得好,一团和气。While these people were *kind* and generous, they were ignorant. 这种人虽然和蔼、大方,但毕竟还是无知。All you see is a *kind* man, darling. 您所看到的是一个慈祥和蔼的男子汉,亲爱的。The real loneliness is living among all these *kind* people who only ask one to pretend! 真正的孤寂是生活在所有这些和颜悦色的一味教人装模作样的人中间!

4 亲切,温柔的;宜人的: He is like an old overcoat of which

she has become inordinately fond; rather dull but very *kind* and comfortable. 他就好像是她十分心爱的一件旧大衣,平淡无奇,但很亲切、舒服。He has ever about the same time received a *kind* glance from her. 她往往要向他投一个温柔的飞眼。It was as if our *kindly* countryside, close to the very heart of England, had been turned into a cruel steppe. 它好象把我们这个靠近英国心脏地区宜人的乡村变成了一个残酷无情的大荒原。

5 忠: I thanked her for her *kind* advice, and promised to follow it. 我感谢她的忠告,答应照此去做。

☆ “Be *kind* enough to throw out some of that ore.” “劳驾,扔掉一些矿石吧。”

kind *I n* 1 种: The new place did provide him with a solace of a *kind* he could not get elsewhere. 新住所的确给了他某种慰藉,那不是他在别的地方可以得到的。

2 方式,样儿;风度: This was just the *kind* of life he liked. 这正是他所喜欢的那种生活方式。What *kind* will you have?

Bolony? Salami? Spiced ham? Liverwurst? Head cheese? 您要什么样儿的?意大利熏肠呢?意大利咸腊肠呢?香火腿呢?

肝末腊肠呢?还是猪头肉膏呢? Hurstwood was an interesting character after his *kind*. 赫斯渥特法自有一种风度,是个有趣的人物。

3 特性: Differences in the requirements of plant species for potassium fertilization are often attributable to the *kind* and activity of the root system. 各种植物对钾肥的不同需求,常归因于根系的特性和活力。

4 实物: During the late 1960s and early 1970s there was substantial growth in government programs providing income in *kind*. 60年代末,70年代初,政府提供实物收入的计划有很大增长。

☆ I have no importance of any *kind*. 我自个儿确实没什么了不起的。I suppose you may like to know what *kind* of a man my father was. 我料想,你可能得了解我父亲的仪容和性格。

a kind of 有点象;像…样的: Dr. Gode refers to it as “a *kind of* twentieth century kitchen Latin.” 戈迪博士说它“有点象二十世纪厨房用拉丁语。”

We went along a narrow place and got into a *kind of* room, all damp and sweaty and cold, and there we stopped. 我们顺着一条很窄的过道走进去,走到一个像屋子样的地方,四壁都渗着水珠,又湿又冷,我们就在那儿停住了。

☆ I had a *kind of* dream. 我恍恍惚惚地做了一个梦。

in kind 用实物,以实物形式: Most of these loans were paid in *kind* at very high rates of interest. 贷款大多数都要以极高的利息用实物偿还。Domestically, agricultural saving frequently occurs in *kind*. 从国内来说,农业储蓄经常以实物形式出现。

kind of 有点;可算是: The judge felt *kind of* sore. 法官真有点儿生气。“Traveling *kind of* light, aren't you?” the minister asked. “你可算是轻装旅行吗?”牧师问道。

☆ Trying to go to sleep is a painful and hopeless business when you are *kind of* jumpy. 心里有事硬要去睡似乎也是一种活受罪的事,而且也睡不着。

something of the kind 同样内容的话: I wanted to tell Miss Ley *something of the kind*, but somehow or other I can never get an opportunity. 我也曾想找莱伊小姐谈谈象今天跟您谈的同样的内容的话,可不知怎么却总是找不到机会。

kindle *v* 1 点燃,点着;燃起: A small spark was enough to *kindle* Lily's imagination. 一星光花足以点燃莉丽的全部想象力。The smiths *kindled* fires in their forges. 铁匠们点着炼铁炉。One day as he was sitting unhappy in the White Castle,

a thing occurred that *kindled* a spark of hope in his despairing mind. 有一天,他正闷闷不乐地坐在白色城堡时,发生了一件事,使他那绝望的心灵燃起了希望的火花。

2 激起;激动: When he spoke of courage, their looks were firm and responsive; when he alluded to their injuries, their eyes *kindled* with fury. 当他讲到他们的勇敢时,他们的目光变得坚定而又严峻。当他提到他们所受的创伤时,大伙的眼睛中都激起了愤怒。At the last of the clubs he and I were *kindled* by a great flame of patriotism. 在最后一家夜总会,我和他由于一股爱国主义的热情都激动起来了。

☆ The meeting did not seem to *kindle* sparks. 那次见面似乎并没有留下什么印象。My liking always wants some little kindness to *kindle* it. 要我喜欢,首先至少得对我亲切一些才行。He had the satisfaction on supposing he had *kindled* her expression. 他确信她的这种神情是因见到自己才流露出的,对此深感欣慰。An immediate interest *kindled* within me for the unknown Catherine. 我对于这位素不相识的凯瑟琳顿时发生了兴趣。Miss Sharp *kindled* with his exciting talk, but Miss Sedley trembled and grew quite faint as she heard it. 夏泼小姐听了这样叫人振奋的话,不由得眉飞色舞,赛特笠小姐却怕得直发抖。

kindly I a 1 仁慈的,慈祥的,善良的,好心肠: His *kindly*, humorous, understanding eye looked with a wide tolerance on good and bad alike. 他那仁慈的,幽默的、明理的眼光对善恶都抱同样宽容的态度。The *kindly* woman thrust them down on a settle to toast themselves at the fire, and bade them remove their wet coats and boots. 慈祥的妇人把他们推到长椅上去烤火,叫他们脱去潮湿的上衣和靴子。You have a *kindly* heart that understands without explanations. 你有一颗善良的心,不用我解释你就能理解。She had her irrational moment but she was also *kindly*. 她也有生气的时候,但她是好心肠。

2 和气,和善,和蔼,温蔼: She recognized the colossal indifference of nature, not hostile, even *kindly* and friendly, so long as the human ant-swarm was submissive, working with it, hurrying along at its side in the mysterious march of the centuries. 她看出大自然真冷酷无情得骇人听闻,只要蚂蚁群似的人类肯百依百顺,跟它合作,在一世纪一世纪神秘莫测的进程中,跟它并肩前进,它就并不存心与人为敌,甚至可以称得上很和气,很友好。Burton gave a *kindly* chuckle. 伯顿和善地咯咯一笑。Lisette gave him a *kindly* look. 莉莎特和蔼地看了他一眼。It was a spot which returned upon the memory of those who loved it with an aspect of peculiar and *kindly* congruity. 原来它这个地方,能够让爱它的人回忆起来觉得有一种不同寻常、与人无忤的温蔼面目。

3 好: She felt a bit more *kindly* to Slope now. 她现在对斯鲁特比较好。

I ad 温和地,和和气气地;客客气气地;蔼然,恳切和蔼;同情似的: "Yes, Frank," she said *kindly*. "是的,富兰克,"她温和地说。He pats her *kindly* on the shoulder. 他和和气气地拍拍她肩膀。He *kindly* shook hands with me as usual. 他照例客客气气地跟我握握手。He looked *kindly* at the two in the bunk house. 他对宿舍里那两个人蔼然望着。Because the old woman spoke so *kindly*, the girl took heart. 老妇人说得恳切和蔼,姑娘振作起来。O'Brien laid a hand on his shoulder, almost *kindly*. 奥勃良一手按在他肩头上,几乎是很同情似的。

☆ If you would *kindly* please to let me keep upright, sir, perhaps I shouldn't be sick. 先生,请你行行好,让我直起身子来,免得恶心反胃。

kindly-souled a 心地善良的: She remembered to have hated

her father's overbearing manner toward her *kindly-souled* mother. 她记得他曾很恨父亲,因为他对心地善良的母亲非常蛮横。

kindness n 1 仁慈: Maybe her real basic weakness might be some form of *kindness*. 说不定她的真正的根本弱点就在于某种形式的仁慈吧。

2 情分,柔情;友谊: I hope you believe that I do know how to value your *kindness* in coming to see me this morning. 我希望你尽管相信,我懂得如何珍惜你今天上午来看我的情分。"Does it make you dizzy?" he asked in a tone of great *kindness*. "是不是转得你头晕?"他问道,声音中带着无限的柔情。She had had everything a girl could have; *kindness*, admiration, bonbons bouquets, the sense of exclusion from none of the privileges of the world she lived in. 凡是一个女孩子可能有的,她统统都有;友谊,赞美,糖果,鲜花,她享有着她所生活的世界中的一切权利。

3 好事: He that has once done you a *kindness* will be more ready to do you another, than he whom you yourself have obliged. 为你做过好事的人,比之受过你恩惠的人,更乐于随时帮助你。

☆ Tell me, Rebecca, did I ever do you anything but *kindness*? 你说,利蓓加,我错过待你没有? She instantly endeavoured, by a thousand *kindness*, to atone for such ebullitions of spleen. 随后她又千娇百爱地想弥补刚才发的脾气。Tom and Adolph, and some half-a-dozen other servants were turned over to the *kindness* of Mr. Skeggs. 汤姆和阿道夫,还有五、六个其他的仆人,被交给斯克洛兹先生照管。

kindred I n 亲属: At the time, *kindred* were linked together chiefly through the band of their maternity. 那时联系亲属的纽带以母方为主。

I a 1 血肉;相投的: Our bare feet know the *kindred* touch. 我们赤裸的双脚可以感觉到这种血肉联系。He would have had a *kindred* spirit and his own man at the Foreign Office. 在外交部方面他也早就可以有一个气味相投的自己人。

2 同样: Mr. Bunting, by a *kindred* impulse, peered under the desk. 本丁先生也同样灵机一动,看了一下桌子底下。

kinematic a [物]运动学: The equations of equilibrium and *kinematic* relations are independent of the type of material. 平衡方程和运动学关系式是与材料类无关的。

kinematics n [物]运动学

kinematic viscosity [物]运动粘度,运动粘性系数

kineme n [语]势位,势素

kinescope n [电视]显像管

kinesic a [语]身势语的,身势学的

kinesitherapy n [医]运动疗法

kinetic a [物]动力学;运动: The length of the chain molecule is proportional to the *kinetic* chain length. 链分子的长度与动力学链长成正比。An example is the *kinetic* theory of gases. 一个例子是气体的运动理论。

kinetic energy [物]动能: *Kinetic energy* is a scalar property of motion. 动能是运动的一种标量属性。

kinetic potential [物]运动势

kinetics n [物]动力学;运动学;运动情况: *Kinetics* is a subject in which the rate of a reaction is studied as certain parameters are varied. 动力学是研究反应速度随某些参量变化的一门学科。*Kinematics* can be defined as the description of motion using only two basic concepts: length and time. 运动学只用长度和时间这两个基本概念来描述运动。The *kinematics* of sudden faultslip have not yet been directly observed. 突然的断层滑动的运动情况迄今还没有人作过直接观测。

kittul *n* [植]酒假桃榔

kleptomania *n* [心]偷窃狂, 盗窃癖

klieg eye(s) [医]电影(性)眼

klystron *n* [电]速调管: The electromagnetic wave is produced by microwave tubes called *klystrons*. 电磁波是由一种称为速调管的微波电子管产生的。

knack *n* 诀窍, 窍门: He had the *knack* of appearing more relaxed, far less formidable, than he really was. 他有诀窍, 在外表上显得比实际远为放松, 大大地降低令人畏惧的程度。Food processors also have a special *knack* for raising false hopes in their customers. 食品加工商也有一套特殊的窍门, 能在他们的顾客心里唤起某种希望, 这种希望到头来只能使顾客上当受骗。

2 本领, 本事, 非凡才能: She respected Andrew's wisdom, his *knack* of going directly to the nub of any situation. 她尊重安德鲁的才智和他在任何情况下都能一语道破的本领。Mr. Kingrofe, as well as Lilia, has the *knack* of being absurd in public. 金克罗夫先生和莉丽亚一样都有在众目睽睽之下出丑的本事。He has a *knack* for walking into delicate foreign political situation and saying the right things. 他已表明在应付外国微妙的政治局势、随机应变方面具有非凡才能。

☆ You have a *knack* of getting to the core of things. 你一下字说到点子上了。

knapsack *n* 背包: He unstrapped his *knapsack*. 他把背包解下。

knapweed *n* [植]黑矢东菊; 矢东菊

knead *v* 捏合: The ingredients of the above table were thoroughly *kneaded* in a kneading machine for about 2 hours. 将上表中的成分在捏合机中捏合约2小时, 使其彻底捏合。

knee *a* 1 膝, 膝盖: He sat still again, his hands crossed on his *knees*. 他又一动不动地坐着, 双手交叠放在膝上。Their snow-white hair and beards reached almost to their *knees*. 他们的雪白发和胡须, 几乎拖到膝盖上。

2 [机]升降台: On top of the *knee* is a saddle. 升降台上有床鞍。

3 转折: The transition almost has the character of a *knee* on the curve. 这变化差不多使曲线上了一个转折。

4 [机]弯头(管); 架合角铁; [建]扶手弯头, 曲材; [船](木船用的)肋木

☆ "Is it an odd speech, papa?" said Eva, whisperingly, as she got upon his *knee*. "这话古怪吗, 爸爸?" 伊娃爬到她爸爸怀里低声问道。

bring sb. to his knees 使...屈服: Then she could at last bring him to his *knees*. 这样, 最后她就能使他屈服了。

cross one's knee 跷起二郎腿: Atticus crossed his *knee* and folded his arms. 阿迪克斯跷起二郎腿, 操起两只胳膊。

get down on one's knees 跪下来: Then she got down on her *knees* beside his foot. 跟着, 她在他脚边跪了下来。

go down on one's knees 跪下: Eliza goes down on her *knees* on the hearthrug to look for the ring. 伊莉莎在炉前地毯上跪下来寻找那戒指。

on one's knees 1 跪, 跪下来: All the Emperors and King were on their *knees* before her. 所有的皇帝和国王都跪在她的面前。I beg him on my *knees* to renounce his claim to his mother's fortune. 我愿意跪下来, 求他抛弃母亲的遗产。

2 爬着: We were in the sail locker, screaming on our *knees* over the sails. 我们进了风帆柜, 慌慌张张地在风帆堆上爬着。

sink on one's knees 跪下: "O Esther!" cried Ada, sinking on her *knees* beside the baby. "噢, 埃斯特!" 婀达喊着, 便在

那个婴儿前面跪下。

knee brace [机]隅撑, 膝形拉条

knee holly [植]假叶树

knee jerk [医]膝反射

knee joint [解]膝关节; [机]弯头接合, 肘接

kneel *v* 跪; 蹲: Rosemary *kneelt* down on the bank beside the well. 罗斯玛丽在井边跪下。Having bounced in and out of the room, Margaret finally came and *kneelt* down on the floor beside him to see what he was doing. 玛格丽特一直踱来踱去, 象热锅上的蚂蚁。后来, 她走到屋里蹲在地的旁边, 看他在做什么。

kneepan [解]髌, 膝盖骨

knell *n* 钟, 丧钟: The price of cereals and the price of calves at the present moment has virtually sounded the death *knell* of barley beef production. 日前的谷物价格和牛犊价格实际上已经敲响了用大麦生产牛肉的丧钟。At first he thought it was a death *knell*. 起初, 他以为是死亡的丧钟敲响了。

knew spavin [兽医(马的)]慢性膝关节炎

knew swell [音]增音板

knickpoint [地]裂点, 尼克点

knife *i* *n* 刀, 菜刀: He carried a sharp fillet *knife*. 他带了一把锋利的片刀。It is said of He Lung that he established a Soviet district in Hunan with one *knife*. 传说贺龙用一把菜刀在湖南建立了一个苏区。

☆ The edges of her conduct were so very clear-cut that for susceptible persons it sometimes had a *knife*-like effect. 她的行为总是锋芒毕露, 棱角分明, 这对那些敏感的人, 有时难免产生伤害感情的作用。

1 *v* 1 砍一刀: During the fight he was *knifed* in the back. 在打架时, 他的背部被砍了一刀。

2 像刀割似地穿过; 像尖刀一般插进: A terrible pain *knifed* his body. 一阵剧痛像刀割似地穿过他的身体。The army *knifed* into the town. 军队像尖刀一般插入那城镇。

before you can (could) say "knife" 一眨眼功夫: The man ran off before you could say "*knife*". 那个人一眨眼功夫就逃跑了。

get one's knife into sb. 对...怀恨在心: If once he gets his *knife* into you, you will never please him, whatever you do. 一旦他对你怀恨在心, 你就无论如何没法讨他好了。

go under the knife 动手术: My husband just went under the *knife*. 我丈夫刚刚动过手术。

the knives are out 剑拔弩张: *The knives are out* on both sides. 双方剑拔弩张。

knife switch [电]闸门开关

knight *n* 1 贵族: Why do all these courtiers and *knight*s and churchmen hate me? 这些朝臣、贵族、教士们为什么都恨我呢?

2 相: He picked up the white *knight* and moved it across the board. 他捡起白色的相朝前走了一步。

knighthood *n* [船] 副肋材

knit *v* 1 织, 编织: She *knitted* an astounding purple scarf. 她织了一条叫人大吃一惊的紫色围巾。Madame Grandet *knitted* her sleeves. 葛朗台太太编织起她的衣袖。

2 皱, 皱起; 紧蹙: He worked hard, *knitting* his brows regularly. 他十分用力, 不时地皱皱眉头。Jastrow *knit* his brow fiercely at his niece. 杰斯特罗狠狠地对他侄女皱起眉头。He clinched his hands. He *knitted* his brows and tightened his lips. 他双手握拳, 双眉紧蹙, 嘴唇紧闭。

☆ Mother and daughter *knitted* together in perfect intimacy. 母子俩就这样相依为命。

knob *n* 1 节结, 圆头; Chromosome 5 is distinguished by a proximal knob. 第5染色体的特点是有一个近侧的节结。Then he pulled the plastic knob on it. 于是他拉了拉那上边的一个塑料圆头。

2 门钮; 把手; The door had special latches instead of knobs. 所有的门都不用门钮而用一种特制的门闩。There were several doors with brass knobs. 那儿有好几扇门, 门上有铜把手。

3 [机] 旋钮, 按钮; 调节器; [建] 雕球饰

knock *v* 1 敲, 敲门; 打, 击; 拍去; Please knock double-knocks at the door before entering. 请先敲两下门再进来。

Please knock before entering. 请敲一下门再进来。He knocked her semiconscious. 他将她打个半昏。The batter knocked the ball out of the park. 击球手把球击出球场。She knocked the dust out of her clothes. 她拍去衣服上的灰尘。

2 撞; 嘭嘭作响; 抛; They accidentally knocked heads when they stood up. 他们站起来的时候, 两人的头无意撞了一下。The pipe beside the wardrobe started to knock. 衣柜边的管道开始嘭嘭作响。The recoil of his gun knocked the hunter into the river; climbing out of the water, he found his clothes full of fish. 枪的后坐力把猎人抛到河里, 等他在水里爬了上来, 发现浑身上下全都装满了鱼。

3 挑剔; 难为; Don't knock it unless you can do better. 不要挑剔, 除非你自己能做得更好。Still I don't want to knock him. 不过我还是不想难为他。

4 使震惊; What knocks me most is his impudence. 最使我震惊的是他的厚颜无耻。

☆ He knocked on my door. 他投到我的门上来了。I can knock that out of him. 我有办法治他。

1 *n* 1 叩, 敲门声; 撞; There was a very quiet knock at the door. 有人轻声叩门。There came the 2 P. M. knock on the door. 下午两点钟来客的敲门声响了。He got a nasty knock on the head when he fell. 他跌倒时头撞得很厉害。

2 打击, 挫折; My business is to see she gets no more such knocks. 我的责任是使她不再受到这样的打击。He's taken quite a few knocks lately. 他近来受到了不少挫折。

3 跳动; She went in the house at June Wilson's, her heart at the instant giving a strange knock. 她走进琼·威尔逊的屋子, 她的心突然很奇怪地跳动起来。

4 [机] 爆震; The straight-chain alkanes exacerbate the problem of engine "knock". 直链烷烃使机器的“爆震”问题更加严重。

knock about 四处漫游, 到各地转; He had been knocking about the world, and living in queer corners. 他在世界上四处漫游, 也可说是到过海隅地角。Joe knocked about for a year seeing the country before he went to work in father's business. 乔在进他父亲的企业里工作之前到全国各地转了一年。

knock against 1 碰在; I carelessly knocked the vase against the wall and broke it. 我不小心把花瓶碰在墙上打碎了。

2 碰见; Who do you think I knocked against at the station this morning? 你猜今天早晨我在车站碰见了谁?

knock away 摧毁; He had knocked it away himself. 他亲手把它给摧毁了。

knock back 1 一口气喝下; He knocked back four pints of beer. 他一口气喝下了四品脱啤酒。

2 使吃惊; The news really knocked him back. 那消息确实使他吃惊。

knock cold 1 击倒; He was knocked cold in the first round. 他在第一回合就被击倒。

2 使目瞪口呆; His statement knocked me cold. 他的话使我目

瞪口呆。

knock dead 使五体投地; 给...留下深刻的印象; The comedian really knocked the audience dead. 那位喜剧演员真是使观众五体投地。My idea knocked him dead. 我的想法给他留下了深刻的印象。

knock down 1 撞倒; 击落, 捅下去; 打倒, 把...打倒在地, 把...揍倒在地; A man was knocked down by a bus in busy Oxford Street, and a crowd soon gathered around him. 在繁忙的牛津大街上, 一个人被公共汽车撞倒, 马上就有一群人围观。They now claimed to be making airplanes faster than the enemy was knocking them down. 他们现在宣称, 他们制造飞机的速度要比被敌人击落的速度快。A boy beside him knocked it down with his elbow. 他旁边一个学生一胳膊肘把它捅下去了。You could knock him down in a twinkling. 你可以在一秒钟里就把他打倒。He put his head down, rushed at Gowlan and knocked him down. 他低下头, 朝着戈伦冲了过去, 一拳把他打倒在地。Mr. Stovall knocked her down. 斯托弗先生把她揍倒在地。

2 拆卸; It may be advantageous for a firm to ship abroad the components of its final product in a knocked down condition. 对一家企业来说, 把最后的成品拆卸为零部件装运出口是有利的。

3 降(价); If you'll knock down the price by another 5, it's a deal. 如果你再把价格降5美元, 我就买了。

4 迫使屈服; You can knock her down, which is uncivilized. 你可以迫使她屈服, 但这太不文明了。

5 指责; Television also provides a wide range of opinion by setting up four or five experts and letting them knock each other down. 电视还通过邀请四、五位专家在电视上互相指责来提供各种不同的见解。

6 挣; He's got a position where he is able to knock down good money. 他找到了一个可以挣大钱的职位。

7 贪污; The driver was accused of knocking down most of each day's intake. 那司机被控贪污每天的大部分车票收入。

☆ "Ours is a poor nature," continued the doctor. "Such a little thing knocks us down." "说起来, 人是多么的可怜," 博士说, "这么一点小事就泄气了!"

knock in 钉; So Kit, climbing up with the poker for a hammer knocked in the nail and hung up the cage. 于是吉特又爬上去, 拿一根拨火棍当做铁锤, 钉好钉子, 挂上鸟笼。

knock off 1 撞出; The other way was to knock a bound electron off a neutral atom creating simultaneously an electron and a hole. 另一种方法是把束缚电子从中性原子中撞出, 同时产生电子和空穴。

2 打落, 震倒; He knocked Godolphin's hat off into the water. 他把戈多尔芬的帽子打落水里。It nearly knocked me off my feet. 它差一点把我震倒在地。

3 打死; 掉脑袋; We were sitting birds asking to be knocked off. 我们好比一群马, 坐在那儿等人打死。You start buddy-buddying with them and they'll get knocked off. 你跟他们可亲热不得, 一亲热他们就得掉脑袋。

4 罢手, 到此为止; I have always planned to knock off at thirty-five. 我老是打算到三十五岁罢手。Maybe I should tell him to knock it off. 也许我该让他到此为止。

5 下班; I want you to knock off for the day and go home and sleep on this and think it over well. 我希望你今天就这样下班吧, 回家去, 晚上把这件事想想, 好好想一想。

☆ Maybe we'd better knock off talking. 暂时就谈到这里。He could knock you off forty Latin verses in an hour. 他能够在一小时以内一口气读完四十首拉丁诗。

knock oneself out 费牛劲; 不辞辛苦; Don't knock you self

out looking for them. 不必费牛劲找他们了。The public didn't mind Eleanor *knocking herself out* to investigate things for free. 公众对于埃莉诺不辞辛苦地义务作调查工作并没有什么意见。

knock out 1 击败, 搞垮, 给...当头一棒: Frank *knock him out* with the third punch he threw, and offered to fight someone else. 弗兰克第三拳就把他击倒了, 还想与其他的对手比试。It almost *knocked us out*. 我们险些被彻底搞垮。German synthetic nitrates *knocked out* Chilean nitrate mining after 1920. 1920年以后, 德国合成硝酸盐给了智利硝石开采当头一棒。

2 淘汰: That *knocks them out* on education test alone. 这样, 仅仅是教育程度的这一项测验就把他们淘汰了。

3 让...处于昏迷状态: They have to keep *knocking him out*, 他们只能让他不断地处于昏迷状态。

4 令...倾倒: What really *knocks me out* is a book like this. 真正令我倾倒的是这样一本书。

☆ The doctors tell me that's what has *knocked my digestion out* being so infernally jealous of her. 医生们说我消化不良就是因为我对她嫉妒得太厉害啦。

knock over 1 撞倒: Herb slid down the banisters and almost *knocked Watkins over*. 赫伯从楼梯扶手上滑下去, 差点儿把华系斯撞倒了。

2 使钦佩万分: His perception really *knocked me over*. 他的洞察力真是使我钦佩万分。

☆ I think the heat *knocked me over* yesterday. 昨天大概天气太热, 把我热坏了。

knock under 让步; 投降: I hope you have come to tell me that he has *knocked under*. 我希望你来的目的是要告诉我他让步了。He made me shut young Albert up in the prison till he *knocked under*. 他叫我把小阿尔伯特关在监狱里, 直到他投降为止。

knock up 使病倒; 垮掉; 没精打采, 疲惫不堪, 累得筋疲力尽: The way you've passed these last three days might *knock up* a Titan. 你这三天来的生活方式会使任何人病倒的。If Fanny would be more regular in her exercise, she would not be *knocked up* so soon. 范妮如果按时锻炼身体, 她也不会这样快就垮掉。"You look *knocked up*," asserted the other. "你看上去的确没精打采的," 对方一口咬定说。They gape when more rooms are opened, exhibit profound depression of spirits, and are clearly *knocked up*. 打开的门越来越多了, 他们张着嘴在那儿呆呆地看着现出没精打采和疲惫不堪的样子。This will be a bad day's amusement for you, if you are to be *knocked up*. 要是把你累得筋疲力尽, 对你来说, 今天的活动就没有意思了。

knock-knee *n* [医]膝外翻

knou *n* 小丘: On a sheep-cropped *knou* under a clump of elms we ate the strawberries. 我们在榆树下草尖被羊啃掉的小丘上吃草莓。

knop *n* [纺]集圈; 绒头; [建]突出的雕饰

knot *n* 1 绳结; 扣; 节点: Hence we consider the *knot* as a particle in equilibrium whose own weight is negligible. 因此, 绳结可以当作不计本身重量, 处于平衡的质点来考虑。He found it very difficult to tie the *knot*. 在系扣的时候他费了很大劲。The problem may be even more severe for the small photospheric flux *knots*. 对细小的光环磁通量节点来说, 这些问题可能更为严峻。

2 症结; 郁结: The cunning counsellors praise thee, because thou has cut the *knots* in which they have tied their own souls. 老奸巨滑的大臣们赞颂你, 因为你把束缚他们灵魂的症结快刀斩乱麻似地劈开了。Who could I blame for the

constant *knot* in my stomach? 对于这种经常闷在胸中的郁结, 我能怪谁呢?

3 群, 三五成群: He allowed himself to become separated from her by a small *knot* of people. 他让一小群人走在他与她的中间。The night being fine, little *knots* of Hands were here and there lingering at street corners. 那天晚上天气很好, 工人们三五成群地在每条街头徘徊着。

4 节, 海里/小时: The *knot* is a unit of speed equal to one nautical mile per hour. "节"是表示每小时航行1海里的一个速度单位。The currents run at approximately 1.5 *knots* along the northern shore. 沿北岸的潮流速度为1.5海里/小时左右。

5 [医]瘤; 硬结; [地]山结; [数]纽结, 结点

☆ It is up to the doer to undo the *knot*. 解铃还须系铃人。It had tangled me all up in a *knot* every time I had looked at it in the daytime. 在白天, 我每瞧它一次, 便被它搅得昏头昏脑。

tie sb. in knots (使)神经紧张: The thought of having my tooth pulled *tied me in knots*. 想到要拔牙我神经很紧张。

tie the knot 结婚: Two of my closest friends *tied the knot* and there was plenty of booze. 我的两位好友结婚, 备了很多酒。

knotgrass *n* [植]两耳草; 软花属植物

knotty *a* 深奥, 棘手的, 伤脑筋的, 让人捉摸不透: He had to discuss *knotty* points of Rousseau and Hegel with her. 他不得不和她讨论卢梭和黑格尔的那些深奥问题。As a result, legislators employ various procedural devices to handle *knotty* problems. 结果, 议员们便采取种种程序性的手法来对付棘手的问题。I judged that he was concocting a particularly *knotty* editorial. 我估计他是在拼凑一篇特别伤脑筋的社论。Guthrie Garver, known as Gus, was a small, quiet, *knotty* man. 人们习惯称之为格斯的格斯利·加弗, 个子矮小, 举止文雅, 让人捉摸不透。

knotweed *n* [植]蓼属植物

know 1 *v* 1 了解, 熟悉; 掌握, 摸透; 没猜错; 对...了如指掌:

Although as boys we had been even intimate associates, yet I really *know* little of my friend. 虽然我们少年时交往甚密, 但我实际上对这位朋友了解甚微。Now you *know* all the details of the business here. 你现在对这里业务的一切细节已经熟悉了。I *know* the secret now. 我现在掌握了窍门。Yet on the most commonplace occasion I can never *know* your thoughts. 然而即便在最普通的场合我也琢磨不透你的思想。If I *know* Rhoda she's already crated and boxed them out of sight. 如果没猜错罗达的脾气, 我相信她已经把它们装了箱放到一边了。They were mature men, and *knew* bulls thoroughly. 他们都非常老练, 对牛的秉性了如指掌。

2 知, 知道, 知晓; 得知, 得到(消息): When I woke up I didn't *know* where I was for a minute. 我醒来的时候, 楞了一会, 不知自己在什么地方。He thought I didn't *know* that. 他还以为我不知道那件事呢。No one yet *knows* how the pigeons are equipped to detect and deal with smaller variations in the field. 而鸽子对较小的磁场变化是如何探测出来并进行处理, 至今尚无人知晓。The direction of the emergent ray is then *known*, and the angle of deviation may be found. 这样就得知出射光线的方向, 从而可求得偏向角。Don't you want to *know* how I happen to know that whole thing is going to blow? 你不知道我是怎样碰巧得到整个事情都将告吹的消息吗?

3 觉察, 洞悉, 清楚, 意识到; 心里有数: He could not properly determine the cause- and -effect equation at work, but *know*

it was so. 虽然他还不能完全确认他干的这一切是因果报应在起作用,可他已经觉察到这一点了。He did not pretend to *know* all about the future of humanity. 他并没有装模作样说他洞悉人类的未来。Henry *knew* that. 这一点亨利是清楚的。It was important for him to be out of the area before they *knew* they were looking for a murderer. 他必须在他们意识到他们搜捕的是一名杀人犯之前就离开此地。He *knew* the rest of the catalogue. 余下的他都心里有数。

4 会,懂得,精于,通晓: I only *know* asylum-keeping. 我只会管孤儿院。He *knows* his business, and has kept this play for the Exhibition season. 他真懂得经营,硬是把这出戏一直留到如今开博览会的期间才演。In avant-garde New York everybody *knew* money. 在先锋派的纽约,人人都精于生财之道。She was learned in the wisdom of the ages and *know* the language of men. 她博古通今并且通晓人类语言。

5 尝,经历;领略,享有: Never had she *known* such a pang of utter and final hopelessness. It was beyond death, so utterly null, deserted. 她从未尝过这种绝望的滋味,被彻底地遗弃,完全地否定,真是比死亡还痛苦。He had *known* much worse. 比这更差的他都经历了。He was filled with a fear such as he had never *known*. 他内心里充满了一种他从未领略过的恐惧。Fame, Lewis *knew*. 刘易斯是享有盛名的。

6 认识,跟...熟;称呼: They don't *know* many of the people in town. 在镇上,他们认识的人不多。I used to *know* a guy pretty well who was a cop. 我还跟一个当过警察的人很熟。He had been delighted to find that Ho was only the name by which the villagers *knew* her. 他很高兴地发现,赫尔不过是村里的人称呼她的名字。

7 记得;背得: I never *knew* either my father or mother to have any sickness but that of which they died. 父母因病而死,不过他们生前,我不记得生过何种疾病。I *know* my lines now. 我背得我的台词了。

8 认为;判断: There were famous artists among them, and they *knew* that the lad was a genius. 他们当中有著名的艺术家,他们认为这个小家伙是个天才。People *know* the wares they deal in rather by their tunes than by their words. 市民判断他们卖的什么货色,并不是根据他们叫喊的词儿,而是听他们的调调儿。

☆ I *know* what you want. 咱们开门见山吧。“That's what I *know*,” Uncle Harold whispered. “我心里有数,”哈罗德叔叔轻声说。Ah, but he's *known* her all his life. 是呀,但他从小就跟她好。It was a neighbor he *knew* only socially. 这位邻居跟他只是泛泛之交。Never did he *know* the sight of a book. 他从来没见过一本书。She might so little *know* herself. 她并无自知之明。I went to sleep last night and I don't *know* a thing. 昨天夜里我在睡觉,而且睡得特别熟。Esau was a farmer and hunter who *knew* every inch of the country. 顾索是农人,也是猎户,对乡下各地都了如指掌。why would Mom want to come down here where she didn't *know* anybody? 妈妈为什么要到这个举目无亲的地方来?“He had a badly bruised face”, said I, recalling what I hardly *knew*. 我说,“他脸上有老大一块伤”其实我自己也没把握当时是否看真切了。She had *known* great things and great people, but she had never played a great part. 她经过风雨、见过世面,但是她从未扮演过重大的角色。“I *know* what I'm saying, Lonnie,” Hatty insisted. “Your pa's been gone a heap too long.” “我可不是瞎说的,朗尼,”哈蒂坚持说。“你阿爸去得太久了。”

I *be in the know* 了解情况: I was not in the *know*, because in certain areas of Cambodia there are no Cambodians. 我不了解情况,因为在柬埔寨的某些地区没有柬埔寨人

民居住。

for all one *knows* 据...所知: Then, for all one *knows*, they lived happily ever afterwards. 据我所知,他们此后一直生活得很幸福。

know about 懂得,把握;司空见惯: I don't *know about* fortunes or fortune-telling. 我既不懂得命运也不懂得算命。I don't *know about* that. 对此我可没把握。All is like something we have always *know about* and do not need to see. 一切事物都是我的司空见惯,不必再去过目的。

know better 心中有数: I think she *knows better*. 我认为她心中有数。

know better than 很明白(不能去)...: His prejudices would break forth in some of his commands reflecting emotion of the moment, which his associates *knew better than* to implement. 他的偏见会突然在一些反映他当时情绪的命令中爆发出来,他的合作者很明白不能去执行这些命令。

know ... from 同...区别: I have had children of my own. I suppose I *know* them from another woman's children. 我有我自己的孩子,我想我能把他们同另一个人的孩子区别开来。*know nothing of* 一窍不通: You are always interfering in matters you *know nothing of*. 你总在干涉你一窍不通的事情。

know of 懂得: What do you *know of* science? 你懂得什么是科学?

know one's onions 有办法: Don't worry, he *knows his onions* well. 不必担心,他是有办法的。

know something of 了解: I have *known something of* him before. 我以前对他有所了解。

know sth. inside out and upside down 对...了如指掌: Margaret *knew* the Franks' report *inside out and upside down* when she gave her statement on its findings. 当玛格丽特就调查结果发表意见时,她已经对弗兰克斯的报告了如指掌。

know what one is about 胸有成竹: He always *know what he was about* and served his cause with dedication and skill. 他总是胸有成竹,而且竭诚而巧妙地为自己的事业服务。

never know with 捉摸不透,捉摸不准: Well, one *never knows with* these people. 嗯,谁也捉摸不透他们这些人。You *never know with* a woman, Pug, do you? 女人总叫你捉摸不准,帕格,你说的是吗?

not know if one is coming or going 晕头转向: He *doesn't know if he's coming or going*. 他晕头转向。

know-how *n* 技术;诀窍: Some companies want to share capital outlay and “*know-how*”. 有几家公司愿分担投资和分享“技术”。Over time the cost of inputs may change and technological *know-how* may increase. 随着时间推移,投入生产要素的成本可能发生变化,技术诀窍可能增加。

knowing a 1 精明,有见识的,老于世故的: Indeed I think, from my own experience, that the *knowing* one is the silliest fellow under the sun. 据我自己的阅历而论,天下最愚蠢的人就是精明人。Is it better to have a few *knowing* admirers study a painting at leisure, or a crowd see it in haste and confusion? 是让几个有见识的赞赏者从容不迫地研究一幅画好呢,还是让一群人乱哄哄地匆匆看上一通好? He is a *knowing* fellow, and he will invent something to comfort her. 他是个老于世故的人,会想出办法来安慰她的。

2 会意的,含蓄的,心领神会的,深明内情的: He gave me a *knowing* look. 他对我使了一个会意的眼色。“You found my cheque all right at the agent's?” George said, with a *knowing* air. 乔治做出很有含蓄的样子问道:“我的支票没出毛病吧? 我的代理人把钱给你了吧?” The black, Semitic eyes gazed

at Yasha with a sort of *knowing* mockery. 那双闪米特人的黑眼睛盯住了雅夏看,流露出—丝心领神会的嘲笑。I have been assured by a very *knowing* American of my acquaintance in London. 是我在伦敦认识的一位深明内情的美国人对我说的。

knowingly ad 意味深长地: He squeezed her arm and looked at her *knowingly*. 他紧紧地搂着她的胳膊,意味深长地瞅着她。

know-it-all 1 *a* 不学无术而喜欢吹牛皮的: From his words and behaviour I know that he is a *know-it-all* fellow. 从他的言行,我知道他是个不学无术而喜欢吹牛皮的家伙。

2 *n* 自称万事通的人: He was so different from the smooth *know-it-alls* in our senior class. 他同我们高年级里那些圆滑的自称万事通的人不大相同。

knowledge n 1 了解,熟悉,知道,知机;搞清楚: Greater *knowledge* brought only greater love. 越是更加了解,就越是更加热爱。It was as if he had *knowledge* of her forearm, so silken and soft. He did not want to touch her. 他似乎已经熟悉她那光洁柔软的手臂,现在他不想去碰她。We don't require additional *knowledge* as to which of the planets is older. 我们无需再知道哪一颗行星更老些。For a moment he had the orator's *knowledge* that the audience belonged to him. 在这一瞬间他就像个演说家那么知机,看出听众的心已被他抓住了。But they possessed no desire for a *knowledge* of the picture as a whole. 但是他们对搞清楚事情的全貌却毫无愿望。

2 经历,感受;想法;清醒的意识: At any rate, Melville, unlike these, actually made the voyage, and was thus able to bolster his romantic flights with personal *knowledge*. 无论如何,梅尔维尔和上述诸人不同。他真的航过海,因此他能够用亲身经历支持他离奇的想象。His *knowledge* merely drives him to madness. 他的感受把他逼得发了疯。This *knowledge* gratified her, however, for, unlike Adams, she believed the future to be full of promise. 这种想法使她极为满意,因为她跟亚当斯不同,认为将来充满希望。The *knowledge* flowed through him without resistance. 这清醒的意识畅行无阻地通遍了他的全身。

3 知识;智慧,睿智: What is going to be done with all this *knowledge*? 究竟应该如何运用这些知识? Gerald looked at Birkin with subtle eyes of *knowledge*. But he would never openly admit what he felt. 杰罗德用闪烁着智慧的敏锐的目光望着伯金。他永远不会公开表露自己的真实感受。Certainly he had won power through infinite patience, great *knowledge* of men, political insight. 无疑他是靠着无限的耐心,识人的睿智和政治的卓见赢得权力的。

4 资料: *Knowledge* of related vegetation in other areas is usually not considered when defining the vegetation units. 在确定植被单位时一般不考虑其他地区有关的植被资料。

☆ It had quite died out of *knowledge*. 它早已成了陈迹。He felt a bitter righteous pleasure in the *knowledge*. 他悟出了这点道理,心中有些得意,但更感到愤恨。I shall desire more love and *knowledge* of you. 我希望能再多和您来往。He had wavered between his desire to see a fight and his *knowledge* that it would be a bad thing for the platoon. 本来他是又想看他们打一架,又顾虑到打起架来对部队影响不好,心中有些两难。The thing which seemed to her best, she wanted to justify by the completest *knowledge*. 凡是她认为最好的事,她总是要弄个—清二楚,深信不疑。

to one's *knowledge* 据...所知: I never, to my *knowledge*, had the pleasure of seeing Mr. Jellyby. 据我所知,我从来

也没有机会认识杰利比先生。

known a 1 已知;现有的;确定的: Epinephrine is one of the most potent vasopressor drugs *known*. 肾上腺素是已知最强的升压药之一。There are a number of applications of the photographic detector in astronomy which cannot be undertaken by an *known* photoelectric device. 在天文学中,照相探测器的许多应用不能用现有的光电器件来代替。The legal documents had no *known* model. 那些法典没有一种确定的模式。

2 有名的,尽人皆知的: The kinetic theory of gases is the best *known* example. 气体动力学理论就是最有名的例子。Her work there is *known*. 她在那里的工作已经是尽人皆知的了。

be known as 1 叫做,就叫;称为,通称为: While the latter is *known as* an "SH-wave". 后者叫做"SH波。" This process of separation and spreading out of particles by random walks is *known as* diffusion. 粒子通过随机运动离散开去的这种过程就叫打散。The concentrated solution withdrawn from the evaporator is *known as* the thick liquor. 从蒸发器中排出的浓缩溶液,称为"稠液"。This result is *known as* the Bohr correspondence principle. 这样的结果通称为玻尔对应原理。

2 公认: Osler is *known as* an authority on Sir Thomas Browne, seventeenth century English prose master. 奥斯罗是公认的研究十七世纪英国散文大师托马斯·布朗爵士的权威。

be known for 闻名;以...著称,以...蜚声: London used to be a city *known for* its "black fogs." 伦敦的"黑雾"一向闻名。Shklovskii is also well *known for* his sense of humor. 什克洛夫斯基还以幽默著称。By then he was internationally *known for* such works in prose and verse as "Hyperion" (1839), "Voice of the Night" (1839). 那时他已以下列诗文学作品蜚声国际:《海皮里昂》(1839),《夜吟》(1839)。

be known to 知道;为...所推崇: All this was, of course well *known to* the members of the committee already. 这些情况,执行委员会的委员们自然早已知道了。He is one of the leading minds of our age and deserves to be better *known to* the general public of all nations. 他是我们时代的卓越科学家之一,理所当然为世界各国公众所推崇。

knuckle n [解]指节;[建]肘形接合;[船]船行棱缘,折角处

knuckleball n [体]不旋转球

knuckle joint [机] 铰链接合,铰接

koala bear [动] 树袋熊

kodiak bear [动] 科迪亚克熊,阿拉斯加棕熊

koel, koil n [动] 噪鹛

kolo n [舞] 科洛舞

koutekite n [矿] 六方砷铜矿

kowhai n [植] 四翅槐树

krait n [动] 金环蛇

krypton n [化] 氩

kryzhanovskite n [矿] 水锰绿铁矿

kudzu n [植] 野葛

kunzite n [矿] 紫锂辉石

kurtosis n [统] 尖削度: When we measure the *kurtosis* of a distribution, we are measuring its peakedness. 度量一条频率分布曲线的尖削度就是度量其顶部的峰态。

kymogram n [医][空] 记波图

kymograph n [医][空] 记波器;[语]浪纹计