

初级汉语课本

词汇表

VOCABULARY
of MODERN CHINESE
-- A Beginning Course

北京语言学院

一九八一年八月

ā	阿拉伯语 (名)	Ālābóyǔ	Arabic language	11
	阿姨 (名)	āyí	aunt (used by a child to address a woman about his mother's age)	60
à	啊 (叹)	à	an interjection expressing surprise, response, etc.	6
āi	哎 (叹)	āi	an interjection expressing surprise or used to draw other's attention	34
	哎呀 (叹)	āiyā	an interjection expressing surprise	62
	哎哟 (叹)	āiyāo	an interjection expressing surprise, pain etc.	64
ǎi	矮 (形)	ǎi	short in stature	70
ài	爱 (动)	ài	to like, to love	43
	爱护 (动)	àihu	to take good care of	61
	爱人 (名)	àirén	wife or husband	53
ān	安心 (形)	ānxīn	at ease	80
àn	暗 (形)	àn	dark	45
	按照 (介)	ànzhào	according to	55

B

bā	八	(数)	bā	eight	1
bá	拔	(动)	bá	to pull, to uproot	79
bǎ	把	(量)	bǎ	a measure word for chair, knife, fork, etc.	7
	把	(介)	bǎ	a preposition emphasizing disposal or influence	61
bà	爸爸	(名)	bàba	father	2
ba	吧	(助)	ba	a modal particle expressing a tone of consultation	15
bái	白	(形)	bái	white	26
	白酒	(名)	báijiǔ	white wine	73
bǎi	百	(数)	bǎi	hundred	31
	摆	(动)	bǎi	to place, to lay	52
bān	班	(名)	bān	classe (a group of students studying together)	14
	搬	(动)	bān	to carry, to move	69
bàn	半	(数)	bàn	half	29
	半导体	(名)	bàndǎotǐ	transistor set	54
bāng	帮(助)	(动)	bāng(zhù)	to help	64

bāo 包	(动)	bāo	to wrap	61
bǎo 饱	(形)	bǎo	to have eaten enough	72
bào 报	(名)	bào	newspaper	5
bào 报告	(名、动)	bàogào	report, to report	40
bēi 杯	(量)	bēi	a measure word, cup	79
杯子	(名)	bēizi	cup	23
běi 北边儿	(名)	běibianr	north	13
bèi 被	(介)	bèi	a preposition expressing the passive	79
běn 本	(量)	běn	a measure word for books, magazines, etc.	6
本	(代)	běn	one's own, native	48
本子	(名)	běnzǐ	note-book, exercise-book	7
bí 鼻子	(名)	bízi	nose	66
笔	(名)	bǐ	any instrument for writing with	19
比	(介、动)	bǐ	than, to compare	75
比分	(名)	bǐfēn	score made in some games	76
比较	(动、副)	bǐjiào	to compare; comparatively	58

比如	(动)	bǐrú	for example	49	
比赛	(动、名)	bǐsài	match, competition	40	
bì	毕业	(动)	bìyè	to graduate	43
biān	鞭炮	(名)	biānpào	fire-crackers	55
biàn	遍	(量)	biàn	a verbal measure word	56
变	(动)	biàn	to change	73	
biāo	标准	(名、形)	biāozhǔn	standard	30
biǎo	表	(名)	biǎo	watch (wrist watch, pocket watch, etc.)	30
(填)表	(名)	(tián)biǎo	(to fill in) a form	31	
表	(名)	biǎo	thermometre	65	
表(格)	(名)	biǎo(gé)	printed paper with spaces to be filled in, form	37	
表演	(动、名)	biǎoyǎn	to act, to perform	71	
表扬	(动)	biǎoyáng	to praise	63	
bié	别	(副)	bié	don't	45
别的		biéde	other, else	24	
bīng	冰箱	(名)	bīngxiāng	refrigerator	22
bìng	病	(名、动)	bìng	illness, disease	51
bō	玻璃	(名)	bōli	glass, window pane	61

播送	(动)	bōsòng	to broadcast, to transmit	76
bó 伯父	(名)	bófù	uncle (father's elder brother), a form of address used for a man who is a bit older than one's father	60
伯母	(名)	bómǔ	aunt (wife of father's elder brother)	60
bú 不错		búcuò	quite good	23
不过	(连)	búguò	however	54
bù 不	(副)	bù	negative adverb	5
步	(名)	bù	step	41
bù 布置	(动)	bùzhì	to arrange	53

C

cā 擦	(动)	cā	to wipe, to clean	61
cāi 猜	(动)	cāi	to guess	42
cái 才	(副)	cái	an adverb expressing that sth. happens slowly or unsmoothness	32
cǎi 踩	(动)	cǎi	to tread	61
cài 菜	(名)	cài	vegetable, food served in a dish	40
cān 参观	(动)	cānguān	to visit (a place)	43

参加	(动)	cānjiā	to take part in, to join	62
cáng 藏	(动)	cáng	to hide	79
cǎo 草	(名)	cǎo	grass	79
céng 层	(量)	céng	floor, storey	53
chā 叉子	(名)	chāzi	fork	46
chá 茶	(名)	chá	tea	22
茶几	(名)	chájī	tiled table	52
茶杯	(名)	chábei	tea cup	46
茶馆儿	(名)	cháguǎnr	tea house	54
茶壶	(名)	cháhu	tea pot	46
茶碗	(名)	cháwǎn	tea cup	53
chà 差	(动)	chà	to lack, less	29
差	(形)	chà	worse	76
差不多		chàbúduō	almost the same, almost, nearly	41
cháng 常	(副)	cháng	often	28
长	(形)	cháng	long	27
长跑		chángpǎo	long-distance running	50
长途	(名)	chángtú	long distance	25
chǎng 场	(量、名)	chǎng	a measure word (for a game, show, etc.)	43
chàng 唱	(动)	chàng	to sing	71
cháo 潮湿	(形)	cháoshī	humid, moist, damp	75

chǎo	炒	(动)	chǎo	to cook (a dish) by stir and fry in a pan	46
chèn	衬衫	(名)	chènshān	shirt	27
chēng	称呼	(动、名)	chēnghu	form of address	60
chéng	城	(名)	chéng	city	32
	城市	(名)	chéngshì	city	60
	成果	(名)	chéngguǒ	result, consequence	80
chī	吃	(动)	chī	to eat	22
	吃饭		chī fàn	to eat one's meal	19
chǐ	尺	(名)	chǐ	ruler, <u>chi</u> , a Chinese measure of length equal to 1/3 metre	5
chōu	抽	(动)	chōu	to smoke (a cigarette)	54
	抽屉	(名)	chōuti	drawer	70
chū	出	(动)	chū	to go (come) out	35
	出版	(动)	chūbǎn	to publish	63
	出差		chū chāi	to be on a business trip	48
	出院		chū yuàn	to be discharged from hospital	67
	出租	(动)	chūzū	to let out on hire	42
chú	除了...以外		chúle... yiwài	beside..., except	59

橱窗	(名)	chú <u>chuāng</u>	shop window	74
锄(草)	(动)	chú(cǎo)	to mow, to hoe	79
chuān 穿	(动)	chuān	to put on (clothes), to wear	75
chuán 传	(动)	chuán	to pass	76
传统	(名)	chuán <u>tǒng</u>	tradition	59
船	(名)	chuán	ship, boat	44
chuāng 窗户	(名)	chuānghu	window	5
窗台	(名)	chuāng <u>tái</u>	window ledge	52
chuáng 床	(名)	chuáng	bed	7
床单	(名)	chuáng <u>dān</u>	bed-sheet	61
chūn 春天	(名)	chūn <u>tiān</u>	spring	75
cí 磁带	(名)	cí <u>dài</u>	magnetic tape	7
词典	(名)	cí <u>diǎn</u>	dictionary	7
cì 次	(量)	cì	a verbal measure word, time	39
cōng 聪明	(形)	cōng <u>míng</u>	clever	78
cóng 从	(介)	cóng	from	32
从来	(副)	cóng <u>lái</u>	ever	77

D

dǎr 打儿	(量)	dǎr	pile, a measure word	24
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dǎ	打(电话)(动)	dǎ(diànhuà)	to telephone, to phone	25
	打(开)(动)	dǎ(kāi)	to open, to turn to	38
	打(球)(动)	dǎ(qiú)	to play a ball game	20
	打(拳)(动)	dǎ(quán)	to do (shadow boxing)	50
	打(招呼)(动)	dǎ(zhāohu)	to greet	49
	打(针)(动)	dǎ(zhēn)	to give an injection	65
	打扰 (动)	dǎrǎo	to trouble, to disturb	22
	打扫 (动)	dǎsǎo	to clean (the room, etc.)	50
	打字机 (名)	dǎzìjī	type-writer	52
dà	大 (形)	dà	big	27
	大概(副、名)	dàgài	about, perhaps, probably	30
	大家 (代)	dàjiā	all, everybody	63
	大娘 (名)	dàniáng	grandma, a respectful form of address for an old woman	60
	大人 (名)	dàrén	adult, grown-up	73
	大嫂 (名)	dàsǎo	sister-in-law (wife of one's eldest brother), a form of address for a married woman about the same age as the speaker	80

	大使馆	(名)	dàshǐ <u>guǎn</u>	embassy	42
	大学	(名)	dàxué	university	14
	大爷	(名)	dàye	grandpa, a respectful form of address for an old man	60
	大衣	(名)	dàyī	overcoat	78
dài	大夫	(名)	dàifu	doctor (used in spoken Chinese)	3
	带	(动)	dài	to take, to lead	33
	代表团	(名)	dàibiǎo <u>tuán</u>	delegation	43
	戴	(动)	dài	to put on, to wear (a cap, gloves, etc.)	79
dān	担心	(动、形)	dān <u>xīn</u>	to worry about	77
	耽误	(动)	dānwù	to delay	80
dàn	诞生	(动)	dànshēng	to be born	59
	但是	(连)	dànshì	but	39
dāng	当	(动)	dāng	to work as	43
	当然	(副)	dāngrán	of course	46
dǎng	挡	(动)	dǎng	to cover up, to screen	62
dāo	刀子	(名)	dāozi	table knife	46
dǎo	岛	(名)	dǎo	island	56
	倒	(动)	dǎo	to fall	64

dào	到	(动)	dào	to reach, to arrive	30
	到底	(副)	dàodǐ	after all	44
	倒	(副)	dào	yet, anyhow	44
	道理	(名)	dàolǐ	reason, hows and whys	77

de	的	(助)	de	a structural particle indicating possession	6
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...的时候	...de shíhou(r)	at the time of..., when	20
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得	(动)	de	a structural particle indicating the com- plement of degree or that of potentiality	36
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地	(助)	de	a structural particle marking the adver- bial	55
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děi	得	(能动)	děi	to need, must	34
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dēng	灯	(名)	dēng	lamp	69
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	灯火	(名)	dēnghuǒ	lamps	71
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děng	等	(动)	děng	to wait	15
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	等(等)	(助)	děng(děng)	so on and so forth	49
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dī	低	(形)	dī	low	75
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dì	弟弟	(名)	dìdi	younger brother	2
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	第	(头)	dì	a prefix indicating the ordinal number	38
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	递	(动)	dì	to hand over	63
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地	(名)	dì	floor, ground	62
地方	(名)	dìfang	place	44
地球	(名)	dìqiú	the earth, globe	80
地图	(名)	dìtú	map	53
地铁		dìtiě	underground railway	42
地址	(名)	dìzhǐ	address	42
diǎn 点(钟)	(量)	diǎn(zhōng)	o'clock	29
点儿	(名)	diǎnr	dot, point	48
点心	(名)	diǎnxīn	cake, refreshment	54
diàn ...店	(名)	...diàn	shop	58
电话	(名)	diànhuà	telephone (call)	25
电扇	(名)	diànshàn	electric fan	64
电视(机)	(名)	diànshì(jī)	T.V. set	16
电影	(名)	diànyǐng	film, motion picture	8
电影院	(名)	diànyǐngyuàn	cinema	8
diào 掉	(动)	diào	to remove, to get rid of is (only used as the complement of result)	
dīng 叮	(象声)	dīng	the ringing of the bell	68
dǐng 顶	(名)	dǐng	top, summit	45
dōng 东边儿	(名)	dōngbiānr	east	13
东西	(名)	dōngxi	thing	30

	冬天	(名)	dōngtiān	winter	75
dǒng	懂	(动)	dǒng	to understand	38
dòng	动	(动)	dòng	to move, to touch	62
dōu	都	(副)	dōu	all, already	19
dòu	豆腐	(名)	dòufu	beancurd	47
dù	肚子	(名)	dùzi	stomach, abdomen	65

	度	(量)	dù	degree	65
duǎn	短	(形)	duǎn	short	27
duàn	锻炼	(动)	duànliàn	to do physical training	36

duàn	段	(量、名)	duàn	paragraph, passage	72
duì	对	(形)	duì	right, correct	6
	对	(介)	duì	to, towards	49
	对不起		duì bu qǐ	sorry	12
	对方	(名)	duìfāng	the opposite side	49

	对话	(名、动)	duìhuà	conversation	72
	对联儿	(名)	duìliánr	antithetical couplets	55

dùn	顿	(量)	dùn	a measure word for meal, etc.	47
duō	多	(副)	duō	how, to what degree	36
	多	(形)	duō	many, much	35

多么	(副)	duōme	how, to what degree (used in exclamatory sentence)	45
多少	(代)	duōshao	how much, how many	23
duǒ	躲	(动) duǒ	to hide from, to keep away from	77

E

ér	儿童	(名) értóng	child	59
	而且	(连) érqiě	moreover	75
ěr	耳朵	(名) ěrduo	ear	66
èr	二	(数) èr	two	9

F

fā	发票	(名) fāpiào	receipt, voucher	61
	发烧	(动) fā shāo	to run a fever	65
	发现	(动) fāxiàn	to find, to discover	49
	发音	(名) fāyīn	pronunciation	18
	发展	(动、名) fāzhǎn	develop	77
fǎ	法郎	(名) fǎláng	franc	31
	法文	(名) fǎwén	French language	16
	法语	(名) fǎyǔ	French language	11

fān	翻(到)(动)	fān(dào)	to turn to	38
	翻译(动、名)	fānyì	to translate, to interpret translator, interpreter	43
fàn	饭	(名) fàn	meal, cooked rice	22
	饭馆儿	(名) fànguǎnr	restaurant	58
fāng	方便	(形) fāngbiàn	convenient	74
	方法	(名) fāngfǎ	method	37
	方言	(名) fāngyán	dialect	71
fáng	房间	(名) fángjiān	room	21
	房子	(名) fángzi	house	53
fàng	放	(动) fàng	to put, to place	52
	放	(动) fàng	to light, to fire	55
	放假	fàng jià	to start (have) vacation	55
fēi	飞	(动) fēi	to fly	48
	飞机	(名) fēijī	aeroplane	42
	飞机场	(名) fēijīchǎng	airport	42
	非常	(副) fēicháng	very, extraordinary	50
féi	肥	(形) féi	fat, loose	27
fēn	分(钱)(量)	fēn(qián)	a unit of <u>Renminbi</u> (Chinese currency) (1/10 毛)	23
	分(钟)(量)	fēn(zhōng)	minute, sixtieth part of an hour	29, 32

fēng	封	(量)	fēng	a measure word for letters	25
	丰收	(动、名)	fēngshōu	bumper harvest	59
	风	(名)	fēng	wind	62
	风景	(名)	fēngjǐng	scenery, landscape	44
fú	服务	(动)	fúwù	to serve	73
fù	复习	(动)	fùxí	to review (one's lessons)	20
	复杂	(形)	fùzá	complicated	37
	妇女	(名)	fùnǚ	woman	59
	父亲	(名)	fùqin	father	60

G

gāi	该	(能动)	gāi	must, should	51
gǎi	改进	(动)	gǎijìn	to improve	74
gān	干	(形)	gān	dry	45
	干净	(形)	gānjìng	clean	50
	干燥	(形)	gānzào	dry	75
gǎn	感冒	(名、动)	gǎnmào	to catch cold	45
	感谢	(动)	gǎnxiè	to thank	67
	赶忙	(副)	gǎnmáng	hastily	68
gàn	干	(动)	gàn	to do	20
	干活		gàn huór	to work, to work on a job	72