

靖江文史資料



靖江文史资料

(方言熟语汇编)

第十八辑

政协靖江市委委员会学习文史委员会

二〇〇七年四月

编 著：严立青

责任编辑：严 羽

靖江方言熟语汇编

前 言

熟语是汉语中的瑰宝，方言熟语则是活跃在一定地域的人群的口头财富，同样值得珍视。我们国家的语言政策是积极提倡和大力推广普通话，同时又不废弃方言。方言在一定意义上还是一种“非物质文化遗产”，有研究和保存的价值。靖江地处北方方言和吴方言的交界处，大多数人的日常交流语言（即靖江老岸话）仍属吴方言。除了大量运用汉民族的共同熟语外，这里的人们还有自己独特的许多熟语，由于地处江北一隅，又是不甚有名的小邑，这些熟语的风趣、形象、富于表现力的特点还远未被语言学家重视，也从未被整理成书面形式。一个偶然的机，笔者看到《靖江县志》中记录了 30 余条方言熟语，引起极大兴趣，深知经常活跃在人们口头的方言熟语远不止这些，若能逐个记录下来并整理成册，实在是一件既有利又有趣的事。于是不揣简陋，走乡串巷，历时约一年，从日常生活中听到的、走访老年人记录到的、翻阅有关资料摘录下的零星材料中梳理出 900 多条，编成此书，以期保留并继承这丰厚的文化财产。所录肯定不够完全，希望有识之士多提宝贵意见，使之更加完备。

靖江方言熟语汇编

凡 例

1. 本书因记录的是靖江(主要是老岸地区)特有的方言熟语,所有文字均须以本地土音(即靖江老岸话)读出。
2. 特殊文字、冷僻字或一字多音的另外注音,考虑到国际音标尚未普及,只得以汉语拼音字母注出近似读音,并加注同音字(同音字亦以靖江方言读音为准),找不到同音字的则不注。
3. 熟语条目尽量用原字,找不到原字的以意思和读音均相近的字代替,尚有部分只有音而无字,只得以同音字代替(同音字亦指靖江方言读音相同),下面加标“_”,个别连同音字也找不到的,则采用汉语拼音字母,另加括号解释其意思,释文用小一号字以示区别。
4. 所有熟语均作出简明解释,并附例句,例句与解释用“//”号隔开。例句记录的多是活跃在中老年人口头的语言,句中以“~”代替该熟语。
5. 集中有些条目可能不但流行于靖江地区,也流行于整个吴方言区,并未一一指出,特此说明。

靖江方言熟语条目

【一画】

- 一大浪趟·····1
 一个烧香一个拜·····1
 一门心思·····1
 一天到夜·····1
 一天一个颜头·····1
 一匹马儿大家骑·····1
 一世烂好人·····1
 一生一世·····2
 一白遮百丑·····2
 一年到头·····2
 一忒括子·····2
 一报还一报·····2
 一枝动百枝摇·····2
 一事两口当·····2
 一狭路路·····3
 一着不让·····3
 一着不到一着不了·····3
 一落里·····3
 一棒打十八个桃子·····3
 一塌方·····3
 一塌括子·····3
 一模忒色·····3

【二画】

- 二五投膛·····4
 二姑娘倒贴·····4
 二十十三·····4
 十三捣拳·····4
 十麻九刁·····4
 十样锦·····4
 十网九空一网成功·····5
 七七数数·····5
 七不离八·····5
 七公八母·····5
 七老八十·····5
 七坐八爬·····5
 七更八点·····5
 七拉八扯·····5
 七昏八倒·····6
 七歪八倒·····6
 七死八活·····6
 七豁八豁·····6
 人不到礼到·····6
 八更十一点·····6
 八到八处·····6
 八败命怕死做·····6

八脚子·····7
了么么·····7

【三画】

三分不值二分钱·····7
三扒两噎·····7
三只手·····7
三头五载·····7
三当六面·····7
三枪画一枪·····8
三官经保眼前·····8
三真七假·····8
三请四邀·····8
三翘角落·····8
三翘蹦蹦·····8
三鞭子打不出屁来·····8
干毛屑簪·····8
干箝毛·····8
干瘪枣子·····9
大头钱·····9
大里不算小里尖钻·····9
上三官殿·····9
上代传下世·····9
上场瘟·····9
山头上开门·····9
千多万谢·····10
个底个·····10
个钱蹉水·····10
小人发财如受罪·····10
小刁麻子·····10
小打小敲·····10

小狗吃屎头头转·····10
小家八腔·····10
小零细碎·····11

【四画】

天东地西·····11
天打雷劈·····11
木手木脚·····11
木头木脑·····11
木里木拙·····11
不入调·····11
不中不晚·····11
不对卯窍·····11
不识翘·····12
不声不响·····12
不直气·····12
不佯不相·····12
不要气只要记·····12
不晓债·····12
不集上·····12
不得过身·····12
不做声不做气·····12
不着嵌道·····12
不瞒不囤·····13
仄仄掐掐·····13
太阳堂堂·····13
历古以来·····13
五心烦躁·····13
五忙六月·····13
五花细散·····13
瓦刀式气·····13

打铁不离火星·····	20
东分西散·····	20
东说扬州西说海·····	20
叮玲咚隆·····	20
叽哩咕噜·····	20
叽叽咕咕·····	20
另堆另落·····	21
厉生厉落·····	21
四时八节·····	21
四到八处·····	21
四脚白家家熟·····	21
四季发财·····	21
出头出脑·····	21
生成眉目长成骨·····	21
甩手脱脚·····	21
钉汤落水·····	21
皮包骨头·····	22
皮塌嘴歪·····	22
皮里抽肉·····	22
皮糊辣子·····	22
生臭熟香·····	22
失惊打怪·····	22
白日闯·····	22
白里泛红·····	22
主家过日子·····	22
立等火发·····	22
立等不限·····	23
半生不熟·····	23
半生烂熟·····	23
半场落下·····	23
头大角长·····	23

头子牙子·····	23
头子鬼·····	23
头肿三年脚肿眼前·····	23
头顶倒冲·····	23
头攒背上·····	24
头想尖喇戴箬笠·····	24
头鲜尾鲜·····	24
讨饭胚·····	24
讨债鬼·····	24
永生永世·····	24
鸡笼糟屁·····	24
对抢对夺·····	24
加罡补天·····	25

〔六画〕

老八十·····	25
老三老四·····	25
老毛头·····	25
老皮式相·····	25
老吃老做·····	25
老里老相·····	25
老茄子·····	25
老棺材·····	25
老板老腔·····	26
老家板腔·····	26
老卵式气·····	26
麦田里斜到菜田里·····	26
麦雪花饽牛·····	26
耳聋乒乓·····	26
地名脚迹·····	26
夹子动身·····	26

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 扛木梢·····26 | 吃现成饭·····30 |
| 扫毛辣子·····26 | 吃独食盆·····30 |
| 扬花唱曲·····27 | 吃喝嫖摇·····30 |
| 扞脚后跟·····27 | 吆五喝六·····30 |
| 死人看不住棺材板·····27 | 曲里拐弯·····30 |
| 死不瘟鳅·····27 | 团推估·····31 |
| 死样活气·····27 | 肉多嫌肥·····31 |
| 死棺材·····27 | 肉头肉脑·····31 |
| 死老棺材·····27 | 肉决决·····31 |
| 死眼勒仄·····27 | 同同帖帖·····31 |
| 死黑良心·····27 | 忙时忙光·····31 |
| 有天没日·····28 | 舌翻舌调·····31 |
| 有叼木笃·····28 | 年三十夜·····31 |
| 有句对句·····28 | 丢拉毛边说光边·····31 |
| 有块馒头搭块糕·····28 | 丢拉笊帚动篋箕·····31 |
| 有顿没顿·····28 | 自说自话·····32 |
| 灰皮落托·····28 | 乒铃乓啷·····32 |
| 场面账·····28 | 伤病落痛·····32 |
| 过水竹管·····28 | 杂七杂八·····32 |
| 光身汉子浑身钱·····29 | 血骷郎情·····32 |
| 吓唠唠·····29 | 余板门·····32 |
| 吊田鸡·····29 | 余猛子·····32 |
| 回叫化子·····29 | 自由大调·····32 |
| 回嘴答舌·····29 | 自屎不嫌臭·····32 |
| 吃力巴天·····29 | 多心多意·····32 |
| 吃力巴巴·····29 | 多心怪意·····33 |
| 吃力巴驹·····29 | 多余嘀笃·····33 |
| 吃而不胖·····30 | 多余捞摸·····33 |
| 吃百家饭·····30 | 多管闲事多吃屁·····33 |
| 吃肉又淘汤·····30 | 交冬数九·····33 |
| 吃豆腐·····30 | 关门过节·····33 |

关门闭户·····33
 关目三·····33
 羊肉不吃落身膻·····33
 壮气不流别人田·····34
 汗爆如淋·····34
 污七八糟·····34
 汤落落·····34
 兴嘀溜溜·····34
 冰冻三荫·····34
 冲桶底·····34
 买多饶少·····34
 买卖心不同·····35
 驮驮捺捺·····35
 驮钱挂债·····35
 红口白牙·····35
 红白荡荡·····35
 红白喜事·····35
 红头赤脸·····35
 奸不伦吞·····35
 好来好散·····35
 如流泻水·····36
 如意大调·····36
 寻死作活·····36
 阴冰火落·····36
 阴结鬼·····36
 戏好么事·····36
 尖刁百痞·····36
 尖嘴姑娘·····36
 尖尖嵌嵌·····36

【七画】

苍毛苍景·····37
 花五杂六·····37
 芦菲上抛到筐箕里·····37
 来三去四·····37
 两头讨好·····37
 两头受气·····37
 两间不得罪·····37
 连头搭脑·····37
 连头搭尾·····38
 连本带利·····38
 连来连去·····38
 连算是算泼拉一半·····38
 极力角落·····38
 赤脚爬天·····38
 赤膊皮条·····38
 还魂痛·····38
 远路没轻担·····38
 抢风头·····38
 抢嘴掠舌·····39
 抢手乱脚·····39
 扭头括景·····39
 抖抖擻擻·····39
 折脚拐子·····39
 报应兮兮·····39
 批批啪啪·····39
 扯辣子·····39
 扯丝不断·····39
 投早不投晚·····40
 男了女办·····40

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 男办女了·····40 | 闷声不响·····43 |
| 吹尸浪骨·····40 | 闷声大发财·····43 |
| 呆头犊脑·····40 | 没大没小·····43 |
| 呆头落角·····40 | 没手抓痒·····43 |
| 呆里十欠·····40 | 没日没夜·····44 |
| 呆里哈气·····40 | 没头丁端·····44 |
| 别里别调·····40 | 没头苍蝇·····44 |
| 听见风就是雨·····40 | 没头帖子·····44 |
| 吼头吼脑·····41 | 没牙影·····44 |
| 财来精神涌·····41 | 没汉气·····44 |
| 乱卜落·····41 | 没官没王·····44 |
| 伸手舞脚·····41 | 没相管·····44 |
| 作孽拉嘶·····41 | 没得话说·····44 |
| 作人来疯·····41 | 没捞摸·····44 |
| 钉钉如磨·····41 | 没约脚·····45 |
| 钉底聋·····41 | 没清没头·····45 |
| 钉头钉脑·····41 | 没脚蟹·····45 |
| 钉耙凿天·····41 | 没意思郎当·····45 |
| 私里夹账·····41 | 没嘴没脸·····45 |
| 低头落眼·····42 | 沟头岸坎·····45 |
| 低哆低哆·····42 | 穷不及动火烧·····45 |
| 身大力不亏·····42 | 穷来瞌睡多·····45 |
| 爬高上梯·····42 | 穷急吼吼·····45 |
| 希里糊涂·····42 | 弟兄道里·····45 |
| 角壁角落·····42 | 张头识眼·····46 |
| 肚皮经·····42 | 鸡子拾米粒粒下肚·····46 |
| 肚子高似头·····42 | 鸡巴啰嗦·····46 |
| 泛花头·····42 | 鸡连皮狗连骨·····46 |
| 冷尿饿屁·····43 | 鸡蓬眼·····46 |
| 冷莽三·····43 | 屁奶奶·····46 |
| 间花流星·····43 | 屁滚能轻·····46 |

劲气十足·····47
劲杠杠·····47
忍不得穷耐不得富·····47

【八画】

表眼盯眼·····47
杵头杵脑·····47
枝乌八脚·····47
板页铮铮·····47
雨落层层·····47
直上直下·····47
直手拉脚·····48
直头棒直头杵·····48
直来直去·····48
直直落落·····48
直古笼通·····48
现贩现卖·····48
卖烂蚕豆·····48
事不过三·····48
奇里八怪·····48
奔里奔气·····48
拐手舞脚·····49
拣完卖了·····49
拖身带肚·····49
拖鞋嘀嗒·····49
拆拉典当造花园·····49
拆骨算·····49
拆壁脚·····49
拎拎唧唧·····49
丧帮十欠·····49
刺毛辣子·····50

坳死落壁·····50
抿丝嵌缝·····50
抿丝抿缝·····50
拔直向前·····50
拔扁无情·····50
拉硬劝·····50
搥头搥脑·····50
拖死人过界·····51
拖油瓶·····51
轮头揩落·····51
软东括西·····51
软披披·····51
软拖硬磨·····51
软硬不吃·····51
转磨头瘟·····51
罗罗估估·····51
呼来喝去·····52
呵大卵泡·····52
怕斯斯·····52
知根知底·····52
爬上落下·····52
季节不饶人·····52
乖乖骗乖乖·····52
爬瘫不动·····52
爬躁爬辣·····52
爬爬烂跌·····52
金煌金鏊·····52
饱鼓满绽·····53
昏头落角·····53
昏头昏脑·····53
昏话连天·····53

肥肉歹歹·····53
 肥头胖耳·····53
 胀洞宫·····53
 狗头亲公公·····53
 狗肉架子·····53
 狗屎烂臭·····54
 兔子不急不咬人·····54
 夜漆茫荒·····54
 放轻巧屁·····54
 学嘴学舌·····54
 泼泼勺勺·····54
 沿小一看到老一半·····54
 泥萝卜措段吃段·····54
 油光水滑·····54
 咙通烂湿·····55
 沾亲带故·····55
 实骨子·····55
 空头心事·····55
 空头交易·····55
 空心汤团·····55
 肩三角四·····55
 肩上肩下·····55
 庙门经·····55
 话多不灵·····55
 话多嘀嗒·····56
 话答名斯·····56
 定头定脑·····56
 参前落后·····56
 细皮嫩肉·····56
 细吹细打·····56
 细把细作·····56

细眼细孔·····56
 虱多不痒·····56

【九画】

荫凉笃笃·····57
 荤话连天·····57
 草台班子·····57
 带吃带摆·····57
 相野眼·····57
 勃里祭·····57
 面光拉拉·····57
 挤轧不开·····58
 挤赖子·····58
 挑到篮里就是菜·····58
 要得好大做小·····58
 要得紧祭搅棒·····58
 拾漏脚·····58
 挺帮三硬·····58
 歪七斜八·····58
 歪头斜眼·····58
 歪头斜脑·····59
 歪里十欠·····59
 歪瓜瘪桃·····59
 牵瓜藤拉瓠子·····59
 牵丝扳藤·····59
 牵丝引头·····59
 牵到黄牛就是马·····59
 厚得得·····59
 胡拉乱扯·····59
 背水纤·····60
 竖头竖脑·····60

- | | | | |
|----------------|----|--------------|----|
| 咕哧咯落····· | 60 | 鬼屙子····· | 63 |
| 骂天舌地····· | 60 | 便宜穷····· | 63 |
| 骨子里头····· | 60 | 顺抹中牲····· | 63 |
| 骨头敲鼓····· | 60 | 急忙急促····· | 63 |
| 咬牙登齿····· | 60 | 亲眷远离香····· | 63 |
| 哑声笨气····· | 60 | 差不多点····· | 63 |
| 响响朗朗····· | 60 | 说打就箝毛····· | 64 |
| 哈欠珊珊····· | 61 | 神之乎之····· | 64 |
| 哈里糊涂····· | 61 | 神气活络样····· | 64 |
| 毗巴赖嘴····· | 61 | 神雅乎之····· | 64 |
| 咪咪妈妈····· | 61 | 神经兮兮····· | 64 |
| 点水成冰····· | 61 | 神气咽咽····· | 64 |
| 点点细细····· | 61 | 神精肉壮····· | 64 |
| 点点眼眼····· | 61 | 弯里曲落····· | 64 |
| 缸另剃头,宝宝吃苦····· | 61 | 烂死无用····· | 64 |
| 笃子话多····· | 61 | 烂雪填井····· | 64 |
| 笃老飘····· | 62 | 阁雀儿登基····· | 64 |
| 笃谈话····· | 62 | 活里活忒····· | 65 |
| 笃里十欠····· | 62 | 活蹦鲜跳····· | 65 |
| 重三倒四····· | 62 | 活蹦活跳····· | 65 |
| 看家本事····· | 62 | 洋名广····· | 65 |
| 看冷铺····· | 62 | 屎缸翻天····· | 65 |
| 卸肩胛····· | 62 | 屎缸姑娘····· | 65 |
| 钝刀见肉快····· | 62 | 屋多常少间····· | 65 |
| 鬼工鬼工····· | 62 | 眉毛胡子一把抓····· | 65 |
| 鬼五鬼六····· | 62 | 眉花眼笑····· | 65 |
| 鬼心肠肚····· | 62 | 架子倮倮····· | 65 |
| 鬼头风····· | 63 | 绝下代····· | 66 |
| 鬼花头····· | 63 | 绝下代家当····· | 66 |
| 鬼画符····· | 63 | 绞沫嚼蛆····· | 66 |
| 鬼胎生····· | 63 | 绞雀罗丝····· | 66 |

绒球万万·····66
钝老崩·····66

【十画】

样他腔·····67
样泡·····67
桃饱杏伤·····67
格曲三·····67
起大头劲·····67
起房造屋·····67
起尿骚劲·····67
原复交消·····68
捣鬼十欠·····68
捆捆扎扎·····68
捞不上手·····68
破子辣撒·····68
破布朗裆·····68
破竹子搂屎缸·····68
都天菩萨·····68
贼探兮兮·····68
贼骨头·····69
贼头贼脑·····69
哨毛辣子·····69
哩罗人拖·····69
唠咕唠道·····69
哩咕拉牵·····69
哩拖拉拖·····69
哭巴拉腔·····69
哭巴郎情·····69
哭嘶鸣拉·····69
哭癩宝·····70

哭癩宝腔·····70
鸭子跔烂滩·····70
紧固固·····70
紧骨头·····70
笔描丝直·····70
笔崭能齐·····70
笑眉堂堂·····70
钻天打洞·····70
铁板钉钉·····70
透明透亮·····71
拿手里做·····71
拿腔做势·····71
借多还少·····71
借来老婆不过宿·····71
倚风作斜·····71
倒病败落·····71
裸里十欠·····71
俯扯易·····71
皇帝不急,急煞太监·····71
脊耳听声·····72
逢人必告·····72
逢时过节·····72
袅头贯颈·····72
袅头括脑·····72
皱皮打裯·····72
皱死抹孔·····72
脸不餓光·····72
离经脱裤·····72
高灯远照·····72
流天淌地·····73
烟高弼天·····73

请老人家·····73
 扇脓作血·····73
 病丝拉哈·····73
 烧香惹鬼·····73
 烧萝卜不烫嘴·····73
 被头铺盖·····73
 宰宰矩矩·····73
 駃子木鞍·····73
 陪功夫贴饭钱·····74
 销明透亮·····74
 能刮刮·····74

【十一画】

球球崩崩·····74
 菱头落角·····74
 黄龙大赦·····74
 黄丝搭烂·····74
 黄白气锻·····74
 黄胖潮·····74
 黄脚黄嘴·····74
 捧粗腿·····75
 捧屁股转弯·····75
 探头探脑·····75
 攒头攒脑·····75
 攒纱帽·····75
 掸不到底·····75
 掸不到深浅·····75
 勒头爆眼·····75
 勒里勒仄·····75
 勒里勒得·····76
 雪白粉嫩·····76

掬枪舞棍·····76
 眼皮子急·····76
 眼睛邈邈·····76
 眼泪巴塌·····76
 眼睛一抹黑·····76
 眼睛屁烹烹·····76
 眼睛长额骨头上·····76
 啰啰拖拖·····76
 啰里八唆·····76
 崎轻崎重·····77
 做人家·····77
 做景搭势·····77
 做娘家人·····77
 做捣头梦·····77
 假马日鬼·····77
 船到港直·····77
 得脚爬天·····77
 得得脓脓·····77
 斜七斜八·····78
 斜头斜脑·····78
 斜里扳刀·····78
 斜雀花·····78
 斜蓬眼·····78
 祭里十搅·····78
 祭撇撻勺·····78
 猫不是狗不是·····78
 猪头三·····78
 猪来穷狗来富·····79
 脸皮老老肚里饱饱·····79
 脱头大斧·····79
 脱里脱落·····79