

高职高专“十一五”规划教材

C Contemporary P Practical English 4

当代应用英语

学生用书



Mini 词汇手册

总主编 蒋秉章

主 编 高杏生 杨 瑛

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当代应用英语

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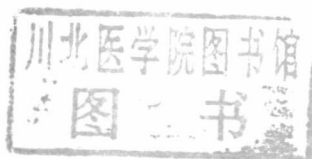
词汇手册

(第四册)

Mini Dictionary

总主编 蒋秉章

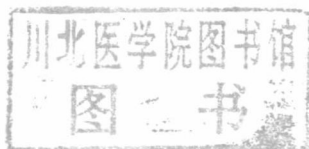
编者 尹春霞 邵 芸



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【**abbreviation**】[əˈbriːviːʃən] *n.*

1. the act or product of shortening 省略; 缩略; 缩写词: "TV" is an abbreviation for television. TV 是 television 的缩写式。 ☞ Unit 5.

»Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ **abbreviate** *v.* 缩写; 简化; 简写成

☺ **abbreviative** *adj.* 缩写的; 缩略的

☺ **abbreviatory** *adj.* 缩写的; 缩略的

【**academic¹**】[ækəˈdemɪk] *adj.*

1. of, relating to, or characteristic of a school, especially one of higher learning 学校的; 学院的: *academic year* 学年 2. relating or belonging to a scholarly organization or performance 学术的; 理论的: *academic research* 学术研究 ☞ Unit 6.

»Passage 1

【**academic²**】[ækəˈdemɪk] *n.* 1. one who is a member of an institution

of higher learning 大学教师; 大学生 2. a person who has an academic viewpoint or a scholarly background 学术界人士

词汇扩展

☺ **academically** *adv.* 学术上; 学理上

☺ **academy** *n.* (高等) 专科院校; 学术团体

☺ **academia** *n.* 学术界

【**accession**】[ækˈseʃən] *n.* 1. the attainment of a dignity or rank 就职; 就任: *He inherit vast estate on his accession to the throne.* 他即位后继承了大片领地。 2. an increase by means of something added 添加; 增加: *accession of territory* 领土的扩张 ☞ Unit 1. »Passage 2

词汇扩展

☺ **accessional** *adj.* 附加的

☺ **accession rate** 就业增长率

【**accountable**】[əˈkauntəbl] *adj.*

1. liable to being called to account;

answerable; responsible 有责任的;
可靠的: *Every person is accountable for his own work.* 每个人都要对自己的工作负责。2. that can be explained 应加解释的; 说明的: *His bad temper is easily accountable; he has had a toothache all day.* 他的坏脾气是容易理解的, 因为他整天牙痛。 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

- ☺ account *n.* 计算; 帐目; 说明; 理由
- ☺ accountability *n.* 有责任; 有义务; 可说明性

[actuary] ['æktʃʊəri] *n.* a statistician who computes insurance risks and premiums 保险精算师 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

[Insurance Actuary] 保险公司理赔员

词汇扩展

- ☺ actuarial *adj.* 保险精算师的; 保险精算的

[adapt] [ə'dæpt] *v.* to make suitable to or fit for a specific use or situation 使适合; 使适应(to): *You should adapt yourself to the new*

environment. 你应该适应新环境。

☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

[adapt oneself to] 使自己适应或习惯于某事/物

[adapt sth to] 使某事物适应或适合

词汇扩展

- ☺ adaptability *n.* 适应性
- ☺ adaptation *n.* 适应; 改编
- ☺ adaptable *adj.* 能适应的; 可修改的

[adequate] ['ædɪkwɪt] *adj.* 1. sufficient to satisfy a requirement or meet a need 足够的; 适当的: *That's not an adequate explanation.* 这并不足以说明问题。

☞ Unit 8. »Passage 2

词汇扩展

- ☺ adequately *adv.* 充分地

[administration] [ədminɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* the activity of a sovereign state in the exercise of its powers or duties 行政; 行政管理: *political administration* 政治管理 ☞ Unit 8. »Passage 1

[under sb's administration] 在某人的管理下

词汇扩展

☺ **administrative** *adj.* 管理的; 行政的

[aftermath] [*ˈɑːftəməθ*] *n.* a consequence, especially of a disaster or misfortune 结果; 后果: *famine as an aftermath of drought* 旱灾后果是饥荒 ☞ **Unit 2.** » *Passage 2*

[agenda] [*əˈdʒendə*] *n.* a list or program of things to be done or considered 议事日程; 议程: *The agenda has not yet been drawn up.* 议程尚未拟妥。 ☞ **Unit 4.** » *Passage 2*

词汇扩展

☺ **agendum** *n.* 议程 (*pl.* agenda)

[agent] [*ˈeɪdʒənt*] *n.* one empowered to act for or represent another 代理人; 代理商: *an insurance agent* 保险代理人 ☞ **Unit 7.** » *Passage 2*

[alliance] [*əˈlaɪəns*] *n.* a close association of nations or other groups formed to advance common inter-

ests or causes 联盟; 同盟; 联合 ☞ **Unit 6.** » *Passage 2*

[enter into (an) alliance with] 与……结成联盟; 与……联合

[make an alliance] 结成联盟

词汇扩展

☺ **allied** *adj.* 联合的; 同盟的

☺ **allies** *n.* 联盟国; 同盟者

☺ **ally** *v.* 结盟; 同盟 *n.* 同盟国; 支持者

[alteration] [*ˌɔːltəˈreɪʃən*] *n.* the act or procedure of altering or the condition resulting from altering; modification 更改; 改变: *The plan is incapable of alteration.* 该计划不容许变更。 ☞ **Unit 1.** » *Passage 2*

词汇扩展

☺ **alter** *v.* 改变

☺ **alterative** *adj.* (趋于)改变的; 变质的

[analysis] [*əˈnælɪsɪs*] *n.* the separation of an intellectual or substantial whole into its constituent parts for individual study 分解; 分析: *The analysis of the samples on the murder spot showed some valuable*

clues to the police. 对谋杀现场标本的分析为警察提供了一些有价值的线索。 ☞ Unit 1. »Passage 2

词汇扩展

☺ analyze *v.* 分析

☺ analyst *n.* 分析家

☺ analytic *adj.* 分析的

[applicant] ['æplɪkənt] *n.* one that applies 申请人; 投保人: *insurance applicant* 投保人 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

[appraisal] [ə'preɪzəl] *n.* the act or an instance of appraising; an expert or official valuation; as for taxation 评估; 评价: *detailed appraisal of a project* 对某项目的详细评价 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 2

[make [give] an objective appraisal of] 对……做出客观的评价

词汇扩展

☺ appraise *v.* 评价

☺ appraiser *n.* 评价者; 鉴定者

[approve] [ə'pru:v] *v.* 1. to consider right or good; think or speak favorably of 赞成 2. to consent to officially or formally; confirm or

sanction 批准; 认可: *Congress approved the budget.* 国会批准了预算。 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 2

[approve of] *v.* 赞成; 满意

词汇扩展

☺ approval *n.* 赞成; 批准

☺ approved *adj.* 经核准的; 被认可的

[around-the-clock] *adj.* (also round-the-clock) lasting or continuing throughout the entire 24 hours of the day; continuous 连续不断的 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

[arson] ['ɑ:sn] *n.* the crime of voluntarily and willfully setting fire to the building or other property of another or of burning one's own property for an improper purpose, as to collect insurance 纵火罪; 纵火: *The police who is investigating the fire suspects arson.* 正在调查火灾的警察怀疑是纵火。

☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ arsonist *n.* 纵火犯人

☺ arsonous *adj.* 纵火的; 犯纵火罪的

[artificial] [ˌɑːtɪˈfɪʃəl] *adj.* 1. made by human beings; produced rather than natural 人工的: *This brand of tinned beans contains no artificial coloring.* 这种品牌的罐装青豆不含人造色素。2. not genuine or natural 假的; 非原产地的
☞ **Unit 4.** ▶ *Passage 2*

词汇扩展

😊 **artificialize** *vt.* 使人工化

😊 **artificially** *adv.* 人工地

[aspect] [ˈæspekt] *n.* 1. appearance to the eye, especially from a specific angle 观点 2. a way in which something can be viewed by the mind 角度; 方面: *to consider other aspects of the matter* 考虑事情的其他方面 ☞ **Unit 6.** ▶ *Passage 1*

[assess] [əˈses] *v.* to determine the value, significance or extent of 评价; 评估: *assess sb's efforts* 评价某人的工作 ☞ **Unit 5.** ▶ *Passage 1*

词汇扩展

😊 **assessable** *adj.* 可估价的; 可征收的

😊 **assessment** *n.* (为征税对财产所作的) 估价; 被估定的金额

😊 **assessor** *n.* (财产的) 估价员; 估税员

[assessment] [əˈsesmənt] *n.* the act of assessing; appraisal 评估; 估价
☞ **Unit 1.** ▶ *Passage 2*

[association] [əˌsəʊsiˈeɪʃən] *n.* 1. the act of associating or the state of being associated 联系: *I benefited much from my association with him.* 我和他结交受益非浅。2. an organized body of people who have an interest, an activity, or a purpose in common; a society 协会; 学会: *the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries* 中国人民对外友好协会
☞ **Unit 5.** ▶ *Passage 1*

词汇扩展

😊 **associational** *adj.* 联想的; 协会的

😊 **associative** *adj.* 联合的; 联想的

[assortment] [əˈsɔːtmənt] *n.* 1. the act of assorting; separation into classes 分类 2. a collection of various kinds; a variety 多种多样
☞ **Unit 6.** ▶ *Passage 2*

词汇扩展

☺ assortive *adj.* 相配的; 协调的

☺ assort *v.* 分类配全

B

【barrier】[ˈbæriə] *n.* a structure, such as a fence, built to bar passage or something immaterial that obstructs or impedes 栅栏; 壁垒; 障碍物: *The police put a barrier across the road.* 警察在路中央设了路障。 ☞ Unit 1. »Passage 2

词汇扩展

☺ barricade *v.* 设路障; *n.* 路障

【bed】[bed] *n.* a supporting, underlying or securing part 路基, 底座 ☞ Unit 4. »Passage 1

【beneficiary】[benɪˈfɪjəri] *n.* one that receives a benefit or the recipient of funds, property, or other benefits, as from an insurance policy or will 受益人: *The main beneficiary of the will is the deceased's family.* 遗嘱的主要受益人是死者的家庭成员。 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ beneficial *adj.* 有益的; 受益的

☺ beneficially *adv.* 获利地; 受益地

【binding¹】[ˈbaɪndɪŋ] *n.* the action of one that binds 捆绑; 包扎 ☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

【binding²】[ˈbaɪndɪŋ] *adj.* 1. serving to bind 用作捆绑的 2. imposing or commanding adherence to a commitment, an obligation or a duty 有约束力的; 使负有义务的: *This regulation is binding on everybody.* 本规则人人皆需遵守。

【blended】[ˈblendɪd; ˈblendɪd] *adj.* combined or mixed together so that the constituent parts are indistinguishable 混合的 ☞ Unit 8. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ blend *v.* 混和

☺ blender *n.* 掺和器; 搅拌机

【booming】[ˈbuːmɪŋ] *adj.* very lively and profitable, growing, de-

veloping or progressing rapidly;
flourishing 急速发展的: *a booming market* 繁荣的市场 ▢ Unit 1.

»Passage 1

词汇扩展

😊 *boomy adj.* 景气的, 繁荣的

😊 *boom n.* 繁荣; 隆隆声 *v.* 发出隆隆声; 兴隆; 大肆宣传

[breach¹] [brɪtʃ] *n.* 1. an opening, a tear or a rupture 裂口; 裂缝
2. a breaking up or disruption of friendly relations 决裂; 破裂: A

trivial misunderstanding caused a breach between them. 小小的误会引起了他们之间的不和。3. a violation or infraction as of a law; a legal obligation 破坏; 违犯; 不履行: *in breach of contract* 违反契约

[breach²] [brɪtʃ] *v.* 1. to make a hole or gap in; break through 在……打洞; 突破 2. to break or violate (an agreement for example) 破坏或违反(例如协定) ▢ Unit 2. »Passage 1

C

[carrier] ['kæriə] *n.* 1. one that transports or conveys 搬运者
2. one, such as a person, a business or an organization that deals in the transport of passengers or goods 运输公司 ▢ Unit 5. »Passage 2

[casualty] ['kæʒjuəlti] *n.* 1. an accident; especially one involving serious injury or loss of life 事故
2. one injured, killed, captured or missing in action through engagement with an enemy or in an accident 伤亡: *Battlefield casualties were high.* 战场上伤亡人数十分

多。 ▢ Unit 7. »Passage 1

[chaos] ['keɪs] *n.* a condition or place of great disorder or confusion or a disorderly mass; a jumble 无秩序; 混乱: *The desk was a chaos of papers and unopened letters.* 桌上杂乱地堆放着一些纸张和未拆的信件。 ▢ Unit 2. »Passage 2

词汇扩展

😊 *chaotic adj.* 混乱的

[chart¹] [tʃɑ:t] *n.* 1. a map showing coastlines, water depths or oth-

er information of use to navigators
航海图 2. an outline map on which
specific information, such as scien-
tific data can be plotted 轮廓图: a
weather chart 天气图 ☞ Unit 3.

»Passage 2

[chart²] [tʃɑrt] *v.* 1. to make a
chart of 绘制……的图表 2. to plan
(something) in detail 详细计划(某
事): *He is charting a course to de-*
struction. 他正详细制定破坏的
路线。

[chart out] 在图表上标出

[claim¹] [kleɪm] *v.* 1. to demand
or ask for as one's own or one's
due; assert one's right to 主张;要
求: *Does anyone claim this umbrel-*
la? 有没有人认领这把伞? 2. to
state to be true, especially when
open to question; assert or main-
tain 断言;宣称: *He claimed that*
he had done the work without
help. 他声称没有得到帮助就完成了
这项工作。

[claim²] [kleɪm] *n.* 1. a demand
for something as rightful or due 要
求 2. a demand for payment in ac-
cordance with an insurance policy

or other formal arrangement 索赔:
Did you make a claim on the insur-
ance after your house fired? 你家
失火后你要求保险公司赔偿了吗?
☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ claimable *adj.* 可要求的

☺ claimee *n.* 被索赔人

☺ claimer *n.* 申请者

[clear] [kliə(r); klɪr] *v.* to free (a
ship or cargo) from legal detention
at a harbor by fulfilling customs
and harbor requirements 结关;办理
清关手续 ☞ Unit 5. »Passage 1

[collaboration] [kə'læbə'reɪʃən] *n.*
1. act of working jointly 协作: *The*
two companies are working in
collaboration with each other. 两家
公司相互合作。 ☞ Unit 6.
»Passage 2

词汇扩展

☺ collaborative *adj.* 合作的;协
作的;

☺ collaborator *n.* 合作者

☺ collaborate *v.* 合作

[collapse¹] [kə'læps] *v.* to fall
down or inward suddenly; cave in

倒塌: *What if the stairs collapse?*

要是楼梯塌下来怎么办 ㊦ Unit

2. »Passage 1

[collapse²] [kə'leɪps] *n.* the act of falling down or inward, as from loss of supports 倒塌

[combine] [kəm'beɪn] *v.* to bring into a state of unity; merge 使结合; 合计: *combine theory with practice* 理论与实践相结合

㊦ Unit 8. »Passage 1

[combine ... with ...] 把 ……与……结合起来

词汇扩展

☺ **combined** *adj.* 组合的; 结合的

☺ **combination** *n.* 结合; 联合; 合并

[commence] [kə'mens] *v.* to begin, start; to enter upon or have a beginning 开始: *We commence building on March 18th.* 我们于三月十八日开工。 ㊦ Unit 3. »Passage 2

[commence with] 从……开始

词汇扩展

☺ **commencement** *n.* 开始; 毕业

典礼

[comparison] [kəm'pærisn] *n.* the act of comparing or the process of being compared 比较: *My shoes are small in comparison with my sister's.* 我的鞋子比我妹妹的要小。 ㊦ Unit 6. »Passage 1

[in comparison with] 和……比较起来

词汇扩展

☺ **compare** *v.* 比较; 相比; 比喻

[compelling] [kəm'pelɪŋ] *adj.* urgently requiring attention 紧迫; 强制性的: *compelling immediate action* 紧迫的立即的行动 ㊦ Unit 3. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ **compel** *vt.* 强迫; 迫使

☺ **compellent** *adj.* (= compelling) 强制性的; 有强烈吸引力的; 令人信服的

[compendium] [kəm'pendiəm] *n.* a short, complete summary; an abstract 概要; 汇编: *The book is a compendium of their poetry, religion and philosophy.* 这本书是他

们诗歌、宗教和哲学的概略。

☞ Unit 8. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ compendious *adj.* 扼要的;简明的

☺ compendiously *adv.* 摘要地;
简洁地

[competition] [kəmpi'tiʃən] *n.*

1. the act of competing, as for profit or a prize, or rivalry between two or more businesses striving for the same customer or market 对抗; 竞争: *Because there is so much unemployment, the competition for jobs is very fierce.* 由于失业者众多,求职的竞争十分激烈。

☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ competitive *adj.* 竞争的

☺ compete *vi.* 比赛;竞争

[component] [kəm'pəʊnənt] *n.* a constituent element, as of a system 成分;部分: *Each of the components is useful in its degree.* 每一个元件都有程度不同的用处。

☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ componential *adj.* 成分的

[concept] ['kɒnsept] *n.* a general idea derived or inferred from specific instances or occurrences 概念: *I understand some of the concepts of the theory but I'm not sure about its details.* 我懂得这个理论的一些概念,但对细节可不大清楚。

☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ conception *n.* 观念;概念

☺ conceptual *adj.* 概念上的

[concern¹] [kən'sɜ:n] *v.* 1. to have to do with or relate to 涉及;与……有关的: *an article that concerns the plight of homeless people* 一篇关于无家可归者处境的文章 2. to be of interest or importance to 关心: *This problem concerns all of us.* 这个问题与我们所有人有关。

☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

[concern²] [kən'sɜ:n] *n.* 1. regard for or interest in someone or something 有关: *It's no concern of mine.* 这事与我无关。 2. a troubled or anxious state of mind arising from solicitude or interest 顾虑: *She showed great concern about you.* 她很为你担心。

[be concerned about] 关心

[as far as ... be concerned] 关于;
就……而言

词汇扩展

☺ **concernful** *adj.* 重要的

☺ **concerned** *adj.* 关心的; 有关的

[**condemnation**] [ˌkɒndemˈneɪʃən]

n. 1. the act of condemning or the state of being condemned 谴责; 被谴责 2. severe reproof; strong censure 叱责 ☞ **Unit 2.**

» *Passage 2*

词汇扩展

☺ **condemn** *v.* 判刑; 谴责

☺ **condemnable** *adj.* 该罚的

[**consolidate**] [kənˈsɒlɪdeɪt] *v.*

1. to unite into one system or whole; combine 合并; *consolidate five separate agencies into a single department* 将五个分公司合并为一个单独的部门 2. to make strong or secure; strengthen 巩固: *She consolidated her power during her first year in office.* 她在任职的第一年内巩固了自己的权力。

☞ **Unit 6.** » *Passage 1*

词汇扩展

☺ **consolidated** *adj.* 加固的; 统一的

☺ **consolidation** *n.* 巩固; 合并

[**constrain**] [kənˈstreɪn] *v.* 1. to compel by physical, moral, or circumstantial force; oblige 强逼; 强迫 2. felt constrained to object; force 被迫; 反对 3. to keep within close bounds; confine 限制: *a life that had been constrained by habit to the same few activities and friends* 习惯于被束缚在一成不变的活动和朋友中的生活 ☞ **Unit 6.** » *Passage 2*

[**constrain oneself**] 勉强; 自制

词汇扩展

☺ **constrainedly** *adv.* 不自然地; 勉强地

☺ **constraint** *n.* 约束; 强制

[**consumption**] [kənˈsʌmpʃən] *n.*

1. the act or process of consuming 消耗; 消费 2. the state of being consumed 被耗尽 ☞ **Unit 8.**

» *Passage 2*

词汇扩展

☺ **consumer** *n.* 消费者

☺ consume *v.* 消耗; 消费

[contamination] [kən'tæmɪ'neɪʃən]

n. the act or process of contaminating 污染 ☞ **Unit 7. »Passage 1**

词汇扩展

☺ contaminative *adj.* 污染的

☺ contaminator *n.* 致污物

☺ contaminate *v.* 污染

[continuation] [kən'tɪnju'eɪʃən] *n.*

1. the act or fact of continuing or the state of being continued 继续

2. an extension by which something is carried to a further point 续篇; 补编 ☞ **Unit 8. »Passage 2**

词汇扩展

☺ continuative *adj.* 继续的

☺ continuator *n.* 继续者

☺ continue *v.* 继续; 连续

☺ continued *adj.* 继续的

[contractor] [kən'træktə] *n.*

1. one that agrees to furnish materials or perform services at a specified price, especially for construction work 承包商 2. something, especially a muscle, that contracts 收缩物 ☞ **Unit 7. »Passage 2**

词汇扩展

☺ contractive *adj.* 收缩的

☺ contraction *n.* 收缩; 缩写式

☺ contract *v.* 收缩; 定约

[convention] [kən'venʃən] *n.* 1. a

formal meeting of members, representatives or delegates, as of a political party, fraternal society, profession, or industry 会议 2. an agreement between states, sides, or military forces, especially an international agreement dealing with a specific subject, such as the treatment of prisoners of war 国际公约

☞ **Unit 8. »Passage 1**

词汇扩展

☺ conventional *adj.* 惯例的; 传统的

☺ conventionalize *v.* 使成为惯例; 使习俗化

[convey] [kən'veɪ] *v.* 1. to take or

carry from one place to another; transport 传送: *The company has a fleet of trucks for conveying produce to the wholesale market.* 公司有一队卡车把产品运到批发市场。 2. to serve as a medium of transmission for; transmit 传播: *wires that convey electricity* 传电

的金属线 ☞ Unit 8. »Passage 2

词汇扩展

☺ conveyable *adj.* 可搬运的; 可传达的

☺ conveyance *n.* 运输; 运输工具

☺ conveyer *n.* 运送装置

[coordinate¹] [kəʊ'ɔ:dɪnət] *adj.*

1. of equal importance, rank, or degree 同等的 2. of or involving coordination 协调的

[coordinate²] [kəʊ'ɔ:dɪnət] *v.* to harmonize in a common action or effort 协调: *Our efforts need to be further coordinated for higher efficiency.* 为了获得更高的效率, 我们需要进一步协调。 ☞ Unit 8.

»Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ coordination *n.* 同等; 调和; 协调

☺ coordinative *adj.* 同等的; 同位的

☺ coordinator *n.* 协调者; 同等的人或物

[coordination] [kəʊ'ɔ:dɪ'neɪʃən] *n.* the act of coordinating or the state

of being coordinate, harmonious adjustment or interaction 协调; 协同 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

[coroner] ['kɒrənə] *n.* a public officer whose primary function is to investigate by inquesting any death thought to be of other than natural causes 验尸官 ☞ Unit 2.

»Passage 1

[corporation] [ˌkɒrpe'reɪʃən] *n.* a body that is granted a charter legally recognizing it as a separate legal entity having its own rights, privileges, and liabilities distinct from those of its members 法人; 企业; 公司 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ corporative *adj.* 社团的; 法人的

[corpse] [kɔ:ps] *n.* a dead body, especially the dead body of a human being 死尸; 尸体 ☞ Unit 2.

»Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ corpse-like *adj.* 似尸体的

[cost-effective] *adj.* economical in

terms of the goods or services received for the money spent 合算的; 有成本效益的 ☞ Unit 6.
»Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ **cost-benefit** *adj.* (= cost-effective) 有成本效益的; 值得花钱的; 合算的

[costly] ['kɒstli] *adj.* 1. of high price or value; expensive 价格高的; 价值高的; 昂贵的: *costly jewelry* 昂贵的珠宝 2. entailing loss or sacrifice 一场损失惨重的; 牺牲很大的: *a costly war* 一场损失惨重的战争 ☞ Unit 1. »Passage 1

词汇扩展

☺ **costliness** *n.* 高价; 奢侈; 昂贵
☺ **costless** *adj.* 不须花钱的; 无须付出代价的

[country-specific] *adj.* 国家特性的
☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

[coverage] ['kʌvərɪdʒ] *n.* 1. the extent or degree to which something is observed, analyzed, and reported 范围 2. the extent of protection afforded by an insurance policy 保险范围: *a policy with ex-*

tensive coverage 范围广泛的保险
☞ Unit 7. »Passage 1

[coverage] ['kʌvərɪdʒ] *n.* inclusion in an insurance policy or protective plan 保险项目 ☞ Unit 7.
»Passage 2

[credit¹] ['kredit] *n.* 1. a source of honor or distinction 荣誉: *She is a credit to her family.* 她为自己的家庭增了光。 2. official certification or recognition that a student has successfully completed a course of study or a unit of study so certified 学分: *He received full credit for his studies at a previous school.* 他在先前的学校取得了所有课程的学分。 3. reputation for solvency and integrity entitling a person to be trusted in buying or borrowing 信用: *You should have no trouble getting the loan if your credit is good.* 如果你信誉良好, 要取得这笔贷款就没有什么问题了。 ☞ Unit 6. »Passage 1

[credit²] ['kredit] *v.* 1. to believe in; trust 相信; 信任 2. to ascribe to a person; attribute 把……归功于; 看作: *credit the invention to him* 将这项发明归功于他