

全国百所重点中学

初中英语

复习测试题精选

江苏教育出版社

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(修订本)

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说 明

为贯彻按专业分工出书的规定,原河海大学出版社出版的《全国百所重点(名牌)中(小)学(各科)复习测试题精选》系列丛书(小学两种、初中六种、高中九种),自一九九〇年秋起,交由江苏教育出版社出版。

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一、语 音

(以国际音标发音为准)

本部分要求学生：掌握全部元音和辅音音素；元音字母在重读闭音节中的读音；辅音字母在单词中的基本读音；常见字母组合的拼读规则；初步掌握连续、不完全爆破等。

这一部分的学习方法以书面模仿为主，辅以讲清某些音素的发音位置。要养成良好的发音习惯，特别是在发元音时要做到清楚、响亮、到位，不要用汉语注音。要重视比较、对比，可将英语音素比较、对比，也可与汉语拼音音素进行比较、对比。要在语流中学习语音、语调，进行单词重音、连读、不完全爆破、停顿方面的训练。总之，应在平时语言实践中多听、多练、多查字典，这才是掌握正确语音、语调的重要途径。

(一) 给下列单词划线部分，选择适当的音标，把该音标的标号写在题前的括号内

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|
| () | 1. fr <u>o</u> nt | A. [ɒ] | B. [ʌ] | C. [ə] |
| () | 2. l <u>i</u> d | A. [i] | B. [aɪ] | C. [e] |
| () | 3. ru <u>b</u> bish | A. [u] | B. [ʌ] | C. [ju:] |
| () | 4. l <u>i</u> e | A. [i:] | B. [ei] | C. [aɪ] |
| () | 5. unt <u>o</u> uch <u>e</u> d | A. [d] | B. [ɪd] | C. [t] |
| () | 6. g <u>oo</u> d | A. [u] | B. [u:] | C. [ɔ] |
| () | 7. wh <u>o</u> | A. [u] | B. [u:] | C. [əu] |
| () | 8. gr <u>ea</u> t | A. [i:] | B. [e] | C. [ei] |
| () | 9. s <u>o</u> n | A. [ʌ] | B. [ɔ] | C. [ə] |
| () | 10. f <u>a</u> ct | A. [ei] | B. [æ] | C. [e] |
| () | 11. <u>u</u> se | A. [ju:] | B. [ju] | C. [ʌ] |
| () | 12. r <u>e</u> d | A. [i:] | B. [e] | C. [ei] |

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
| () | 13. fail | A. [e] | B. [ai] | C. [ei] |
| () | 14. lake | A. [æ] | B. [ei] | C. [e] |
| () | 15. me | A. [e] | B. [i] | C. [i:] |
| () | 16. go | A. [əu] | B. [ʌ] | C. [au] |
| () | 17. borrowed | A. [d] | B. [id] | C. [t] |
| () | 18. reads | A. [s] | B. [z] | C. [dz] |
| () | 19. reports | A. [s] | B. [z] | C. [ts] |
| () | 20. studies | A. [s] | B. [z] | C. [iz] |

(二) 找出一个元音字母其发音与其它相同元音字母发音不同的词, 填入题后的括号内

例: block/clock/love/crop/cock (love)

1. earth/heart/heard/early/learn ()
2. word/world/work/horse ()
3. glass/class/ask/care/fast ()
4. how/know/window/low/own ()
5. good/look/foot/boot/took ()
6. young/house/about/sound/our ()
7. meat/break/read/wheat/teach ()
8. so/go/snow/to/no ()
9. cut/put/but/much/must ()
10. plant/plan/sad/map/bag ()
11. end/egg/hey/leg/left ()
12. fill/give/child/still/milk ()

(三) 根据音标, 写出两个音同, 但意思不同的单词 (包括变化过的动词)

例: [ai] (I, eye)

1. [mi:t]

2. [tu:]

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 3. [fɔ:t] | 4. ['weðə] |
| 5. [meɪ] | 6. [wei] |
| 7. [hiə] | 8. [səu] |
| 9. [nəu] | 10. [red] |
| 11. [nəuz] | 12. [rait] |
| 13. [nju:] | 14. [həul] |
| 15. [auə] | 16. [si:] |
| 17. [wʌn] | 18. [ðeə] |
| 19. [sʌn] | 20. [baɪ] |

(四) 根据所给音标写出单词, 填在空格内, 使句意完整 (注意字母大小写)

1. ['ɪŋglɪʃ] _____ is the language most commonly used at international meetings.
2. ['æktɪv] Joe took an _____ part in workers' struggles.
3. [dɪl] Today the computer is used a great _____ in many countries.
4. ['kwaiətli] The boy lay on the grass _____.
5. ['sʌndɪz] We have no classes on _____.
6. [ə' mʌn] Manners are important to happy relations _____ people.
7. [aɪ' diəz] _____ of what are good manners are not always the same in different countries.
8. [sməʊk] Light and heat are sent out together with heavy _____.
9. [stɑ:v] If the animals cannot find enough plants to eat, they will _____ or have to leave the place.
10. ['plenti] It's good to have _____ of exercise every day.

11. [iks' kjuz] _____ me for coming late.
12. [ə' raund] There are _____ eighty pyramids in Egypt.
13. [streindʒ] These ideas may seem _____ to you.
14. [' niərist] Of all the stars, the sun is the _____ to the earth.
15. [' mɒdən] Farmers are now using _____ farming machines.

(五) 根据每组句子后面的音标, 在句子空白处填入适当的词

1. _____ are twenty-five desks in _____ classroom. [ðeə]
2. Perhaps this is the best _____ to _____ the elephant. [wei]
3. These _____ boys have worked out this difficult problem, _____. [tu:]
4. _____ children go to school on Sundays. You _____, it is a holiday for them. [nəu]
5. Some boys _____ stones at Mr White's black dog when it passed _____ No. 5 Street last Monday. [θru:]
6. If you have a chance to go to _____, you will _____ a lot of things you haven't seen before. [si:]
7. Mary said, "I'll _____ to Rose and Jane _____ now. [rait]
8. He is the only _____ who _____ the game. [wʌn]
9. "Tom has been absent _____ days," our monitor said to the teacher. [fɔ:]
10. Mr Green's _____ likes to sit in the _____ to warm himself in winter. [sʌn]

(六) 用“√”号标出闭音节的单词

such / stop / stone / story / ant / spent / spring / blind / wake /
sky / cross / close / we / life

(七) 根据开、闭音节的读音规则写出下列单词元音字母的音标

- | | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|
| 1. gun | 2. boss | 3. hide | 4. why | 5. so |
| [] | [] | [] | [] | [] |
| 6. net | 7. hope | 8. dip | 9. gas | 10. sale |
| [] | [] | [] | [] | [] |
| 11. hang | 12. lock | 13. use | 14. he | |
| [] | [] | [] | [] | |

(八) 写出下列单词中划线部分的音标

- | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| 1. have | [] | 2. love | [] | 3. June | [] |
| 4. care | [] | 5. she | [] | 6. break | [] |
| 7. steam | [] | 8. theatre | [] | 9. bread | [] |
| 10. lively | [] | 11. first | [] | 12. die | [] |
| 13. call | [] | 14. none | [] | 15. post | [] |
| 16. now | [] | 17. ugly | [] | 18. union | [] |
| 19. nurse | [] | 20. order | [] | | |

(九) 在下列每组词中找出一个含有所给元音音素的词，并在这个词下面划一条线

- 例: [æ] travel Mary many England
- A. [e:] doctor circle singer serious
- B. [u:] suppose nose clothes lose
- C. [ei] bread great breakfast peasant
- D. [ʌ] locust touch Boston drop
- E. [ɔ:] war party start regard
- F. [ai] hire lift light horrible
- G. [i:] wear leave tear bear
- H. [u] book cool who moon

I. [e] eight ate face interest

J. [ɒ] box mourn daughter morning

(十) 在下列每组词中找出一个含有所给辅音音素的词，并在这个词下面划一条线

A. [n] ink inside bring strong

B. [θ] their thief together though

C. [z] lose newspaper useful so

D. [g] except excellent exhibition example

E. [ʃ] she fish usually ship

F. [w] whose what whole whom

G. [ŋ] thin finger find money

H. [t] needed talked learned handed

I. [dʒ] magazine game get genie

(十一) 下列各组单词中划线部份的读音有三个相同，有一个不同，请把读音不同的单词用“()”号括出来

例: (whole) who whom whose

1. car arm party warm

2. work world born word

3. moon shoot cool blood

4. hear hair hare wear

5. how cow low flower

6. eat meat lead ready

7. mouths months fifths ninths

8. horses houses classes glasses

(十二) 找出下列各组单词中划线部分读音与其它三个不同的单词，并将标号写入题前括号里

() 1. A. half B. talk C. chalk D. walk

- () 2. A. fish B. middle C. rice D. pity
- () 3. thank B. three C. thirty D. their
- () 4. A. asked B. wanted C. danced D. helped
- () 5. A. chair B. reach C. cheap D. chemist
- () 6. A. door B. school C. tool D. tooth
- () 7. A. Brown B. down C. snow D. flower
- () 8. A. marry B. Monday C. nearby D. plenty
- () 9. A. read B. great C. speak D. team
- () 10. A. go B. no C. do D. so
- () 11. A. whole B. why C. wheat D. where
- () 12. A. enough B. cough C. laugh D. light
- () 13. A. shout B. round C. southern D. house
- () 14. A. believe B. thief C. friend D. field
- () 15. A. cross B. locust C. top D. monument
- () 16. A. hear B. wear C. clear D. fear
- () 17. A. jar B. army C. start D. warn
- () 18. A. foot B. shoot C. move D. lose
- () 19. A. door B. floor C. more D. poor
- () 20. A. excuse B. expensive C. example D. fix

(十三) 填上所缺字母成为单词, 使所填字母的读音与题前单词的划线部分的读音相同

例: rule; rude fool move true

blind 1. t__pe fr__ten l__vely __ther

none 2. bl__d m__ney tr__ble h__sband

space 3. aw__y n__ghbour gr__n b__sin

quarter 4. h__k __ganize m__n d__ghter

work 5. s__vant sk__t m__der res__ch

fear 6. h _ r _ n _ d _ r _ lly
 hare 7. th _ w _ rep _ prep _
 allow 8. d _ n _ s _ th _ tside h _ ever
 myself 9. t _ e _ d _ e _ t _ me sk _
 lids 10. hea _ guar _ husban _ towar _

(十四) 把下面单词中重读元音的发音与所给音标相同单词的标号写在该音标后的括号内

例: 19. idea [iə] (19)

1. losing 2. only 3. instead 4. even 5. harder
 6. enough 7. greatest 8. learner 9. iceberg 10. order
 11. repair 12. risen 13. pulling 14. factory
 15. dropping 16. houses 17. poorer 18. noises
 19. idea 20. universe

[i:] () [i] () [e] () [æ] ()
 [a:] () [ɔ] () [ɔ:] () [u] ()
 [u:] () [ə:] () [ʌ] () [ai] ()
 [ɔi] () [əu] () [au] () [ei] ()
 [eə] () [uə] () [iə] () [ju:] ()

(十五) 观察每题所给的四个单词划线部分的发音是否一样, 按四种情况选择 A, B, C 或 D. 请将所选答案标号写在括号内

- A. 四个都是同一种读音 B. 四个里面有两种读音
 C. 四个里面有三种读音 D. 四个里面有四种读音

例: (D) number put until union

() 1. read leave head beat

() 2. hatch watch match catch

() 3. wheat great peasant meat

- () 4. blood foot school route
 () 5. few sew new knew
 () 6. caught brought taught thought
 () 7. think thank three mouth
 () 8. hear bear dear heard
 () 9. grow know town thrown
 () 10. gun full locust huge

(十六) 选出下列单词划线部分共同音标, 将该音标的标号写在题前的括号内

- () 1. half fast heart pass
 A. [a:] B. [ə:] C. [æ]
 () 2. more morning door war saw
 A. [ɔ:] B. [uə:] C. [u:]
 () 3. burnt person world earth
 A. [ə:] B. [ʌ] C. [ə]
 () 4. great wait obey weigh
 A. [i:] B. [ei] C. [e]
 () 5. there bear dare hair
 A. [iə] B. [ei] C. [ɛə]
 () 6. fall walk small Australian
 A. [u:] B. [ɔ] C. [ɔ:]
 () 7. trouble country cover trust
 A. [au] B. [ʌ] C. [ə]
 () 8. beast sweep thief league
 A. [i:] B. [i] C. [ei]
 () 9. how plough town trousers
 A. [əu] B. [au] C. [u:]

- () 10. grow throw road yellow
A. [aʊ] B. [əʊ] C. [u:]
- () 12. disappear clear pioneer deer
A. [jə] B. [iə] C. [eə]
- () 13. soon pool noon loose
A. [u:] B. [u] C. [ət]
- () 14. return turn term worth
A. [ə] B. [ʌ] C. [ɔ:]
- () 15. wash want politics model knock
A. [ɔ] B. [ɔ:] C. [ʌ]

(十七) 标出下列单词的主重音

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. telegraph [telɪgrɑ:f] | 2. wherever [wɛəvəvə] |
| 3. throughout [θru(:)aʊt] | 4. Egyptian [idʒɪpʃən] |
| 5. Sweden [swi:dn] | 6. necessary [nəsɪsəri] |
| 7. defence [dɪfens] | 8. railway [reɪlwei] |
| 9. complete [kəmpli:t] | 10. condition [kəndɪʃən] |
| 11. apology [əpələdʒi] | 12. kerosene [kerəsi:n] |

(十八) 仿照例词, 标出下列单词的重音

例: for' get/' fif' teen

singing larger ago wanted away idea
without surprise schoolgirl maybe impossible
immediately introduce instructive lifeboat
museum everywhere nobody nothing dining-room
bus-driver afternoon sixty forty thirteen today
Friday December nature handwriting newspaper
umbrella university

(十九) 在下列每组单词的重读音节中, 只有两个单词的元音

读音相同,把这两个单词的标号写在题前括号内

例: (A/E) A. sound B. wound C. soul D. though

E. pound

() 1. A. quite B. reach C. repeat D. build

L. weigh F. report

() 2. A. group B. whose C. look D. news

E. know

() 3. A. hear B. hire C. wear D. deer E. carch

F. cool

() 4. A. field B. film C. had D. mad E. park

F. France

() 5. A. what B. talk C. fool D. nose E. cold

F. down

() 6. A. they B. team C. break D. bit E. bread

F. fine

() 7. A. use B. usually C. bright D. eight

E. struggle F. June

() 8. A. born B. work C. horse D. century

E. mirror F. recently

() 9. A. cough B. enough C. horse D. aunt

E. autumn F. young

() 10. A. blue B. pull C. true D. huge E. copy

F. colour

() 11. A. really B. easily C. pleasant D. another

E. great F. theatre

() 12. A. tear B. heart C. search D. learnt

E. league F. death

(二十) 下列每组单词中有两个单词的重音在第一个音节上,
请把这两个单词的标号写在题前的括号内

- () 1. A. remember B. visit C. reply D. answer
E. enjoy
- () 2. A. forget B. notice C. operate D. except
E. enjoy
- () 3. A. collect B. correctly C. birthday
D. April E. between
- () 4. A. machine B. against C. America
D. January E. liberate
- () 5. A. monitor B. satellite C. perhaps
D. pronounce E. shortcoming
- () 6. A. September B. sometimes C. suddenly
D. pronounce E. throughout
- () 7. A. risen B. mixture C. invent
D. information E. example
- () 8. A. disappear B. dustmen C. fascination
D. human
- () 9. A. destroy B. faraway C. fearless
D. composition E. complete
- () 10. A. abacus B. violin C. official
D. apology E. communist
- () 11. A. computer B. condition C. certain
D. attend E. basin
- () 12. A. appreciate B. Arab C. basket
D. return E. surprise
- () 13. A. correct B. Egyptian C. Egypt