

# 基础汉语课本

第一、二、三(上)册

词 汇 表

语法复习提纲

北京语言学院

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# 词 汇 表

## Vocabulary

### A

a	啊	(助、叹) a	<i>a modal particle, an interjection</i>	复(8)
ǎi	矮	(形) ǎi	<i>short (person), low (stool etc.)</i>	60
ài	爱人	(名) àiren	<i>husband or wife</i>	39
ān	安静	(形) ānjìng	<i>quiet, calm</i>	18
àn	按时	àn shí	<i>on time</i>	37
	按照	(介) ànzhào	<i>according to</i>	55

### B

bā	八	(数) bā	<i>eight</i>	1
bǎ	把	(量) bǎ	<i>a measure word</i>	15
	把	(介) bǎ	<i>a preposition showing disposal</i>	46
bà	爸爸	(名) bàba	<i>father</i>	复(4)
ba	吧	(助) ba	<i>a modal particle</i>	18
bái	白	(形) bái	<i>white</i>	2

	白菜	(名) báicài	Chinese cabbage	复(19)
bǎi	百	(数) bǎi	hundred	20
/	摆	(动) bǎi	to put, to place, to display	47
bān	班	(名) bān	class, squad	16
2	搬	(动) bān	to remove, to move	复(13)
bàn	半	(数) bàn	half	21
>	办	(动) bàn	to do, to handle	52
	办法	(名) bànfǎ	method, way	49
	办公	bàn gōng	to work in the office	26
bāng	帮助	(动) bāngzhù	to help	28
bāo	包	(量) bāo	a measure word, parcel	46
5	包围	(动) bāowéi	to surround	57
bào	抱	(动) bào	to carry in one's arms	46
	报	(名) bào	newspaper	7
	报仇	bào chóu	to revenge, to avenge	54
/	报告	(名、动) bàogào	report, to report	41
bēi	碑	(名) bēi	monument	复(20)
	杯	(量) bēi	a measure word, cup	52
	杯子	(名) bēizi	cup, glass	57
běi	北边	(名) běibian	north	26
bèi	倍	(量) bèi	a measure word, fold, time	51

	被	(介) bèi	<i>a preposition showing passive, by</i>	54
běn	本	(量) běn	<i>a measure word</i>	15
	本子	(名) běnzi	<i>note-book, exercise-book</i>	11
bī	逼	(动) bī	<i>to compel, to force, to press</i>	54
bí	鼻毛	bí máo	<i>hair in the nasal cavity</i>	61
	鼻腔	(名) bíqiāng	<i>nasal cavity</i>	61
	鼻子	(名) bízi	<i>nose</i>	61
bǐ	笔	(名) bǐ	<i>pen</i>	31
	比	(介) bǐ	<i>a preposition showing comparison, than</i>	50
	笔画	(名) bǐhuà	<i>stroke</i>	59
	比较	(副、动) bǐjiào	<i>comparatively, to compare</i>	23
	比赛	(名、动) bǐsài	<i>competition, match, to compete</i>	复(8)
bì	毕业	bì yè	<i>to graduate</i>	40
biān	边	(名) biān	<i>side</i>	34
biàn	遍	(量) biàn	<i>a verbal measure word</i>	复(12)
	变	(动) biàn	<i>to change, to alter</i>	54
	变化	(名) biànhuà	<i>change</i>	40
biāo	标点符号	biāodiǎn fúhào	<i>punctuation mark</i>	62
biǎo	表	(名) biǎo	<i>thermometer</i>	37
	表	(名) biǎo	<i>watch</i>	43

	表	(名) biǎo	table	59
11	表示	(动、名) biǎoshì	to express, to indicate, to show	62
12	表演	(动) biǎoyǎn	to perform	38
bié	别	(副) bié	do not	47
	别的	(代) biéde	other	27
bīng	病	(动、名) bìng	to fall ill, illness, sick	30
	病菌	(名) bìngjūn	harmful germ	61
bú	不错	(形) búcuò	not bad, pretty good	34
	不但…而且…	búdàn…érqiě…	not only… but also…	57
	不用	bú yòng	there is no need, don't	46
bù	不	(副) bù	not, no	1
	布	(名) bù	cloth	58
	部	(名) bù	part, section	51
	部分	(名) bùfen	part	59
	不管	(连) bùguǎn	no matter	57
	布景	(名) bùjǐng	scene	52
13	不如	(动) bùrú	to be not as good as	55
	部首	(名) bùshǒu	radical	59
16	布置	(动) bùzhì	to arrange, to dispose	47

# C

cā	擦	(动) cā	to sweep	47
cái	才	(副) cái	not...until..., then and only then	32
cǎi	彩色	(名) cǎisè	colour	19
cài	菜	(名) cài	vegetable	复(19)
cān	参观	(动) cānguān	to visit, to pay a visit to	29
	参加	(动) cānjiā	to take part in	28
cāo	操场	(名) cāochǎng	playground, sports- field	19
céng	层	(量) céng	a measure word, storey	18
chā	插	(动) chā	to plug in, to insert	47
	插销	(名) chāxiāo	electric plug	47
chá	茶	(名) chá	tea	52
	查	(动) chá	to look up (a dic- tionary)	59
chà	差	(动) chà	to lack, to be short of	21
	差不多	(副、形) chàbùduō	more or less, almost	40
chǎn	产量	(名) chǎnliàng	volume of production, output	50
cháng	常	(副) cháng	often	18
	长	(形) cháng	long	40



	长度	(名) chángdù	length	51
chǎng	场	(量、名) chǎng	a measure word, ground (for sports or ball games)	33
chàng	唱歌	chàng gē	to sing a song	38
chē	车间	(名) chējiān	workshop	29
chèn	衬衣	(名) chèn yī	shirt, blouse	20
chēng	称	(动) chēng	to weigh	复(16)
chéng	城	(名) chéng	city, town	27
	成	(动) chéng	to become, to turn into	47
	成功	(动) chénggōng	to succeed	58
	城市	(名) chéngshì	city	31
chèng	秤	(名) chèng	scales	复(16)
chī	吃	(动) chī	to eat	8
chōu	抽	(动) chōu	to draw (blood), to take blood (from so- mebody)	48
chū	出	(动) chū	to go out	34
	出发	(动) chūfā	to start out, to set off	复(7)
	出院	chū yuàn	to be out of hospital, to be discharged from hospital	复(12)
chú	除了…以外	chúle...yǐwài	except, with the ex- ception of, besides	59
chuān	穿	(动) chuān	to wear, to put on	30

chuāng	窗户	(名) chuānghu	window	25
chuáng	床	(名) chuáng	bed	15
chūn	春天	(名) chūntiān	spring	35
cí	词典	(名) cídiǎn	dictionary	14
cì	次	(量) cì	a measure word, time	31
cōng	聪明	(形) cōngmíng	intelligent, wise, clever	复(14)
cóng	从	(介) cóng	from	27
cūn	村子	(名) cūnzi	village	50
cuò	错	(形) cuò	wrong, mistaken, erroneous	32

## D

dǎ	打	(动) dǎ	to play	复(6)
	打	(动) dǎ	to make (a tele- phone call)	复(8)
	打	(动) dǎ	to turn on (a radio)	复(10)
	打	(动) dǎ	to beat	54
	打针	dǎ zhēn	to inject, to give (have) an injection	37
dà	大	(形) dà	big, large	1
	大概	(副、名) dàgài	probably	56
	大家	(代) dàjiā	all, everybody	36
	大娘	(名) dàniáng	auntie, aunt	46
	大声	(名) dàshēng	loud voice, loudly	23

	大使馆	(名) dàshǐguǎn	embassy	27
	大学	(名) dàxué	university	29
	大爷	(名) dàyē	uncle, a respectful address for an elder- ly person	复(19)
	大字报	(名) dàzìbào	big-character poster	63
dài	带	(动) dài	to take along, to bring with	34
	戴	(动) dài	to put on	43
	袋	(量) dài	a measure word, bag	46
	代表	(动、名) dàibiǎo	to represent, to de- legate, on behalf of, representative	52
	代表团	(名) dàibiǎotuán	delegation	41
	大夫	(名) dàifu	doctor	13
dàn	诞生	(动) dànnshēng	to be born, to give birth to	31
	但是	(连) dànshì	but, however	23
dāng	当…的时候	dāng...de shíhou	when	55
	当然	(形、副) dāngrán	of course	51
dǎo	倒	(动) dǎo	to fall down	42
dào	到	(动) dào	to reach, to arrive, to get to	27
	道	(量) dào	a measure word	56
	道理	(名) dàolǐ	reason	55

dé	得	(动) dé	to get, to attain, to obtain	37
de	的	(助) de	<i>a structural particle</i>	14
	得	(助) de	<i>a structural particle</i>	23
	地	(助) de	<i>a structural particle</i>	29
	...的时候	...de shíhou	when	29
dēng	灯	(名) dēng	lamp, light	56
děng	等	(动) děng	to wait	40
	等	(助) děng	etc., and such like, and so forth	57
	等级	(名) děngjí	grade	55
	等于	(动) děngyú	to equal, to be equal to	59
dī	低	(形) dī	low	61
	低声	(名) dīshēng	in a low voice	55
dǐ	底	(名) dǐ	bottom	60
dì	第	(头) dì	<i>a prefix to cardinal number</i>	31
	地	(名) dì	land, field	50
	弟弟	(名) dìdì	younger brother	48
	地点	(名) dìdiǎn	place	52
	地方	(名) dìfang	place	26
	地球	(名) dìqiú	the earth	57
	地图	(名) dìtú	map	14
	地下	(名) dìxià	underground	57
	地址	(名) dìzhǐ	address	49
	地主	(名) dìzhǔ	landlord	复(15)
diǎn	点	(量) diǎn	<i>a measure word,</i>	

			o'clock	21
	点	(动) diǎn	to nod	45
	点	(名) diǎn	point, dot	51
diàn	电话	(名) diànhuà	telephone	复(8)
	电视	(名) diànshì	television (TV)	复(4)
	电影	(名) diànyǐng	film, movies	18
diào	掉	(动) diào	to drop, to lose	43
diū	丢	(动) diū	to lose	49
dōng	东边	(名) dōngbiān	east	26
	东方	(名) dōngfāng	east	63
	冬天	(名) dōngtiān	winter	35
	东西	(名) dōngxi	thing	20
dǒng	懂	(动) dǒng	to understand	复(5)
dòng	动	(动) dòng	to move	44
dōu	都	(副) dōu	all	16
dòu	逗号	(名) dòuhào	comma	62
	斗争	(动) dòuzhēng	to struggle against	54
dú	读	(动) dú	to read	59
	独唱	(名、动) dúchàng	solo, to sing a solo	38
	毒气	(名) dúqì	poison gas	60
dù	度	(量) dù	a measure word, degree	37
duǎn	短	(形) duǎn	short	63
duàn	断	(动) duàn	to sever, to cut	58
	锻炼	(动) duànliàn	to do physical training	复(5)
duì	队	(名) duì	team	33
	对	(形) duì	right, correct	5

	对	(介) duì	to, towards	36
	对	(动) duì	to face, to confront	44
	对	(量) duì	a measure word, pair	54
	对不起	duì bu qǐ	(I'm) sorry	45
	对待	(动) duìdài	to treat, to deal with	56
	对话	(名、动) duìhuà	dialogue, to have dialogue	61
	对面	(名) duìmiàn	opposite	25
	队伍	(名) duìwu	contingent, troops	42
dùn	顿号	(名) dùnhào	pause mark	62
duō	多	(形) duō	many, much, a lot of	16
	多	(副) duō	how	40
	多(么)	(副) duō(me)	how	58
	多少	(代) duōshao	how many, how much	20
	多数	(名) duōshù	majority	59

## E

ér	儿子	(名) érzi	son	44
ěr	耳机	(名) ěrjī	earphones	43
èr	二	(数) èr	two	9
	二氧化碳	(名) èryǎnghuàtàn	carbon dioxide	60

# F

fā	发烧	fā shāo	to have a fever (temperature)	30
	发生	(动) fāshēng	to arise, to take place, to happen	60
	发现	(动) fāxiàn	to find, to discover	48
	发音	(名) fāyīn	pronunciation	23
	发展	(动) fāzhǎn	to develop	51
fǎ	法文	(名) Fǎwén	French	14
	法语	(名) Fǎyǔ	French	复(4)
fān	翻身	fān shēn	to be emancipated	39
	翻译	(动、名) fānyì	to translate, translation	24
fàn	饭	(名) fàn	meal, cooked rice, food	8
fāng	方便	(形) fāngbiàn	convenient	44
	方法	(名) fāngfǎ	method, way	32
	方面	(名) fāngmiàn	aspect, respect	55
	方向	(名) fāngxiàng	direction	53
fáng	房间	(名) fángjiān	room	41
	房子	(名) fángzi	house	50
fǎng	访问	(动) fǎngwèn	to visit, to call on	29
fàng	放	(动) fàng	to place, to put	39
	放	(动) fàng	to let go, to release, to give off	57
	放假	fàng jià	(of school etc.) to	

	放心	fàng xīn	have holiday	50
			not to worry, to be at ease	52
fēi	飞	(动) fēi	to fly	53
	非常	(副) fēicháng	extremely	36
	飞机	(名) fēijī	aeroplane	31
fēn	分	(量) fēn	a measure word, minute	21
	分	(量) fēn	a unit of Chinese mo- ney 10 fēn = 1 jiǎo	20
	分	(动) fēn	to divide, to assign, to distribute	55
	分析	(动) fēnxi	to analyse	24
	…分之…	…fēnzhī…	the formula of fraction	51
fěn	粉笔	(名) fěnbǐ	chalk	47
fēng	风	(名) fēng	wind	35
	封	(量) fēng	a measure word	40
fǒu	否则	(连) fǒuzé	otherwise	62
fú	扶	(动) fú	to support, to help	58
	浮力	(名) fúlì	floatage	60
	服务	(动) fúwù	to serve	52
fǔ	辅导	(动) fǔdǎo	to coach	24
fù	父亲	(名) fùqīn	father	49
	复习	(动) fùxí	to review	17
	复杂	(形) fùzá	complicated	53



# G

gǎi	改	(动) gǎi	to change	47
	改变	(动) gǎibiàn	to change, to alter	57
gài	盖	(动) gài	to build	50
gān	干	(形) gān	dry	61
	干净	(形) gānjing	neat, clean	16
gǎn	赶	(动) gǎn	to drive (a cart)	53
	敢	(能动) gǎn	dare	55
	感动	(形、动) gǎndòng	moving, touching, to move, to be moved	46
	赶快	(副) gǎnkuài	hurriedly, at once	43
	感冒	(动、名) gǎnmào	to catch cold	30
	感叹号	(名) gǎntànhào	exclamatory point	62
	感谢	(动) gǎnxiè	to be grateful, to be obliged, to thank	63
gàn	干部	(名) gànbù	cadre	35
	干活	gàn huó	to work, to do phy- sical labour	54
gāng	刚	(副) gāng	just	复(11)
	钢笔	(名) gāngbǐ	fountain pen	13
	刚才	(名) gāngcái	just now	19
gāo	高	(形) gāo	high, tall	34
	高兴	(形) gāoxìng	happy, delighted	24
gào	告诉	(动) gàosu	to tell	复(7)
gē	哥哥	(名) gēge	elder brother	复(9)