

大学环境教育丛书

影印版

Metcalf & Eddy, Inc.

Wastewater Engineering

Treatment and Reuse

(Fourth Edition)

废水工程

处理与回用

(第4版)

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清华大学出版社

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George Tchobanoglous

Franklin L. Burton

H. David Stensel

修订

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Wastewater Engineering: Treatment and Reuse(Fourth Edition)

废水工程：处理与回用(第 4 版)

Metcalf & Eddy Inc.

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出版前言

在跨入 21 世纪之际,面临不断恶化的生存环境,人类清醒地认识到要走可持续发展之路。而发展环境教育是解决环境问题和实施可持续发展战略的根本。高等学校的环境教育,是提高新世纪建设者的环境意识,并向社会输送环境保护专门人才的重要途径。为了反映国外环境类教材的最新内容和编写风格,同时也为了提高学生阅读专业文献和获取信息的能力,我们精选了一些国外优秀的环境类教材,组成大学环境教育丛书(影印版),本书即为其中的一册。所选教材均在国外被广泛采用,多数已再版,书中不仅介绍了有关概念、原理及技术方法,给出了丰富的数据,还反映了作者不同的学术观点。

我们希望这套丛书能对高等院校师生和广大科技人员有所帮助,同时对我国环境教育的发展作出贡献。

清华大学出版社

2002 年 8 月

About the Authors

George Tchobanoglous is a professor emeritus of environmental engineering in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at the University of California at Davis. He received a B.S. degree in civil engineering from the University of the Pacific, an M.S. degree in sanitary engineering from the University of California at Berkeley, and a Ph.D. in environmental engineering from Stanford University. His principal research interests are in the areas of wastewater treatment, wastewater filtration, UV disinfection, aquatic wastewater management systems, solid waste management, and wastewater management for small systems. He has authored or coauthored over 350 technical publications, including 12 textbooks and two reference works. The textbooks are used in more than 200 colleges and universities throughout the United States. The textbooks and reference books are also used extensively by practicing engineers both in the United States and abroad. Professor Tchobanoglous serves nationally and internationally as consultant to both governmental agencies and private concerns. An active member of numerous professional societies, he is a past president of the Association of Environmental Engineering and Science Professors. He is a registered civil engineer in California.

Franklin L. Burton spent 30 years with Metcalf & Eddy serving as vice president and chief engineer in their western regional office in Palo Alto, CA. He received a B.S. degree in mechanical engineering from Lehigh University and an M.S. degree in civil engineering from the University of Michigan. He has been involved in the planning, design, and technical review of over 50 wastewater treatment plants. He was the co-author of the third edition of this textbook. He retired from Metcalf & Eddy in 1986 and is in private practice in Los Altos, CA, specializing in treatment technology evaluation, energy management, facilities design review, and value engineering. He is a registered civil and mechanical engineer in California and is a life member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Water Environment Federation, and the American Water Works Association.

H. David Stensel is a professor of civil and environmental engineering at the University of Washington, Seattle, WA. Prior to his academic positions, he spent 10 years in practice developing and applying industrial and municipal wastewater treatment processes. He received a B.S. degree in civil engineering from Union College, Schenectady, NY, and M.E. and Ph.D. degrees in environmental engineering from Cornell University. His principal research interests are in the areas of wastewater treatment, biological nutrient removal, sludge processing methods, biodegradation of hazardous substances, and stormwater treatment. He has authored or coauthored over 100 technical publications and a textbook on biological nutrient removal. He has received the ASCE Rudolf Hering Medal and twice received the Water Environment Federation Harrison

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Prescott Eddy Medal for his research contributions. He is a member of numerous professional societies, and has served as chair of the ASCE Environmental Engineering Division, treasurer of the American Association of Environmental Engineering Professors, and associate editor of the *Water Environment Federation Research Journal*. He is a registered professional engineer and a diplomate in the American Academy of Environmental Engineers.

Preface

During the past 12 years since the publication of the third edition of this textbook, the number of new developments and changes that have occurred in the field of wastewater engineering has been dramatic, especially with respect to

- (1) the characterization of the constituents found in wastewater, both in terms of the range of constituents and the detection limits;
- (2) a greater fundamental understanding of the mechanisms of biological wastewater treatment;
- (3) the application of advanced treatment methods for the removal of specific constituents;
- (4) the increased emphasis on the management of the biosolids resulting from the treatment of wastewater; and
- (5) the issuance of more comprehensive and restrictive permit requirements for the discharge and reuse of treated wastewater.

The fourth edition of this textbook has been prepared to address the significant new developments and changes that have occurred in the field and to correct other issues with the third edition to make the fourth edition more user friendly. For example, the theory and practice chapters, separated in the third edition, are now combined in the fourth edition to provide subject continuity and eliminate redundancy. Because of the importance of biological wastewater treatment, four separate chapters have been devoted to this subject. The chapter on advanced wastewater treatment has been expanded to include processes that are increasingly required to meet more stringent discharge requirements. A new chapter on disinfection has been added to deal with recent developments in the field. The chapter on reclamation and reuse has been revised completely and much new material has been added. Because of the importance of biosolids management, an entire chapter is devoted to this subject. The issues of process design and performance to meet more stringent permit requirements, including the upgrading of existing treatment plants, are considered in Chapter 15.

IMPORTANT FEATURES OF THIS BOOK

Following the practice in the third edition, more than 100 new example problems have been worked out in detail to enhance the readers' understanding of the basic concepts presented in the text. Wherever possible, spreadsheet solutions are presented. To aid in the planning, analysis, and design of wastewater management systems, design data and information are summarized and presented in more than 300 tables, most of which are new. To illustrate the principles and facilities involved in the field of wastewater management, over 570 illustrations, graphs, diagrams, and photographs are included. To help the readers of this textbook hone their analytical skills and mastery of the material,

problems and discussion topics are included at the end of each chapter. Selected references are also provided for each chapter.

The International System (SI) of Units is used in the fourth edition. The use of SI units is consistent with teaching practice in most U.S. universities and in many countries throughout the world. In general, dual sets of units (i.e., SI and U.S. customary) have been used for the data tables. Where the use of double units was not possible, conversion factors are included as a footnote to the table.

To further increase the utility of this textbook, several appendixes have been included. Conversion factors from International System (SI) of Units to U.S. Customary Units and the reverse are presented in Appendixes A-1 and A-2, respectively. Conversion factors commonly used for the analysis and design of wastewater management systems are presented in Appendix A-3. Abbreviations for SI and U.S. Customary units are presented in Appendixes A-4 and A-5, respectively. Physical characteristics of air and selected gases and water are presented in Appendixes B and C, respectively. Dissolved oxygen concentrations in water as a function of temperature are presented in Appendix D. Tables of most probable numbers (MPN) are presented in Appendix E, carbonate equilibrium is considered in Appendix F, and Moody diagrams for the analysis of flow in pipes are presented in Appendix G.

USE OF THIS BOOK

Enough material is presented in this textbook to support a variety of courses for one or two semesters or three quarters at either the undergraduate or graduate level. The specific topics to be covered will depend on the time available and the course objectives. Suggested course outlines follow.

For a one-semester introductory course on wastewater treatment, the following material is suggested:

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
Wastewater characteristics	2	All
Wastewater flowrates and constituent loadings	3	All
Introduction to process analysis	4	All
Physical unit operations	5	5-1 to 5-8
Chemical unit operations	6	6-1, 6-2,
Introduction to biological treatment of wastewater	7	All
Disinfection	12	12-1 to 12-5, 12-9
Water reuse	13	13-1 to 13-2
Biosolids management	14	All
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3

For a two-semester course on wastewater treatment, the following material is suggested:

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
Wastewater characteristics	2	All
Wastewater flowrates and constituent loadings	3	All
Introduction to process analysis	4	All
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
Physical unit operations	5	All
Chemical unit operations	6	All
Introduction to biological treatment of wastewater	7	All
Suspended growth biological treatment processes	8	All
Attached growth and combined biological treatment processes	9	9-1 to 9-5
Anaerobic suspended and attached growth treatment processes	10	10-1, 10-2, 10-4
Disinfection	12	All
Water reuse	13	All
Biosolids management	14	All
Process control and upgrading treatment plant performance	15	15-3 to 15-7

For a one-semester course on biological wastewater treatment, the following material is suggested:

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
Wastewater characteristics	2	All
Introduction to process analysis	4	All
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
Introduction to biological treatment of wastewater	7	All
Suspended growth biological treatment processes	8	All
Attached growth and combined biological treatment processes	9	All
Anaerobic suspended and attached growth treatment processes	10	All
Anaerobic and aerobic digestion and composting	14	14-9 to 14-11

For a one-semester course on wastewater reclamation and reuse, the following material is suggested:

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
Wastewater characteristics	2	All
Introduction to water reclamation and reuse	13	13-1
Introduction to risk assessment	13	13-3
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
Advanced wastewater treatment (optional)	11	11-6
Disinfection	12	12-1 to 12-5, 12-7 to 12-9
Water reclamation technologies	13	13-4
Storage of reclaimed water	13	13-5
Reuse of reclaimed water	13	13-6 to 13-9
Planning consideration for reclamation and reuse	13	10

For a one-semester course on physical and chemical unit operations and processes, the following material is suggested. It should be noted that material listed below could be supplemented with additional examples from water treatment.

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to process analysis	4, 15	All
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
Introduction to physical unit operations		
Mixing and flocculation	5	5-4
Sedimentation	5	5-5, 5-7, 5-8
Gas transfer	5	5-11 to 5-12
Filtration (conventional depth filtration)	11	11-3, 11-4
Membrane filtration	11	11-6
Adsorption	11	11-7
Gas stripping	5, 11	5-13, 11-8
UV disinfection	12	12-9
Introduction to chemical unit processes		6-2
Coagulation	6	6-2
Chemical precipitation	6	6-3 to 6-5
Ion exchange	11	11-9
Water stabilization	6	6-7
Chemical oxidation (conventional)	6	6-6
Advanced oxidation processes	11	11-9

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A book of this magnitude could not have been written without the assistance of numerous individuals. First and foremost, Mr. Harold Leverenz, a doctoral candidate at the University of California at Davis, provided exceptional assistance. He read and commented on all of the drafts, checked the problems, and prepared many of the new figures for this text. In addition, he helped review the page proofs. His devotion to the task of making this book student-friendly was beyond the call of duty.

Other individuals who contributed, arranged in alphabetical order, are: Mr. Mike Anderson of Nolte and Associates, reviewed portions of the text and worked several design examples; Professor Takashi Asano of the University of California at Davis, the 2001 Stockholm Water Prize recipient, revised Chap. 13, which he had contributed to the third edition; Dr. Keith Bourgeois of Carollo Engineers contributed and reviewed portions of Chap. 11; Mr. Max Burchett of Whitley Burchett & Associates in numerous discussions over many years has contributed valuable insights on the application of theory to practice; Ing. Ermanno Cacciari of Austep Environmental Protection, Milan, Italy, contributed to the section on anaerobic sludge blanket processes in Chap. 10; Dr. Robert Cooper of BioVir laboratories reviewed and provided valuable input for Chap. 2; Professor John C. Crittenden of Michigan Technological University reviewed Chap. 4 and the section on carbon adsorption in Chap. 11; Dr. Alex Ekster, of Ekster and Associates, contributed the sections on process control optimization in Chap. 15; Dr. Robert Emerick of Ecologic Engineers, contributed the section on UV disinfection in Chap. 11; Mr. William Hartnett of Montgomery/Watson contributed writeups on program logic controllers and piping and instrument diagrams in Chap. 15; Dr. Tim Haug of the City of Los Angeles reviewed and provided valuable insight on Chaps. 7 through 10 and 15; Professor David Jenkins of the University of California at Berkeley, provided photomicrographs of filamentous microorganisms; Ms. Sarah Mayhew printed most of the photographs; Ms. Margie Nellor of the County Sanitation Districts of Los Angeles County provided a photograph of the Rio Hondo spreading basins, Professor Kara Nelson of the University of California at Berkeley reviewed Chap. 2; Mr. Andrew Salvesson of Whitley Burchett & Associates, reviewed Chaps. 2 and 4 and provided data for Chap. 11; Professor Edward D. Schroeder of the University of California at Davis reviewed an early draft of Chap. 7 and provided valuable organizational and technical comments and guidance, and as a colleague of 30 years, Professor Schroeder has contributed significantly to the education of the senior author; Dr. Richard E. Speece of Vanderbilt University reviewed the section on anaerobic digestion in Chap. 14 and provided valuable insight; Mr. Jeff Sollar of EOA, contributed to the probabilistic analysis of multiple processes in Chap. 13; Dr. Rhodes Trussell of Montgomery/Watson in numerous discussions offered valuable insights on disinfection, flocculation, and mixing processes; and Mr. Mike Weiner of the Orange County Water District provided a photograph of the water spreading basins in Orange County. The collective efforts of these individuals is invaluable.

Reviewers, selected by the publisher, who were asked to assess and comment on the prospectus for the fourth edition included Professor James J. Bisogni Jr. of Cornell University, Professor Alan R. Bowers of Vanderbilt University, Professor Jeff Kuo, of California State University at Fullerton, Professor Bruce Logan of Pennsylvania State University, Professor John A. Olofsson of the University of Alaska at Anchorage, and

Professor Tian C. Zhang of the University of Nebraska at Lincoln. Their input, early on, helped guide the development of the final format of the fourth edition. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged.

The reviewers, selected by the publisher, who read the entire manuscript of the fourth edition, were Professor Syed A. Hashsham of Michigan State University; Professor Robert Lang of California Polytechnic University at San Luis Obispo; Professor John T. Novak of Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; and Professor Robert M. Sykes of Ohio State University. They provided valuable and timely comments that improved the content, organization, and readability of this textbook. Their contributions were significant and are acknowledged gratefully.

The assistance of the staff of Metcalf & Eddy in the preparation of this text is also acknowledged. The efforts of Mr. James Anderson were especially important in making this book possible and in managing the resources made available by Metcalf & Eddy to the authors. Mr. Jonathan Doane organized the team of staff reviewers and provided liaison between the authors and the reviewers. Valuable comments were provided that reflect current design practice in both the United States and overseas.

The McGraw-Hill staff was also critical to the production of this textbook. Mr. Eric Munson, formerly of McGraw-Hill, was instrumental in the early development of this project. Ms. Amy Hill, Developmental Editor, served as the overall project manager. Her organizational skills and tireless efforts on our behalf have made this book a reality. Her sunny personality was also a great help. Ms. Kay J. Brimeyer served as production coordinator and helped keep all of the loose ends together, while maintaining her sense of humor. Ms. Susan Sexton served as the technical editor. The publishers were Mr. Tom Casson and Ms. Betsy Jones.

Finally to Rosemary Tchobanoglous and Nancy Burton who suffered, supported, and encouraged us through the writing of this textbook, we are eternally grateful. Support for Dave Stensel by Carleen Clark and Pat Halikas was especially helpful.

George Tchobanoglous
Davis, CA

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Los Altos, CA

H. David Stensel
Seattle, WA

Foreword

Almost 90 years have passed since Metcalf & Eddy first published *American Sewage Practice*, the legendary three-volume treatise that established design standards for sewerage facilities. Subsequently, the three volumes were combined into a single text, *Sewerage and Sewage Disposal*, in 1922 and a second edition was published in 1930 for class use in engineering schools. In 1972, a new version of the textbook was published, *Wastewater Engineering: Collection, Treatment, and Disposal*, followed in 1979 by a second edition, *Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal, Reuse*. A companion textbook, *Wastewater Engineering: Collection and Pumping of Wastewater*, was also published in 1981. The most recent publication was the third edition of *Wastewater Engineering* in 1991. Even though the wastewater practice has continued to evolve and grow during this period, no time period in the past can equal the last decade in terms of technological development.

In addition, the awareness of environmental issues among the U.S. and world communities has reached a level not seen before. This active awareness is driving our industry to achieve levels of performance far beyond those envisioned even as recently as the last decade. This fourth edition of *Wastewater Engineering* incorporates these concepts as an essential part of a central theme. As a result, the fourth edition has been designed with a forward-looking focus. For example, emerging fields of biological process modeling and genetic engineering are addressed with some predictions on where these concepts may fit into future wastewater engineering activities.

Since the third edition was published in 1991, much focus in the wastewater practice has turned to nutrient removal, with particular emphasis on biological nutrient removal (BNR). Research in this field is being carried on worldwide, and new discoveries that challenge some of the conventional theory continue to be made. The chapters in the fourth edition that pertain to biological processes and BNR are therefore essentially new. They deal with both research results and their applications to wastewater engineering design.

Pressure for environmental compliance today is greater than ever. Regulatory requirements are, as always, present and forceful. Support from the community for environment-related programs is becoming a stronger driving force than ever before. *Stakeholders*, as they are often referred to, are quite demanding, well organized, and informed. They challenge wastewater engineers to stretch the performance of existing infrastructure through applied research programs. This concept, referred to by Metcalf & Eddy as "infrastretching," represents one of the most significant challenges to the practice of wastewater engineering in the new century.

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Metcalf & Eddy, Inc. has been privileged to have as our principal authors Dr. George Tchobanoglous of the University of California at Davis; Franklin L. Burton, a retired vice president of Metcalf & Eddy; and Dr. David Stensel of the University of Washington.

The principal authors were responsible for scope of the textbook, writing, editing, and coordination with the reviewers and the publisher. Two of our principal authors have enjoyed a long association with the textbook. The third principal author, Dr. Stensel, has joined the team for the fourth edition. Dr. Tchobanoglous was the principal author for the first three editions of this text and for the first two editions of the companion volume, *Wastewater Engineering: Collection and Pumping of Wastewater*. Mr. Burton was technical reviewer for the second edition of this text and the companion text and a principal author for the third edition.

The staff of Metcalf & Eddy played a significant role in the preparation of this edition. We acknowledge the contributions of the following members of the staff for their valuable efforts in review of manuscripts:

Kevin L. Anderson	Jonathan W. Doane
David P. Bova	Robert Gay
John G. Chalas	Charles E. Pound

We would also like to offer our sincere gratitude to Dr. Roger T. Haug for his review of the chapters that cover biological wastewater treatment processes. Dr. Haug's comments were very helpful with respect to achieving one of our goals: the presentation of wastewater engineering in a forward-looking fashion.

Special appreciation is extended to Jonathan W. Doane for his efforts in managing Metcalf & Eddy's efforts and to John G. Chalas, the former director of technology of Metcalf & Eddy, now retired, who served as special advisor.

An effort such as this fourth edition could not be successful without the professional encouragement and support of corporate management. We gratefully acknowledge the contributions of Robert H. Fisher, chairman and CEO of Metcalf & Eddy, Inc., and John Somerville, president of Metcalf & Eddy. We would also like to acknowledge the vision of our parent company, AECOM Technologies, Inc., acting through Richard Newman, chairman, and Raymond Holdsworth, president, for the commitment they made to complete this effort and to pave the way for future editions.

Metcalf & Eddy would like to make special note of the passing in 2001 of Harry L. Kinsel, a former president of Metcalf & Eddy. Harry Kinsel was known for his professionalism and commitment to education. Metcalf & Eddy established an internal competition for technical papers in 1973 in Harry Kinsel's honor and this competition will continue as an inspiration to Metcalf & Eddy staff and the industry.

Finally, I would like to personally express my appreciation to the entire team of authors, editors, and reviewers for their tireless effort, and the senior management of Metcalf & Eddy, Inc., and AECOM Technologies, Inc., for the opportunity to direct this effort for Metcalf & Eddy.

James Anderson
Senior Vice President
Chief Engineer
Metcalf & Eddy, Inc.

Contents I

<i>Preface</i>	xxi	2-2	Sampling and Analytical Procedures	29
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxv		<i>Sampling</i>	29
<i>Foreword</i>	xxvii		<i>Methods of Analysis</i>	34
			<i>Units of Measurement for Physical and Chemical Parameters</i>	35
			<i>Useful Chemical Relationships</i>	35
1 Wastewater Engineering: An Overview	1	2-3	Physical Characteristics	42
1-1 Terminology	3		<i>Solids</i>	42
1-2 Impact of Regulations on Wastewater Engineering	3		<i>Particle Size Distribution</i>	48
1-3 Health and Environmental Concerns in Wastewater Management	7		<i>Turbidity</i>	51
1-4 Wastewater Characteristics	9		<i>Color</i>	52
<i>Improved Analytical Techniques</i>	10		<i>Absorption/Transmittance</i>	52
<i>Importance of Improved Wastewater Characterization</i>	10		<i>Temperature</i>	54
1-5 Wastewater Treatment	10		<i>Conductivity</i>	56
<i>Treatment Methods</i>	11		<i>Density, Specific Gravity, and Specific Weight</i>	56
<i>Current Status</i>	12	2-4	Inorganic Nonmetallic Constituents	57
<i>New Directions and Concerns</i>	15		<i>pH</i>	57
<i>Future Trends in Wastewater Treatment</i>	20		<i>Chlorides</i>	59
1-6 Wastewater Reclamation and Reuse	20		<i>Alkalinity</i>	59
<i>Current Status</i>	21		<i>Nitrogen</i>	60
<i>New Directions and Concerns</i>	21		<i>Phosphorus</i>	63
<i>Future Trends in Technology</i>	21		<i>Sulfur</i>	64
1-7 Biosolids and Residuals Management	22		<i>Gases</i>	64
<i>Current Status</i>	22		<i>Odors</i>	70
<i>New Directions and Concerns</i>	23	2-5	Metallic Constituents	77
<i>Future Trends in Biosolids Processing</i>	23		<i>Importance of Metals</i>	77
			<i>Sources of Metals</i>	77
			<i>Sampling and Methods of Analysis</i>	77
			<i>Typical Effluent Discharge Limits for Metals</i>	78
2 Constituents in Wastewater	27	2-6	Aggregate Organic Constituents	80
2-1 Wastewater Constituents	29		<i>Measurement of Organic Content</i>	81
<i>Constituents Found in Wastewater</i>	29		<i>Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)</i>	81
<i>Constituents of Concern in Wastewater Treatment</i>	29		<i>Total and Soluble Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD and SCOD)</i>	93
			<i>Total and Dissolved Organic Carbon (TOC and DTOC)</i>	94
			<i>UV-Absorbing Organic Constituents</i>	95

	<i>Theoretical Oxygen Demand (ThOD)</i>	96		<i>Sources and Rates of Industrial</i>	
	<i>Interrelationships between BOD, COD,</i>			<i>(Nondomestic) Wastewater Flows</i>	162
	<i>and TOC</i>	96		<i>Infiltration/Inflow</i>	163
	<i>Oil and Grease</i>	98		<i>Exfiltration from Collection Systems</i>	167
	<i>Surfactants</i>	98		<i>Combined System Flowrates</i>	168
2-7	Individual Organic Compounds	99	3-3	Statistical Analysis of Flowrates,	
	<i>Priority Pollutants</i>	99		<i>Constituent Concentrations, and</i>	
	<i>Analysis of Individual</i>			<i>Mass Loadings</i>	170
	<i>Organic Compounds</i>	100		<i>Common Statistical Parameters</i>	170
	<i>Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)</i>	100		<i>Graphical Analysis of Data</i>	171
	<i>Disinfection Byproducts</i>	102	3-4	Analysis of Wastewater Flowrate Data	178
	<i>Pesticides and Agricultural Chemicals</i>	102		<i>Definition of Terms</i>	178
	<i>Emerging Organic Compounds</i>	102		<i>Variations in Wastewater Flowrates</i>	179
2-8	Biological Characteristics	104		<i>Wastewater Flowrate Factors</i>	180
	<i>Microorganisms Found in Surface</i>		3-5	Analysis of Constituent Mass	
	<i>Waters and Wastewater</i>	104		<i>Loading Data</i>	181
	<i>Pathogenic Organisms</i>	109		<i>Wastewater Constituent Concentrations</i>	181
	<i>Use of Indicator Organisms</i>	115		<i>Variations in Constituent Concentrations</i>	185
	<i>Enumeration and Identification</i>			<i>Flow-Weighted Constituent</i>	
	<i>of Bacteria</i>	118		<i>Concentrations</i>	192
	<i>Enumeration and Identification</i>			<i>Calculation of Mass Loadings</i>	194
	<i>of Viruses</i>	126		<i>Effect of Mass Loading Variability</i>	
	<i>Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)</i>	129		<i>on Treatment Plant Performance</i>	197
	<i>Development of Microorganisms</i>		3-6	Selection of Design Flowrates and	
	<i>Typing Techniques</i>	130		<i>Mass Loadings</i>	197
	<i>New and Reemerging Microorganisms</i>	130		<i>Design Flowrates</i>	199
2-9	Toxicity Tests	130		<i>Design Mass Loadings</i>	205
	<i>Toxicity Terminology</i>	131			
	<i>Toxicity Testing</i>	133			
	<i>Analysis of Toxicity Test Results</i>	134	4	Introduction to Process	
	<i>Application of Toxicity Test Results</i>	136		Analysis and Selection	215
	<i>Identification of Toxicity Components</i>	137			
3	Analysis and Selection		4-1	Reactors Used for the Treatment	
	of Wastewater			<i>of Wastewater</i>	218
	Flowrates and			<i>Types of Reactors</i>	218
	Constituent Loadings	153		<i>Application of Reactors</i>	220
3-1	Components of Wastewater Flows	154		<i>Hydraulic Characteristics of Reactors</i>	220
3-2	Wastewater Sources and Flowrates	154	4-2	Mass-Balance Analysis	222
	<i>Domestic Wastewater Sources</i>			<i>The Mass-Balance Principle</i>	222
	<i>and Flowrates</i>	155		<i>Preparation of Mass Balances</i>	224
	<i>Strategies for Reducing Interior Water</i>			<i>Application of the Mass-Balance</i>	
	<i>Use and Wastewater Flowrates</i>	158		<i>Analysis</i>	224
	<i>Water Use in Developing Countries</i>	162		<i>Steady-State Simplification</i>	225
			4-3	Modeling Ideal Flow in Reactors	226
				<i>Ideal Flow in Complete-Mix Reactor</i>	226
				<i>Ideal Flow in Plug-Flow Reactor</i>	227

4-4	Analysis of Nonideal Flow in Reactors Using Tracers	229		<i>Gas-Liquid Mass Transfer</i>	284
	<i>Factors Leading to Nonideal Flow in Reactors</i>	229		<i>Liquid-Solid Mass Transfer</i>	293
	<i>Need for Tracer Analysis</i>	231	4-9	Introduction to Process Selection	297
	<i>Types of Tracers</i>	231		<i>Important Factors in Process Selection</i>	297
	<i>Conduct of Tracer Tests</i>	231		<i>Process Selection Based on Reaction Kinetics</i>	299
	<i>Analysis of Tracer Response Curves</i>	233		<i>Process Selection Based on Mass Transfer</i>	300
	<i>Practical Interpretation of Tracer Measurements</i>	242		<i>Process Design Based on Loading Criteria</i>	301
4-5	Modeling Nonideal Flow in Reactors	245		<i>Bench Tests and Pilot-Plant Studies</i>	301
	<i>The Distinction between Molecular Diffusion, Turbulent Diffusion, and Dispersion</i>	245		<i>Reliability Considerations in Process Selection</i>	301
	<i>Plug-Flow Reactor with Axial Dispersion</i>	246	5	Physical Unit Operations	311
	<i>Complete-Mix Reactors in Series</i>	252	5-1	Screening	315
4-6	Reactions, Reaction Rates, and Reaction Rate Coefficients	257		<i>Classification of Screens</i>	315
	<i>Types of Reactions</i>	257		<i>Coarse Screens (Bar Racks)</i>	316
	<i>Rate of Reaction</i>	258		<i>Fine Screens</i>	322
	<i>Reaction Order</i>	259		<i>Microscreens</i>	326
	<i>Types of Rate Expressions</i>	260		<i>Screenings Characteristics and Quantities</i>	327
	<i>Rate Expressions Used in Environmental Modeling</i>	261	5-2	Coarse Solids Reduction	330
	<i>Effects of Temperature on Reaction Rate Coefficients</i>	261		<i>Comminutors</i>	331
	<i>Analysis of Reaction Rate Coefficients</i>	264		<i>Macerators</i>	332
4-7	Modeling Treatment Process Kinetics	269		<i>Grinders</i>	333
	<i>Batch Reactor with Reaction</i>	269		<i>Design Considerations</i>	333
	<i>Complete-Mix Reactor with Reaction</i>	270	5-3	Flow Equalization	333
	<i>Complete-Mix Reactors in Series with Reaction</i>	271		<i>Description/Application</i>	333
	<i>Ideal Plug-Flow Reactor with Reaction</i>	274		<i>Design Considerations</i>	335
	<i>Comparison of Complete-Mix and Plug-Flow Reactors with Reaction</i>	275	5-4	Mixing and Flocculation	344
	<i>Ideal Plug-Flow Reactor with Retarded Reaction</i>	277		<i>Continuous Rapid Mixing in Wastewater Treatment</i>	345
	<i>Plug-Flow Reactor with Axial Dispersion and Reaction</i>	279		<i>Continuous Mixing in Wastewater Treatment</i>	345
	<i>Other Reactor Flow Regimes and Reactor Combinations</i>	281		<i>Energy Dissipation in Mixing and Flocculation</i>	347
4-8	Treatment Processes Involving Mass Transfer	283		<i>Timescale in Mixing</i>	350
	<i>Basic Principle of Mass Transfer</i>	283		<i>Types of Mixers Used for Rapid Mixing in Wastewater Treatment</i>	350
				<i>Types of Mixers Used for Flocculation in Wastewater Treatment</i>	355
				<i>Types of Mixers Used for Continuous Mixing in Wastewater Treatment</i>	359