

# 走马镇民间故事

贾芝题



联合国教科文组织  
中国民间文艺家协会  
四川省民间文艺家协会

编

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# 序

中国民间文艺家协会主席 冯元蔚

中国民间文艺家协会、四川省民间文艺家协会同联合国教科文组织联合组成民间故事考察组，赴重庆市九龙坡区走马镇现场考察，在当地各级政府和文化部门的积极配合、热情支持、大力协助下，圆满完成了任务，做了一件十分有意义的事情。这部《走马镇民间故事》，就是这次的丰硕成果之一。这里，我要向联合考察组的同志们、朋友们表示祝贺和问候！向热心支持这一活动的武井士魂先生和木卡拉先生，向重庆方面参与这一活动的工作同志和故事家、民歌手们，表示诚挚的谢意！

我国作为一个地域辽阔，民族众多，拥有 12 亿人口的东方大国，民间文学源远流长，形式多样，蕴藏丰富，绚丽多彩，是各族劳动人民智慧的结晶，也是人民群众自创自娱的文化大园地。民间故事在其中更是独树一帜，成为长辈们教育子女的最现成的乡土教材，让青少年们在轻松愉快中受到熏陶，培养他们自幼发奋，勤劳勇敢，明辨善恶。因此，它在美德教育中，起着不可估量的潜移默化的作用。同时，也是一部民间的生活知识百科全书。所有成年人，都应该有过这种感受。

民间文学这样一笔巨大的文化财富,只有在人民当家作主的时代,才能使她大放光芒。由于党和政府的重视,我们于五十年代和八十年代,两次发起民间文学采风活动,规模之大,投入之多,成果之巨,确实是前无古人。

1994年,中国政府与联合国教科文组织签订了关于保护中国无形文化遗产的协议。联合国教科文组织与中国民间文艺家协会及有关地方民间文艺家协会,先后在吉林、湖北、云南等地实施了民间故事的采录和保护项目,为保护、继承、研究和弘扬我国优秀传统文化作了甚为有益的工作。

从这次对走马镇的考察来看,尽管经过多次大的采风活动,但远没有“搜干取净”,恰恰是“取之不竭”。说明“搜集、整理、研究、出版”的任务,远远没有完结。民间文学战线,仍然大有可为。

党的十四届六中全会,向全党、全国人民发出了加强社会主义精神文明建设的庄严号召,作为中国文艺重要组成部分的民间文学,应当抓住这一良机,高举六中全会的旗帜,更好地坚持全国文联第六次代表大会一再强调的“文艺为人民服务,为社会主义服务”的方向,在过去工作的基础上,充分运用民间文学的丰富资源,争取在“服务”上有一个新的突破,为民间文学注入新的活力,使之更加适应新时代人民的需要,为建设有中国特色的社会主义作出新贡献。

1997.3.26



## Preface

Chairman of China Folk Literati and Artist Association

*Feng Yuanwei*

A folktale study group made up of China Folk Literati and Artist Association (CFLAA), Sichuan Folk Literati and Artist Association and UNESCO, have made a field investigation for Zouma Town of Jiulongpo District in Chongqing. With cooperation and support of the local government and related cultural department, they fulfil the significant work successfully. This "Zouma Folktale Collection" is right one of the rich fruits. I hereby express congratulations and greetings to the group members. Thanks to Mr Takei and Moukala who give us enthusiastic supports, and also thanks to the comrades, story tellers and folk song singers who took part in the activity.

China is a great multinational country with a population of 1.2 billion. Its long historical folk literature has varied forms

and rich resources. The folk literature is the crystalization of labouring people's wisdom, and also is the self - creating and self - recreating cultural field of working people, Folktale is the most typical one, it is often used as ready - made traditional teaching material when the elders teach their children It can edify youth in the light environment and help them be diligent and build their ability of distincting between good and evil. It has imperceptible influence on virtue education. Meanwhile, it is a folk encyclopaedia on life knowledge, All the adults should have had such feeling.

As so rich a sum of cultural wealth, folk literature gives off glorious radiance only in the days when working people are the masters. with the attention of the Party and Government , We sponsored two folktale collection activities in the 1950s and 1980s with unprecedented large scale, big investment and rich achievements.

In 1994, chinese government reached agreement with UNESCO on protecting Chinese formless cultural heritage. UNESCO and CFLAA and related local FLAA, implemented folktale collection and protection projects successively in Jilin, Hubei and Yun'nan etc. That make great contribution to protect, inherit, study and expand Chinese excellent traditional culture.

The Zouma Town investigation shws that we haven't collected the folktale completely, though we have done it for several times. The task of collecting, collating, studying and publish-

ing is far from finishing. We still have high potential in folk literature field.

the 6th Session of the 14th Conference of CCP call whole Party and national people to strengthen socialist mental civilization construction. As an important part of Chinese literature and art, folk literature should take this good chance, highly hold banner of the Conference to carry out the policy of "literature and art must serve people and socialism" which was emphasized constantly in the 6th Conference of Chinese Literature Association. On the base of past, we should make the best use of rich folktale resources to break through in the "service", and we will give new energy to folk literature to meet demands of people of new times, so that it can make new contribution to socialism with Chinese characteristics.

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