

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF  
MICHAEL T. GIBBONS

ASSOCIATE EDITORS  
DIANA COOLE, ELISABETH ELLIS, AND KENNAN FERGUSON



VOLUME 1 | A-CHR

THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF  
**POLITICAL  
THOUGHT**

WILEY Blackwell

# The Encyclopedia of Political Thought

Volume I  
A–Chr

*Editor-in-Chief*

*Michael T. Gibbons*

*Associate Editors*

*Diana Coole, Elisabeth Ellis,  
and Kennan Ferguson*

**WILEY** Blackwell

This edition first published 2015  
© 2015 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

*Registered Office*

John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

*Editorial Offices*

350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148-5020, USA

9600 Garsington Road, Oxford, OX4 2DQ, UK

The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

For details of our global editorial offices, for customer services, and for information about how to apply for permission to reuse the copyright material in this book please see our website at [www.wiley.com/wiley-blackwell](http://www.wiley.com/wiley-blackwell).

The right of Michael T. Gibbons to be identified as the author of the editorial material in this work has been asserted in accordance with the UK Copyright, Designs, and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, except as permitted by the UK Copyright, Designs, and Patents Act 1988, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic books.

Designations used by companies to distinguish their products are often claimed as trademarks. All brand names and product names used in this book are trade names, service marks, trademarks, or registered trademarks of their respective owners. The publisher is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

**Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty:** While the publisher and author(s) have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. It is sold on the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering professional services and neither the publisher nor the author shall be liable for damages arising herefrom. If professional advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional should be sought.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data is available for this book.

ISBN 9781405191296 (hardback)

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Cover image: © Y Gayvoronskaya / Shutterstock

Cover design by [cyandesign.co.uk](http://cyandesign.co.uk)

Set in 10/12pt Minion Pro by SPi Publisher Services, Pondicherry, India  
Printed and bound in Singapore by Markono Print Media Pte Ltd

# The Encyclopedia of Political Thought

# About the Editors

---

## Editor-in-Chief

**Michael T. Gibbons** is Associate Professor of Government and International Affairs at the University of South Florida. He received his doctorate degree from the University of Massachusetts in 1983 with foci on political theory and political economy. He has taught at Siena College and Boston University, as well as at Masaryk University in the Czech Republic as part of the Fulbright Program. He is the author of various articles, chapters, and reviews on contemporary political theory and American political thought. He is coeditor of *The Federalists, the Antifederalists, and the American Political Tradition* (with Wilson Carey McWilliams, 1992) and editor of *Interpreting Politics* (1987).

## Associate Editors

**Diana Coole** is Professor of Political and Social Theory at Birkbeck, University of London. Her books include *New Materialisms: Ontology, Agency, and Politics* (edited with Samantha Frost, 2010), *Merleau-Ponty and Modern Politics after Anti-Humanism* (2007), and *Negativity and Politics: Dionysus and Dialectics from Kant to Post-structuralism* (2000). Her research interests include phenomenology, genealogy, and critical theory, especially as these are applied to gender, political economy, demography, and the body. She is currently completing a study on the population question funded by a three-year Leverhulme Fellowship.

**Elisabeth Ellis** is Associate Professor of Philosophy at the University of Otago. She is the author of *Provisional Politics: Kantian Arguments in Policy Context* (2008) and *Kant's Politics: Provisional Theory for an Uncertain World* (2005); she has also edited a volume of essays, *Kant's Political Theory: Interpretations and Applications* (2012). Ellis's current book project, *Extinction and Democracy*, asks whether democratic practices and species conservation are compatible. Other recent projects include a reception history of Hobbes's political thought and an assessment of the challenges environmental policy poses for democratic theory. She is currently serving as copresident of the Association for Political Theory.

**Kennan Ferguson** teaches political theory at the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee. He is author of *All in the Family: On Community and Incommensurability* (2012), *William James: Politics in the Pluriverse* (2007), and *The Politics of Judgment* (1999). He also chairs the Foundations of Political Theory section of the American Political Science Association and coedits, with Morton Schoolman, the Rowman and Littlefield series *Modernity and Political Thought*.

---

This encyclopedia is published in association with the Foundations of Political Theory, an organized section of the American Political Science Association.

# Editorial Board

---

**Nancy J. Hirschmann**, University of Pennsylvania

**Kimberly Hutchings**, London School of Economics

**Duncan Ivison**, The University of Sydney

**James Johnson**, University of Rochester

**Arlene W. Saxonhouse**, University of Michigan

**Shannon C. Stimson**, University of California, Berkeley

**James Tully**, University of Victoria

**John R. Wallach**, Hunter College, The City University of New York

**Melissa Williams**, University of Toronto

**Catherine Zuckert**, University of Notre Dame

# Review Board

---

**Thomas Besch**, The University of Sydney

**Adrian Blau**, King's College London

**James Bourke**, Washington International School

**Gary Browning**, Oxford Brookes University

**Mark E. Button**, The University of Utah

**Bidyut Chakrabarty**, University of Delhi

**Barbara Cruikshank**, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

**Lisa Disch**, University of Michigan

**Douglas C. Dow**, The University of Texas at Dallas

**Jason Edwards**, Birkbeck, University of London

**Stephen G. Engelmann**, University of Illinois at Chicago

**Michaele Ferguson**, University of Colorado, Boulder

**Jason Frank**, Cornell University

**Jill Frank**, University of South Carolina

**James Glass**, University of Maryland

**John G. Gunnell**, University of California, Davis

**Steven Johnston**, The University of Utah

**George Klosko**, University of Virginia

**Regina Kreide**, Justus Liebig University Giessen

**Chad Lavin**, Virginia Tech

**Bronwyn Leebaw**, University of California, Riverside



**Moya Lloyd**, Loughborough University

**Lori J. Marso**, Union College

**Robert W. T. Martin**, Hamilton College

**John Maynor**, Middle Tennessee State University

**Keally McBride**, University of San Francisco

**Susan McWilliams**, Pomona College

**Walter Nicgorski**, University of Notre Dame

**David Owen**, University of Southampton

**Raia Prokhovnik**, The Open University

**John Seery**, Pomona College

**George Shulman**, The Gallatin School, New York University

**Amy Shuster**, Australian National University

**Peter Stone**, Trinity College, Dublin

**Simon Stow**, The College of William & Mary

**Nathan Tarcov**, University of Chicago

**James Tully**, University of Victoria

**Nicholas Xenos**, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

**Michael Zuckert**, University of Notre Dame

# List of Contributors

---

- Asma Abbas**, Bard College at Simon's Rock
- Ruth Abbey**, University of Notre Dame
- Martha A. Ackelsberg**, Smith College
- Nikol G. Alexander-Floyd**, Rutgers University
- C. Fred Alford**, University of Maryland
- Dwight D. Allman**, Baylor University
- Huseyin Alptekin**, The University of Texas at Austin
- David Álvarez**, Yale University
- John E. Alvis**, University of Dallas
- Sonja M. Amadae**, The Ohio State University
- Saladin Malik Ambar**, LeHigh University
- Wayne Ambler**, University of Colorado at Boulder
- Merav Amir**, Hebrew University
- Elizabeth Anderson**, University of Michigan
- Margaret L. Anderson**, Illinois State University
- Naomi J. Andrews**, Santa Clara University
- Elisabeth Anker**, George Washington University
- Keith Ansell-Pearson**, University of Warwick
- Nick Anstead**, London School of Economics
- Crina Archer**, Northwestern University

- Manuel Arias-Maldonado**, University of Málaga
- Carolina Armenteros**, Independent Scholar
- Larry Arnhart**, Northern Illinois University
- Kathleen R. Arnold**, DePaul University
- Ivan Ascher**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
- Ali Aslam**, Princeton University
- Jed W. Atkins**, Duke University
- Larissa Atkison**, University of South Carolina
- Sophie Audidière**, Université de Bourgogne
- Sidney Axinn**, University of South Florida
- Tracy Bach**, Vermont Law School
- Dennis Badeen**, Trent University
- Samuel Bagg**, Duke University
- Sorin Baiasu**, Keele University
- Ryan G. Baird**, US Department of Defense
- Onur Bakiner**, Simon Fraser University
- Joshua Bandoch**, Brown University
- Sikata Banerjee**, University of Victoria
- Zenon Bańkowski**, University of Edinburgh
- Benjamin R. Barber**, The City University of New York
- Derek W. M. Barker**, Kettering Foundation
- Richard A. Barrett**, University of California, San Diego
- Clyde W. Barrow**, University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth
- Edwina Barvosa**, University of California, Santa Barbara
- Hassan Bashir**, Texas A&M University at Qatar
- C. G. Bateman**, University of British Columbia
- Fred Baumann**, Kenyon College
- Andrea Baumeister**, University of Stirling
- Stéphane Beaulac**, University of Montreal
- Emily Beausoleil**, Massey University

- Benjamin R. Beede**, Rutgers University
- Richard Bellamy**, University College London
- Mary Bellhouse**, Providence College
- Yitzhak Benbaji**, Tel Aviv University
- Seyla Benhabib**, Yale University
- Elizabeth Ben-Ishai**, Independent Scholar
- Seth B. Benjamin**, Japan Local Government Center, New York
- Li Bennich-Björkman**, Uppsala University
- Sigal Ben-Porath**, University of Pennsylvania
- Heather Berg**, University of California, Santa Barbara
- Roger Berkowitz**, Bard College
- Sheri Berman**, Barnard College
- Angélica M. Bernal**, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
- Daniel Betti**, Pittsburg State University
- Michelle Beyeler**, University of Bern
- Asher D. Biemann**, University of Virginia
- Steven Bilakovics**, University of California, Los Angeles
- Barbara Pfeffer Billauer**, Institute of World Politics, Washington, DC
- Colin Bird**, University of Virginia
- Robert Bireley**, Loyola University Chicago
- Ashley N. Biser**, Ohio Wesleyan University
- Russell Blackford**, University of Newcastle, New South Wales
- Charles H. Blake**, James Madison University
- Jessica Blatt**, Marymount Manhattan College
- James M. Blythe**, University of Memphis
- Carl Boggs**, National University
- Jocelyn M. Boryczka**, Fairfield University
- William P. Bottom**, Washington University in St. Louis
- David Boucher**, Cardiff University/University of Johannesburg
- Deborah Boucoyannis**, University of Virginia

- Antoine Bousquet**, Birkbeck, University of London
- Geoffrey C. Bowden**, Savannah State University
- Richard Boyd**, Georgetown University
- Laura Brace**, University of Leicester
- Sheryl D. Breen**, University of Minnesota Morris
- Sasha Breger Bush**, Josef Korbel School of International Studies
- Peter Breiner**, University at Albany, State University of New York
- P. J. Brendese**, Johns Hopkins University
- Paul A. Brink**, Gordon College
- Stephen Eric Bronner**, Rutgers University
- Chris Brown**, London School of Economics
- Garrett Wallace Brown**, University of Sheffield
- Mark B. Brown**, California State University, Sacramento
- Gary Browning**, Oxford Brookes University
- Kevin Bruyneel**, Babson College
- Christopher G. A. Bryant**, University of Salford
- Christopher Buck**, St. Lawrence University
- Barbara Buckinx**, University of California, San Diego
- Gary E. Bugh**, Texas A&M University
- Kerry T. Burch**, Northern Illinois University
- Angus Burgin**, Johns Hopkins University
- Timothy W. Burns**, Baylor University
- Gregory S. Butler**, New Mexico State University
- Charles E. Butterworth**, University of Maryland
- Mark E. Button**, The University of Utah
- William F. Byrne**, St. John's University
- Steven Calabresi**, Northwestern University
- Colin J. Campbell**, York University
- Karlynn Kohrs Campbell**, University of Minnesota
- Rosie Campbell**, Birkbeck, University of London

- Daphna Canetti**, University of Haifa
- Paul A. Cantor**, University of Virginia
- Mary Caputi**, California State University, Long Beach
- Jason Caro**, University of Houston Downtown
- Craig L. Carr**, Portland State University
- Paul Carrese**, United States Air Force Academy
- David E. Cartwright**, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater
- Terrell Carver**, University of Bristol
- John Casey**, Northeastern Illinois University
- Andrea Cassatella**, University of Toronto
- Matthew M. Caverly**, University of North Florida
- Bidyut Chakrabarty**, University of Delhi
- Sonali Chakravarti**, Wesleyan University
- Samuel A. Chambers**, Johns Hopkins University
- Uday Chandra**, Max Planck Institute for the Study of Religious and Ethnic Diversity
- J. Daryl Charles**, Berry College
- Leonidas K. Cheliotis**, University of Edinburgh
- Kevin M. Cherry**, University of Richmond
- Graciela Chichilnisky**, Columbia University
- Simon Choat**, Kingston University
- Naomi Choi**, University of Alabama
- Kushanava Choudhury**, University of Pennsylvania
- Alexandre Christoyannopoulos**, Loughborough University
- Jeffrey Church**, University of Houston
- George Ciccariello-Maher**, Drexel University
- Çiğdem Çıdam**, Union College
- David Ciepley**, University of Denver
- Andrea Ciliotta-Rubery**, The College at Brockport, State University of New York
- Henry C. Clark**, Clemson University
- James Clarke**, University of York

- Harry Clor**, Kenyon College
- Joan Cocks**, Mount Holyoke College
- Alejandro Colás**, Birkbeck, University of London
- Susan D. Collins**, University of Houston
- Christopher A. Colmo**, Dominican University
- John W. Compton**, Chapman University
- William E. Connolly**, Johns Hopkins University
- Diana Coole**, Birkbeck, University of London
- Barry Cooper**, University of Calgary
- David Corey**, Baylor University
- William Corlett**, Bates College
- Drucilla Cornell**, Rutgers University
- Bridget Cotter**, University of Westminster
- David Craggs**, King's College London
- Renato Cristi**, Wilfred Laurier University
- Daniel Cullen**, Rhodes College
- William W. Culver**, State University of New York, Plattsburgh
- Adam Cureton**, University of Tennessee
- Ned Curthoys**, Australian National University
- Mihaela Czobor-Lupp**, Carleton University
- Tomash Dabrowski**, Telos Press
- Dennis Dalton**, Barnard College (retired)
- John W. Danford**, Loyola University Chicago
- Virgílio Afonso da Silva**, University of São Paulo
- Arash Davari**, University of California, Los Angeles
- Edward Davis**, Emory and Henry College
- Andrew Davison**, Vassar College
- Jodi Dean**, Hobart and William Smith Colleges
- Michelle D. Deardorff**, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga
- Erik De Bom**, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven

- Marc Debus**, University of Mannheim
- Steven M. DeLue**, Miami University
- Jef De Mot**, Research Foundation Flanders, Ghent University
- James Der Derian**, The University of Sydney
- Anthony DeSantis**, University of South Florida
- Pierre Destrée**, University of Louvain
- Marc De Wilde**, University of Amsterdam
- Dipankar Dey**, IBS Business School, Kolkata
- Shirin S. Deylami**, Western Washington University
- Joshua Foa Dienstag**, University of California, Los Angeles
- Daniel Diermeier**, Kellogg School of Management
- Paige Digeser**, University of California, Santa Barbara
- David DiPasquale**, Boston College
- Christine Di Stefano**, University of Washington
- Jameson Doig**, Princeton University
- Stefan Dolgert**, Brock University
- William J. Dominik**, University of Otago
- R. Bruce Douglass**, Georgetown University
- Douglas C. Dow**, The University of Texas at Dallas
- Murray Dry**, Middlebury College
- Alistair Duff**, Edinburgh Napier University
- Christopher M. Duncan**, Wittenberg University
- Jason Edwards**, Birkbeck, University of London
- Carolyn J. Eichner**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
- Fred Eidlin**, University of Guelph
- Jennifer Einspahr**, Kalamazoo College
- Eldon J. Eisenach**, University of Tulsa
- Yiftah Elazar**, Yale University
- John Eldridge**, University of Glasgow
- María Verónica Elías**, Eastern Washington University



- Elisabeth Ellis**, University of Otago
- Stephen G. Engelmann**, University of Illinois at Chicago
- Eric Engle**, Humboldt University
- Daniel Engster**, The University of Texas at San Antonio
- David F. Ericson**, George Mason University
- Betsy Erkkila**, Northwestern University
- Guido Erreygers**, University of Antwerp
- Michael Esler**, Ohio Western University
- Brian Esparza Walker**, University of California, Los Angeles
- Stephen L. Esquith**, Michigan State University
- Amitai Etzioni**, George Washington University
- Christos Evangeliou**, Towson University
- Mohammad Fadel**, University of Toronto
- Jared A. Farley**, Ohio University at Zanesville
- John Farrenkopf**, Wofford College
- Clement Fatovic**, Florida International University
- Christine Fauré**, Triangle-Centre national de la recherche scientifique, Lyon
- Michael P. Federici**, Mercyhurst College
- Cary Federman**, Montclair State University
- Leonard C. Feldman**, Hunter College, The City University of New York
- Joseph V. Femia**, University of Liverpool
- Kathy E. Ferguson**, University of Hawai'i, Mānoa
- Kennan Ferguson**, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
- Matthew Festenstein**, University of York
- John Filling**, University College London
- Christopher Finlay**, University of Birmingham
- Jane Flax**, American University
- Andreas Follesdal**, University of Oslo
- E. J. Ford**, University of Tampa
- Paul Formosa**, Macquarie University