Sustainable Development and the Law of the Sea

Edited by KEYUAN ZOU

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Sustainable Development and the Law of the Sea

Maritime Cooperation in East Asia

Series Editors

Seokwoo Lee (Inha University Law School) Keyuan Zou (University of Central Lancashire)

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List of Abbreviations

ABNJ Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction
Als Automatic Identification System

AMAP Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme

APFIC Asia-Pacific Fishery Commission

ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BP British Petroleum

CBD Convention on Biological Diversity

CCAMLR Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources

CCSBT Commission for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna

CHM Common Heritage of Mankind

CLCS Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf

CMI Comité Maritime International

COBSEA Coordinating Body on the Seas of East Asia

COMRA China Ocean Mineral Resources R & D Association
DOALAS Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea

DPRK Democratic People's Republic of Korea

EBSAS Ecologically or Biologically Significant Marine Areas

ECOSOC UN Economic and Social Council

EEZ Exclusive Economic Zone

EIA Environmental Impact Assessment

EU European Union

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization

FOC Flag of Convenience

GEF Global Environment Facility

GHG Greenhouse Gas

IATTC Inter-American Tropical Tuna Convention
ICAO International Civil Aviation Organisation

ICCAT International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas

ICES International Council for the Exploration of the Sea

ICI International Court of Justice

ICLARM International Center for Living Aquatic Resources Management

ICZM Integrated Coastal Zone Management

IDDRI Institut du Développement Durable et des Relations Internationales

ILC International Law Commission

IMO International Maritime Organization

IMP Integrated Maritime Policy

INTERPOL International Criminal Police Organization

IOTC Indian Ocean Tuna Commission

IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

IPFC Indo-Pacific Fisheries Council
ISA International Seabed Authority

ITLOS International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
IUCN International Union for Conservation of Nature
IUU fishing Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated fishing

IWC International Whaling Commission

LME Large Marine Ecosystem

LOSC United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

MARPOL 73/78 1973 International Convention for the Preservation of Pollution

from Ships

MODU Mobile Offshore Drilling Unit

MOU Memorandum of Understanding

MPA Marine Protected Areas

MSFD Marine Strategy Framework Directive

MSR Marine Scientific Research

NASCO North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organisation

NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organisation

NGO Non-Governmental Organization

OECD Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPRC 1990 1990 International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness,

Response and Cooperation

OREC United States Ocean Renewable Energy Coalition

OSPAR Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the

North-East Atlantic

PLA People's Liberation Army
PRC People's Republic of China

PSM Port State Measures

PSSA Particularly Sensitive Sea Area

REDD Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation

RFMO Regional Fisheries Management Organization

ROK Republic of Korea

SAR Synthetic Aperture Radar

SEA Strategic Environmental Assessment

SEAFDEC Southeast Asia Fisheries Development Center

SIDS Small Island Developing States

SUA Convention Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the

Safety of Maritime Navigation

UNCED United Nations Conference on Environment and Development

UNCLOS United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

UNDP United Nations Development Programme
UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC 1992 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

UNFSA United Nations Fish Stocks Agreement

UNGA UN General Assembly

VMES Vulnerable Marine Ecosystems

VMS Vessel Monitoring System
VTS Vessel Traffic Services

WCPFC Western and Central Pacific Ocean Fisheries Commission

WSSD World Summit on Sustainable Development

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