

CULTURAL SOCIOLOGY OF DIVORCE

AN ENCYCLOPEDIA

ROBERT E.
EMERY
EDITOR



TURAL SOCIOLOGY



AN ENCYCLOPEDIA

ROBERT E. **EMERY**

EDITOR University of Virginia

\$SAGE reterence



Los Angeles | London | New Delhi Singapore | Washington DC

FOR INFORMATION:

SAGE Publications, Inc. 2455 Teller Road Thousand Oaks, California 91320 E-mail: order@sagepub.com

SAGE Publications India Pvt. Ltd. B 1/I 1 Mohan Cooperative Industrial Area Mathura Road, New Delhi 110 044 India

SAGE Publications Ltd. 1 Oliver's Yard 55 City Road London EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom

SAGE Publications Asia-Pacific Pte. Ltd. 3 Church Street #10-04 Samsung Hub Singapore 049483

Vice President and Publisher: Rolf A. Janke
Senior Editor: Jim Brace-Thompson
Project Editor: Tracy Buyan
Cover Designer: Rose Storey
Editorial Assistant: Michele Thompson
Reference Systems Manager: Leticia Gutierrez
Reference Systems Coordinators: Laura Notton,
Anna Villasenor
Marketing Manager: Carmel Schrire

Golson Media
President and Editor: J. Geoffrey Golson
Author Manager: Lisbeth Rogers
Production Director: Mary Jo Scibetta
Layout Editor: Stephanie Larson
Copy Editor: Christina J. Moose
Proofreader: Rebecca Kuzins
Indexer: J S Editorial

Copyright © 2013 by SAGE Publications, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Cultural sociology of divorce : an encyclopedia / Robert E. Emery, general editor.

v. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 978-1-4129-9958-8 (cloth)

1. Divorce--Encyclopedias. 2. Divorce--Social aspects--Encyclopedias. I. Emery, Robert E. HQ814.C857 2013 306.89--dc23

2012028233



13 14 15 16 17 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

CULTURAL SOCIOLOGY

List of Articles

Abandonment: Children's Fears

Abandonment or Desertion

Abduction and Kidnapping of Children

Absentee Parents

Absolute Divorce

Abuse of Children: Sexual

Abuse of Children: Verbal and Physical

Addiction

Adult Children: Effects of Divorce Adult Children: Fear of Commitment

Adult Children: Relationships

Adult Children: Relationships With Parents

Adultery and Infidelity

Afghanistan

Africa

African Americans

African Traditional Religions

Age at Marriage

Alabama

Alaska

Albania

Alcoholism

Algeria

Alimony Law, U.S.

Alone, Fear of Being

Angola

Annulment

Antigua and Barbuda

Argentina

Arizona

Arkansas

Armenia

Asia

Asian Americans

At-Fault Divorce

Attachment: Parent-Child

Attachment and Loss

Attachment to Former Partner

Australia

Austria

Azerbaijan

В

Bahá'í Faith

Bahamas

Bahrain

Bangladesh

Barbados

Belarus

Belgium

Belize

Benin

Bhutan Bigamy

Birdnesting

Blended and Binuclear Families

Bolivia

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Botswana

vii

Brazil Brunei Buddhism Bulgaria Burkina Faso Burundi

C

California

California's Family Law Act of 1969

Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada
Catholicism
Celebrity Divorces
Central African Republic

Chad

Child Advocates Child Custody Child Support

Child Support: Government Enforcement

Child Support: Social Issues Childbearing Decisions Childless Divorce

Children: Benefits of Divorce

Children: Effects of Divorce on Adolescents

Children: Effects of Divorce on

Early School-Age

Children: Effects of Divorce on Infants

Children: Effects of Divorce on

Late School-Age

Children: Effects of Divorce on Preschoolers Children: Effects of Divorce on Toddlers

Children: Fear of Conflict

Children: Immediate Effects of Divorce Children: Long-Term Effects of Divorce Children: Risk for Early Sexual Activity

Children, Staying Married for Children as a Risk for Divorce

Children as Caretakers

Children Blaming Themselves for Divorce

Children's Fear of Change Children's Fear of Divorce Children's Legal Rights

Chile China

Chinese Traditional Religions Cohabitation Before Marriage

Collaborative Divorce

Collectivism

College Financial Support

for Children Colombia

Colonial America

Colorado

Comedy About Divorce

Commitment

Common-Law Marriage

Comoros

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Congo, Republic of the

Connecticut
Costa Rica
Costs of Divorce
Côte d'Ivoire

Counseling and Education: Divorce Counseling and Education: Marriage Counseling and Education: Premarital

Covenant Marriage

Croatia Cuba

Cultural Sociology of Divorce

Culture of Divorce

Custody: Children's Voices

Custody: Schedules

Custody: Shared and Joint

Custody: Sole Custody: U.S. Law

Cyprus

Czech Republic

D

"Deadbeat" Parents Death of a Child Debt Division Delaware Denmark

Depression in Children of Divorce Depression in Divorced Adults

Disability and Illness

Divorce Rates Versus Crime Rates

Diibouti

Domestic Violence

Dominica

Dominican Republic

Ε

Eastern Orthodox Church

Ecuador

Education Level and Divorce Risk

Egypt Health: Adults' Physical El Salvador Health: Children's Physical Electronic Divorce Hinduism Hispanic and Latino Americans **Empty-Shell Marriages** Equatorial Guinea Historical Figures and Divorce Eritrea Honduras Estonia Hungary Ethiopia Ethnicity and Race in the United States 1 Iceland Europe Idaho F Illinois Families: Effects of Divorce India Families: Extended Indiana Family Systems Theory Individualism Fault and Child Custody Indonesia Fault and Property Division Infertility Fault and Spousal Support Informal Divorce Fiji Intergenerational Transmission of Divorce Finances International Divorce Financial Hardships Internet as a Cause of Divorce Finland Iowa Florida Iran France Iraq Friends, Loss of Ireland Irreconcilable Differences G Islam Gabon Israel Gambia Italy Gender and Divorce Gender and Divorce Law 1 Georgia (Nation) Jamaica Georgia (State) Japan Job Performance Germany Ghana Iordan Glamorization of Divorce Judaism Grandparents' Legal Rights Judges: Family Law Greece Juvenile Delinquency Grenada Grief and Grieving K Grounds for Divorce, U.S. Kansas Growing Apart Kazakhstan Guatemala Kentucky Guinea Kenya Guinea-Bissau Kinship and Foster Care Kiribati Guyana Korea, North H Korea, South Haiti Kuwait

Kyrgyzstan

Hawai'i

Effects on Children

L Maternal Employment: Laos Risk of Divorce Late-Life Divorce Mauritania Latvia Mauritius Mediated Divorce Law: Asian Traditions Law: Comparative Perspectives Mediators Law: Hispanic Traditions Men as Initiators of Divorce Law: Islamic Traditions Mental Cruelty Mental Health Law: Negotiating Tactics Law: United Kingdom Mexico Law: United States Michigan Lawyers Micronesia Middle Ages Lebanon Length of Marriage: Divorce Law Midlife Crisis Length of Marriage: Risk of Divorce Military Service Lesotho Minnesota LGBT Divorce Mississippi LGBT Marriage Missouri Liberia Moldova Monaco Libya Life Expectancy Mongolia Literature: Adult Monogamy Literature: Children's Montana Lithuania Mormonism Loneliness Morocco Louisiana Mozambique Low Income: Risk of Divorce Music Luxembourg Myanmar N M Namibia Macedonia Native Americans Madagascar Maine Nauru Nebraska Malawi Malaysia Nepal Netherlands Maldives Mali Nevada Malta New Hampshire New Jersey Marriage: Avoidance Marriage: History New Mexico New York Marriage: Multicultural New Zealand Marriage: Multiracial Marriage: Religious Sacrament Versus Nicaragua Civil Contract Niger Marriage: Sexual Problems Nigeria No-Fault Divorce Marshall Islands No-Fault Divorce Versus Maryland Massachusetts Divorce Rates Maternal Employment: North Carolina

North Dakota

North Korea. See Korea, North R Relationships Norway Nuclear Family Religion: Finding or Losing Religion: Lack of or Different Faiths 0 Relocation Effects on Children Ohio Rhode Island Oklahoma Risk Factors Roman Empire Oman Romania Oregon Origins of Divorce Russia Rwanda Pain Versus Pathology 5 Sacred Loss Pakistan Palau Saint Lucia Palestine Samoa São Tomé and Príncipe Palimony Saudi Arabia Panama Papua New Guinea Scholars of Divorce School Performance of Children of Divorce Paraguay Parental Alienation Second Marriages Parental Dating Senegal Parenting Adolescents Separation: Legal Separation: Trial Parenting Coordinators Parenting Early School-Age Children Serbia Sexual Orientation Parenting Infants Parenting Late School-Age Children Sevchelles Parenting Preschoolers Shinto Parenting Toddlers Sierra Leone Pennsylvania Simplified Divorce Singapore Peru Single and Custodial Fathers Philippines Poland Single and Custodial Mothers Politicians and Divorce Slovakia Slovenia Polyamory Polygamy Social Change Portugal Social Networks Social Problem, Divorce as a Poverty Social Stigma Prenuptial Agreements Pro Se Divorce Solomon Islands Property: Marital Somalia Property Distribution South Africa Property Division Law, U.S. South Carolina Protestantism South Dakota South Korea, See Korea, South Psychotherapy for Adults Psychotherapy for Children Spain Psychotherapy for Families Spousal Support and Alimony Sri Lanka Stepparent-Child Relationships Q

Stepparenting

Qatar

Stepparents After a Second Divorce

Stepparents' Custody Rights

Stepsibling Relationships

Substance Abuse in Children of Divorce

Sudan

Suicide Risk

Support Groups

Suriname

Swaziland

Sweden

Switzerland

Syria

T

Tajikistan

Tanzania

Television Shows

Tennessee

Texas

Thailand

Theater and Film

Therapeutic Divorce

Togo

Tonga

Trinidad and Tobago

Tunisia

Turkey

Turkmenistan

Tuvalu

Typologies of Divorce

U

Uganda

Ukraine

Uncontested Versus Contested Divorce

Uniform Marital Property Act

Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act

United Arab Emirates

United Kingdom

United States: 1800 to 1850

United States: 1851 to 1900

United States: 1901 to 1950

United States: 1951 to 2012

Uruguay

Utah

Uzbekistan

V

Vanuatu

Venezuela

Vermont

Vietnam

Virginia

Visitation Rights

W

Waiting Period

Washington State

West Virginia

Wisconsin

Women as Initiators of Divorce

Workaholism

Wyoming

Y

Yemen

Z.

Zambia

Zimbabwe

Reader's Guide

Children, Families, and Parenting

Absentee Parents

Adult Children: Relationships

Adult Children: Relationships With Parents

Birdnesting

Blended and Binuclear Families

Children: Benefits of Divorce

Children: Risk for Early Sexual Activity

Children, Staying Married for

Children as Caretakers

Children Blaming Themselves

for Divorce

Children's Fear of Divorce

Kinship and Foster Care

Nuclear Family

Parental Alienation

Parental Dating

Parenting Adolescents

Parenting Coordinators

Parenting Early School-Age Children

Parenting Infants

Parenting Late School-Age Children

Parenting Preschoolers

Parenting Toddlers

Relocation Effects on Children

Single and Custodial Fathers

Single and Custodial Mothers

Stepparent-Child Relationships

Stepparenting

Stepparents After a Second Divorce

Stepsibling Relationships

Substance Abuse in Children of Divorce

Culture, Society, and Popular Media

African Americans

Asian Americans

Bigamy

Celebrity Divorces

Child Support: Social Issues

Childbearing Decisions

Collectivism

Comedy About Divorce

Commitment

Covenant Marriage

Cultural Sociology of Divorce

Culture of Divorce

Divorce Rates Versus Crime Rates

Empty-Shell Marriages

Gender and Divorce

Glamorization of Divorce

Hispanic and Latino Americans

Individualism

Internet as a Cause of Divorce

Juvenile Delinquency

LGBT Marriage

Literature: Adult

Literature: Children's

Marriage: Avoidance

Marriage: Multicultural

Marriage: Multiracial

xiii

Monogamy

Music

Native Americans

Politicians and Divorce

Polyamory

Polygamy

Poverty

Relationships

Social Change

Social Networks

Social Problem, Divorce as a

Social Stigma

Television Shows

Theater and Film

Economics and Law

Abduction and Kidnapping of Children

California's Family Law Act of 1969

Child Advocates

Child Custody

Child Support

Child Support: Government Enforcement

Children's Legal Rights

College Financial Support for Children

Costs of Divorce

Custody: Children's Voices

Custody: Schedules

Custody: Shared and Joint

Custody: Sole

"Deadbeat" Parents

Debt Division

Fault and Child Custody

Fault and Property Division

Fault and Spousal Support

Financial Hardships

Gender and Divorce Law

Grandparents' Legal Rights

Judges: Family Law

Law: Asian Traditions

Law: Comparative Perspectives

Law: Hispanic Traditions

Law: Islamic Traditions

Law: Negotiating Tactics

Law: United Kingdom

Law: United States

Lawyers

Length of Marriage: Divorce Law

Mediators

Palimony

Prenuptial Agreements

Property: Marital Property Distribution

Separation: Legal

Spousal Support and Alimony Stepparents' Custody Rights Uniform Marital Property Act Uniform Marriage and Divorce Act

Visitation Rights

Waiting Period

Effects of Divorce

Adult Children: Effects of Divorce

Children: Effects of Divorce on Adolescents

Children: Effects of Divorce on

Early School-Age

Children: Effects of Divorce on Infants

Children: Effects of Divorce on Late School-Age Children: Effects of Divorce on Preschoolers Children: Effects of Divorce on Toddlers Children: Immediate Effects of Divorce Children: Long-Term Effects of Divorce

Families: Effects of Divorce

Families: Extended Friends, Loss of

Health: Adults' Physical Health: Children's Physical

Job Performance Life Expectancy

Maternal Employment: Effects on Children

Mental Health

Pain Versus Pathology

School Performance of Children of Divorce

History of Divorce and Marriage

Africa

Alimony Law, U.S.

Asia

Colonial America

Common-Law Marriage

Custody: U.S. Law

Europe

Grounds for Divorce, U.S.

Historical Figures and Divorce

Marriage: History

Middle Ages

Origins of Divorce

Property Division Law, U.S.

Roman Empire

Scholars of Divorce

United States: 1800 to 1850

United States: 1851 to 1900 United States: 1901 to 1950 United States: 1951 to 2012

Psychology

Abandonment: Children's Fears Adult Children: Fear of Commitment

Alone, Fear of Being Attachment: Parent-Child Attachment and Loss

Attachment to Former Partner Children: Fear of Conflict Children's Fear of Change

Counseling and Education: Divorce Counseling and Education: Marriage Counseling and Education: Premarital Depression in Children of Divorce Depression in Divorced Adults

Family Systems Theory Grief and Grieving

Loneliness

Psychotherapy for Adults Psychotherapy for Children Psychotherapy for Families Suicide Risk

Support Groups

Religion

African Traditional Religions Bahá'í Faith Buddhism Catholicism

Chinese Traditional Religions Eastern Orthodox Church

Hinduism Islam **Judaism**

Marriage: Religious Sacrament Versus

Civil Contract Mormonism Protestantism

Religion: Finding or Losing

Sacred Loss Shinto

Risks for and Causes of Divorce

Abandonment or Desertion Abuse of Children: Sexual Abuse of Children: Verbal and Physical

Addiction

Adultery and Infidelity

Age at Marriage Alcoholism

Children as a Risk for Divorce Cohabitation Before Marriage

Death of a Child Disability and Illness Domestic Violence

Education Level and Divorce Risk Ethnicity and Race in the United States

Finances Growing Apart Infertility

Intergenerational Transmission

of Divorce

Irreconcilable Differences

Length of Marriage: Risk of Divorce

Marriage: Sexual Problems

Maternal Employment: Risk of Divorce

Men as Initiators of Divorce

Mental Cruelty Midlife Crisis Military Service

No-Fault Divorce Versus

Divorce Rates

Religion: Lack of or Different Faiths

Risk Factors Second Marriages Sexual Orientation

Women as Initiators of Divorce

Workaholism

Types of Divorce

Absolute Divorce Annulment At-Fault Divorce

Childless Divorce Collaborative Divorce

Electronic Divorce Informal Divorce International Divorce Late-Life Divorce

LGBT Divorce

Mediated Divorce

No-Fault Divorce Pro Se Divorce

Separation: Trial

Simplified Divorce

Therapeutic Divorce

Typologies of Divorce

Uncontested Versus Contested Divorce

U.S. States

Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut

Delaware

Florida

Georgia (State)

Hawai'i
Idaho
Illinois
Indiana
Iowa
Kansas
Kentucky
Louisiana
Maine
Maryland
Massachusetts
Michigan
Minnesota
Mississippi

Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota

Missouri

Montana

Nebraska

Ohio

Oklahoma
Oregon
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island
South Carolina
South Dakota
Tennessee
Texas
Utah
Vermont

Virginia

Washington State West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming

The World

Afghanistan Albania Algeria Angola

Antigua and Barbuda

Argentina Armenia Australia Austria Azerbaijan Bahamas Bahrain Bangladesh Barbados Belarus Belgium Belize Benin Bhutan

Bolivia

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada

Central African Republic

Chad Chile China Colombia Comoros

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Congo, Republic of the

Costa Rica Côte d'Ivoire Croatia Cuba Cyprus

Czech Republic

Denmark Djibouti Dominica

Dominican Republic Ecuador Egypt

El Salvador Equatorial Guinea

Eritrea Estonia Ethiopia Fiji

Fiji Finland France Gabon Gambia

Georgia (Nation)
Germany
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala

Guinea Guinea-Bissau Guyana Haiti Honduras Hungary Iceland

India Indonesia Iran Iraq

Ireland Israel Italy

Jamaica

Japan Jordan Kazakhstan Kenya Kiribati Korea, North

Korea, South Kuwait Kyrgyzstan Laos Latvia

Lebanon Lesotho Liberia Libya

Lithuania Luxembourg Macedonia Madagascar

Malawi Malaysia Maldives Mali Malta

Marshall Islands Mauritania Mauritius Mexico

Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Monaco
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Myanmar
Namibia
Nauru
Nepal

Netherlands
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Palestine

Panama

Papua New Guinea

Paraguay Peru Philippines Poland Portugal Qatar Romania Russia Rwanda Saint Lucia Samoa

São Tomé and Príncipe

Saudi Arabia

Senegal Serbia Seychelles Sierra Leone Singapore Slovakia Slovenia

Solomon Islands

Somalia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland

Syria Tajikistan Tanzania Thailand Togo Tonga

Trinidad and Tobago

Tunisia Turkey Turkmenistan Tuvalu

Tuvalu Uganda Ukraine

United Arab Emirates United Kingdom

United States: 1800 to 1850 United States: 1851 to 1900 United States: 1901 to 1950 United States: 1951 to 2012

Uruguay Uzbekistan Vanuatu Venezuela Vietnam Yemen Zambia Zimbabwe

About the Editor

Robert E. Emery, Ph.D., is professor of psychology and director of the Center for Children, Families, and the Law at the University of Virginia (UVA), where he has spent his entire academic career (beginning in 1981). He received his B.A. from Brown University in 1974 and his Ph.D. from the State University of New York at Stony Brook in 1982.

Emery's research focuses on family relationships and children's mental health, including parental conflict, divorce, child custody, family violence, and genetically informed studies of all these issues, as well as associated legal and policy issues. His 1982 Psychological Bulletin paper, "Interparental Conflict and the Children of Discord and Divorce," was designated a Citation Classic by the Institute for Scientific Information. His Child Development paper, "Family Members as Third Parties in Dyadic Family Conflict: Strategies, Alliances, and Outcomes" (with Samuel Vuchinich and Jude Cassidy), won the 1989 Outstanding Research Publication Award from the American Association of Marriage and Family Therapy.

In December 2000, he was asked to present his research findings to the National Academy of Sciences. The Association of Family and Conciliation Courts presented the Distinguished Researcher and Myer Elkin Address awards to Emery in 2002. His book, *The Truth About Chil*-

dren and Divorce, was a finalist for the Books for a Better Life Award and Library of Virginia Literary Award in 2005. In 2012, Division 43 of the American Psychological Association honored him with their award for Distinguished Contributions to Family Psychology.

Emery is the author of over 125 scientific publications. He has also authored several books. Marriage, Divorce, and Children's Adjustment (1999) won the Outstanding Academic Book award from Choice magazine. Abnormal Psychology (2012), with Thomas Oltmanns, is in its seventh edition. Emery has also written Essentials of Abnormal Psychology (2000) with Thomas Oltmanns. His book, Renegotiating Family Relationships: Divorce, Child Custody, and Mediation (2011), was translated into Italian. His 2004 book, The Truth About Children and Divorce: Dealing With the Emotions So You and Your Children Can Thrive (2006), is written for a broad audience and was featured when Emery was featured on the Today Show, Good Morning America, The Jane Pauley Show, National Public Radio, in Newsweek and Time magazines, and in many other print and electronic media. The book has been translated into Italian and Korean.

In addition to his research, teaching, and administrative responsibilities, Emery maintains a practice as a clinical psychologist and divorce mediator. He is the father of five children.