

完形填空

(附答案详解)

七年级

余雅婷 俞 萍/主编

5大常考题型 150篇精选真题 100%答案详解 分年级分阶段针对训练 练实战解思路高效提升



Reading Clote

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初中英语分级精练

阅读理解

完形填空

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(附答案详解)

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图书在版编目(CIP)数据

初中英语分级精练. 阅读理解+完形填空. 七年级: 基础版: 附答案详解/余雅婷, 俞萍主编. 一上海: 华东理工大学出版社, 2018. 12

ISBN 978 - 7 - 5628 - 5506 - 4

I.①初··· Ⅱ.①余··· ②俞··· Ⅲ.①英语课—初中—习题集 Ⅳ.①G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2018)第 252838 号

项目统筹 / 吴纤尘

责任编辑 / 胡凤苇 吴纤尘

装帧设计 / 视界创意

出版发行 / 华东理工大学出版社有限公司

地址: 上海市梅陇路 130 号, 200237

电话: 021-64250306

网址: www. ecustpress. cn

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印 刷/常熟市华顺印刷有限公司

开 本 / 787 mm×1092 mm 1/16

印 张 / 10.25

字 数 / 243 千字

版 次 / 2018 年 12 月第 1 版

印 次 / 2018 年 12 月第 1 次

定 价 / 29.80元

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"初中英语分级精练:阅读理解+完形填空(七年级—九年级)基础版"系列 丛书,根据上海市最新中考英语考试要求精心编写。每本书共有 30 套测试题,涵盖选词填空、阅读理解(选择题)、完形填空、首字母填空及阅读理解(问答题)多种题型,旨在锻炼广大考生急需提升的词汇与阅读理解能力,提高语言综合运用与应试实战能力。

本套丛书主要有以下三大特点:

- 一、紧扣中考,选材权威。严格按照上海市考纲拟题,题型、题量、篇幅及难度完全依照上海市中考要求,十分符合上海市考生的训练需求。内容精选自上海各区教研员精挑细选的阅读材料、上海市历年中考真题以及各区模拟真题,题材新颖,可读性强,是教师、学生、家长选择训练的良篇。
- 二、练习丰富,训练针对。涵盖五大常考题型,强化训练培养题感,巩固提高阅读能力,拓展知识面。难度编排循序渐进,由易至难编入七年级至九年级3册中,针对性满足不同阶段学生的训练需求。
- 三、思路梳理,解析详尽。每一道题均有答案详解,帮助学生从解题思路出发,了解出题意图、掌握解题技巧。除了练习强化之外,还能帮助学生梳理解题思路。学生通过定期强化训练,辅以解题思路的深化,可以达到得心应手的境界。

由于时间仓促,书中若有错谬之处,敬请广大读者和同仁不吝赐教。



Test 1 — 001	
Test 2 005	
Test 3 009	
Test 4 013	
Test (5) 017	
Test 6 021	Test 16 — 061
Test 7 025	Test 17 — 065
Test 8 029	Test 18 069
Test 9 033	Test 19 073
Test 10 037	Test 20 077
Test 11 041	Test 21 081
Test 12 045	Test 22 — 085
Test 13 049	Test 23 — 089
Test 14 053	Test 24 093
Test 15 057	Test 25 097
	Test 26 102
	Test 27 — 106
	Test 28 110
	Test 29 114
	Test 30 118
	参考答案与解析 — 122

Test

Α.	Complete t	he following	passage	with the	words	in the	box.	Each	can	be	used
	only once.	(选择方框中	中的单词填	真入空格	。每空	限填一	词,每	词只能	填一	次。)

A. enough B. poor C. though D. warm E. when
A thousand years ago, Hong Kong was covered (覆盖) with a thick forest. As more and
more people came to live in Hong Kong, these trees were cut down and burnt. Now there is no
forest left, there are still some small areas covered in trees. We call these woods.
Elephants, tigers and many other animals were living in the thick forest. 2 people came
to live in Hong Kong, the animals began to die out. Early farmers grew rice and kept pigs and
chickens in the valleys (峡谷). They cut down the trees and burnt them. They needed fire to keep
themselves 3 in winter, to cook their food and to keep away the dangerous animals.
Elephants quickly disappeared because there was not4 food for them. So did most of the
wolves and tigers. Monkeys and many other animals soon died in the same way.
1 2 3 4
A. like B. as C. interesting D. protect E. noise
You might think that there are no longer any animals in Hong Kong except (除了) in the

You might think that there are no longer any animals in Hong Kong except (除了) in the zoos, but there are still about 36 different animals living there. One of the most 5 animals of Hong Kong is the barking deer (鹿).

These are beautiful little animals with a rich brown coat and a white patch (斑) under the tail. They look <u>6</u> deer but they are much smaller. They are less than two feet high. They make a <u>7</u> rather like a dog barking. In Hong Kong the barking deer has only one real enemy — men. People hunt these little animals though it is illegal (非法的). There are now not many barking deer left. So it is important for people to <u>8</u> wild animals.

5. _____ 6. ____ 7. ____ 8. ____

B. Read the passage and choose the best answer. (根据短文内容,选择最恰当的答案。)

Some schools are *considering* (考虑) the use of e-books. An e-book is an *electronic version* (电子版本) of a paper book. Students can read e-books on a computer or on *devices* (设备) such

as the iPhone and the iPad.

If students could use e-books at school, <u>they</u> would not have to carry books with them. Their school bags would be much lighter. Many students carry 10 to 20 books to school every day. This is not good for them. E-books could help make students' lives much better.

E-books are better for the environment, too! Right now, books are printed on paper. We waste a lot of paper every year since many students *throw away* (扔掉) their books after using them. If students use e-books instead, we will save a lot of trees!

Technology changes how we learn. When paper was used in schools for the first time, students found it much easier to learn. When we start using e-books at school, this will be a *major* (主要的) change. Students might find learning much more fun as well!

1		888	•
() 1.	Students can read e-books on	
		A. the telephone	B. the iPhone
		C. the TV	D. the film
() 2.	The underlined word "they" in the first	sentence of Paragraph 2 refers to
		A. paper books	B. students
		C. e-books	D. trees
() 3.	is not good for students accord	ling to the passage.
		A. Carrying a lot of books	B. Reading e-books
		C. Using paper books	D. Using the iPhone
() 4.	Why will we save a lot of trees if studen	ts use e-books?
		A. Because e-books are not made from J	paper.
		B. Because students waste things.	
		C. Because people use a lot of paper evo	ery year.
		D. Because students carry too many boo	ks with them.
() 5.	A major change at school might be that	we
		A. waste a lot of paper every year	
		B. carry a lot of books with us	
		C. throw away many books	
		D. start using e-books	
() 6.	The main point of this article should be	·
		A. technology could help make the lives	of students better
		B. e-books are bad for the environment	
		C. students carry a lot of books to school	ol
		D. books are printed on paper	
C.	Choos 短文。		ne passage. (选择最恰当的选项完成
	Every	one needs friends. We all like to 1 cl	ose to someone. It is nice to have a friend to

talk, laugh, and do things wit	h Certainly someti	mes we need to be	alone We don't always			
want people 2. But we v						
3 . Friends sometimes don'		we never had a frie	nd. No two people are			
		ash other Most of th	a tima thay will make it			
That doesn't mean 4						
up and become friends again.		-	-			
them very much, but we can ca						
again. And we can make new f	riends. It is surprisin	g to find out5 v	we like new people when			
we get to know them.						
There's more good news						
don't. Why? It could be that th	ey are <u>6</u> . Being	happy helps you stay	well. Or it could be just			
knowing that someone cares. If	f someone cares abou	t you, you take bette	r care of yourself.			
() 1. A. look	B. watch	C. feel	D. see			
() 2. A. alone	B. away	C. all over	D. around			
() 3. A. friendly	B. kind	C. just the same	D. quite different			
() 4. A. that	B. whether	C. how	D. why			
() 5. A. how often	B. how long	C. how many	D. how much			
() 6. A. happier	B. stronger	C. kinder	D. richer			
D. Fill in the blanks with p 使短文内容通顺。每空		据首字母提示,在空	2格内填入适当的词,			
After a busy day of work a	and play, the body no	eeds to rest. Sleep is	(1)n for good			
health. The rest that you get wh	nile sleeping makes it	(2) p for ye	our body to prepare itself			
for the next day.						
There are four levels of sle	eep, each being a litt	le deeper than the on	e before. As you sleep,			
your body (3) r littl	e by little. Your hea	art beats more slowly	, and your brain slows			
down. After you reach the four	th level, your body s	hifts (变换) back an	d forth from one level of			
sleep to the other.						
Though your mind slows of	down, you will dream	m from time to time	. (4) S who			
Though your mind slows down, you will dream from time to time. $(4) S$ who study sleep point out that when you are dreaming, your eyeballs $(5) m$ more quickly						
(though your eyes are closed). This stage of sleep is called REM, which stands for "rapid eye						
movement".						
If you have (6) t falling asleep, some people suggest breathing very slowly and						
very deeply. Other people believe that drinking warm milk will help you go to sleep. There is also						
			•			
an old suggestion that (7)c sheep will put you to sleep. E. Read the passage below and answer the following questions. (根据文章内容回答问题。)						

The first telephone card, produced in 1976, was Italian. Five years later the first British card appeared, and now you can buy cards in more than a hundred countries. People usually start

collecting cards because they are small and light and you do not need much space for them. It is also a cheap hobby for beginners, although for some people it becomes a serious business. In Paris, for example, there is a market where you can only buy telephone cards, and some cards cost up to £4,000. The first Japanese card has a value of about £28,000. Most people only see cards with prices like these in their collectors' magazines.

1.	When was the first Italian telephone card produced?
2.	In which year did the first British card appear?
3.	How many countries can produce telephone cards now?
4.	Where can we find a market to buy telephone cards?
5.	What is the price of the first Japanese telephone card?
6.	Where do most people see cards with prices?

Test 2

Α.	Complete t	he following	passage	with the	words	in the	box.	Each ca	an be	used
	only once.	(选择方框口	P的单词境	[入空格。	每空隙	₹ 夏填一	词,每	词只能填	一次。	,)

	A. fully	B. career	C. ability	D. styles	E. shows	
Singapore	ean photograph	her Mezame S	hashin-ka is a	a fan of <i>Star</i> W	Vars movies.	But he1
his passion for	r the movies i	n his own wa	y by recreatin	ig scenes from	them. And he	e is making a
good 2 or	ut of it.					
Shashin-k	a loves photo	graphy very	much. He stu	udied <i>photojou</i>	rnalism(摄影	新闻学) in
2003 and work	ked for magaz	ines for some	years. Howev	er, he could n	ot express him	self 3 on
			ā	learned some	-	
-				He learned a		
		_		in cinematic (_	•40 100 100 10000 10000 1000 100
1	954	2		3		4
A	A. footsteps	B. unique	C. set up	D. succes	s E. noise	
He _ 5	his company	, The Art of	Mezame, wi	th his friends.	They take ph	otos for other
Star Wars fans	s with amazing	g costumes (对	說服) and prop	os(道具). The	eir biggest <u>6</u>	was a <i>Star</i>
Wars-style we	dding in 2015	. In the weddi	ng photos that	t Shashin-ka too	ok, the couple	posed as Jedi
knights(绝地)	武士). These	photos were	so 7 that	they were shar	red by many p	eople online.
But Shasl	hin-ka did not	stop there. H	e has been try	ing different thi	ings. He want	s to take more

creative photos and tell more *Star Wars* stories with his camera.

To those who hope to follow in his _8__, Shashin-ka says, "When one door closes, another

To those who hope to follow in his <u>8</u>, Shashin-ka says, "When one door closes, another opens. Do whatever it takes to make your dreams come true."

5. _____ 6. ____ 7. ____ 8. ____

B. Read the passage and choose the best answer. (根据短文内容,选择最恰当的答案。)

Jim, Tom and Jack were three little birds. One day, their mother said to them, "Boys, it's time for you to fly down and eat sand." Jim and Tom did what the mother told them to do, but Jack said, "I can't fly, and I don't like sand."

"But you have to," the mother said, "Birds have no teeth. We must eat sand because it can help us *grind up* (磨碎) some hard food." But Jack was *disobedient* (不服从的). He just cried, "I can't fly, and I don't like sand!"

Day by day, the birds got older. One summer morning, the mother took them to a place to play although she knew Jack couldn't fly well. Jim and Tom flew well. Jack flew behind them. He just cried, "Wait! Wait!"

Soon Jim, Tom and the mother got to the place. There they had fun eating, drinking, singing and playing. When it was late, they flew back to their home. What do you think they saw when they got home? Yes! There was Jack eating sand.

** 110	on they	got nome: Tes: There was sack eating sand	•
() 1.	Jim, Tom and Jack were	
		A. classmates	B. friends
		C. cousins	D. brothers
() 2.	Why did the mother ask the birds to eat san	nd?
		A. Because the sand was delicious.	
		B. Because she didn't want to look for foo	d for them.
		C. Because she wanted to see whether their	r teeth were good or bad.
		D. Because eating sand could help them ea	t some hard food.
() 3.	When the other birds went back home, the	y found Jack
		A. eating sand	B. sleeping
		C. practising flying	D. having delicious food
() 4.	How did Jim, Tom and the mother feel who	en they were eating, drinking, singing and
		playing in that place?	
		A. Worried.	B. Shy.
		C. Happy.	D. Lucky.
() 5.	What do we know from the story?	
		A. Jack was a healthy bird.	
		B. Later Jack knew he was not right.	
		C. The mother disliked the three birds.	
		D. The four birds were from different place	es.
() 6.	What is the best title for the story?	
		A. An Active Family	B. A Disobedient Bird
		C. How to Eat Sand	D. How to Take a Trip
C.	Choos 短文。	se the best answer and complete the	passage. (选择最恰当的选项完成
		Woods is near San Francisco. The red	wood trees of Muir Woods are very
fam		nese trees are the 1 living things in the	
		undreds of others are also very tall.	_

006

The red woods are 2 very old. Some of them are so tall and heavy that they fall over								
after a thousand years, but man	after a thousand years, but many of them stand for as 3 as two thousand years. When a tree							
4, another one grows in its	s place.							
Every year thousands of _	5 come to Muir V	Woods to see the rec	l woods. They walk for					
hours through the ancient forest	, 6 and trying to	o see tops of these w	onderful trees. They all					
think it is quite amazing.								
() 1. A. biggest	B. oldest	C. heaviest	D. tallest					
() 2. A. also	B. really	C. already	D. actually					
() 3. A. many	B. often	C. soon	D. long					
() 4. A. leaves	B. talks	C. cries	D. dies					
() 5. A. scientists	B. visitors	C. teachers	D. drivers					
() 6. A. getting up	B. turning around	C. looking up	D. taking off					
D. Fill in the blanks with profession 使短文内容通顺。每空Everybody dreams for some	限填一词。)							
25 years asleep and six years dr								
have found that dreams are help		are not a (1) w	or time. Scientists					
To test how much dreams		ientists had some stu	dents play a game called					
Tetris (俄罗斯方块) for a few								
students were dreaming about th			o go to sieep. Soon the					
Interestingly, the worst Te	-		is dreams and improved					
their game skills the most. Later, similar tests got the same results for all kinds of skills.								
As we dream, many important tasks are getting done. The brain decides what to keep and								
what to (4)f In fact, it is learning all night long.								
(5) A important task of dreams is to help us improve our <i>mood</i> (情绪). If people are upset by something, they often dream about it at night, and the brain tries to make the memory								
	ly, people who drear		-					
better sooner than those who do		n about what's upsett	mg mem (/)1					
better sooner than those who don't.								

E. Read the passage below and answer the following questions. (根据文章内容回答问题。)

A professor told his students to go into the city *slums* (贫民窟) to study the life of 200 boys. She asked them to write reports about each boy's life and future. Each of the students wrote, "He doesn't have any hope."

Twenty-five years later, a man teacher read about the earlier study. He told his students to find out what had happened to these boys. Of the 200 boys, 20 had moved away or died. Nobody knew what had happened to them. They tried very hard and found the other 180 people. Among them, 176 had become successful as doctors and teachers.

The man teacher decided to study it. Luckily, all the men were living near the place and he was able to ask each of them, "What made you successful?" Each one answered with feeling, "There was a woman teacher."

The woman teacher was still alive, so the man teacher found her and asked the old woman what she had done to make those boys out of the slums and turn them into successful people.

The woman teacher's eyes began to shine and she said with a smile, "It's really very easy. I loved those boys."

1.	Why did the students go to the slums?
2.	Of the 180 boys, how many were known to be not so successful?
3.	What did most of the boys do twenty-five years later?
4.	Was the earlier study right?
5.	The boys didn't want to talk about their woman teacher, did they?
6.	What do you learn from the passage?

Test 3

A. Complete the following passage with the words in the box. Each can be used only once. (选择方框中的单词填入空格。每空限填一词,每词只能填一次。)

A. seen	ns like B. swe	eet C. health	ny D. work	E. week	
Perhaps you do	n't think you need	d much sleep.	Sleep isn't simp	bly the opposite	of being
awake. In fact, whil	e you're in1_	slumber (睡眠	状态), your bra	ain is still active.	As you
sleep, your brain pas	ses through stages	that are necessa	ry for you to stay	y 2. Sleep is	actually
good for your brain.	And like food, sle	eep is not an op	otion (选择). It	's a need. Many	people,
both teens and adults	, believe that if the	ey don't get enou	igh sleep during	the3, they	can catch
up on that lost sleep	over the weekend	l and it will all	even out. Altho	ough this4_	a simple
trade-off(交换), ti	rying to pay back	your sleep "de	ebt" on weeken	ds doesn't alway	s work.
Therefore, you need	much sleep.				
1	2		3	4	
A. mov	e B. damaged	C. once	D. no longer	E. blood	
It is not always	bad news when bra				

It is not always bad news when brain cells die. The brain is like a sculptor(雕刻家) making a statue. It cuts away material that it 5 needs. Sometimes, however, something goes wrong. When people suffer from a stroke(中风), for example, brain cells die because they don't get enough 6 for a short time. The stroke victim sometimes cannot speak and sometimes is unable to move an arm or a leg.

Recently, scientists found a way to put new brain cells, grown in a laboratory, into a brain with dead cells. The new cells move to the __7_ area and start to grow, replacing the cells that died. A stroke victim, for example, may recover speech and movement in the arm or leg __8_ the new cells start to grow.

5.	6.	7.	8.
	··	* *	·

B. Read the passage and choose the best answer. (根据短文内容,选择最恰当的答案。)

Every year the city of *Chicago* (芝加哥) has a great food festival. It's called *Taste of Chicago*. For eight days, there can't be a car on Columbus Drive or Congress Drive. You can

only walk, eat and listen to music. The festival is open in the morning, afternoon, and evening. About 375,000 people go there every day. They are very happy to get there.

There is food from over eighty different Chicago restaurants at the festival. For example, you can eat quesadillas — a kind of bread with meat or vegetables and cheese — in a Mexican restaurant. Then you can have tempura — *shrimp* (虾) and vegetables fried in oil — in a Japanese restaurant. You can also have shish kebabs — pieces of meat and vegetables cooked over a fire — in a Turkish restaurant. Of course, there is a lot of American food, too — hamburgers, hot dogs, and fried chicken. They are also very delicious.

How much do people usually eat? Here are some interesting numbers: 55,000 hot dogs, 460,000 pieces of pizza, 50,000 pieces of cake, 102,000 Chinese egg rolls and 27,000 kilos of French fries.

() 1.	Taste of Chicago is	held ine	very year.	
		A. England	B. Turkey	C. Japan	D. America
() 2.	The food festival wi	ll last (持续) for _	<u>.</u>	
		A. one week	B. eight days	C. two weeks	D. a month
() 3.	If you want to eat to	empura, you can go	to a restaur	ant.
		A. Turkish	B. Mexican	C. Japanese	D. Chinese
() 4. How many restaurants are mentioned (提到) in the passage?					
		A. One.	B. Two.	C. Three.	D. Four.
() 5.	Which of the follow	ing is NOT TRUE	?	
		A. You can't take a	car on Columbus	Orive during the festiva	1.
		B. The food at the	festival is from ove	r ninety different Chica	go restaurants.
		C. You can order the	ne shish kebabs in a	Turkish restaurant.	
		D. People usually e	at 102,000 Chinese	egg rolls at the festiva	1.
() 6.	The passage mainly	tells us		
		A. different foods a	t the festival		
		B. how to make foo	od at the festival		
		C. how to eat food	at the festival		
		D. some rules of th	e festival		
C.	Choos	se the best answe	er and complete	the passage. (选择	全最恰当的选项

C. Choose the best answer and complete the passage. (选择最恰当的选项完成 短文。)

Nowadays many people do not like to stay at home on holidays. They want to go out to 1 something different or do something interesting. Modern life is impossible without travelling. The fastest way of traveling is by air. With a modern plane you can travel in one day to places which it 2 a month or more to get to a hundred years ago. Traveling by train is 3 than by air, but it has its advantages. You can see the country you are traveling through. Modern trains have comfortable 4 and dining cars. They even make the longest 5 enjoyable.

can 1	take to 6 many other c	ountries and different	places.	
() 1. A. choose	B. divide	C. enjoy	D. like
() 2. A. took	B. cost	C. spent	D. had
() 3. A. smaller	B. slower	C. simpler	D. softer
() 4. A. entrances	B. bags	C. gates	D. seats
() 5. A. journey	B. programme	C. experiment	D. competition
() 6. A. go	B. play	C. visit	D. see

Some people prefer to travel by sea when possible. There are large liners and river boats that you

D. Fill in the blanks with proper words. (根据首字母提示,在空格内填入适当的词,使短文内容通顺。每空限填一词。)

There are many inventions to help us build a greener world. They are not only friendly to the environment but also useful. A team from India, Graviky Labs, is taking a (1) d ______ path. It deals with pollution by making it into art.

Air Ink is the name of the team's invention. It was (2)c_____ after the team's *founder* (创立者), Anirudh Sharma, had a conversation with his friends. Many of them (3)c_____ that the heavy air pollution was leaving marks on their clothes.

Anirudh thought, "Artists create their works with ink and paint. How can we deal with this air pollution problem like an artist?" After three years of study, his team found a (4)w______ to collect air *pollutants* (污染物) from car *exhausts* (废气) and (5)t_____ them into ink pens and paint.

Each Air Ink pen contains 50 minutes of pollutants from a car. These pens have been tested in Hong Kong, a city known for its (6)h______ pollution. Nine local artists were invited to paint with the ink. On the streets of Hong Kong, people can see their beautiful works of art. They believe it is a good way to create art (7)b using what we have in the air.

E. Read the passage below and answer the following questions. (根据文章内容回答问题。)

An apple a day keeps the doctor away. Well, milk may work in the same way! Milk is good for you and me!

Milk is the food for some animal babies. It is good for them because it is rich (丰富的) in protein (蛋白质), calcium (钙) and vitamins (维生素). Milk can also help you sleep better because it can calm you down (使平静). But remember to drink milk with care. Make sure it is fresh and hasn't gone bad. Eat some bread when you drink milk. That'll help you take in more protein and vitamins. Doctors say we need 2-3 cups of milk a day.

Milk-drinking started long ago. At that time people started to keep animals to get their milk. Of course, what you drink today isn't that fresh from the animals.

Yogurt also comes from milk. People make some special *bacteria* (细菌) to change the taste of milk. That makes calcium and vitamins in it easier for people to take in. Maybe that's why

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every day so that people can be healthier.	
1.	What is milk rich in?
2.	Why can milk help us sleep better?
3.	How many cups of milk do we need a day?
4.	Is the milk we drink today as fresh as that people drank long ago?
5.	How do people make yogurt?
6.	What do you think of drinking milk?

yogurt is getting more popular with people! All the people have known that it is true to drink milk