

提升解题能力，打造高分攻略



2017

高考小题训练

本书编写组 编

详解详析

★梳理基础 ★归纳知识 ★整合考点

英语

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高中来了，高三也来了，你的高考也倒计时了。高考是与题的对决！面对各类试题，同学们是不是感觉力不从心？因此，通过挖掘、分析和重组，提炼出优质试题供你们复习，助你们从题海中解脱出来，快速提高自己的成绩，在高考时取得高分，是我们唯一的心愿。

名师编写权威指导：瀚华文化命题研究中心和全国各省市一线名师和资深教研员倾力打造，把握近几年知识点的考查方向和变化，精选优质试题，给出有效的小题训练。全套丛书选材科学，设题标准，能帮助同学们有效提升高考小题得分概率。

精准把握设题标准：立足于教材知识点的整合和挖掘，精心设计了难度合适、梯度合理的练习题，这些试题在题型、分值、难度及命题特点方面均与全国卷的考查要求一致，无论基础如何，我们都希望同学们认真完成这些题目，高考是人生关键的转折点，请不要留下遗憾和叹息！

高效答题科学适用：重视基础知识和核心考点的训练。限定专题与综合练习的时间，采用“限时检测”的模式，全套丛书单元与综合相结合均为每堂一页，正反两面，随堂自测。配套答案为活页，解答详尽，以科学实用为原则，帮助同学们构建优化复习的最新模式。

长风破浪会有时，直挂云帆济沧海。我们不奢求金杯、银杯，唯愿赢得师生们良好的口碑！



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答案全解全析

第一篇 语法专题篇

【词法系列训练】

专题训练一 冠词

(时量:45 分钟 总分:55 分)

班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 得分:_____

I. 单句语法填空(共 25 分)

1. I just heard _____ bank where Dora works was robbed by _____ gunman wearing a mask.
2. Brian is gifted in writing music; he is very likely to be _____ Beethoven.
3. _____ more learned a man is, _____ more modest he usually becomes.
4. Jane's grandmother had wanted to write _____ children's book for many years, but one thing or another always got in _____ way.
5. My sister is good at _____ English language, and now she is learning _____ second foreign language.
6. —How did you do in your essay?
—I got _____ okay grade, but Mr. Jones gave Sarah top marks. She's _____ teacher's pet, you know.
7. American films always have _____ edge on foreign films at _____ Oscars, regardless of how popular a foreign film might be.
8. Nowadays people are more likely to go to _____ mall than visit the tailor when shopping for clothes, so tailors have adapted to _____ new reality.
9. Though the child had only _____ slight temperature, the doctor in the kindergarten regarded _____ illness as serious enough for hospital treatment for fear of flu.
10. Tu Youyou, _____ Chinese trained pharmacologist(药理学家), was awarded _____ 2015 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine for her work in developing effective drugs against malaria(疟疾).
11. Many Cambodia's 88,000 final-year high school students are afraid the government's "no-cheating" policy may hurt their chances of entering _____ university.
12. —Our headmaster has put forward _____ most challenging question for us to answer.
—Yes, it really is. I've never heard _____ harder one.
13. To get _____ thorough understanding of oneself also requires doing oneself _____ favor when it's needed.
14. Some people think it _____ privilege to study abroad, but it doesn't make sense if you go when you even cannot look after yourself.
15. Don't be upset about missing *Voice of China*. The viewers will have _____ second chance to watch it on Channel 4 tonight.
16. In _____ hottest reality show *Running Man III*, Lu Han is _____ only new member.
17. For most individuals, as _____ result of eating foods rich in fats and sugar several years, they choose to go on a diet but do not succeed at the end.
18. Washing machines made by China have won worldwide attention and Haier has become _____ popular name.
19. We are said to be living in _____ Information Age, _____ time of new discoveries and great changes.
20. I was reading a novel in the library when suddenly someone patted me on _____ head from behind, which was really _____ shock.

21. I've spent _____ most exciting day today, for _____ younger of my two sons has been admitted into the university.
22. Zinio is _____ platform for digital magazines, with more than 5,500 magazines from _____ wide range of publishers.
23. Tu Youyou was appointed head of a government project in 1969, whose winning the Nobel Prize is _____ honor for traditional Chinese medicine.
24. —Have you seen _____ film before?
—Yes. I saw it on _____ Christmas Day, but I can't remember the exact year.
25. Many people have come to realize that they should go on _____ balanced diet and make room in their day for exercise.

II. 完形填空(共 30 分)

One cool morning I was asked to go to several garage sales together with my mother. We finally 1 at a pleasant house in the woods. The elderly 2 told me that he and his wife were retired teachers. As we were searching, I heard the gentleman's wife say her 3 to someone, and I immediately 4 who she was. She looked at me and said, "You're Susan Miller." I looked at her 5, for it had been nearly thirty years 6 I was in her class.

My mother immediately said sorry to her for any bad 7 that I might have done. She apologized again after learning that I wasn't the sweet little child. Mum thought that if this woman 8 me after so many years, I must have done something 9. My teacher looked at my mother and 10 said, "Oh, no, she was very good."

My teacher 11 that during the last week of school, I brought her a plant from my mother's garden. It was a lamb's ear. She took us to her garden 12 she planted the lamb's ear. Over the year, it 13. As I looked down her driveway with lamb's ears on both sides, she said, "Every day when I leave my house and drive up the driveway, I think of you. And when I come home, they 14 me and I think of you." Tears 15 my eyes. There at her home was a piece of my life that she had raised.

At that moment, she taught me far more about 16 than I could imagine. We give away

pieces of ourselves every day 17 thought. We seldom imagine the effects that we have on others' lives. That piece may grow and spread, becoming a(n) 18 part of a life. In the end it is not the big things that matter, 19 the small things that make all the 20 in the world.

- () 1. A. started B. stopped
C. searched D. left
- () 2. A. worker B. buyer
C. owner D. player
- () 3. A. name B. address
C. price D. age
- () 4. A. learned B. forgot
C. realized D. guessed
- () 5. A. in surprise B. in horror
C. in secret D. in silence
- () 6. A. while B. before
C. after D. since
- () 7. A. measures B. deeds
C. issues D. events
- () 8. A. remembered B. saw
C. considered D. found
- () 9. A. friendly B. noble
C. terrible D. polite
- () 10. A. loudly B. silently
C. angrily D. softly
- () 11. A. explained B. reported
C. warned D. ignored
- () 12. A. when B. which
C. that D. where
- () 13. A. died B. disappeared
C. spread D. fell
- () 14. A. accept B. send
C. help D. greet
- () 15. A. gave up B. came into
C. turned into D. took away
- () 16. A. plants B. garden
C. life D. garage
- () 17. A. without B. by
C. with D. through
- () 18. A. usual B. necessary
C. large D. whole
- () 19. A. but B. so
C. because D. though
- () 20. A. effort B. way
C. decision D. difference

专题训练二 名词和主谓一致

(时量:45 分钟 总分:48 分)

班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 得分:_____

I. 单句语法填空(共 25 分)

- Go and say sorry to your mom, Dave?
—I'd like to, but I'm afraid Mom would not accept my _____ (apologize).
- Due to the _____ (apply) of this medical technology, more diseases can be treated at an early stage.
- The CCTV show *Chinese Characters Dictation Competition* has taken the country by storm, which is partly designed to arouse people's _____ (enthusiastic) in the Chinese language.
- It is our _____ (responsible) to ensure that the country's health care publications are beneficial to the people.
- Do you know when India gained its _____ (independent) from Britain.
- You have added too much liquid to the _____ (mix).
- With the development of high technology, not only the young but also the old _____ (be) using mobile phones.
- Mr. Black, as well as the professor who _____ (come) from Beijing University, _____ (be) to attend our school meeting.
- You'd better master as much knowledge as possible; otherwise, you'll probably live a hard life as a _____ (consequent) of this.
- The West Lake, a great _____ (attract) to the world, attracts a constant stream of visitors every year.
- The discovery of the new drug is of great _____ (significant) to people who suffer from heart problems.
- Nowadays, an increasing number of museums are open to visitors free. However, free _____ (admit) might lead to some social problems as well.
- The leaders of Denmark and Finland said on Friday that China has showed a _____ (will) to contribute to global efforts to bail out debt-ridden European countries.

- A lot of natural _____ (phenomenon) haven't been figured out yet.
- He is always ready to help others. That's one of his _____ (strong).
- It is human errors, rather than the natural disaster, that _____ (blame) for the death of so many innocent people in the landslide at an industrial park in Shenzhen.
- Mr. Smith, when can I go to America?
—I've made a _____ (reserve) for you on the morning flight.
- Frankly speaking, it's people's _____ (fail) to keep their promise that really annoys me.
- Generally, students' inner motivation with high expectations from others _____ (be) essential to their development.
- The number of people invited _____ (be) fifty, but a number of them _____ (be) absent for different reasons.
- "Don't wait for an _____ (apologize). Many times the person who hurt you may never think of apologizing," says Dr. Luskin.
- Why do you look so happy?
—I'm relieved to find the _____ (settle) of the problem which has troubled me long.
- The Chinese women's volleyball team won the World Cup victory, which was beyond our wildest _____ (expect).
- In spite of his _____ (ambitious) to be a scholar in that field, he is not well equipped with that.
- Seventy percent of the population in that country _____ (be) still in poverty now.

II. 阅读理解(共 8 分)

Now that newsrooms are becoming less popular in the US, young people have begun to tell their own stories.

GlobalGirl Media, a non-profit organization that teaches teenage girls digital storytelling

skills, was started by award-winning filmmakers Amie Williams and Meena Nanji in Los Angeles in 2010.

“By giving girls a voice, you introduce a different story, and change the existing one,” said Danny Glover, a member of the GlobalGirl Media advisory board.

“When the camera’s in my hands, I feel like I can’t lose,” said Cheyenne Grisez, 14. “It makes me happy and I feel like I can do anything.”

On the final day of the summer academy in California, Williams worked with Grisez and Camila Prado, 15, on a short film about Prado’s fight against an eating disorder. In the film, Prado bravely interviewed her parents and sister about how she was able to beat her depression and eating disorder. This film and others the girls had made were shown to parents and friends on the last day of the academy, celebrating their hard work.

“It’s their story, and nobody knows how to tell it better than they do,” Williams said.

“These girls are from really difficult backgrounds. They feel trapped sometimes. They feel alone,” Williams said. “The camera gives them a way to look at their world in a different way and get out of that feeling.”

Girls in the program practice their skills and build confidence by going out in the community and interviewing people for the short films. Many of them had no experience, but found they had good storytelling skills.

“I work with these girls. Every day I leave inspired and completely grateful, because I know that due to the work we’re doing with them, things will be better,” said GlobalGirl Media summer academy project director Heather Faison.

- () 1. Why do many American girls like to tell stories using the camera?
- Their parents hate to give them a hand.
 - The camera can help them out of their trouble.
 - They can make profits from their documentaries.
 - They desire to improve their photo skills.

- () 2. What do we learn about GlobalGirl Media from the text?
- It gives girls digital storytelling skills.
 - It gets much money from girl students.
 - It was founded by the government.
 - It has newsrooms in California.
- () 3. What difficulty did Prado overcome by making her film?
- Self-harm.
 - An eating disorder.
 - Poor school scores.
 - A weight problem.
- () 4. Who directed GlobalGirl Media summer academy project in California?
- Meena Nanji.
 - Amie Williams.
 - Danny Glover.
 - Heather Faison.

III. 语法填空(共 15 分)

Forgiveness is really a gift we give to ourselves. A 1. _____ (power) way of forgiving is to see past the adult behavior to the little innocent child within the person we would like to forgive.

Betty was having a particularly hard time because her father had acted wrongly. Yet 2. _____ (continue) to hate him was causing much unhappiness in Betty’s life.

I asked her to find a picture of her father as a young child and put it in a place 3. _____ she could see it often. She found a photo of him 4. _____ (take) at the age of six. As she more and more studied the photo, she began to see the sadness and loneliness in his eyes. A month 5. _____ (late), Betty found a photo of her father at ten years old. His eyes were still full 6. _____ sadness and loneliness. Through studying these 7. _____ (photo), Betty was able to feel compassion (同情) for her father’s childhood. This compassion did not make her father’s actions right, 8. _____ Betty could now understand the pain in her father. Betty’s heart was free of the bitterness and hatred (憎恨) she 9. _____ (carry) for most of her life. Forgiveness for her father was a gift she gave to herself.

Perhaps there are similar gifts you could give yourself. You should 10. _____ (full) feel your love and not have it covered by past hatred.

专题训练三 代词

(时量:45 分钟 总分:55 分)

班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 得分:_____

I. 单句语法填空(共 25 分)

- The research group produced two reports based on the survey, but _____ contained any useful suggestions.
- To warm himself, the sailor sat in front of the fire rubbing one bare foot against the _____.
- A few hours before, I'd been at home in Hong Kong, with _____ (it) choking smog.
- Tom makes _____ a rule to give a summary of the new important points after class.
- I invited my parents to spend Christmas with us, but _____ of them came.
- The disease is so terrible that it made Jack's life difficult, one problem leading to _____.
- As a famous public figure, you have a duty to behave _____ (you), especially in public places.
- He's lived in London and Manchester, but he doesn't like _____ city very much.
- "Made in China 2025" initiative aims to transform China from a manufacturing giant into a world manufacturing power, _____ driven by innovation and emphasizing quality over quantity.
- Henry made a list of all the possible solutions, _____ of them helpful in handling the present situation, though.
- Nowadays in society where social roles are determined, boys usually copy the behavior of their fathers, and girls _____ of their mothers.
- Meeting my dear teachers and fellow students after so many years was indeed a warm occasion, _____ I'd strike into my heart forever.
- Not far from the club, there was a garden, _____ owner seated in it playing bridge with his children every afternoon.
- City life is more convenient than _____ of the country but not as quiet and easy.
- Which of the two programs did you prefer?
—Actually, I didn't like _____ of them.
- We should work together to build a society for kids, _____ free from war and violence.
- Where would you like to sit? In the corner or near the platform?
—_____. I would like to sit by the piano so that I can watch the musician play it.
- Our beliefs about time and money are often similar. Most people think there isn't enough of _____.
- If a man is only interested in your looks, _____ just shows how shallow he is.
- A new study suggests that yelling at children may have consequences that go beyond _____ of beating them.
- Which of these two magazines will you take?
—I'll take _____, in case the journey is boring.
- With the loss of her husband in the earthquake, the two children mean _____ to the young mother.
- My brother and Ah Bao came to a river nearby and enjoyed _____ (they).
- Honesty is a choice that we make each day. The choice is _____ (you). What will you choose?
- You can talk about your ideas on the Internet with interesting people, send e-mails to _____ (they), and learn about their life and culture.



II. 完形填空 (共 30 分)

Can birds understand people's love and even express their appreciation?

Gabi Mann, an 8-year-old teenager, has some very 1 "friends" who shower her with gifts almost every day. Ever since she started feeding her neighborhood crows (乌鸦), they began returning the 2 and bringing back all kinds of 3.

Gabi's 4 relationship with the neighborhood crows 5 in 2011 when she was four and she was 6 to drop food to them. Soon, the crows were always watching for her, 7 to get a bite of the food she dropped. 8 she got older, she began to 9 them consciously—she would share her 10 with them on the way to the bus stop. It wasn't long before crows were lining up in the afternoon to 11 her at the stop.

In 2013, Gabi started feeding the birds 12, instead of sharing her lunch with them. Along with her family, she 13 fill the bowl in the backyard with water every day, cover the bird feeder platforms with peanuts and throw handfuls of dog food on to the grass. Soon, the crows 14 lined up on the telephone lines in the backyard, 15 for their treats.

16, once Gabi adopted this routine, she 17 something wonderful—the crows started 18 her with gifts! Gabi has 19 every small gift that the crows have given her, including a tiny silver ball, a blue plastic brick, a small piece of colored glass, and other such things. Each item is individually wrapped and, they're obviously of great 20 to Gabi.

- () 1. A. patient B. unusual
 C. common D. impolite
 () 2. A. favor B. duty
 C. service D. profit

- () 3. A. food B. gifts
 C. birds D. fruit
 () 4. A. unique B. difficult
 C. serious D. formal
 () 5. A. continued B. existed
 C. began D. failed
 () 6. A. afraid B. nervous
 C. careful D. willing
 () 7. A. deciding B. hoping
 C. promising D. pretending
 () 8. A. Although B. Because
 C. As D. Since
 () 9. A. feed B. observe
 C. catch D. choose
 () 10. A. time B. supper
 C. experience D. lunch
 () 11. A. attract B. greet
 C. disturb D. inform
 () 12. A. properly B. regularly
 C. casually D. easily
 () 13. A. must B. should
 C. would D. might
 () 14. A. deliberately B. particularly
 C. firmly D. automatically
 () 15. A. preparing B. working
 C. waiting D. heading
 () 16. A. Believe it or not
 B. For example
 C. Sooner or later
 D. As usual
 () 17. A. understood B. remembered
 C. created D. witnessed
 () 18. A. honoring B. thanking
 C. awarding D. reminding
 () 19. A. bought B. exchanged
 C. collected D. offered
 () 20. A. help B. value
 C. care D. grief

专题训练四 形容词和副词

(时量:45 分钟 总分:48 分)

班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 得分:_____

I. 单句语法填空(共 25 分)

- Little Tom sat _____ (amaze) watching the monkey dancing in front of him.
- The girl used to be shy, but is _____ (gradual) getting active in group work and is more willing to express herself.
- It was _____ (consider) of Michael to inform us of his delay in case we got worried.
- Walls made of adobe take in the heat from the sun on hot days and give out that heat _____ (slow) during cool nights, thus warming the house.
- Most of us, if we know even a little about where our food comes from, understand that every bite put into our mouths was _____ (former) alive.
- He said it was the very medicine that made him much _____ (good).
- The film is, I have to say, not a bit interesting.
—Why? It's far _____ (interesting) than the films I have ever seen.
- This kind of flower is very _____ (sense) to light; it prefers the shade.
- I could have got good grades in the maths exam, but _____ I made some mistakes and failed.
- The latest research shows that mothers play a key role in their children's growth, _____ (particular) in rich families.
- The Hope Project is _____ (benefit) to the poor children.
- People waited _____ (patience) and worriedly for a chance to improve the situation.
- Setting goals for oneself is fine, but they are _____ (possible) to reach without hope.
- Playing sports can reduce stress and help you feel a little _____ (happy).
- Grandma does all her own shopping and cooking—I have never seen a _____ (independent) aged person.
- "Chinese dream" and "beautiful China" were most _____ (frequent) used in media reports last year, which made us in good spirits.
- The government must be very _____ (caution) about setting policies and make no decision until they are quite sure it is the right one.
- At midnight we returned home, _____ (exhaust) but excited.
- _____ (direct) I had done it I knew I had made a mistake.
- The rising house price and the high income taxation rate have become the _____ (big) concern of people today.
- "People who forgive show _____ (little) anger and more hopefulness," says Dr. Frederic Luskin.
- If you intend to go to a university out of your country, you'll have _____ (difference) experiences.
- I recently read that it's good to walk a lot; _____, I'm getting off the bus a few stops early and walking the rest of the way.
- China may as well keep its growth rate above 7 percent. _____ (alternative), the rate may be set between 6 to 7 percent, for the sake of a healthy environment.
- The point is that you should be happy with what you already have and not risk losing it by being _____ (greed) and trying to get more.

II. 阅读理解(共 8 分)

New Yorkers are gradually getting used to more bicyclers on those hot blue City Bikes. But what about local bike shops? Is City Bike rolling up riders at their expense? At Gotham Bikes in Tribeca, manager W. Ben said the shop has seen an increase in its overall sales due to the bike-share program. "It's getting more people on the road," he said. James Ryan, an employee at Danny's Cycles, said City Bike is a good option

for people to ease into biking in a city famous for its traffic jams. “They can try out a bike without committing to buying one,” he said.

Rentals are not a big part of the business at either Gotham Bikes or Danny’s Cycles. But for Frank’s Bike Shop, a small business on Christopher St., the bike-share program has been bad news. Owner Frank Arroyo said his rental business has decreased by 90% since City Bike was rolled out last month. Arroyo’s main rental customers are European tourists, who have since been drawn away by City Bikes.

However, Ben said the bike-share is good for bike sales at his shop. “People have used the bike-share and realized how great it is to bike in the city, then decide that they want something nicer for themselves,” he noted. Andrew Crooks, owner of NYC Velo, at 64 Second Ave., said at first he was concerned about bike-share, though, he admitted, “I was happy to see people on bikes. It seemed like a great idea, but one that would be difficult to implement (实施).” Crooks said he worried about inexperienced riders’ lack of awareness of biking rules and strong negative reaction from non-cyclists. However, he said it’s still too early to tell if his business has been impacted. While it’s possible that bike-share will cause a drop in business, Crooks thought that the idea was a positive step forward for New York City.

- () 1. What happened to Gotham Bikes as a result of the bike-share program?
- A. It found its bike sales unaffected.
B. It shifted its business to rentals.
C. It saw its bike sales on the rise.
D. It rented more bikes to tourists.
- () 2. What is the author’s chief concern about the increasing use of City Bikes?
- A. How non-cyclists respond to the program.
B. How local bike shops owners oppose the program.
C. How it affects local bike businesses.
D. How the safety of bike riders can be ensured.
- () 3. Why is the bike-share program bad news for Frank’s Bike Shop?

- A. It is hard to implement the bike-share program.
B. Its customers have been drawn away by City Bikes.
C. Its bike prices have to be lowered again and again.
D. It has to compete with the city’s bike rental shops.

- () 4. What is the attitude of most bike shop owners towards City Bike?

- A. Negative. B. Doubtful.
C. Indifferent. D. Positive.

III. 语法填空(共 15 分)

If you’re a fan of *The Hunger Games*, you shouldn’t miss another trilogy called *Divergent*.

The second book, by US author Veronica Roth, 1. _____ (publish) in 2012. It has spent 105 weeks on the USA Today best-selling books list and 2. _____ (current) ranks No 1.

The trilogy’s story begins in a futuristic Chicago 3. _____ people are divided into five distinct groups. Each group is characterized by certain traits—Abnegation (the selfless), Dauntless (the brave), Erudite (the intelligent), Amity (the peaceful) and Candor (the honest). Every child, at 16, takes a test 4. _____ (see) which of the five factions he or she belongs to. But Beatrice Prior, born in Abnegation, is qualified 5. _____ three, meaning she is a Divergent. And she is told not to tell 6. _____ if she wants to stay alive.

So the decision is between staying with her family or being true to herself. Beatrice ends up 7. _____ (choose) the Dauntless. After joining her new group, Beatrice renames herself Tris and tries to prove her 8. _____ (brave) with amazing things like jumping off a moving train onto a rooftop. While undergoing these extreme physical tests, Tris must also determine who her real friends are.

The story of the trilogy “explores a more common adolescent anxiety—the painful realization 9. _____ coming into one’s own sometimes means leaving family behind, both ideologically 10. _____ physically”, commented *The New York Times*.

专题训练五 介词和介词短语

(时量:45 分钟 总分:45 分)

班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 得分:_____

I. 单句语法填空(共 25 分)

1. This meeting room is a non-smoking area. I would like to warn you _____ advance that if you smoked here you would be fined.
2. Human life is regarded as part of nature and, as such, the only way for us to survive is to live in harmony _____ nature.
3. Thank you for inviting me, but _____ be honest, I am not really a big fan of action movies.
4. None of us can declare _____ certainty what the next big industry will be, or where the new jobs will come from.
5. The newly-discovered star was named _____ a Chinese astronomer _____ honor of his contributions to astronomy.
6. The company has changed some of its working practices _____ response _____ complaints and criticism from the customers.
7. Admit it or not, many of us see that higher education equals a diploma, which _____ turn provides us with opportunities for a better life.
8. Eating too much fat can contribute _____ heart troubles and high blood pressure.
9. It certainly makes sense for them to look forward, rather _____ back, since their future is much better than it used to be.
10. China and UK would strengthen the strategic partnership _____ favor _____ climate science and service so as to benefit people of the two countries.
11. While previous Chinese series which have gained popularity abroad have been mostly adapted _____ Chinese classics, such as *The Romance of the Three Kingdoms* and *Journey to the West*, *Nirvana in Fire*, or *Langya Bang*, is different.
12. —The game last night was so good.
—Yeah! Our school team won _____ two points!
13. —Are you going to have a holiday this year?
—I'd love to. I can't wait to leave this place _____.
14. The author from Beijing University _____ whom all of us are familiar will pay a visit to our company.
15. He asked who was able to come up _____ a good solution to this problem.
16. Green Gym gives people who otherwise wouldn't have access _____ gyms a chance to make a difference to their health.
17. I have done everything possible to prevent him from running the risk but _____ vain.
18. To be honest, the world owes a lot _____ Nelson Mandela for his consistent support of racial equality and human rights.
19. You'll succeed _____ time as long as you love it with a passion because life will give back what you put into it.
20. No way will we give in _____ Japanese over the issue of Diaoyu Islands.
21. Could you please help me to divide the cake _____ halves?
22. Over the years, people have learned from ants that teamwork and perseverance are indeed two key approaches _____ success.



23. The company provides cheap Internet access. _____ conclusion, it makes shareware freely available.
24. There's no reason to be disappointed. _____ a matter of fact, this could be rather amusing.
25. Their new system looks modern and advanced while ours, _____ contrast, seems very old-fashioned.

II. 七选五(共 10 分)

How to Help a Teenager Make Good Decisions

Habitually poor decision-making is actually common in teenagers. Naturally, such a habit makes parent-teen cooperation difficult, especially when a parent wants his teen to do what a "responsible adolescent" would do. A poor decision-making teenager can never run away from his responsibilities. 1

● Distinguish real problems from acts of pure "teenagerism". Teens often make poor decisions simply because they don't have the experiences. By making small and harmless mistakes, like a recently-developed habit of careless consuming, a teen learns good decision-making skills on his own via self-correction. 2 Don't think the teen is making bad decisions just to challenge you. It's more likely it is out of a real inability to determine what's best for him.

● 3 Tell your teen you understand his decisions while simply emphasizing that you don't have to agree with his decisions or treat his views as valid. By not judging his opinions, tastes or style, you are opening the road for better communication and problem-solving opportunities.

● Set clear expectations. 4 For example, if your teen refuses to study for his math final because "math is pointless", explain that you expect him to perform well in school, even in the "pointless" classes. Because you've already

tolerated his opinion without trying to change his viewpoint, you two can easily agree that math isn't so useful, yet avoid saying "Let's just give up on math, then."

● Find a middle ground. Trade insignificant freedoms, such as clothing style for the promise that he'll live up to academic and family responsibilities. 5 Not only does giving up a bit of control solve many conflicts, but the extra freedom you give him can also improve his decision-making.

- A. Show tolerance.
- B. Learn to solve problems.
- C. Point out your expectations and his responsibilities.
- D. If your teen could realize it, allow him to be himself.
- E. A responsible adolescent must have role models to learn from.
- F. Therefore, it's important to guide them with problem-solving strategies.
- G. Next time, he'll be more likely to think twice before making his buying decision.

III. 短文改错(共 10 分)

Since my childhood, libraries had played an important role in my life. When I was a pupil, I regarded on my every trip to the school library as an adventure. I enjoyed my stay at the library when I could read various book I was interested in. It was for this reason why I decided to volunteer at a library. At first I had difficulty remember where each book should be shelved, and I got used to doing so soon with the help of a kind librarian. Working in the library might seem bored for most people. However, it was rewarding experience for me. It not only developed my ability to read, but also help me make a contribution to society.

专题训练六 动词的时态与语态

(时量:45 分钟 总分:38 分)

班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 得分:_____

I. 单句语法填空(共 30 分)

1. In the last few years, China _____ (make) great achievements in environmental protection.
2. —Is Peter coming?
—No, he _____ (change) his mind after a phone call at the last minute.
3. I _____ (work) in Nanjing for many years, but I've never regretted my final decision to move back to Huai'an.
4. On her next birthday, Jane _____ (be) married for thirty years.
5. —Jack, you look so great!
—Thanks! I have lost 20 pounds since I _____ (hire) my personal trainer six months ago.
6. The moment I got off the bus, I found my bag _____ (leave) on it.
7. It is widely acknowledged that China _____ (transform) into a more prosperous and advanced country in the last 30 years.
8. Yesterday we went to the library to do some reading, only to find that it _____ (close).
9. The 2013 population investigation shows one in four people in Jiangsu will be over 65 and the number of over 85 people _____ (double) by 2030.
10. —Do you remember when I first met you?
—Of course. I _____ (study) at Oxford University.
11. The traffic in Beijing will be better when Subway Line 16 _____ (put) into service.
12. —That must have been a long trip.
—Yeah, it _____ (take) us a whole week to get there.
13. Sofia looked around at all the faces she had the impression that she _____ (see) most of the guests before.
14. —Linda, why haven't you started writing your composition. The examination has been on for 10 minutes.
—I _____ (consider) what to write about, sir.
15. —Shall we meet at the entrance to the gymnasium at 4:30 tomorrow afternoon?
—Oh, no! I _____ (have) a handwriting class then.
16. Despite the high price, the gift boxes _____ (sell) well among businessmen who traditionally send gifts to customers during the Spring Festival.
17. Since late 2013 when the Chinese government relaxed the family planning policy, only 1.5 million couples _____ (apply) to have a second child.
18. —I hear that you've been shown the new scheme.
—Oh, yes, but how to carry it out _____ (not, clarify) at the meeting.
19. —Can you give me the right answer?
—Sorry, I _____ (not, listen). Would you repeat that question?
20. Thanks to John's outstanding performance, it is most likely that he _____ (accept) into Harvard University.
21. When he realized I _____ (look) at him, the boy turned away.
22. —The hurricane _____ (predict) to reach the coast tomorrow morning.
—If so, we'd better make full preparations for it.
23. —Have you received a reply to your job application?
—No. I _____ (wait).
24. The past two years _____ (witness) a sharp rise in oil price, which adds to the burden of auto transportation industry.
25. She has owned the painting since 1950, when it _____ (give) to her as a wedding present.



26. —Hi, Peter, has your brother come back from Paris?
—Yes, he _____ (stay) there for two weeks.
27. On October 16, Lv Yitao was appointed director of 2016 Spring Festival Gala, which is not the first time he _____ (be) in charge of the CCTV gala.
28. —Hi, Lucy! When did you arrive in Berlin?
—Last weekend. I _____ (experience) a different culture since then.
29. —Hi, Albert, I can't find my reference book!
—Sorry, I _____ (use) it and I guess I put it on the top shelf with my things.
30. —Where are you going, Ted?
—To Jane's home. I told her I _____ (visit).

II. 阅读理解(共 8 分)

Every year, millions of Americans see their personal information leak into the wrong hands. Maybe there's spyware on their computer, or a service they use suffered a security reach, leaving customers at the risk of exposure. Or perhaps their password is easy to guess.

Don't fear: You can easily set up proper defenses. Here's how.

● Clean Your Computer and Smartphone

Before you put new security measures into place, make sure your devices are as spotless as possible. This means installing a good antivirus program and taking the time to clear out any spy—or malware that may have already infected your system. These days, it's also worth it to make sure your phone is safe from viruses. iPhones are less likely to be targeted by spyware, but Android users should download the Lookout app to scan their devices and ensure everything is as it should be.

● Secure Your WiFi.

It's fairly easy for potential criminals to gain access to your information if they're able to share your connection—that's why you want to be careful when using public WiFi. Even though you put security measures into place a couple of years ago, it's a good idea to refresh your settings.

● Use passwords

What you've heard is true: Passwords should use a variety of special characters, numerals, letters, and cases when possible.

● Check the shopping security

Take care when shopping online. Always check the security symbols when using an online site for shopping. If the lock icon encryption (加密) is not there, do not give out credit details. Also, check that the site is legal—never go to a site from a random email and start shopping online.

Keep a separate credit card just for online shopping. This will make it easier to cancel if something bad does happen and your other credit card for “in real life” can still be used uninfluenced.

Don't store information on any store's website. It may be convenient but it's also a possible loss to you if the site is hacked.

- () 1. This passage is mainly about _____.
A. ways of avoiding identity theft
B. tips of freeing computers from viruses
C. measures to ensure network security
D. steps to keep track of passwords
- () 2. To put new security measures into place, we need to _____.
A. clear out everything in the system
B. make a random selection of network
C. get rid of potential spyware
D. refresh the infected system
- () 3. According to the passage, the risk of exposing personal information may be caused by _____.
A. the applications of antivirus programs
B. the practice of using public WiFi
C. the difficult access to passwords
D. the separate credit card for online shopping
- () 4. Which of the following is an improper way to shop online?
A. Adopting a unique password for every website.
B. Shopping online at reliable websites.
C. Keeping credit details safe by checking security symbols.
D. Monitoring credit card by storing information online.

词法滚动检测

(时量:45 分钟 总分:55 分)

班级:_____ 姓名:_____ 得分:_____

I. 单句语法填空(共 25 分)

1. Yesterday I received my package that _____ (deliver) to the wrong address!
2. I _____ (phone) my close friend three times today but her line was always busy.
3. I'd appreciate _____ if you could let me know in advance whether or not you will come.
4. —Has she recovered?
—No. She has taken a lot of different medicines, but _____ has worked on her illness.
5. The robotic birds even make noises and flap their _____ (wing) to scare the pigeons.
6. The quality of education in this small school is better than _____ in some larger schools.
7. Have you ever heard of the trees that are homes _____ animals both on land and sea?
8. We offered her our congratulations _____ her passing the driving test.
9. Across China, ordinary people are becoming more and more aware _____ the issue of environmental protection.
10. _____ the help of the teacher, I've made great progress in my English study.
11. Frank put the medicine in the top drawer to make sure it was not _____ (access) to the kids.
12. The little boy was _____ (scare) to go out alone.
13. Doctors haven't found _____ (evident) that stress is partly responsible for the disease.
14. —Why did Miss Li resign from the present position so abruptly?
—As far as I know, she held out for higher wages, but was turned _____ in the end.
15. He started off _____ (instant) he received a call.
16. If you ask me whether I am _____ (bore) with doing a lot of homework every day, I will say yes. But as a student, I have to do so at present.
17. The escaped prisoner, _____ (alarm), looked up and stared in the direction where the noise came from.
18. Not having promoted the new digital camera successfully, the company should reflect _____ its original marketing methods.
19. It is very _____ (consider) of you to wait for me for a long time.
20. The continuous oil price decrease will _____ (eventual) affect the whole structure of the energy industry around the world.
21. Popular TV series like *The Journey of Flower* and *The lost Tomb* broadcast on the website have appealed _____ huge audiences, adolescents in particular.
22. Few companies will be willing to bring _____ the new technology unless it can be shown to reduce production costs.
23. —Shall we go and help them with their work?
—We'd better not. They said we'd just be _____ the way if we tried to help.
24. Jim who is now our English teacher once _____ (work) as a manager in an international cooperation for 5 years.

