MEDICAL LAW IN ISRAEL

THIRD EDITION

MOHAMMED S. WATTAD



Medical Law in Israel

Third Edition

Mohammed S. Wattad

This book was originally published as a monograph in the International Encyclopaedia of Laws/Medical Law.

General Editors: Roger Blanpain, Frank Hendrickx Volume Editor: Herman Nys



Published by:

Kluwer Law International B.V.

PO Box 316

2400 AH Alphen aan den Rijn

The Netherlands

Website: www.wklawbusiness.com

Sold and distributed in North, Central and South America by:

Wolters Kluwer Legal & Regulatory U.S.

7201 McKinney Circle

Frederick, MD 21704 United States of America

Email: customer.service@wolterskluwer.com

Sold and distributed in all other countries by:

Turpin Distribution Services Ltd.

Stratton Business Park

Pegasus Drive, Biggleswade Bedfordshire SG18 8TO

United Kingdom

Email: kluwerlaw@turpin-distribution.com

DISCLAIMER: The material in this volume is in the nature of general comment only. It is not offered as advice on any particular matter and should not be taken as such. The editor and the contributing authors expressly disclaim all liability to any person with regard to anything done or omitted to be done, and with respect to the consequences of anything done or omitted to be done wholly or partly in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this volume. No reader should act or refrain from acting on the basis of any matter contained in this volume without first obtaining professional advice regarding the particular facts and circumstances at issue. Any and all opinions expressed herein are those of the particular author and are not necessarily those of the editor or publisher of this volume.

Printed on acid-free paper

ISBN 978-90-411-6760-6

This title is available on www.kluwerlawonline.com

© 2016, Kluwer Law International BV, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Permission to use this content must be obtained from the copyright owner. Please apply to: Permissions Department, Wolters Kluwer Legal & Regulatory U.S., 76 Ninth Avenue, 7th Floor, New York, NY 10011-5201, USA. Website: www.wklawbusiness.com

Printed and Bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

The Author



Dr Mohammed Wattad was born in Jatt-Village on 18 August 1980. He is married to Lana, a physician, specializing in internal medicine at *Rambam* Medical Centre in Israel, and father of Lorraine, a two years-old baby girl. After completing his high school studies in Jatt-Village, he lived in England for a year, where he studied the British English language and the rules of protocol. Immediately afterwards, he began his studies for the LLB degree at Haifa University School of Law, from where he graduated with honours. In 2002, as part of his legal studies, Wattad was selected to participate in a small group of international students in the programme for international and compara-

tive legal studies that took place at Oxford University, College Magdalen. Soon after, in 2003, he was admitted to the Supreme Court of Israel as a legal clerk for the Hon. Justice (ret.) Dalia Dorner. During his year of clerkship, Wattad was also admitted to the Direct Programme for Excellent Students for Doctoral Studies at the Faculty of Law of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, which he accomplished with excellent degree in 2004. Then in late 2004, he was admitted to LLM Degree (Masters) at Columbia University School of Law in the USA, where he graduated with honours. In 2005, Wattad was one of a small group of candidates to be admitted to the prestigious programme of the JSD Degree (doctoral studies) at the same law school, from where he graduated also in 2007. His doctoral dissertation dealt with international and comparative analysis of the constitutional influences over substantive criminal law. During his second year of doctoral studies at Columbia University, and due to several academic publications in leading scientific journals, Wattad was admitted as a Post-Doctoral Fellow to the Munk Centre, as a Halbert Fellow, and to the Faculty of Law of Toronto University in Canada, a as a Visiting Scholar. His field of research concerned comparative constitutional studies. In 2007, Wattad served as a Minerva Post-Doctoral Fellow at the Max Planck Institute and a Visiting Scholar at Freiburg University School of Law in Germany. His research targeted international criminal law and the laws of war. Also, in 2007 and 2008, Wattad participated at the special programme for international leading scholars of the criminal law discipline at the International Institute for Higher Studies of Criminal Sciences in Italy. During his long career of studies, Wattad served as research assistant and teaching assistant for leading law professors in the world, and was a member of

The Author

the editorial board of leading academic legal journals in the various law schools he attended.

In 2008, Wattad was appointed to the position of Lecturer at Zefat Academic College, School of Law, and soon in 2009 he was promoted to the position of Senior Lecturer (Assistant Professor). At Zefat, he teaches various courses on criminal law, constitutional law, international criminal law, and human rights. His fields of research include international and comparative criminal law; comparative constitutional law; human rights; the laws of war; terrorism; torture; and medical law. Furthermore, in 2008, he was appointed as the Editor of the international journal 'Medicine and Law', and later on in 2010 as the Editor-in-Chief, where he served in the latter position until 2015.

Wattad has participated in hundreds of scientific and academic conferences all over the world, as well as many symposiums, panels, and talks. He is the author of several books on constitutional matters, criminal law issues, and medical law. Wattad has also published tens of scientific articles in leading international journals. Besides, he has published more than fifty op-eds in leading newspapers in Israel and the USA.

Wattad is a member of the Israeli Bar since 2006, and a Restrained Permitted Defence Attorney at Courts Martial since 2008. He was a Young Penalist and member of the International Association of Penal Law (2007, 2008); member of the Law & Society Association (2007–2009); member of the World Association for Medical Law (WAML) (2009–2015), and of the World Association of Medical Editors (WAME) (2010–2015); member of the Management Board of the International Centre for Health, Law and Ethics, since 2009; and member of the Israel Press Council, since 2009.

He is the winner of various international prestigious prizes and scholarships, leading among them: an honour degree in the Guide Project 'Adults Teaching Youth' from the Weizmann Institution for Sciences; scholarship from Fulbright [United States – Israel Educational Foundation]; Parker School of International and Comparative Law Award Certificate for LLM studies; Harlan Fiske Stone Scholars Award for Honours Degree for LLM studies; Bretzfelder Constitutional Law Fellowship for JSD studies; the Halbert Exchange Research Fellowship of the Munk Centre for International Studies for Post-Doctoral Fellows in Canada; the Minerva Fellowship and the Alexander von Humboldt Fellowship for Post-Doctoral studies in Germany; The Schusterman Fellowship for Visiting Israeli Professors to the USA, and the Young Scholar Award in Israel Studies from the Israel Studies Association. Wattad is also the winner of the 'Best Oralist for Legal Arguments' from the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Science in Italy.

| The Author | 3 |
|---|----------------------------------|
| List of Abbreviations | 17 |
| General Introduction | 19 |
| Chapter 1. General Background | 19 |
| §1. GEOGRAPHY AND CLIMATE | 19 |
| §2. Culture | 19 |
| §3. POLITICAL AND JUDICIAL SYSTEMS I. The President of the State II. The Knesset, Israel's Parliament III. The Government IV. The Judiciary V. The State Comptroller | 19 19 20 20 20 20 |
| §4. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS | 20 |
| Chapter 2. General Description of the Healthcare System | 22 |
| §1. GENERAL SURVEY | 22 |
| §2. REGULARIZATION OF THE HEALTHCARE SYSTEM | 22 |
| §3. THE FINANCING OF HEALTH CARE | 23 |
| §4. THE ADMINISTRATION OF HEALTH CARE | 2: |
| Chapter 3. Medical Law | 2 |
| 81 DEFINITION AND FUNCTION OF MEDICAL LAW | 2 |

| Part I. The Medical Profession | 29 |
|---|--|
| Chapter 1. Access to the Medical Profession | 29 |
| §1. MEDICAL EDUCATION | 29 |
| §2. MEDICAL SPECIALISTS I. General Authorization II. Application for Specialization III. Specialization IV. Examinations V. Approval of Title VI. Cancellation and Suspension of Title VII. Specialist Titles | 29 29 30 30 30 31 31 |
| Chapter 2. Practice of Medicine | 33 |
| §1. LEGAL CONDITIONS FOR THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE I. General Rule II. Legal Monopoly of Physicians III. Legal Conditions for the Practice of Medicine A. License B. Application for Licence C. Advisory Board for Medical Licenses D. Appeal E. Obtaining a Licence by Fraud IV. The Practice of Medicine without a Licence V. Performing Exceptional Actions | 33 33 33 33 34 34 35 35 35 36 |
| §2. ILLEGAL PRACTICE OF MEDICINE I. Legal Definition of the Offence II. Medical Activities A. General Remarks B. Specific Medical Activities 1. Preventive Medicine 2. Self-Care 3. Venepuncture, Taking of Blood 4. Radiography 5. The Use of Blood Pressure and Other Simple Appliances for Measurement 6. Eye Examination and the Measuring of Eye Deviations 7. Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy 8. Acupuncture 9. Written and Oral Advice and Recommendations 10. Prescriptions 11. Inoculation | 36 36 36 37 37 37 37 38 38 39 40 40 40 40 |

| | | | 12. Possession and Use of Dangerous Drugs | 42 |
|-----|----------|--------|--|----|
| | Ш. | Sus | spension and Cancellation of Licence | 44 |
| | | | Minister of Health's Powers | 44 |
| | | В. | Director General's Powers | 45 |
| | | C. | Recommendation by Court for Cancellation or Suspension of | |
| | | | Licence | 46 |
| | | D. | Loss of Licence | 46 |
| | IV. | | edical Examinations | 46 |
| | | | General Rule | 46 |
| | | | Summons to Medical Examination | 46 |
| | | | Medical Committee | 47 |
| | | D. | Appeal | 47 |
| | | | Temporary Suspension | 48 |
| | | | Obligation of Confidentiality | 48 |
| | | | | |
| Ch | ante | r 3 | . Control over Practice of Medicine | 49 |
| | шри | 1 5 | . Control over Tractice of Medicine | 72 |
| 81 | Тн | TSI | RAEL MEDICAL ASSOCIATION | 49 |
| 51. | 1.1.11 | 2 3.51 | THE THEORY ASSOCIATION | |
| 82 | PRO | FES | SIONAL LIABILITY | 49 |
| 3 | | | roduction | 49 |
| | | | vil Liability | 50 |
| | 100.00.4 | | Classification of Civil Liability | 50 |
| | | | 1. Negligence Caused by a Certain State of Mind | 50 |
| | | | 2. Negligence as Careless Behaviour | 50 |
| | | | 3. Breach of Obligation to Be Cautious | 51 |
| | | В. | N TO BY TAXABLE IN VICTOR AND AND | 51 |
| | | | 1. General | 51 |
| | | | 2. Source of Liability | 52 |
| | | | 3. Duties of Conceptual and Concrete Care | 52 |
| | | | 4. Expectancy Analysis | 52 |
| | | | 5. Duty to Third Party | 53 |
| | | | 6. The Volunteer's Duty | 53 |
| | | | 7. Treatment of a Person in the Spirit of the 'Neither Shalt | |
| | | | Thou Stand against the Blood of Thy Neighbour' Law | 54 |
| | | C. | The Basis of Liability and Burden of Proof | 54 |
| | | | 1. Fault | 54 |
| | | | 2. Damages | 55 |
| | | | 3. Causation | 59 |
| | | | 4. The Common Practice Rule | 60 |
| | | | 5. The Standard Rule: General | 64 |
| | | | 6. Defences | 65 |
| | | D. | Aspects of Vicarious Liability | 67 |
| | | | 1. Liabilities of Hospitals for Acts of Medical Staff | 67 |
| | | | 2. Liability of Employer for Employee's Wrongs | 67 |
| | | | 3. Liability of Pharmacist for His Assistant's Acts | 68 |
| | | | 4. Vicarious Liability of Hospital | 68 |

| State Liability | 68 |
|---|----------|
| 6. Indemnity between Wrongdoers | 69 |
| 7. Physician's Liability for Others' Medical Activity | 69 |
| III. Criminal Liability | 70 |
| §3. QUALITY ASSURANCE | 70 |
| §4. Medical Ethics Committees | 71 |
| I. General Remarks | 71 |
| II. Ethics Committees in Hospitals | 71 |
| A. Approval of Treatment without Consent | 71 |
| B. Approval for Denial of Information to a Patient | 72 |
| C. Approval for Dispensing Information to Another | 72 |
| D. Objection to Item in Medical Record | 72 |
| III. The Dying Patient Act | 73 |
| IV. Ethics Committees of the Israel Medical Association | 73 |
| \$5. THE SOCIETY FOR MEDICINE AND LAW IN ISRAEL | 74 |
| §6. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Chair in Bioethics | 74 |
| Part II. Physician: Patient Relationship | 77 |
| Chapter 1. General Description | 77 |
| §1. Duties of Physicians and Patients, Rights of Patients | 77 |
| I. Introductory Remarks | 77 |
| II. Duty to Care | 78 |
| A. National Health Insurance | 78 |
| B. Emergency Care | 79 |
| 1. General | 79 |
| Emergency Treatment Standard | 79 |
| Lack of Patient's Consent to Treatment | 80 |
| 4. Resistance of Patient | 80 |
| 5. Emergency Treatment for the Mentally Deficient | 81 |
| 6. Emergency Treatment of a Backward Person | 81 |
| 7. Emergency Treatment of a Handicapped Minor | 81 |
| 8. Emergency Treatment of a Soldier | 81 |
| Emergency Treatment by a Layman The 'Good Samaritan' Rule | 82 82 |
| III. Respect for the Patient's Privacy | 82 |
| IV. Informed Consent | 83 |
| A. Right to Information | 83 |
| General Rule | 83 |
| Criminal Responsibility of Supportive Staff | 84 |
| | |

| | | 3. | Medical Treatment | 84 |
|----|----|-----|---|-----|
| | | 4. | The Giving of Consent | 85 |
| | | 5. | Supply of Information | 85 |
| | | 6. | The Information to be Supplied | 86 |
| | | 7. | Depriving Patient of Medical Information | 87 |
| | | | Time of Briefing | 88 |
| | | | Explaining the Information | 88 |
| | | | Ways and Means of Consenting | 88 |
| | | | Medical Treatment without Consent | 88 |
| | | | Special Cases | 89 |
| | | | Treatment of Patient by Virtue of 'Neither Shalt Thou | |
| | | | Stand against the Blood of Thy Neighbour' Law | 90 |
| | | 14. | Appointment of Patient's Representative | 90 |
| | В. | | mpetency: Minors | 90 |
| | | | npetency: Mental Patients | 93 |
| V. | | | Medical Secrecy | 95 |
| | | | al Secrecy | 95 |
| | | | Criminal Sanctions | 95 |
| | | 2. | Disciplinary Sanctions | 95 |
| | В. | Cor | ntractual Duty | 95 |
| | C. | Unj | protected Information | 95 |
| | D. | Leg | gal Exposure | 96 |
| | | 1. | General | 96 |
| | | 2. | Information Gleaned from the Public Records Office | 96 |
| | | 3. | Medical Centres | 96 |
| | | 4. | Release of Special Information | 97 |
| | | | Reporting Irregularities | 97 |
| | | | Failure to Recover from Anaesthetization | 97 |
| | | | Report on Cancer Illness | 98 |
| | | | Notification of Birth | 98 |
| | | | Birth of Defective Babies | 99 |
| | | | Stillborn Babies | 99 |
| | | | Report on Pathological Findings | 99 |
| | | | Notification of Violence | 99 |
| | | | Notification of Infectious Diseases | 100 |
| | | | Notification of Death | 100 |
| | | 15. | Notification of Death to the Deceased's Relative and to the | 100 |
| | | 11 | Director of Health Services | 100 |
| | | | Information about a Minor | 101 |
| | | | The Mentally III | 101 |
| | | | Retarded Persons | 102 |
| | | | Firearms Permit | 102 |
| | | | Military Personnel | 103 |
| | | | Police | 103 |
| | | | Statistics Information on Physician's Health | 104 |
| | | | Information on Physician's Health | 104 |
| | | 24. | Social Security | 104 |

| 25. Testimony in the Law Court 26. Physician's Testimonial Privilege VI. Right to Complain, Access to Medical Records A. Complaints B. Access to Medical Records VII. Medical Fees | 104 105 105 105 105 106 |
|---|---|
| Chapter 2. The Physician-Patient Relationship in Specific Terms | 108 |
| §1. THE MINOR PATIENT I. Legal Provisions II. The Capacity of Minor Patients with Regard to Medical T | 108 108 Treatment 108 |
| \$2. THE MENTAL PATIENT AND INVOLUNTARY PLACEMENT I. General: Patient's Rights II. The Mental Health Services A. The Head of the Mental Health Services B. Authority for Receipt of Information C. District Psychiatric Committee III. Legal Responsibility of the Mentally III IV. Hospitalization A. Hospitalization after Examination B. Voluntary Hospitalization C. Hospitalization of a Minor D. Compulsory Hospitalization 1. By Order of Hospital Director 2. The Hospitalization Order V. Compulsory Examination A. Urgent Compulsory Examination B. Less Urgent Compulsory Examination VI. Compulsory Clinic Treatment VII. Appeal against Hospitalization or Clinical Treatment VIII. Implementation of District Psychiatrist's Directives IX. Hospitalization or Clinical Treatment of a Defendant X. Special Observation, Special Care XI. Methods of Enforcement XIII. Release and Temporary Leave from Hospital XIII. Transfer of Patient XIV. Confidentiality XV. Offences and Punishments XVI. Gun Licences | 108 108 110 110 1110 1111 1111 1111 111 |
| §3. THE DYING PATIENT I. Euthanasia and 'Comparable' Practices II. Euthanasia | 118 118 118 |

| V. Assisting Suicide VI. Post-Mortem Examination | 120 121 |
|---|---|
| §4. MEDICAL TREATMENT OF NAZI WAR INVALIDS | 121 |
| §5. THE ILLEGALITY OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE BLIND | 121 |
| Chapter 3. Special Activities | 122 |
| §1. TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY (ABORTION) I. Pregnancy, Examination of Amniotic Fluid A. Right of Examination B. Performance of Puncture 1. Monopolistic Nature of the Action 2. Methods of Puncture 3. Date of Implementation 4. Informed Consent 5. Disclosure of Test Results II. Prevention of Pregnancy (Intra-Uterine Device) III. Abortion A. Criminal Abortion B. The Gynaecologist's Sphere of Authority C. Committee Procedure D. Informed Consent E. Justification for Abortion 1. The Woman's Age 2. Source of Pregnancy 3. Defective Baby 4. Danger to the Mother F. The Physician's Reservation IV. Birth of a Defective Child | 122 122 122 122 122 123 123 123 123 124 124 125 125 126 126 126 126 126 127 |
| §2. Sterilization | 127 |
| §3. MEDICALLY ASSISTED CONCEPTION I. Removal of Ovum II. Use of Sperm III. Transplantation of Ovum IV. Reproduction in a Recognized Hospital Ward V. Refrigeration of Ovum VI. Informed Consent VII. Confidentiality VIII. The Right of the Treated Persons | 128 128 128 128 129 130 130 130 |
| §4. Human Genetics | 130 |

III. Withholding or Withdrawing (Cessation of) Treatment IV. Refusal of Treatment

| §5. | I. | OVAL AND TRANSPLANTATION OF ORGANS General | 132 132 |
|-----|---------|--|------------|
| | | Cure Sanctions | 133 134 |
| §6. | | ARCH WITH HUMAN BEINGS | 134 |
| | I. | The Helsinki Declaration | 134 |
| | II. | Definition of Experimentation | 135 |
| | | Licence for Experimentation | 135 |
| | IV. | General Conditions for Conducting the Experiment | 136 |
| | V. | Briefing of Person Undergoing Experiment | 137 |
| | | Clinic Research | 137 |
| | VII. | Research That Is Not Clinical | 137 |
| | VIII. | Guardian's Consent | 137 |
| §7. | PROF | essional Freedom | 138 |
| Pai | rt III. | The Physician and the Healthcare System | 139 |
| Ch | apter | 1. Relations with Other Healthcare Providers | 139 |
| §1. | PHAR | MACISTS | 139 |
| | I. | Monopolistic Nature of Occupation | 139 |
| | II. | Application for License | 140 |
| | | Loss of Licence | 141 |
| | | Medical Inspection of Pharmacist | 141 |
| | | Cancellation and Suspension of Licence by the Ministry of Health | 142 |
| | | Cancellation and Suspension of Licence by the Director General | 143 |
| | | Judicial Cancellation of Licence | 143 |
| | VIII. | Prescription by a Personally Authorized Pharmacist | 143 |
| §2. | DENT | | 143 |
| | | Practice of Dentistry, a Legal Monopoly | 143 |
| | | Conditions for Award of License | 144 |
| | 111. | Medical Examinations | 144 |
| | | A. General Rule | 144 |
| | | B. Summons to Medical Examination | 145 |
| | | C. The Medical Board | 145 |
| | | D. Appeal | 145 |
| | | E. Temporary Suspension | 146 |
| | 13.7 | F. The Obligatory Nature of Confidentiality | 146 |
| | IV. | Application for Permit | 146 |
| | | A. The Application B. The Advisory Licensing Board | 146 |
| | | B. The Advisory Licensing Board C. Appeal against Refusal of License | 146 147 |
| | M | C. Appeal against Refusal of Licence Practice of Dentistry without a Licence | 147 |
| | | | |

| | VI. Suspension and Cancellation of License | 147 |
|-----|--|-----|
| | A. Powers of the Health Minister | 147 |
| | B. Powers of the Director General | 148 |
| | C. Court Recommendation of Cancellation or Suspension of | |
| | Licence | 148 |
| | VII. Loss of Licence | 148 |
| | VIII. Specialist Titles in Dentistry | 148 |
| | A. General | 148 |
| | B. Application for Specialization | 149 |
| | C. Specialization | 149 |
| | D. Examinations | 149 |
| | E. Confirmation of Title | 149 |
| | F. Cancellation or Suspension of Title | 150 |
| | G. Specialist Titles | 150 |
| | IX. Dental Hygienists | 150 |
| | A. Dental Hygienists | 150 |
| | B. Qualifications for a Licence | 151 |
| | C. Application for, and Award of Licence | 151 |
| | D. Rejection of Application | 151 |
| | E. Cancellation or Suspension of Licence | 151 |
| | F. Loss of Licence | 152 |
| | X. Dental Technicians | 152 |
| | A. Legal Monopoly of Dental Practice | 152 |
| | B. Conditions for Award of Licence | 152 |
| | C. Loss of Licence | 153 |
| | D. Cancellation or Suspension of a Licence | 153 |
| §3. | PSYCHOLOGISTS | 154 |
| | I. Practice of Psychology | 154 |
| | II. Listing in Psychologists' Register | 154 |
| | III. Disqualification for Reasons of Health | 155 |
| | A. Medical Examination of Applicant for Registration | 155 |
| | B. Medical Examination for a Practising Psychologist | 155 |
| | C. Decision of Registration Committee and Appeal | 156 |
| | IV. Specialist Titles | 156 |
| | A. Titles | 156 |
| | B. Training for Specialization for Award of Title | 157 |
| | V. Cancellation or Suspension of Title | 157 |
| | A. Disciplinary Sanctions | 157 |
| | B. Director General's Powers | 157 |
| | VI. Social Workers | 158 |
| §4. | THE NURSING PROFESSION | 158 |
| 46 | I. General | 158 |
| | II. Licence for Nursing in Hospital | 158 |
| | A. General | 158 |
| | B. Skills for Special Activities | 159 |
| | | |

| | | C. | Cor | nditions for Registration | 160 |
|-----|-----|------|-------|---|-----|
| | | | 1. | General Conditions | 160 |
| | | | 2. | Conditions for Registration of Licensed Nurses | 161 |
| | | | 3. | Conditions for Registration of Practising Nurses | 161 |
| | | | 4. | Conditions for Registration of Nursing Attendants | 161 |
| | | | | Conditions for Registration of Midwives | 161 |
| | | | 6. | Conditions for Registration of Holders of Certificates in | |
| | | | | Further Education | 162 |
| | | | 7. | Temporary or Limited Permit | 162 |
| | | | 8. | | 162 |
| | | | 9. | Appeal | 163 |
| | | | | Cancellation or Suspension of Registration | 163 |
| | Ш | Lic | | for Practice of Nursing at Clinics | 163 |
| | | | | Legal Monopoly of the Profession | 163 |
| | | В. | | nditions for Listing in the Register | 164 |
| | | C. | | nditions for Registration of Licensed Nurses | 164 |
| | | D. | | nditions for Registration of Practising Nurses | 164 |
| | | E. | | nditions for Registration of Nursing Attendants | 164 |
| | | | | ngth of Further Training Period | 164 |
| | | | | cognized Specialization | 165 |
| | | | | plication for Registration | 165 |
| | | I. | | ection of Application | 165 |
| | | J. | | dical Examination | 165 |
| | | K. | App | | 166 |
| | | | | ncellation or Suspension of Registration | 166 |
| §5. | Мп | OWIV | VES | | 166 |
| | I. | Mi | dwif | ery, a Legal Monopoly | 166 |
| | H. | Ap | plica | ation for a Licence | 167 |
| | Ш. | Ca | ncell | ation of Licence by the Minister of Health | 167 |
| §6. | VET | ERI | NARI | ANS | 167 |
| | | | nera | | 167 |
| | | | | Monopoly of Veterinarian Profession | 168 |
| | | | | ons for Award of Licence | 168 |
| | | | | ation for and Award of Licence | 168 |
| | | | | Licence | 169 |
| | VI. | Ca | ncell | lation and Suspension of License | 169 |
| §7. | | | ETRI | | 170 |
| | | | nera | | 170 |
| | | | | ofession's Legal Monopoly | 170 |
| | | | | ity for a Licence | 170 |
| | IV. | Ca | ncell | lation of a Licence | 171 |
| §8. | Н | | TISTS | | 171 |
| | T | C | mara | I . | 171 |

| | Table of Contents |
|---|--------------------------|
| II. Hypnotism as a Monopolistic ProfessionIII. Eligibility for CertificationIV. Application and DecisionV. Cancellation of Licence | 171 171 172 172 |
| Chapter 2. Relations with Healthcare Providers | 173 |
| §1. HOSPITALS | 173 |
| §2. Clinics | 174 |
| §3. Laboratories | 174 |
| Selected Bibliography | 175 |
| Index | 177 |

Medical Law in Israel

Third Edition

Mohammed S. Wattad

This book was originally published as a monograph in the International Encyclopaedia of Laws/Medical Law.

General Editors: Roger Blanpain, Frank Hendrickx Volume Editor: Herman Nys

