



丛书主编 金光辉 本书主编 徐 新



小学英语 语法与词汇 2000题

★ 附详解 ★

Grammar and Vocabulary

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※练习篇 >

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随着社会的发展,对外交流日益频繁,小学生外语方面的综合素质教育 也得到社会和家长越来越多的重视。很多家长从孩子上幼儿园就开始为其寻 找学习英语的机会,为孩子将来成为高素质的优秀人才打下牢固的基础。

小学阶段的英语学习,尽管对小学生的要求并不算高,但如果没有在这个阶段养成良好的英语学习习惯,没有打下牢固的英语基础,这无疑将严重影响初中阶段以及更高年级的英语学习成绩。由此可以说:小学阶段的英语学习是非常重要的。

如何为小学生的英语学习打下一个牢固的基础,同时为小升初的孩子们提供一本具有参考价值的教辅书,编者一直在努力寻求解决方案。编者结合全国各地的小升初考试试卷,参考了国内外多种版本的教科书,收集了集知识性、趣味性于一体的各种素材,再加上自己丰富的教学经验,精心编写了这本《小学英语语法与词汇 2000 题》,目的是能够全方位地提升小学生英语知识运用能力,从而快速提高英语水平和考试成绩。

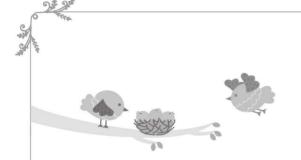
本书共分三个部分:

第一部分为"语法单项训练篇"。编者对小学阶段的各个语法项目进行了梳理,用精练的语言、经典的例句予以归纳总结,条理清晰,言简意赅,再配上30道多种形式的专项训练题,有效帮助小学生复习、巩固所学语法知识;

第二部分为"综合训练篇",共计20套练习,每套70题,内容包括"单项选择""改错""情景交际""选词填空"以及"连词成句"等多种题型,涵盖了小学阶段的所有语法项目以及单词和词组,是对小学阶段英语学习的有效检测;

第三部分是 2 个附录: 分别为"小学阶段常见不规则动词变化表"和"参考答案及答案解析"。本书不仅对所有题目给出了参考答案,同时还对部分难题给出详细的解析。

当然,由于时间仓促,再加上作者水平有限,书中不足之处在所难免, 敬请广大读者和同仁批评指正。





/ 081

综合训练 1	/ 001
综合训练 2	/ 005
综合训练 3	/ 009
综合训练 4	/ 013
综合训练 5	/ 017
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* -	-、指出画线部分读音	不同的单词。		
1.	A. about	B. most	C. blouse	D. south
2.	A. piece	B. arrive	C. behind	D. beside
3.	A. b <u>a</u> by	B. afraid	C. mistake	D. back
4.	A. b <u>ee</u>	B. address	C. between	D. meat
5.	A. June	B. blue	C. f <u>oo</u> tball	D. tooth
6.	A. August	B. ball	C. warm	D. plane
7.	A. learn	B. pair	C. repair	D. their
8.	A. page	B. grey	C. pizza	D. late
9.	A. b <u>oo</u> k	B. cook	C. cool	D. 1 <u>00</u> k
10.	A. job	B. water	C. college	D. knock
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	L、写出下列形容词的 happy: fat: bad: ill: many: much: little: old: far:	;;		
10.	good:	;	_	
* =	、单项选择。			
1.	Mary often	to the music after supp	per, but now she	TV.
	A. is listening; is water	hing	B. listens; watches	
	C. is listening; watche	S	D. listens; is watching	<u>,</u>
2.	Be quick! The bus	!		
	A. came		B. come	



	C. is coming		D. will comes	
3.	He is a little	stronger than his br	other.	
	A. bit	B. few	C. piece	D. much
4.	Look! Do you know	who footba	11?	
	A. is playing	B. plays	C. will play	D. play
5.	it is!			
	A. How a beautiful	flower	B. What a beautiful	flower
	C. How such beautif	ful flower	D. What beautiful a	flower
6.	The earth	around the sun.		
	A. run	B. runs	C. is running	D. will run
7.	Listen! Somebody _	the piano. Do	you know who	the piano?
	A. is playing; is play	ving	B. plays; plays	
	C. is playing; plays		D. plays; playing	
8.	people a	re sitting in the meet	ting room. They are t	alking about the sports
	meeting.			
	A. A little	B. A few	C. Few	D. Less
9.	What Sm	ith often afte	er school?	
	A. does; do	B. do; doing	C. is; doing	D. does; does
10.	Mary swi	mming on Sundays, bu	t this Sunday she	basketball.
	A. like; play		B. likes; plays	
	C. likes; is playing		D. likes; will play	
11.	The girl often	books in the morn	ing, but at this moment	she
	A. reads;is dancing		B. is reading; is dance	eing
	C. is reading; dances	S	D. reads; dances	
12.	There are different _	of pencils in	the shop.	
	A. pairs	B. glasses	C. kinds	D. factories
13.	Oh! The dog	so fast. Whose dog	is it?	
	A. ran	B. is running	C. run	D. will run
14.	Both Mary and her s	sister part in	the sports meeting tom	orrow.
	A. will take	B. take	C. takes	D. took
15.	When I opened the o	door, I found that he	TV.	
	A. is watching	B. was watching	C. watched	D. watches
	、用括号内单词的			
1.	Daisy(lil	ke)(swim)) in the evening.	
2.	Look, the bus	(come).		
3.	She wants to	(go) to work on fo	oot.	
4.	He is from	. He speaks	. (France)	

	5. There	(be) some teachers in the re	oom.		
6. He sometimes(stay) up very late.					
		ny(child) are there in yo			
		is the(one) day of a wee			
	9. Listen, th	e girls (sing) in the class	sroom.		
1	0	you(watch) TV now?			
_	五 从川柃	(由选出与) 栏相对应的签句	将正确的答案写在左边的括号里。		
	<u> Д</u> (//(II 1_	- 一	NII		
	() 1.	Where are you from?	A. Just fine.		
		It is very cold today, isn't it?	B. Play football with my friends.		
	() 3.	How are your parents doing?	C. No, he is very busy.		
	() 4.	Is your teacher very kind to you?	D. Yes, she is.		
	() 5.	What's the date today?	E. I'm from London.		
	() 6.	I had a bad cold.	F. OK, I will try.		
	() 7.	What are you going to do this	G. Neither do I.		
		afternoon?			
		I don't think the film is interesting.	H. Why not take some medicine?		
		Will your uncle come to see you ne	kt week? I. No, it isn't.		
	() 10.	Finish your homework within half	J. It is April 28.		
		an hour.			
-	六、下列句]子中四个画线部分有一处是错误	9的,请指出错误并加以改正。		
		now how much this book spend?	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
	_	A B C D			
	2. Which or	ne do you like better, the green one a	nd the yellow one?		
	A	ВС	D		
	3. Too muc	<u>h</u> salt <u>do</u> a lot of <u>harm</u> (伤害)to <u>yo</u>	ur health.		
	A	В С	D		
	4. Why <u>did</u>	they <u>leave</u> much <u>early</u> than <u>before</u> ye	esterday?		
	A	B C D			
	5. Neither y	ou <u>nor</u> she <u>are</u> good at <u>swimming</u> .			
	A	B C D			
		is <u>likes</u> football very much <u>because</u> is			
	A	В С	D		
		ver is $\underline{\text{much}}$ beautiful $\underline{\text{than}}$ the one I $\underline{\text{g}}$			
	A	В С	D		



٥.	11 you 100k	at the min	ioi, you wi	<u>II</u> Tina <u>y</u> o	ou and sen.		
	A B		(3	D		
9.	The meeting	g will be	held in Beij	ing on M	ay, 2017.		
	A	В	C	D			
10.	I don't know	w when th	ne big bridg	e built.			
	A	В	С	D			
t	、连词成句	(用所	给单词及指	舌号里的	标点符号组成	一个完整的句子,	并注意句中
	单词的大						
1.	are, good, a			(?)			
			•				
	-						
2.	picked, oran	nges, we,	some, and,	fishing, v	went (.)		
	19						
3.	stand, you,	auestions	if please.	have any	z. up ()		
٠.	starra, you,	questions	, ii, pieuse,	,	,, p ()		
	<u> </u>						
4.	apples, are,	home, th	ere, not, at,	any (.)			
5	England, ye	ear vour	last to bro	ther wen	+ ()		
٥,	England, ye	ai, youi,	1451, 10, 010	tiici, well	(.)		



综合训练 2

	_	、写出下列动词的过	过去式和过去分词。		
	1.	be:	;		
	2.	become:	;		
	3.	eat:	;		
	4.	know:	;;		
	5.	sing:	;		
	6.	tell:	;		
	7.	make:	.;;		
	8.	see:	;;		
			;;		
1			;		
1	=	、单项选择。			
	1.	Your coat is quite	from mine.		
		A. same	B. the same	C. different	D. the different
	2.	You can see	birds on the tree.		
		A. a few more	B. a little less	C. a lots of	D. a lot of
	3.	— Will you be free to	morrow?		
		— No, I will be busy	my homewo	ork.	
		A. do	B. doing	C. did	D. does
	4.	My brother together v	vith my uncle and aunt	going to bu	ıy a new car.
		A. is	B. are	C. be	D. were
	5.	He was so excited	he can't fall as	eep.	
		A. such	B. which	C. that	D. how
	6.	Can you tell me	to you?		
		A. what did he give		B. what he gave	
		C. what does he give		D. what will he give	
	7.	— I will fly to Japan	tomorrow.		
		—!			
		A. Take a long trip		B. Have a long trip	

E	j					
金			C. I don't know		D. Have a good trip	
金英语		8.	She bought	_ glasses in the shop ye	esterday.	
			A. a piece of	B. a pair of	C. a few of	D. a bit of
/ <u> </u> \		9.	There muc	ch milk left in the fridge	e yesterday.	
小学英语语法与词汇 2000 题			A. is	B. are	C. was	D. were
语运		10.	Do your homework of	carefully you	r mother will be angry	with you.
法			A. and	B. or	C. but	D. also
与词		11.	— Why ye	ou so fast?		
汇			— I'm trying to catcl	h my sister.		
2000			A. did; run	B. do; run	C. have; run	D. are; running
题		12.	Mary took out	paper and wrote do	own her name on it.	
(练			<u>*</u>	B. a piece of		D. a box of
(练习篇		13.	She needs three	to write a letter to	her grandma.	
				B. pieces of paper		D. piece of papers
		14.		you come to school yes	terday?	
			— I had a fever and l			
			A. Why	B. How		D. What
		15.		was very angry	us because we didn'	t hand in our homework
			on time.			
			A. at	B. over	C. with	D. of
				T. V. T		
			、用括号内单词的;		0/1	
				y on Sunday		
		2.	The high building	(build) three y	rear ago.	
		3.	She(sing) English songs very we	ell.	
		4.	Your friend	_(draw) pictures on th	ne wall now.	
		5.	Jack(writ	e) an e-mail to his fath	er at the moment.	
		6.	The new book is	(she).		
		_				

4. Yo	our friend(draw) pictures on the wall now.
5. Ja	ck(write) an e-mail to his father at the momen
6. Tł	ne new book is(she).
7. Th	ney(go) to a farm last week.
8. Th	ney now(live) in the countryside.
9. Tł	nat bird can (speak) a few words.
10. M	y birthday is on the(four) of August.

→ 四、从Ⅱ栏中选出与Ⅰ栏相对应的答句,并将正确的答案写在左边的括号里。

) 1. I feel very hot today.

II A. I didn't sleep well last night.

) 2. Would you like to go with me?

B. I broke a cup.

() 3. How do you think of our new English teacher?	C. Yes, it is.
() 4. Why do you look so tired?	D. Here is the ice cream for you.
() 5. She can't hear you clearly.	E. At 19:30.
() 6. Where is the post office?	F. No, it is easy.
() 7. Why is your mother so angry with you?	G. He is a nice teacher.
() 8. The English test is very difficult.	H. Just follow me.
() 9. Is it going to rain tomorrow?	I. I'd love to.
() 10. When will the party begin?	J. I will speak louder.
五、下列句子中四个画线部分有一处是错误的,请指	邰错误并加以改正。
1. I bought two very nice knife yesterday in a supermarket	
A B C D	
2. Why do you walk so slow in the street?	
A B C D	
3. Mary, together with her brother, are going to the bookste	ore.
A B C D	
4. <u>In</u> the morning of <u>July</u> 2nd there <u>will be</u> a big <u>match</u> .	
A B C D	
5. Although she is very young, but she can wash her dress	
A B C	D
6. We have to stay at home when it is very hot today.	
A B C D	
7. A lot of milk have been sold these days in the market. A B C D	
A B C D 8. My mother asked me do the homework right now.	
A B C D	
9. He read an English book when I came into his room.	
A B C D	
10. Look! There is a dog. It runs to us very fast.	
A B C D	
A B C B	
→ 六、根据要求改写句子。	
1. This is a beautiful shirt.(用 what 改成感叹句)	
2. I want to borrow <u>your coat</u> .(对画线部分提问)	
3. She together with her parents are going to swim. (改正	病句)



4.	She wants to be <u>an engineer</u> in the future.(对画线部分提问)						
5.	There is a knife in the box.(改为复数形式)						
6.	I can see three little dogs in the street.(对画线部分提问)						
7.	The monkey is <u>swinging</u> on a rope (绳子).(对画线部分提问)						
8.	We should read the book now.(改成祈使句)						
9.	My red coat is <u>20 dollars</u> .(对画线部分提问)						
10.	Children like toys.(改成一般疑问句)						
☆ t	、连词成句(用所给单词及括号里的标点符号组成一个完整的句子,并注意句中 单词的大小写)。						
1.	book, do, which, gave, the, my, me, brother, to, I, not, like (.)						
2.	of, three, boys, he, the, is, tallest, the (.)						
3.	you, morning, what, next, will, Sunday, do (?)						
4.	game, at, the, start, nine, they, morning, will, tomorrow (?)						
5.	hall, students, in, are, the, dancing, the (.)						



综合训练3

* -	·、指出画线部分读音	不同的单词。		
1.	A. street	B. theatre	C. <u>tr</u> ain	D. <u>tr</u> ee
2.	A. wash	B. want	C. parent	D. what
3.	A. large	B. laugh	C. sof <u>a</u>	D. car
4.	A. name	B. lamp	C. camping	D. <u>a</u> m
5.	A. food	B. cook	C. foot	D. l <u>oo</u> k
6.	A. morning	B. horse	C. door	D. tomorrow
7.	A. diamond	B. around	C. elephant	D. change
8.	A. house	B. blouse	C. laugh	D. mouth
9.	A. building	B. child	C. children	D. biscuit
10.	A. tennis	B. find	C. white	D. kite
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	blow:	; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;		
1.	The Great Wall	thousands of years	s ago.	
	A. built	B. was built	C. had built	D. was building
2.	Do you know	they finally got to th	ne station?	
	A. how	B. how to	C. how did	D. how will
3.	A plane is flying	the high mountai	n.	
	A. over	B. on	C. at	D. off
4.	Mr. Smith is very	playing chess.		

A. interesting in B. interesting at C. interested in D. interested at



5.	Karl will come back	from school	a few minutes.		
	A. in	B. after	C. before	D. until	
6.	My father	me to hospital yesterd	ay.		
	A. takes	B. taken	C. took	D. taking	
7.	— Your father called	d you just now.			
	— Thank you. I will	later.			
	A. call back	B. call for	C. call on	D. call off	
8.	Either Mary or you	going to take	part in the meeting nex	kt week.	
	A. is	B. are	C. was	D. were	
9.	Peter will call you _	he gets to his	office.		
	A. as quickly as	B. as fast as	C. as such as	D. as soon as	
10.	His parents are very	strict them.			
	A. in	B. to	C. with	D. for	
11.	— You seem very b	usy, where a	are you going?		
	— I am going to the	post office.			
	A. On the way	B. In a way	C. By the way	D. Out of the way	
12.	Her voice	like my mother's.			
	A. sounds	B. sound	C. looks	D. look	
13.	There are a lot of his	gh buildings			
	A. near	B. nearby	C. nearly	D. near by	
14.	— What	you say just now?			
	— I noth	ing at all.			
	A. do; say	B. did; say	C. did; said	D. do; said	
15.	He has lived here fo		ly Chinese for		
	A. good at	B. fond of	C. enjoying of	D. hearing of	
	、用括号内单词的		4		
1.	He likes(swim), and he	(swim) now.		
2.	She(read	d) an interesting book a	at the moment.		
3.	These people	(look) at the moo	n now.		
4.	Jane usually	(go) to school at 7	: 00.		
5.	This is(I) desk, not((she).		
6.	It reads "No	(smoke)".			
7.	There(be	e) a pair of glasses on	the table.		
8.	They are of the same	e(age), but	they are in different	(classroom).	
9.	What he	(say) just no	ow?		
10.	He is very(excite) when he watches the(excite) match.				



五、从 || 栏中选出与 | 栏相对应的答句,并将正确的答案写在左边的括号里。 I Π) 1. I'm hungry. A. Autumn is coming.) 2. It is raining cat and dog. B. Don't forget to take an umbrella.) 3. Are you getting better today? C. Take bus No. 19.) 4. The leaves of trees are turning yellow. D. In winter.) 5. What a beautiful flower! E. Just about 600 meters.) 6. Which bus should I take? F. Don't let it happen again.) 7. I'm sorry for being late. G. It is a gift from my sister. 8. In which season can we make snowmen? H. Here is a loaf of bread for you.) 9. It is really a long trip. I. You must be tired.) 10. How far is it from your home to school? J. No, even worse! 六、下列句子中三个画线部分有一处是错误的, 请指出错误并加以改正。 1. How far do you write to your uncle? 2. I usually come to school by foot. B C 3. You are so tired. You'd better stop to work. B 4. We will play football if it will be fine tomorrow. 5. Jack, with his parents, are going fishing this Sunday. C 6. — Which do you like, tea or coffee? — Neither is OK. I don't care at all. C 7. Three hundreds students will take part in the morning meeting. B 8. Hurry up, and you will be late again. 9. He really doesn't know how old is she. B 10. I work very hard because I want to find money for my family. A B C

- 七、连词成句(用所给单词及括号里的标点符号组成一个完整的句子,并注意句中 单词的大小写)。
 - 1. books, the, there, ten, on, are, desk (.)