

The Yudhoyono Presidency

Indonesia's Decade of Stability and Stagnation



EDITED BY

**Edward Aspinall
Marcus Mietzner
Dirk Tomsa**

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The
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The **Indonesia Project**, a leading international centre of research and graduate training on the Indonesian economy and society, is housed in the **Crawford School of Public Policy's Arndt-Corden Department of Economics**. The Crawford School is part of ANU College of Asia and the Pacific at **The Australian National University (ANU)**. Established in 1965 in response to profound changes in the Indonesian economic and political landscapes, the Indonesia Project has grown from a small group of Indonesia-focused economists into an interdisciplinary research centre well known and respected across the world. Funded by ANU and the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, the Indonesia Project monitors and analyses recent developments in Indonesia; informs the Australian and Indonesian governments, business and the wider community about those developments and about future prospects; stimulates research on the Indonesian economy; and publishes the respected *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*.

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Edward Aspinall, Marcus Mietzner and Dirk Tomsa
Canberra, March 2015

Glossary

ABRI	Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia (Armed Forces of the Republic of Indonesia)
<i>adat</i>	custom or tradition; customary or traditional law
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AMAN	Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara (Alliance of Indigenous Peoples of the Archipelago)
AMDAL	Analisis Mengenai Dampak Lingkungan (Environmental and Social Impact Assessment)
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Bakor Pakem	Badan Koordinasi Pengawas Aliran Kepercayaan Masyarakat (Coordinating Board for Monitoring Mystical Beliefs in Society)
Bappenas	Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency)
BIN	Badan Intelijen Negara (State Intelligence Agency)
BKPM	Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal (Investment Coordinating Board)
BLHD	Badan Lingkungan Hidup Daerah (Regional Environment Agency)
BLSM	Bantuan Langsung Sementara Masyarakat (Temporary Direct Cash Assistance)
BLT	Bantuan Langsung Tunai (Direct Cash Assistance), unconditional cash transfer program
BNP2TKI	Badan Nasional Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (National Agency for the Placement and Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers)
BNPT	Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Terorisme (National Counterterrorism Agency)
BOS	Bantuan Operasi Sekolah (Schools Operational Assistance)

BPJS	Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial (Agency for Social Security Providers)
BPK	Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan (Supreme Audit Agency)
BPS	Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia)
<i>bupati</i>	district government head
CPP	Communist Party of the Philippines
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People's Representative Council), also known as the House of Representatives and as parliament
ELSAM	Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat (Institute for Policy Research and Advocacy)
FKUB	Forum Kerukunan Umat Beragama (Religious Harmony Forum)
FPI	Front Pembela Islam (Islamic Defenders Front)
G20	'Group of Twenty' for the governments and central bankers from 20 major economies
GAM	Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Free Aceh Movement)
GAPKI	Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia (Indonesian Palm Oil Association)
GDP	gross domestic product
GKI	Gereja Kristen Indonesia (Indonesian Christian Church)
Golkar	originally 'Golongan Karya'; the state political party under the New Order, and one of the major post-New Order parties
<i>hadith</i>	traditions (of the Prophet Muhammad)
HKBP	Huria Kristen Batak Protestan (Congregation of Batak Protestant Churches)
ICC	International Criminal Court
Inpres	Instruksi Presiden (Presidential Instruction)
ISIS	Islamic State of Iraq and Sham
Jamkesda	Jaminan Kesehatan Daerah (Regional Health Insurance)
Jamkesmas	Jaminan Kesehatan Masyarakat (Community Health Insurance)
Jampersal	Jaminan Persalinan (Maternity Insurance)
JKN	Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (National Health Insurance)
Keputusan Presiden	Presidential Decision/Decree
Kodam	Komando Daerah Militer (Regional Army Command)
Komnas HAM	Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (National Commission for Human Rights)
Komnas Perempuan	Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan (National Commission on Violence against Women)

Kompolnas	Komisi Kepolisian Nasional (National Police Commission)
KontraS	Komisi untuk Orang Hilang dan Korban Tindak Kekerasan (Commission for the Disappeared and Victims of Violence)
Kopassus	Komando Pasukan Khusus (Special Forces Command)
Koramil	Komando Rayon Militer (Subdistrict Military Command)
Korpri	Korps Pegawai Negeri (Civil Servants Corps)
Kostrad	Komando Strategi Angkatan Darat (Army Strategic Reserve Command)
Koter	Komando Territorial (Territorial Command)
KPA	Komite Peralihan Aceh (Aceh Transition Committee)
KPK	Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)
KPPU	Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha (Business Competition Supervisory Commission)
KUR	Kredit Usaha Rakyat (People's Business Credit)
LGBT	lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender
LSI	Lembaga Survei Indonesia (Indonesian Survey Institute)
<i>menjadi orang</i>	a high achiever, a person of note
MP3EI	Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia (Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Economic Development in Indonesia)
MP3KI	Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pengurangan Kemiskinan Indonesia (Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Poverty Reduction in Indonesia)
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People's Consultative Assembly)
MRP	Majelis Rakyat Papua (Papuan People's Council)
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Ulama)
<i>musrenbang</i>	<i>musyawarah perencanaan pembangunan</i> (development planning meeting)
NIE	newly industrialising economy
NPA	New People's Army (Philippines)
NU	Nahdlatul Ulama
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPM	Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Free Papua Organisation)
<i>otsus</i>	<i>otonomi khusus</i> (special autonomy)

Pancasila	the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state (belief in God, humanitarianism, nationalism, democracy and social justice)
PD	Partai Demokrat (Democrat Party)
PDIP	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)
Pelindo	PT Pelabuhan Indonesia (Indonesia Port Corporation)
<i>pemekaran</i>	literally, 'blossoming'; referring to the process of subdivision of administrative units
<i>perda</i>	<i>peraturan daerah</i> (regional government regulation)
<i>perppu</i>	<i>peraturan pemerintah pengganti undang-undang</i> (government regulation in lieu of law)
<i>pilkada</i>	<i>pemilihan kepala daerah</i> (elections for local executive heads)
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
PKH	Program Keluarga Harapan (Hopeful Families Program), conditional cash transfer program
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
PKS	Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)
PLN	Perusahaan Listrik Negara (the state electricity company)
PNPM	Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat (National Program for Community Empowerment)
Polri	Polisi Republik Indonesia (Indonesian National Police)
PPLS	Pendataan Program Perlindungan Sosial (Data Collection for Targeting Social Protection Programs)
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)
PSHK	Pusat Studi Hukum dan Kebijakan (Centre for the Study of Law and Policy)
<i>qanun</i>	local (Islamic) regulation (Aceh)
Qanun Jinayat	Islamic criminal code (Aceh)
RAM	Reform the Armed Forces Movement (Philippines)
Raskin	Beras Untuk Keluarga Miskin (Rice for Poor Families)
REDD	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
<i>reformasi</i>	the 'reform' (post-Suharto) period
Sakernas	Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey)
Satgas Bom	Anti-bomb Taskforce
SBY	Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
Seskoad	Sekolah Staf dan Komando Angkatan Darat (Army Staff and Command School)

Setgab	Sekretariat Gabungan (Joint Secretariat)
SKB	Surat Keputusan Bersama (Joint Ministerial Letter)
SMRC	Saiful Mujani Research and Consulting
Susenas	Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socio-economic Survey)
Tipikor Court	Pengadilan Tindak Pidana Korupsi (Anti-Corruption Court)
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Army)
TNP2K	Tim Nasional Percepatan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction)
TPF	Tim Pencari Fakta (Fact-finding Team)
UKP4	Unit Kerja Presiden Bidang Pengawasan dan Pengendalian Pembangunan (Presidential Working Unit for Development Monitoring and Oversight)
UP4B	Unit Percepatan Pembangunan di Papua dan Papua Barat (Unit for the Acceleration of Development in Papua and West Papua)
WALHI	Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia (Indonesian Forum for the Environment)
Wantimpres	Dewan Pertimbangan Presiden (Presidential Advisory Council)
Currencies	
\$	US dollar
Rp	Indonesian rupiah

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