



鸿博教育

丛书主编 刘景通

中等职业学校教学配套用书

ZHONGDENG ZHIYE XUOXIAO JIAOXUE PEITAO YONGSHU

# 练与考

LIAN YU KAO  
一课一练



高二·下册



电子科技大学出版社

图书在版编目 ( C I P ) 数据

练与考. 一课一练. 英语. 高二 : 全 2 册 / 刘景通  
主编. — 成都 : 电子科技大学出版社, 2013. 9  
ISBN 978-7-5647-1876-3

I. ①练… II. ①刘… III. ①英语课—高中—习题集  
IV. ①G634

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2013) 第 208846 号

## 中等职业学校教学配套用书

### 练与考 一课一练 英语 高二·下册

丛书主编 刘景通

---

出版: 电子科技大学出版社 (成都市一环路东一段 159 号电子信息产业大厦 邮编: 610051)

策划编辑: 吴艳玲

责任编辑: 吴艳玲

主页: [www.uestcp.com.cn](http://www.uestcp.com.cn)

电子邮箱: [uestcp@uestcp.com.cn](mailto:uestcp@uestcp.com.cn)

发行: 新华书店经销

印刷: 杭州华艺印刷有限公司

成品尺寸: 185mm × 260mm 印张: 17.75 字数: 443 千字

版次: 2013 年 9 月第一版

印次: 2013 年 9 月第一次印刷

书号: ISBN 978-7-5647-1876-3

定价: 40.00 元 (上、下册)

---

■ 版权所有 侵权必究 ■

◆ 本社发行部电话: 028-83202463; 本社邮购电话: 028-83208003

◆ 本书如有缺页、破损、装订错误, 请寄回印刷厂调换。

# PREFACE

## 前言

大力推进职业教育改革与发展是实施科教兴国战略,全面建设小康社会的需要;是加快人力资源开发,全面提高劳动者素质的需要;是促进就业和再就业,增强城市综合竞争力的需要;是推进城乡一体化的需要。职业教育前景广阔,我们要加快职业教育的改革与发展。

为了适应中等职业教育教学改革发展新形势的需要,全面推进素质教育,认真贯彻教育部颁发的中等职业学校课程大纲的精神,我们依据中等职业教育学校文化课教材精心编写了“练与考系列”丛书。

本套丛书是根据教材的课时编写的同步练习,并配有单元或章测试卷。本套丛书旨在使学生通过同步训练,及时巩固、强化已学的知识,把握教材的知识点,促进学生知识系统化的形成,提高学生分析问题和解决问题的能力。

在本套丛书的编写过程中,我们力求强化以下几个方面的要求:

1. 反映中等职业教育教学大纲的知识点,紧扣教材基本内容;
2. 根据职业学校学生的特点和实际水平按层次进行编写,既要突出学生对基础知识的掌握,又要注重知识面的拓展与学生综合能力的培养;
3. 强调基础性、实用性、针对性、灵活性、趣味性的协调统一,把握时代脉搏体现创新精神。

由于时间仓促,书中疏漏之处在所难免,敬请广大师生在使用过程中提出宝贵意见,以便我们不断改进和完善。

本丛书编写组

E-mail:hongbo0571@163.com

# 目 录

## Unit One Good Manners

Exercises for Section A .....	1
Exercises for Section B .....	3
Exercises for Section C(整体阅读理解篇) .....	6
Exercises for Section C(课文语言知识落实篇) .....	9
Exercises for Section C(语法与写作篇) .....	13
单元小测试 .....	16

## Unit Two Communication

Exercises for Section A .....	20
Exercises for Section B .....	22
Exercises for Section C(整体阅读理解篇) .....	25
Exercises for Section C(课文语言知识落实篇) .....	28
Exercises for Section C(语法与写作篇) .....	31
单元小测试 .....	35

## Unit Three Environment

Exercises for Section A .....	39
Exercises for Section B .....	41
Exercises for Section C(整体阅读理解篇) .....	44
Exercises for Section C(课文语言知识落实篇) .....	47
Exercises for Section C(语法与写作篇) .....	51
单元小测试 .....	55

## Unit Four Safety

Exercises for Section A .....	60
Exercises for Section B .....	62
Exercises for Section C(整体阅读理解篇) .....	65
Exercises for Section C(课文语言知识落实篇) .....	68
Exercises for Section C(语法与写作篇) .....	72
单元小测试 .....	75

## Unit Five Jobs

Exercises for Section A .....	79
Exercises for Section B .....	81
Exercises for Section C(整体阅读理解篇) .....	84
Exercises for Section C(课文语言知识落实篇) .....	87
Exercises for Section C(语法与写作篇) .....	91
单元小测试 .....	94

## Unit Six Future Life

Exercises for Section A .....	98
Exercises for Section B .....	100
Exercises for Section C(整体阅读理解篇) .....	103
Exercises for Section C(课文语言知识落实篇) .....	106
Exercises for Section C(语法与写作篇) .....	110
单元小测试 .....	113

参考答案 .....	117
------------	-----

# Unit One Good Manners

## Exercises for Section A



### I. 根据所给词汇猜见面礼仪

- |          |          |        |                        |
|----------|----------|--------|------------------------|
| 1. hand  | Thailand | —————> | <u>making namaskar</u> |
| 2. hand  | kiss     | —————> | _____                  |
| 3. cheek | kiss     | —————> | _____                  |
| 4. hand  | shake    | —————> | _____                  |
| 5. body  | bend     | —————> | _____                  |
| 6. arms  | hold     | —————> | _____                  |

### II. “礼貌用语”大考查

1. If we meet someone for the first time, we can say “\_\_\_\_\_”.
2. If we do something wrong, we should say “\_\_\_\_\_”.
3. If someone does something for us, we should say “\_\_\_\_\_”.
4. We can say “\_\_\_\_\_” if someone says sorry to us.
5. We can say “\_\_\_\_\_” if someone thanks us.
6. We should say “\_\_\_\_\_” first if we want someone to help us.



#### (A)

- |                      |                  |                        |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 1. h _ g _____       | 2. b _ w _____   | 3. m _ nn _ r _____    |
| 4. m _ te _____      | 5. k _ ss _____  | 6. sh _ k _ _____      |
| 7. p _ l _ t _ _____ | 8. h _ ng _____  | 9. qu _ _ t _____      |
| 10. ch _ _ k _____   | 11. sp _ t _____ | 12. ex _ _ p _ e _____ |

#### (B)

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. 第一次_____  | 2. 参加_____    |
| 3. 打电话_____  | 4. 保持安静_____  |
| 5. 禁止吸烟_____ | 6. 不准吐痰_____  |
| 7. 脱下_____   | 8. 吃光_____    |
| 9. 好习惯_____  | 10. 交叉双腿_____ |



### 拼拼写写

1. shake / /      2. hug / /      3. cheek / /  
 4. manner / /      5. welcome / /      6. mute / /  
 7. shy / /      8. flavor / /      9. namaskar / /



### 想想译译

1. Manners make the man.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
2. Do in Rome as Romans do.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
3. The rose's in her hand, the flavor in mine.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
4. When you are good to others, you are best to yourself.  
 \_\_\_\_\_



### 说说写写

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

good manners	bad manners

## Exercises for Section B



### 单词我行

(A)

- |                       |                    |                       |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. l _ se _____       | 2. br _ _ k _____  | 3. f _ rg _ t _____   |
| 4. d _ _ ty _____     | 5. hu _ _ y _____  | 6. s _ ll _ _____     |
| 7. dr _ p _____       | 8. tr _ m _____    | 9. l _ tt _ _ _____   |
| 10. b _ h _ v _ _____ | 11. j _ dg _ _____ | 12. d _ stb _ n _____ |

(B)

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. 为……而道歉 _____ | 2. 付款 _____     |
| 3. 给……让座 _____  | 4. 换句话说 _____   |
| 5. 十分抱歉 _____   | 6. 免费车票 _____   |
| 7. 老年人 _____    | 8. 奖励某人某物 _____ |



### 你问我答

- I have to say sorry to you.  
— \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- I lost your dictionary. I'm terribly sorry.  
— \_\_\_\_\_ .
- I apologize for getting your favorite coat dirty.  
— \_\_\_\_\_ .
- I'm really sorry for breaking your cup. I'll buy a new one for you.  
— \_\_\_\_\_ .
- I'm sorry for what I've said to you.  
— \_\_\_\_\_ .



### 快乐会话

(A)

- Jack: I need to apologize to you.  
Mary:   1    
Jack: I opened this letter.   2    
Mary: Don't worry.   3    
Jack: I'm really sorry about that.  
Mary:   4    
Jack: I hope you're not upset with me.  
Mary:   5



- A. These things happen all the time.
- B. May I ask why?
- C. What's the matter with you?
- D. Of course not.
- E. I thought it was mine.
- F. Does it belong to you?
- G. Let's forget it.

(B)

A: I'm sorry to be late. Someone stopped to talk to me downstairs.

B: 6 Actually, I'm very grateful that you have taken time to help me with my English.

A: Oh, it was no trouble at all. 7 Do you think you understand better now?

B: Yes, much better. I'm sorry I am so slow at learning these things. 8

A: Well, anytime I can help you, I'd be happy to help.

B: Are you free tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock?

A: 9 What about 2 o'clock in the afternoon?

B: Great, I'm free at 2 o'clock.

A: OK, I'll come at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon.

B: Thank you. 10

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| ( ) 6. A. Nice to see you.               | B. Oh, that's all right.                 |
| C. Good morning.                         | D. Long time no see.                     |
| ( ) 7. A. I'm glad I could help.         | B. I'm not busy.                         |
| C. I think you are a good student.       | D. I am a good teacher.                  |
| ( ) 8. A. It's just so difficult for me. | B. It's quite easy.                      |
| C. I don't think it's important.         | D. I am stupid.                          |
| ( ) 9. A. I don't know.                  | B. OK, no problem.                       |
| C. Yes, I'm free.                        | D. Sorry, but I'm busy tomorrow morning. |
| ( ) 10. A. Shall we go now?              | B. Have a nice trip.                     |
| C. I'll see you then.                    | D. OK! Let's go.                         |



**深度理解**

请根据 Section B 的小短文内容正确回答下列问题:

1. What does "Manners make the man" mean?

2. What did men with good manners do many years ago?

(1) Men opened \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_.

(2) Men would \_\_\_\_\_ a lady's meal.

(3) Men lifted \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_ a lady in the street.

3. In Manchester, what can you do to get a free ticket?

- (1) \_\_\_\_\_  
(2) \_\_\_\_\_  
(3) \_\_\_\_\_  
(4) \_\_\_\_\_

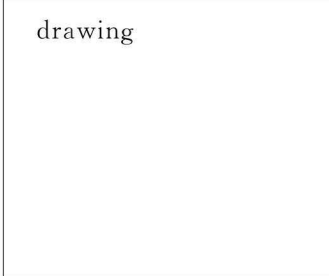
4. Only in public places should you behave well. \_\_\_\_\_ (T/F)



### 动手制作

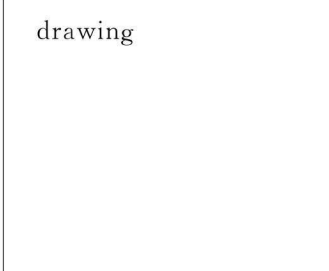
根据要求完成下列句子,并画成画。

drawing



It's good manners to \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

drawing



It's bad manners to \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Exercises for Section C

### (整体阅读理解篇)



#### 课内阅读拓展

请根据 Section C 的短文内容完成下列各题：

1. Most Americans enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ at home just for a fun evening.
2. Fill in the blanks:

Things to make sure of	(1) Arrive _____. (2) Bring _____ or _____. (3) Wear _____, _____ clothes.
Table manners	(1) _____ until everyone has their food before you _____. (2) Eat _____. (3) Don't talk with your mouth _____. (4) _____ the person who cook the meal.

3. What should you do if you are late for dinner?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. If you are invited for a meal in America, you should buy something expensive as a gift. \_\_\_\_\_ (T/F)
- ( ) 5. What is the nicest thing to say after the meal?
  - A. Your house is so beautiful.
  - B. Thank you for inviting me.
  - C. Next time, come to my house and have dinner together.
  - D. Thanks for the wonderful meal. It was delicious.
6. Wa \_\_\_\_\_ others is the best way to av \_\_\_\_\_ making mistakes when you are in foreign countries. Just remember, "When in Ro \_\_\_\_\_, do as the Ro \_\_\_\_\_ do."



#### 课外兴趣园

##### Reading

(A)

Dear Joe,

I am sorry about forgetting about our lunch date. It was completely my fault; I was so busy at work that it must have slipped my mind. How about I treat you to lunch next Wednesday, at the new Italian restaurant Julie's at 12:30 p. m. ? I have marked this date in my planner so I will not forget about it. I'd just like to apologize again for missing the lunch date.

Your friend,  
Susan

- ( ) 1. Susan wrote this letter to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. thank Joe for helping her                      B. invite Joe to her party  
C. apologize to Joe                                      D. tell Joe a piece of good news
- ( ) 2. Susan forgot about the lunch date because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. she was too busy                                      B. she didn't want to have lunch  
C. she thought today is Wednesday              D. she was upset these days
- ( ) 3. Susan invited Joe to have dinner in \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. her home    B. a pub  
C. an Italian restaurant                                D. a cafe
- ( ) 4. Susan \_\_\_\_\_ to make sure she would not forget the date again.
- A. asked Joe to call her                                B. set an alarm in her cellphone  
C. marked the date in her planner                  D. made her secretary remind her
- ( ) 5. Which of the following statements is not true?
- A. Susan and Joe are friends.  
B. Susan felt sorry for forgetting the date.  
C. Susan and Joe will share the expense of the meal.  
D. Susan is busy with her work.

(B)

American people like to say "Thank you" when others help them. People of many countries do so, too. It is a very good habit.

You should say "Thank you" when someone passes you the salt on the table, when someone walking ahead of you keeps the door open for you, when someone says you have done your work well, or you have bought a nice thing, or your city is very beautiful. "Thank you" is used not only between friends, but also between parents and children, brothers and sisters.



"Excuse me" is another short sentence they use. When you hear someone say so behind you, you know that somebody wants to walk past you without touching you. It's not polite to break others when they are talking. If you want to speak to one of them, say "Excuse me" first, and then begin talking. You should also do so when you begin to cough or make any noise before others.

Let's learn to say "Thank you" and "Excuse me".

- ( ) 6. You should say "Thank you" when \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. you say something kind to others  
B. you help others  
C. someone helps you  
D. you need others to help you

- ( )7. From the passage we know “Thank you” is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. widely used in the world
  - B. used more often than “Excuse me”
  - C. used only by American
  - D. used only between friends
- ( )8. You should say “Excuse me” if you want to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. cough
  - B. make some noise
  - C. go first
  - D. all of the above
- ( )9. When you are going to ask someone to tell you the way, you should say “\_\_\_\_\_”.
- A. Thank you
  - B. That’s very kind of you
  - C. Excuse me
  - D. I’m sorry
- ( )10. This passage mainly tells us the way \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. to be happy
  - B. to be polite
  - C. to help others
  - D. to learn from Americans

## Exercises for Section C

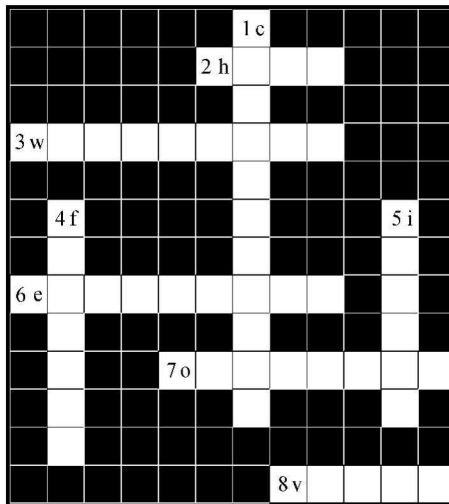
### (课文语言知识落实篇)

#### 找对象

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>A 栏</p> <p>( )1. guest</p> <p>( )2. delay</p> <p>( )3. gift</p> <p>( )4. make sure</p> <p>( )5. beat</p> <p>( )6. avoid</p> <p>( )7. inform</p> <p>( )8. casual</p> <p>( )9. quietly</p> <p>( )10. sweet</p> | <p>B 栏</p> <p>A. present</p> <p>B. to find a correct answer</p> <p>C. to stay away from</p> <p>D. a period of time when someone or sth. has to wait</p> <p>E. someone who is invited to an event</p> <p>F. not formal</p> <p>G. to defeat sb. in a game or competition</p> <p>H. to give someone information</p> <p>I. candy</p> <p>J. without making much noise</p> |
|---|--|

#### 填字谜

#### Solve the crosswords



Across	Down
2. someone who has invited the guests and who provides the food, drinks etc.	1. making you feel relaxed
3. great; amazing	4. lastly

Across	Down
6. to invite people to your home for a meal, party etc.	5. to ask someone to come to a party, wedding, meal etc.
7. to make someone have to do something, because it is the right thing to do	
8. to go and spend time in a place or with someone	



### 秀词组

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. 不必客气_____   | 2. 装满_____       |
| 3. 在……的末尾_____ | 4. 犯错误_____      |
| 5. 毕竟_____     | 6. 确信, 保证_____   |
| 7. 告知某人某事_____ | 8. 首先, 最重要的_____ |
| 9. 既……又……_____ | 10. 在国外_____     |
| 11. 开始做……_____ | 12. 按时, 准时_____  |
| 13. 西餐_____    | 14. 有……的义务_____  |
| 15. 礼轻情意重_____ | 16. 家常菜_____     |



### 补单词

- I will make su \_\_\_\_\_ of the time of the flight.
- I like to en \_\_\_\_\_ friends with music and drinks at home.
- Take a seat please. Make yo \_\_\_\_\_ at home.
- He is strong, brave and, ab \_\_\_\_\_ all, honest.
- Has she been in \_\_\_\_\_ of the bad news yet?
- Storage: Keep in dry, cool place and av \_\_\_\_\_ direct sunlight.
- We in \_\_\_\_\_ her to have Thanksgiving dinner with us.
- She sang so qu \_\_\_\_\_ that I could hardly hear her.



### 选佳人

- Please turn off the lights before \_\_\_\_\_ the classroom.  
A. leave                      B. leaves                      C. left                      D. leaving
- \_\_\_\_\_ is good for health.  
A. To do sports      B. Doing sports      C. We do sports      D. Do sports
- He, as well as I, \_\_\_\_\_ good at cooking.  
A. does                      B. do                      C. is                      D. am
- The future seems to \_\_\_\_\_ hope.  
A. be full of              B. be short of              C. be lack of              D. be filled of
- What is the best way \_\_\_\_\_ the problem?  
A. solve                      B. solving                      C. solves                      D. to solve

- ( )6. Let's go hiking if it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
 A. rains                      B. doesn't rain      C. will rain                      D. won't rain
- ( )7. When \_\_\_\_\_ why he came here, the boy kept silent.  
 A. asking                      B. be ask                      C. asked                      D. is asked
- ( )8. Go over your work \_\_\_\_\_ before you hand it in.  
 A. cared                      B. carefully                      C. careful                      D. more careful
- ( )9. I think she should \_\_\_\_\_ home by now.  
 A. arrive                      B. arrive at                      C. arrive in                      D. arrive to
- ( )10. You must remember \_\_\_\_\_ be late for school.  
 A. don't                      B. not                      C. to not                      D. not to



### 纠错园

1. Tom, as well as you, are a high school student.

---

2. He avoided give us an answer.

---

3. Are there any exams in the end of this term?

---

4. See from the top of the hill, the city looked like a big garden.

---

5. Now more and more people enjoy shop online.

---

6. Look on the bright side of things, and you will live happy.

---

7. When you are the host, just make yourself at home.

---

8. When cross the street, please look at both sides carefully.

---



### 翻译园

#### I. 读一读,译一译

1. When in Rome, do as the Romans do.

---

2. If you are fifteen minutes late, you need to inform your host of the delay.

---

3. Above all, don't spend a lot of money.

---

4. Most Americans agree that good home cooking beats restaurant food.

---



II. 根据提供的关键词组及课文内容完成下列句子

1. 你必须把时间和地点弄清楚。(make sure of)

\_\_\_\_\_

2. 他会说英语和法语。(as well as)

\_\_\_\_\_

3. 我必须要帮助她。毕竟,她是我最好的朋友。(after all)

\_\_\_\_\_

4. 别忘了通知他会议的时间。(inform... of...)

\_\_\_\_\_

5. 她的饭店里宾客盈门。(be full of)

\_\_\_\_\_

III. 美句我来译

When invited for a meal, you should wait until everyone has their food before you start eating. In America, soup as well as all western food is eaten quietly. Remember not to talk with your mouth full of food. At the end of the meal, you need to thank the person who cooks the meal.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_