

1985 YEAR BOOK OF

PSYCHIATRY AND APPLIED MENTAL HEALTH®

FREEDMAN
LOURIE
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NEMIAH
TALBOTT
WEINER

1985

The Year Book of PSYCHIATRY AND APPLIED MENTAL HEALTH®

Editors

Daniel X. Freedman, M.D.

Reginald S. Lourie, M.D., Sc.D.

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Year Book Medical Publishers, Inc.
Chicago

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The editor for this book was Joan David, and the production manager was H. E. Nielsen. The Managing Editor for the Year Book series is Caroline Scoulas.

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THE 1985 YEAR BOOKS

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Pathology and Clinical Pathology: Dr. Brinkhous

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Podiatric Medicine and Surgery: Dr. Jay

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Surgery: Drs. Schwartz, Najarian, Peacock, Shires, Spencer, and Thompson

Urology: Drs. Gillenwater and Howards

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Journals Represented

Acta Endocrinologica
Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica
Administration in Mental Health
American Journal of Epidemiology
American Journal of Medicine
American Journal of Mental Deficiency
American Journal of Neuroradiology
American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology
American Journal of Orthopsychiatry
American Journal of Physiology
American Journal of Psychiatry
American Journal of Psychotherapy
American Journal of Sports Medicine
American Psychologist
Anesthesia and Analgesia
Annals of Internal Medicine
Archives of Disease in Childhood
Archives of General Psychiatry
Archives of Internal Medicine
Archives of Neurology
Australian Dental Journal
Australian Family Physician
Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry
Behavior Research and Therapy
Biological Psychiatry
British Journal of Haematology
British Journal of Medical Psychology
British Journal of Pharmacology
British Journal of Psychiatry
British Medical Journal
Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law
Bulletin of the Meninger Clinic
Canadian Family Physician
Canadian Journal of Psychiatry
Clinical Endocrinology
Clinical Genetics
Community Mental Health Journal
Comprehensive Psychiatry
Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology
Family Process
Fertility and Sterility
Gastroenterology
Geriatrics
Headache
Helvetica Paediatrica Acta
Hospital and Community Psychiatry
International Journal of Group Psychotherapy

International Journal of Law and Psychiatry
International Journal of Mental Health
International Journal of Psycho-Analysis
Journal of Affective Disorders
Journal of the American Academy of Child Psychiatry
Journal of the American Geriatrics Society
Journal of the American Medical Association
Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association
Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders
Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry
Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism
Journal of Clinical Psychiatry
Journal of Endocrinology
Journal of Health and Social Behavior
Journal of Marital and Family Therapy
Journal of Marriage and the Family
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
Journal of Neurological Sciences
Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry
Journal of Pediatrics
Journal of Pedodontics
Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics
Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services
Lancet
Life Sciences
Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality
Medical Care
Medical Journal of Australia
Nature
Neuroendocrinology
Neurology
New Directions for Mental Health Services
New England Journal of Medicine
New Zealand Medical Journal
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences
Psychiatry
Psychiatry Research
Psychoanalytic Review
Psychological Medicine
Psychopharmacology
Psychophysiology
Psychosocial Rehabilitation Journal
Psychosomatic Medicine
Schizophrenia Bulletin
Science
Semaine des Hopitaux
Social Casework
Southern Medical Journal
Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine

Publisher's Preface

Publication of the 1985 YEAR BOOKS marks the eighty-fifth anniversary of the original PRACTICAL MEDICINE YEAR BOOKS. To mark this milestone, the YEAR BOOKS are being issued with a more contemporary cover design, and the format for the contents has been modified to identify the article titles, authors' names, and journal citations more readily. The substance of the YEAR BOOK—the abstracts of scholarly articles with substantive editorial comments—is unchanged. What is new is the isolation of the reference information as a discrete block of copy. Other, less-visible changes will continue to be made as we strive to make the YEAR BOOKS the very best they can be.

The YEAR BOOK OF PSYCHIATRY AND APPLIED MENTAL HEALTH was first published as an independent volume in 1970. Its multidisciplinary approach was a timely expansion of the Psychiatry section of the YEAR BOOK OF NEUROLOGY, PSYCHIATRY, AND NEUROSURGERY in response to growth and changes in the discipline of psychiatry and in the literature published to serve it; however, psychiatric and mental health subjects have been reviewed from the beginning of the PRACTICAL MEDICINE YEAR BOOKS. From 1901 through 1933, they were part of the YEAR BOOK OF SKIN, VENEREAL, NERVOUS, AND MENTAL DISEASES. Separation and concentration of the YEAR BOOK disciplines resulted in publication of the YEAR BOOK OF NEUROLOGY, PSYCHIATRY, AND ENDOCRINOLOGY from 1934 to 1944, after which the title was again changed, this time to YEAR BOOK OF NEUROLOGY, PSYCHIATRY, AND NEUROSURGERY. We are proud to salute the Editors of this YEAR BOOK as it marks its eighty-fifth year of publication.

ERRATUM

In the 1984 YEAR BOOK OF PSYCHIATRY AND APPLIED MENTAL HEALTH, editorship of the Community Psychiatry section (chapter 17, pages 343–409) was erroneously attributed to Dr. Talbott's predecessor. Dr. Lawrence C. Kolb edited that portion of the YEAR BOOK from 1971 through 1983, and we were pleased and proud to work with him throughout all those years. For the 1984 edition, we named Dr. Talbott on the cover and title page of the book but neglected to identify him as editor of the specific section within the Table of Contents. Please make a note of this correction.

Each of the Editors makes a unique and valuable contribution to the YEAR BOOK, and we apologize for any inconvenience this confusion caused to Dr. Talbott, to his fellow Editors, or to readers of the 1984 YEAR BOOK.

