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BOUXCUENGH YIHYZ SIJ

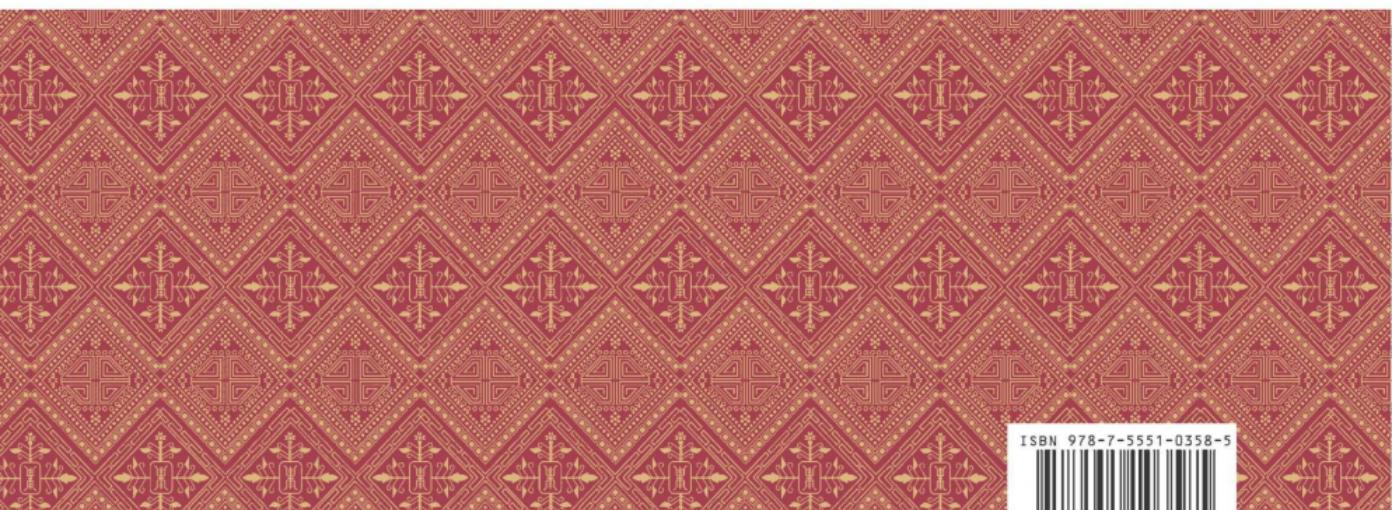
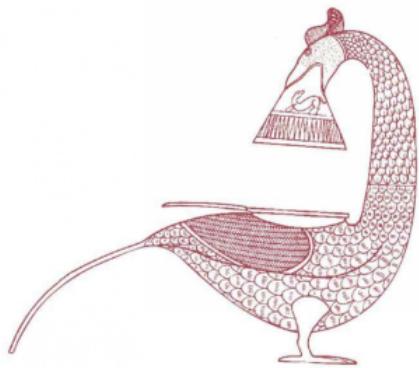
(Banj Sawcuengh)

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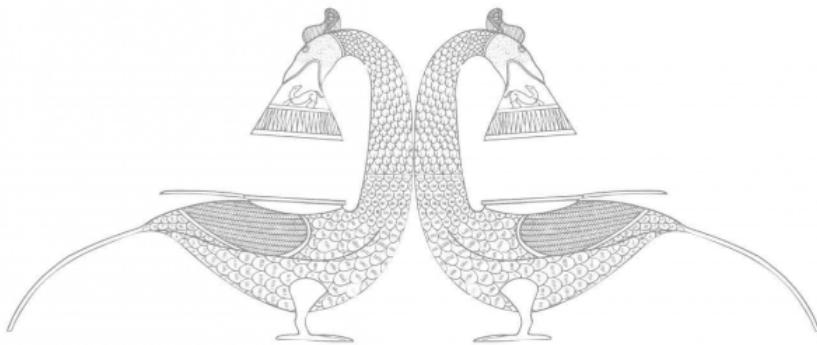
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VAH YOUQGONQ

Cai Gingjfungh

Geiqgaenh, Gvangjsih Minzcuz Yihyoz Yenzgiusoj Vangz Hanyuz sojcangj soengq bonj sawgauj ndeu hawj gou, coh saw dwg: 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》, cingj gou vih bonj saw neix sij vah youqgonq. Gou dapwngq sangjswt. Gou naeuz: “Neix dwg gienh daihsaeh ndei ndeu, cix dwg gjj cwzyin swhgeij, gou wnggai vih de gangj geij gawq vah.” Gij vuenheij caeuq sim’ angq gou cix mbouj dwg mbouj miz dauhleix law. Doeg gvaq cienzbouh sawgauj, gou cungj simcingz neix engqgya angq raixcaix. Gou gig saenq, gou cungj simcingz neix cix mbouj dwg luenh angq, cix dwg leixyouz cibcuk.

Dandan youq gaxgonq ndwen ndeu, gou vih gyoengq conhgyah Bouxcauzsenj Yenzbenh biensij bonj saw 《Bouxcauzsenj Yihyoz Sij》 neix sij gvaq bien vah youqgonq ndeu, dangseiz couh vih gienh saeh neix sim’ angq mbouj dingz. Seizneix, youq ndaw seizgan dinjdet haenx, youh coux daeuj 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 okseiq, gou dawz yenzgiu minzcuz yihyoz sij dangguh gjj saehnieb baenzseiq vunz swhgeij haenx, baenzlawz mbouj sim’ angq dwk hoj ninz ne?

Youq ndaw geiqsingq gou, 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 youq ndaw daihyadingz minzcuz yihyoz sij guek raeuz, cix mbouj dwg singjsien. Youq gaxgonq mwhneix, gaenq miz Gizgwzmuzdwz 《Yw Mungz Genj Sij》 (Neimungzgij Gohyoz Gisuz Guzbanjse, 1985 nienz sawmungz oksaw), miz sam cungj Bouxcang yihyoz sij oksaw, couhdwg Gunghciuhyinzcingh 《Cangcuz Yihyoz Fazcanj Sij》 (Gahsuz Minzcuz Cuzbanjse, 1992 mienz)、Gwzsanghcinzlaiz 《Cangcuz Yihyoz Sij》 (Cungguek Cang’ yoz Cuzbanjse, 1997 nienz), song bouh saw neix cungjdwg aeu cang’ vwnz sij baenz, riuczienz gvaengxlaengx dangyienz iq di. Vanzlij miz Vangz Leiz 《Sihcang Yihyoz Sij》 (Yizlinz Cuzbanjse, Deihbingzsienq Cuzbanjse, 1991 nienz), bonj saw neix sien yungh Sawgun oksaw, 1994 nienz youh youz Sanghajj Vaiyij Gyauyuz

Cai Gingjfungh: Cunghgoz Minzcuz Yihyoz Yozvei fuveicangj, Cunghvaz Yihyozvei Yihsiijyoz Fwnhvei Minzcuz Yihsiij Conhyezcuj cujcangj.





Cuzbanjse caeuq Sihsoz Gozci Vwnzva Gunghswi yungh Yinghvwnz hoiz daeuj oksaw. Linghvaih, lij miz Vangz Hungzcin 《Anhdoh Cang Mungz Yihyozi Sij Yenzgi》 (Gahnsuz Minzcuz Cuzbanjse, 1994 nienz), vanzlij miz Yih Gvangsui guhdaeuz bien bonj 《Neimungzgij Yihyozi Sijloz》 (Cunghyih Gujciz Cuzbanjse, 1993 nienz), Lij Gwnghdungh caeuq Ho Dingzcauh gap sij bonj 《Bouxyiz Yihyozi Sij》 (Swconh Minzcuz Cuzbanjse, 1990 nienz) daengj. Daj neix raen daengz, dangguh minzcuz yihyozi sij guek raeuz, youq ndaw aen daih gyadingz neix, 《Bouxcuengh Yihyozi Sij》 cix mbouj dwg ceiq caeux. Hoeng, doeg gvaq cienzbouh sawgauj le , gou raen miz de guh boux cwngzyenz moq minzcuz yihyozi sij cucoz, dauqfanj hawj monz yozgoh moq neix demgya le gjij neiyungz singjsien raixcaix, daegbied dwg vih gjij lijln gensez monz yozgoh neix daezgungh gjij saenqsik caeuq swhliu cibfaen dijbauj haenx, hawj de dem cien nya vax, gung' yen gig daih.

Gou caencingq roxdaengz, 《Bouxcuengh Yihyozi Sij》 sij ndaej baenz dwg gig mbouj yungzheih, bonj de comzgiet miz gyoengq bouxsij caeuq vih bouxsij daezgungh fuzvu nem swhliu dih haujlai conhgyah、yozcej cigdaengz bujdungh lauzdungcej gjij simlwed caeuq lauzdung gyoengqde, caencingq ndaej gangjnaeuz dwg begfwngz hwnjgya, daj daeuz guh hwnj. Gij yienzaen ndawde ceiq cujyau couhdwg Bouxcuengh mboujmiz gjij yihyozi vwnzyen hidungj swhgeij. Mbouj lumj Cunghyih、Cangyih、Cauzenjcuz yih, miz gjij yihyozi ginhdenj yienhbaenz de ndaej yenzgiu. Sij Bouxcuengh yihyozi sij, aeu daengz ndawbiengz daengx minzcuz bae diucaz、soucomz swhliu, aeu daengz ndaw lizsij vwnzyen Bouxgun gvangqlangh lumj haij nei bae “daih haij rauz cim” , yienghneix baez di baez dengx dwk rom, yienzhouh caiq guh faensik、gyoebhab、yenzgiu, gjij guhhong ganhoj gvaqdaej neix, boux mbouj bae de dwg fouzfap neix raen law.

《Bouxcuengh Yihyozi Sij》 sij ndaej baenz, youq ndaw minzcuz yihyozi sij yenzgiu, hawj raeuz gajgez ndaej aen lijln vwndiz Hungnaek ndeu. Neix couhdwg, dangguh aen saujsu minzcuz mboujmiz cihsaw gveihfan bonj minzcuz he, dauqdaej miz mboujmiz gjij yihyozi swhgeij. Youq gizneix, hoizdap wngdang dwg haengdingh gah. Aeu mboujmiz cihsaw gveihfan bonj minzcuz、mboujmiz yihyozi vwnzyen sijliu hidungj guh leixyouz, couh mbouj nyinh miz cungj yihyozi ndeu lijyouq, cungj yawjfap neix dwg loek gah、benmen gah. Lumj yiengh yawjfap loek neix, gou cix mbouj dwg



daj ndaw 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 mbat daih' it cij yawjraen, youq ndaw saekdi saujsu minzczuz yihyoz cucoz gaenh bi daeuj oksaw haenx, gaenq mboujcaih mbat ndeu yawjraen, hix dingqnyi miz cungj yigen yienghneix.

Geiq ndaej youq cibgeij bi gaxgonq, gou gaenq youq bien faenzcieng 《Lwnh Minzczuz Yihyoz Sij Yenzgiu》 ndawde (daeng youq 《Minzczuz Yenzgiu》, 1985 nienz daih 5 geiz) daezdaengz cihsaw minzczuz doiq yenzgiu minzczuz yihyoz sij gjij yihi de. Dangseiz, gou nyinhnaeuz, danghnaeuz mboujmiz cihsaw bonj minzczuz, couh mboujmiz yihyoz cucoz, mbouj ndaej diuh gjij yihyoz vvnzyen hidungj hawj daihlaeng, cix mboujmiz hidungj yihyoz vvnzyen, aen minzczuz neix soj cauh' ok gjij yihyoz cihsiz de couh gig nanz daezsang daengz ljlun gizsang bae, caemhcaiq cij ndaej dingz youq ginghyen yihyoz gaihdon. Neix dwg aenvih, ljlun dwg laeb youq doiq saedcienj gingniemh gjij gauhdu gaivvaz haenx, doenggvaq couhsiang swhveiz bae cungjgez ok gjij neiyungz gveihlizsing de daeuj. Doenghgij gveihliz neix, vanzlij aeu dauq daengz ndaw ywbingh saedcienj bae caiq guh genjen, cwngqsaed de dwg mbouj dwg cwnggoz, mbouj duenh coihcingq, mbouj duenh daezsang, gjineix dwg saehfaed fazcanj gjij bujben gveihliz haenx. Aen fazcanj gvaqdaej fukcab neix, dan baengh bak gangj rwz dingq、sim son doxcienz, dwg nanz ndaej guhbaenz roxnaeuz dwg mbouj ndaej guhbaenz gah. Daj gizneix, gou gaenq cobouh duenhdingh, mboujmiz cihsaw bonj minzczuz gjij ywbingh gingniemh de, itbuen daeuj gangj, dwg noix gjij ljlun dijhi hidungj haenx. Ciuj yienhdaih doiq gohyoz gyaiqdingh, gjij gingniemh mboujmiz hidungj ljlun haenx, vanzlij mbouj ndaej cwng de guh "yoz", cingq lumj gjij vuzlij cihsiz mboujmiz ljlun haenx, gjij vuzlij cihsiz lingzsanj haenx vanzlij mbouj ndaej cwng guh "vuzlij yoz" dwg doengz yiengh dauhleix. Hoeng, aen gietlwnh neix mbouj ndaej deng luenh gaij baenz mbouj nyinh cungj minzczuz yihyoz mizyouq de. Dauqfanj, raeuz youq ndaw yenzgiu gyawj cib geij bi neix, gaenq mbouj cij mbat ndeu baez dem baez gyangzdiu, ciuj yihyoz fazcanj gjij bujben gveihliz de, gwnz deihgiuz dajswh miz vunz le, couh miz ywbingh hozdung (mbouj dwg yihyoz!), it aen minzczuz, de ndaej baenz aen minzczuz doglaeb ndeu, itdingh miz gjij minzczuz suciz gag miz daegdiemj swhgeij, ndawde couh baugvat gjij yihyoz cihsiz caeuq ging niemh gag miz daegdiemj swhgeij, lumjbaenz gjij ywfap、saek gjij dinfwngz ak、gjij gingniemh yungh ywdoj caeuq yw doenghduz…… doenghgij cihsiz neix couhdwg gjij minzczuz yihyoz gag miz daegdiemj aen minzczuz





neix; mboujne, aen minzcuz neix couh mbouj ndaej dangguh aen minzcuz doglaeb mizyouq ndeu lo. Diemj neix, dwg gij saenqniemh gendingh mbouj bienq raeuz. Aen saenqniemh caeuq yawjfap neix, youq 1996 nienz youz Hungz Vujlij guhdaeuz bien bonj 《Cungguek Minzcuz Yihyoz Sij》 guek raeuz daih'it bouh minzcuz yihyoz sij conhcu ndaw haenx(couhdwg 《Cungguek Saujsu Minzcuz Gohyoz Gisuz Sij comzsaw • yihyoz genj》, Gvangjsih Gohyoz Gisuz Cuzbanjse 1996), youh ndaej daengz caiq gangjmingz. Ndaw saw daez daengz: "Mbouj baengh caizliu cihsaw bae guh swhveiz lozciz faensik caeuq nyinhcaen siengjnaemj, yaek cungjgez gij neiyungz lijlunsing okdaeuj dwg miz itdingh gunnanz gah……" (420 yieb) "yungh cihsaw geiq dwg minzcuz yihyoz ndaej daengz daezsang gij fazcanj suijbingz de, caemhcraig cungjgez lijlun gij diuzgienh itdingh aeu miz haenx" (421 yieb), doenghgij gietlwnh neix, cix mbouj dwg mbouj nyinh cungj minzcuz yihyoz ndeu mizyouq. Dawz minzcuz yihyoz caeuq minzcuz yihyozyoz doiqlaeb hwnjdaeuj, caiq bae gyauxlaux, mbouj nyinh ndaw gijde miz cing miz co miz ndei miz rwix, neix dwg loek ne.

Saedsaeh gangj, Vangz Hanyuz daengj bonj saw 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 sij baenz, cinqndeit dwg gij cwingmingz rengzwdw gij gietlwnh baihgwnz gangj haenx. Daj bonj saw neix roxdaengz, aenvih gij Sawndip (Sawcuengh) ciuhnduj, cix caengz ndaej doenghengz saedyungh, youq ndawbiengz cijndaej ciq yungh Sawgun daej geiq gij yihyoz gingniemh de. Boux guhhong yenzgiu ywcuengh doenggvaq ciengzgeiz roengzrengz soucomz, ndaej daengz gij cucoz yihyoz ndawbiengz ca mbouj geijlai cungjdwg bonj fwngz sij gij yefangh、danyw、mifangh haenx, ndawde dingzlai dwg Cinghcauz daengz Minzgoz Seizgeiz bonj fwngz sij, noix lijlun neiyungz, daegbied dwg hidungj lijlun neiyungz, cingqlumj ndaw saw sojgangj: "Neix dwg aenvih cungjcungj yienzaen itcig mboujmiz vunz doiq de bae guh gveihnaz、cingjleix caeuq daezsang." Gou nyinhnaeuz, ndaw cungjcungj yienzaen neix, mboujmiz cihsaw gveihfan bonj minzcuz cinq dwg gij yienzaen youqgaenj ndawde aen ndeu. Seizneix, aen vwndiz neix (couhdwg gij lijlun neiyungz ywcuengh) gaenq youz bonj saw neix daih'it bouxsij Vangz Hanyuz sojcangj haidaeuz ndaej daengz gajjgez, cigdaengz 1995 nienz 5 nyied ndawnylieb ngamq baez daih'it youq gwnz aen yozsuz gyauhliuzvei doeg, caemhcraig ndaej daengz sevei cwngznyinh, ndaej daengz yihyozagai, daegbied dwg minzcuz yihyoz gai cwngznyinh. Gij lijlun cungjgez neix youq ndaw bonj saw gaenq



ndaej daengz haemq hidungj gangjlwnh. Caenhguenj de mbouj mienx vanzlij miz gij riz buzu caeuq deudik, hoeng neix cingq dwg biugeiq gij cobouh cungjgez ljlun ywcuengh, miz le gij cungjgez yienghneix, ywcuengh cij miz gojnwgz caenh' itbouh daezsang, caenh' itbouh fazcanj. Mboujne, de couh lij ndaej dingz youq gwnz suijbingz doenghdi gingniemh haenx, gizneix dwg mbouj baenz vwindiz ne.

Youq gizneix, vanzlij dijndaej raeuz caenh' itbouh doiq cihsaw geiq aen vwindiz neix lai gangj geij gawq vah. Daih' it, vwnzyen yozsuzgai cungj rox, soj gangj vwnzyen, cix mbouj dandan dwg gij vwnzyen cihsaw geiq haenx, de vanzlij wnggai baugvat diuh youq ndawbiengz、bak gangj doxcienz gij vwnzyen bakgangj. Cungj vwnzyen bak gangj neix cungjdwg saekdi buzu、caengz ginggaq nyinhcaen cingleix gyagoeng、giepnoix ljlun roxnaeuz cijmiz gij vah ljlun colox haenx, gij liengh de daih, gij caet de caensaed, aeu roengzrengz bae soucomz、cingleix、faensik、gyoebhab, gya guh cungjgez. Biensij bonj saw neix gvaqdaej, gangjmingz le aen gocwngz neix raezrangh caeuq gannanz. Daihngeih, vanzlij dwg aen vwindiz cihsaw minzcuz. Bonj saw neix sij baenz, gangjmingz mboujmiz cihsaw bonj minzcuz roxnaeuz cihsaw bonj minzcuz yungh ndaej mbouj bujben saekdi minzcuz haenx, vanzcienz ndaej ciq gij Sawgun daengx guek doengyungh haenx guh cungjgez, yienznaeuz miz dingznoix minzcuz yihyozi mingzswz、suzyij、swhsienji daengj gag miz daegdiemj, cijmiz gij vah bonj minzcuz cij fanjyিngj ndaej cinjdingh mingzbeg, hoeng yungh Sawgun cungjgez gij neiyungz youqgaenj de, wnggai dwg mboujmiz vwindiz dih. Caussenjcuz yihyozi lizsij gwnzde couhdwg yungh Sawgun, saekdi ginggaq cuoz de cienzbouh dwg vwnzyen Sawgun, dauq caemh diuh ndaej gij neiyungz "seiq sieng yihyozi" gag miz daegdiemj de, ndawde dangyienz vanzlij lienz daengz aen vwindiz saedsaeh neiyungz yihyozi dijhi neix, gou couh mbouj youq gizneix bae lwnh de daiq lai lo. Gyoengq bouxsij bonj saw neix, vih saekdi saujsu minzcuz yihyozi caengz guh cungjgez haenx guh ok le aen yiengh gig ndei he.

Bonj saw neix sij baenz, vanzlij gangjmingz aen vwindiz ndeu, neix couhdwg: Guek raeuz gak saujsu minzcuz gij yihyozi caeuq gij yenzgiu saehnieb lizsij de, yaek aeu beiyangj caeuq cauh' ok buek yozcej bonj minzcuz he. Gyoengqde sengmaj youq bonj deih, rox gij fungsug sibgvenq、swyenz vanzging、yinzvwnz diuzgen bonj minzcuz, gyoengqde yungh gij vah bonj minzcuz guh meizgai, roen sug fuengbienh, beij gizyawz





minzcu yozcej daeuj, gyoengqde miz gjj diuzgienh ndei lai. Caenh' aeu haengj roengz goengfou、lauxsaed haenqrengz guh, couh naegz guh noix ndaej lai, ndaej daengz cingzcik. Yienglawz swngzgei maeuz leih, mbouj siengj okrengz lau sinhoj, gven dou doq ci, nyinhnaeuz yienghneix guh couh ndaej "siengj" ok dauq yihyoz dijhi caezcienz ndeu daeuj, neix cungjdwg aeu mbouj ndaej gah. Guek raeuz miz 50 lai aen saujsu minzcu, ndaej duenhdingh gangj, mboujmiz yienglawz vunz ndaej dawz soj miz gjj vah、cihsaw doenghgij saujsu minzcu neix cungj bae hag rox, cigdaengz cingdoeng. Minzcu yihyoz ndawde, gjj neiyungz doxdoengz haenx, ndaej youz vunz noix bae guh, hoeng gjj vwndiz gag miz daegdiemj de, couh aeu baengh gyoengq yozcej gak minzcu swhgeij bae guh. Yienghneix, aen ranz hung minzcu yihyoz guek raeuz couh ndaej soengz youq ndaw cungq yihyoz guek raeuz cigdaengz seiqgyaiq.

Hidungj bae cungjgez Bouxcuengh yihyoz, neix vanzlij dwg mbat daih'it. Youq gwnz ywcuengh fazcanj sij, de dwg gaiq lijcwngzbeih ndeu. Doiq daengx aen Cungguek minzcu yihyozyoz fazcanj sij daeuj gangj, gjj diegvih de caemh dwg youqgaenj ne, gjj cung' yausing de dwg mbouj ndaej mbouj yawjnaek. Baihnaj daezdaengz, gaenq miz mbouj noix saujsu minzcu yihyoz sij oksaw, ndawde 《Mungzyih Genj Sij》 oksaw haemq caeux, dwg saw Mungzvwnz sij baenz (gaenq hoiz baenz saw Yizbwnj); song bouh Cang' yihyoz sij cungjdwg yungh saw Cang' vwnz sij baenz, yienghneix youq daengx guek yingjyangj haemq siuj, cinqq caj hoiz baenz Sawgun. Vangz Leiz bonj saw 《Sihcang Yihyoz Sij》, saedsaeh dwg Cingdaih Diswh • Sanghgizgyahco bonj saw 《Cang Yih Sij》 gjj bak hoiz cezluz haenx, bonj hoiz Yinghvwnz de aenvih bouxhoiz mbouj sug ndaw vah Cangcuz coh vunz、coh saw gjj gyoeb sij fap daegbied haenx, cix yungh Vahgun cigsoh gyoebaem doiq hoiz fap, ndigah de doiq rog gjj cozyung de ca mbouj geijlai siu bae, gaenq miz yozcej rog guek doiq gjineix guh bingzlwnh. Gizyawz lumj 《Mungzyih Sijloz》、《Yiz Yih Sij》 Sawgun sij haenx, cungjdwg noix doiq gjj yihyoz fazcanj sij aen minzcu haenx bae guh hidungj caeuq haeuljaeg yenzgiu, yingjyangj danghyienz caemh deng daengz haedhang. 《Cauzsenjcuz Yihyoz Sij》 caengz fazhingz, cix caj cazyawj de fazhingz le, yingjyangj baenzlawz yiengh. Mboujlwnh yienglawz, ciuq gou soj rox guek raeuz minzcu yihyoz sij gaenq oksaw daeuj yawj, bonj saw neix miz gjj daegdiemj swhgeij. Lumjbaenz, youq lizsij faengeiz fuengmienh, de yungh guek raeuz gwnz lizsij funghgen vangzcauz fazcanj



sij caeuq gjij daegdiemj ywcuengh bonjfaenh dox giethab fuengfap haenx, faen baenz laizyouz(ciuuhnduj~sien Cinz)、cwkrom cihsiz (Cinz~Suz)、cobouh baenz caeuq fazcanj(Dangz Sung~Minzgoz) sam aen gaihdon. Gij faengeiz neix gjiq ciuqgoq daengz Bouxcuengh sevei youq gwnz lizsij caengz baenz doglaeb doengjit cwnggenz, youh ngeix daengz gjij daegdiemj ywcuengh youq ciengzgeiz fazcanj ndawde, dwg miz gjij cungfaen saedsaeh gaengawq de. Ndaw saw doiq saekdi ywcuengh mingzswz、suzyij、gaiqniemh、ywfap daegbied haenx, cungj guh le gangjlwnh, caemhcaiq giem goq daengz boundoeg mbouj dwg Bouxcuengh gjij ciepsouh cwngzdoh de, gejgangj ndaej maqhuz cezdij, lumj yw sienq diemj cit ywfap caeuq gjij yezvei soj yungh de, lumj ndaeng sup, ywdoeg caeuq yw gejdoeg、doegguj、yw lanzyoz、ginyoz, cigdaengz “gyaeuj uk”、“mihsimdaeuz”、“mizmaz” caeuq hawyw mbanjcuengh、dozveh bangxdat Byaraiz daengjdaengj, mboujmiz gjillawz mbouj yienj ok mbanjcuengh gjij minzcuz fungsug haenx. Yienznaeuz gou vanzlij mbouj ndaej gangj, bonj saw neix gaenq dwg bouh Bouxcuengh yihyozyoz conhcu caezcienz ndei dwk mboujmiz giep saekdi lo, hoeng dangguh bonj conhcu guek raeuz bouh daih’it yungh Sawgun cungjgez cix mbouj dan dwg yungh cihsaw bonj mimcuz cungjgez gjij minzcuz yihyozi caeuq gjij lizsij haenx, de vih raeuz yenzgiu guek raeuz minzcuz yihyozi caeuq gjij lizsij de daezgung le aen bangjyang cibfaen oksaek ndeu, dwg gjij denjfan mbouj lai ndaej haenx.

1987 nienz youq Gunhmingz ciuhai Cunghvaz Yihyozei yihsij yoz fwnhwei yozsuz veiyi, aen veiyi neix aeu saujsu minzcuz yihyozi sij guh cujdiz. Youq gwnz aen veiyi neix, raeuz couh gaenq yawh gannj gvaq, Cungguek yihyozi sij it monz fwnhcieh yozgoh “minzcuz yihyozi sij” couh yaek daejdaengz. Gyawj cib bi neix daej gjij fazcanj de, cungfaen gangjmingz gjij yawh gangj neix cix mbouj dwg siengj ndwi. 《Cungguek Minzcuz Yihyozi Sij》 ndaej oksaw, gak cungj minzcuz yihyozi sij ndaej oksaw, minzcuz yihsij yozsuz lunvwnz ndaej fanzyungz, conhyez caeuq yezyiz duivuj ndaej maj hung, conhyez cwngzgoj mboujduenh nyoenx okdaeuj, gjij engq youqgaenj dwg ciennieb yenzgiu yozsuz suijbingz ndaej haeujaeg caeuq daezsang, cungjdwg gjij saedsaeh cwngqmimgz miz rengz de. 《Bouxcuengh Yihyozi Sij》 bonj saw neix okseiq, engqgya gangjmingz guek raeuz minzcuz yihyozi sij yenzgiu saehnieb ndaej fanzyungz caeuq demhung.





Fanh saeh haidaeuz nanz. Fanz dwg gj saeh haidaeuz cauh moq, cungj mbouj sojnwngz ndei caez, bonj saw neix itdingh caemh miz giz mbouj gaeuq de, neix cij caj bouxsij mboujduenh bae caezcienz. Bonj saw neix cuzbanj le, itdingh ndaej yinxhwnj mizgven yinzsw mizyinx caeuq cimyawj, miz di vwindiz, caj raeuz bae guh caenh' itbouh damqcaz、daujlwnh, hawj de dawzsang daengz dohsang moq, caenh aeu dwg boux yozcej cingqging, cungj rox daj de oksaw ndaejdaengz gjj daezyinx cibfaen miz ik haenx.

Diegsuen minzcuz yihyoz sij, daengz dangqnaj cingqdwg va lai gyaeundei, cingqcaih hwngyuengh. 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 dwg ndawde duj va gyaeundei ndeu, gou vih bonj saw neix okseiq cix angqhemq, caemhcaiq hoh de maj ndaej mwnnoengq, langh va giet mak, vih gjj minzcuz yihyoz saehnieb guek raeuz guh ok gungyen engq daih.

1998 nienz 10 nyied youq Bwzgingh
Cunghgoz Cunghyih Yenzgiuyen



VAH HAIDAEUZ CAIQ OKSAW

Bouxcuengh yihyoz dwg guek raeuz conzdungj yihyoz ndaw de aen cujbaenz bouhfaen cungyau ndeu, hix dwg Bouxcuengh minzcuz vwnzva dih cungyau neiyungz haeux, miz gjj lizsij gyaeraez caeuq neihanz fungfouq de. Youq dangj caeuq guekgya yawjnaek caeuq bangfuz lajde, ginggvaq guengjdaih doengh boux canghyw lai bi caensim roengzrengz, Bouxcuengh yihyoz haivat cinggleix、yenzgiu daezsang、doigvangq sawjyungh caeuq canjnieb haifat gunghcoz aeu ndaej le gjj cungyau cingzcik soqlaiz caengz miz gvaq haenx. Cingq lumj Guekgya Cunghyihyoz Gvanljigz gizcangj Vangz Gozgyangz youq 2012 nienz 5 nyied 25 hauh vixok nei: “Bouxcuengh yihyoz baenz le guek raeuz mboujmiz sawcih geiqmiz ndawde aen daih’it doenggvaq cinggleix guhbaenz le haemq caezcienz dih lijln dijhi、yamqhaeuj guekgya yihswh swhwgz gaujsi silez caeuq miz yihliu、baujgen、gyauyuz、gohyenz、vwnzva、canjnieb dijhi dih minzcuz yihyoz, youq guek raeuz cunghyihyoz caeuq minzcuz yihyoz saehnieb fazcanj ndawde dih diegvih ndaej daengz saenqsuk daezswng, miz liux engqgya cungyau diegvih.”

《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 bonj saw neix youq 1998 nienz 12 nyied youz Gvangsish Gohyoz Gisuz Cuzbanje baez daih’it oksaw. De dienzbouj liux Bouxcuengh yihyoz sij yenzgiu aen hoengqvangq neix, dwg Bouxcuengh yihyoz haivat cinggleix yenzgiu aen cungyau cwngzgoj ndeu, aeu ndaej Cungguek youhsiu minzcuz duzsuh it daengj ciengj caeuq gaiq daihseiq guekgya duzsuh ciengj daezmingz ciengj. Riengz 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 oksaw le, youh miz 《Cungguek Ywcuengh Yoz》、《Cungguek Cang’ yoz Yoz》、《Cungguek Cang’ yoz Ci》、《Cungguek Ywcuengh Neigoohyoz》、《Cungguek Ywcuengh Cimcit Yoz》 caeuq ywcuengh bwnjgoh gyaucaiz daengj buck Bouxcuengh yihyoz conheu lienzdaeb oksaw, miz geij bak bien Bouxcuengh yihyoz lunvwnz doxriengz fatbiuj. Youz Gvangsish Minzcuz Yihyoz Yenzgiusoj(seizneix dwg yenzgiuyen) lingxdaez ginggvaq 10 bi vanzcwngz dih 《Ywcuengh Lijlun Dih Haivat Cinggleix Nem Linzcangz Sihyen Yenzgi》 aen gohyenz cwngzgoj neix, youq 2002 nienz 2 nyied doenggvaq lauxhangz gamdingh, biujmingz ywcuengh lijln dijhi gaenq gihbwnj guhbaenz caemhcraig ndaej daengz





guekgya caeuq bouxdoengzhangz nyinhdingh. Youq aen giekdaej neix gwnzde, Gvangjsih Cunghyihyoz Dayoz laebbaenz le Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Yozyen, ciusou le ywcuengh conhyez bwnjgohswngh caeuq sozsw yenzgiuswngh, Bouxcuengh yihyoz cingqsik yamqhaeuj guekgya gauhdwngj gyauyuz hangzlied. Gvangjsih Ywcuengh Yihyen laebbaenz caemhcraig ndaej Guekgya Cunghyihyoz Gvanlijgiz doekdingh guh daengx guek buck daih'it cungdenj minzcuzyih yihyen aen ndeu, gaenq miz ywcuengh yawj cehda、ywcuengh binghfungcaep、ywcuengh nyaenjnod nyinz daengj buck guekgya gaep cungdenj linzcangz conhgoh. Bouxcuengh yihyoz aen fuengfap mae diemj cit haenx ndaej gunghbu guh guekgya gaep feihvuzciz vwnzva yizcanj. 《Gvangjsih Bouxcuengh Swcigh Fazcanj Cunghyihyoz Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Diuzlaeh》、《Gvangjsih Bouxcuengh Swcigh Bouxcuengh Bouxyauz Yihyoz Hwng' vuengh Giva》、《Gvangjsih Bouxcuengh Swcigh Ywcuengh Cizlieng Byauhcunj》 dih ceihdingh caeuq banhbu saedhengz, biujmingz Bouxcuengh yihyoz saehnieb fazcanj haidaeuz yamqhaeuj fazci gveijdau, ndaej daengz faplwd fapgvi dih cihciz、baujhoh caemhcraig eifap gamguenj. Daegbied cigndaej daez daengz dwg, 2008 nienz 2 nyied, Veiswnghbu Yihswh Swhgwz Gaujsi Veijyenzvei cingqsik baecinj ywcuengh hengzguh caepnieb yihswh swhgwz gaujsi, sawj ywcuengh ndaej baenz miz guekgya nyinhdingh habfap caepnieb swhgwz aen minzcuzyih ndeu, neix geiqdwg ywcuengh fazcanj lizsij gwnzde gaiq lohbaiz ndeu, doengzseiz hix sij ok liux Bouxcuengh yihyoz lizsij bien faenzcieng moq ndeu.

Bouyxcuengh yihyoz saehnieb mboujduenh fazcanj caeuq aeu ndaej gjj cwngzgoj moq、cingzeik moq, mboujdanh sawj 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 dih coihdingh caiq oksaw miz bizyausing, caemhcraig hix vih 《Bouxcuengh Yihyoz Sij》 dih coihdingh caiq oksaw, daezgungh liux mbangj neiyungz moq ndeu. Daegbied dwg Bouxcuengh yihyoz dih yinzcaiz beiyangj caeuq Bouxcuengh yihyoz yozsuz guzgan duivuj mbe' gvangq, Bouxcuengh yihyoz yw、son、yenzgiu dijhi dih guhbaenz caeuq fazcanj, guekgya doiq Bouxcuengh yihyoz gig yawjnaek caeuq cizgiz bangfuz, nem Bouxcuengh yihyoz youq ndawguek rogguek yozsuz gyauhliuz、ywcuengh dih canjnieb haifat daengj fuengmienh dih lizsij caizliuh, dou youq baez coihdingh neix ndawde, faenbied youq mizgven cangh cezt(lumj “daihsaeh geiq”、 “bouxcienz Bouxcuengh yihyoz” daengj) dembouj hwnjbae, caemhcraig coihcingq di sawcih ndeu.



Doiq daengx bonj saw daej gangj, gihbwnj baujlouz gij cingjdij gwzgiz baez oksaw daih'it haenx. Banj coihdingh dwg banj Sawcuengh.

Aenvih boux biensij sujbinez mbouj gaeuq sang, banj coihdingh ndawde miz gizlawz mbouj deng, couh cingj gyoengq lauxhangz caeuq bouxdoeg bihbingz son'gyauq.

Boux biensij
2014 nienz 6 nyied 30 hauh





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