

# STUDIES IN ETHICS FOR NURSES

#### BY

### CHARLOTTE A. AIKENS, R.N.

Formerly Superintendent of Columbia Hospital, Pittsburgh, and of the Iowa Methodist Hospital, Des Moines; formerly Director of Sibley Memorial Hospital, Washington, D. C.

FOURTH EDITION, THOROUGHLY REVISED

W. B. SAUNDERS COMPANY

1939

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Reprinted October, 1938

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Florence Nightingale (about 1858)
(Born in Florence, Italy, May 12th, 1820; died in London, England, August 13th, 1910.)

### SANTA FILOMENA

By Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

Whene'er a noble deed is wrought Whene'er is spoke a noble thought Our hearts, in glad surprise, To higher levels rise.

The tidal wave of deeper souls Into our inmost being rolls And lifts us unawares Out of all meaner cares.

Honor to those whose words or deeds Thus help us in our daily needs. And by their overflow Raise us from what is low!

Thus thought I, as by night I read Of the great army of the dead, The trenches cold and damp, The starved and frozen camp.

The wounded from the battle-plain In dreary hospitals of pain, The cheerless corridors, The cold and stony floors. Lo! in that house of misery
A lady with a lamp I see
Pass the glimmering gloom,
om to room.

And slow, as in a dream of bliss, The speechless sufferer turns to kiss Her shadow, as it falls, Upon the darkening walls.

As if a door in heaven should be Opened and then closed suddenly, The vision came and went, The light shone and was sent.

On England's annals, through the long

Hereafter of her speech and song
That light its rays shall cast
From portals of the past.

A Lady with a Lamp shall stand In the great history of the land A noble type of good Heroic womanhood.

Nor even shall be wanting here The palm, the lily and the spear The symbols that of yore Saint Filomena bore.

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MADE IN U. 8. A.

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Reep us. O God, from pettiness: let us be large in thought. in word, in deed,

Let us be done with fault-finding, and leave off self-seehing.

May we put away all pretense and meet each other face to face—without self-pity and without prejudice.

May we never be hasty in judgment and always generous.

Tet us take time for all things; make us to grow calm, serene, gentle. Teach us to put into action our better impulses, straightforward and unafraid.

Grant that we may realize it is the little things that create differences; that in the big things of life we are at one.

And may we strive to touch and to know the great, common woman's heart of us all, and,

O Lord God, let us forget not to be hind.

-Mary Stemart

Inst stand aside, and watch yourself go by;
Think of yourself as "He" instead of "I."
Pick flaws; find fault; forget the can is you,
And strive to make your estimate ring true.
The faults of others then will dwarf and shrink,
Love's chain grow stronger by one mighty link,
When you with "He" as substitute for "I"
Have stood aside and watched yourself go by.
——Strickland W. Gillilan

### It is not easy

To apologize To keep on trying
To begin over To avoid mistakes
To admit error To forgive and forget
To be unselfish To keep out of the rut
To take advice To make the most of a little
To be charitable To maintain a high standard
To be considerate To recognize the silver lining,

But it always pays

### PREFACE TO THE FOURTH EDITION

In preparing this fourth edition the entire matter has been carefully reviewed, and numerous changes and additions made. One new chapter, The Hospital and the Nurse as Social Factors in the Community, has been added. As in previous editions the plan has been followed of presenting many problems for class discussion without attempting to give a positive answer.

The author again expresses her obligation to several friends in the hospital and nursing field who have contributed problems occurring in their own recent experiences which they felt might well be brought to the attention of student nurses in class discussion.

CHARLOTTE A. AIKENS.

DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

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