

A Companion to **Feminist Geography**



Edited by
Lise Nelson and Joni Seager



WILEY

A Companion to Feminist Geography

Edited by

Lise Nelson & Joni Seager



WILEY

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, or otherwise, except as permitted under section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without either the prior written permission of the Publisher, or authorization through payment of the appropriate per-copy fee to the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, 978-750-8400, fax 978-750-4470, or on the web at www.copyright.com. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, 201-748-6011, fax 201-748-6008, email: permcoordinator@wiley.com.

For general information on our other products and services, please contact our Customer Care Department within the United States at 800-762-2974, outside the United States at 317-572-3993 or fax 317-572-4002.

For more information about Wiley products, visit our website at www.wiley.com.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A companion to feminist geography / edited by Lise Nelson & Joni Seager.

p. cm. — (Blackwell companions to geography ; 6)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 1-4051-0186-5 (hardback : alk. paper)

1. Feminist geography. 2. Women—Social conditions. 3. Women—Employment. 4. Women and city planning. 5. Women and the environment. I. Nelson, Lise. II. Seager, Joni. III. Series.

HQ1233.C53 2005

305.42—dc22

2004007288

A catalogue record for this title is available from the British Library.

A Companion to Feminist Geography

Contributors

Kawango Agot received her PhD in medical geography, and a master's in public health, from the University of Washington in 2001. Until August 2003, she was a Lecturer in Geography at Moi University in Kenya. Presently, she is the Director of Impact Research and Development Organization and the Vice-Chairperson of Nyanza Reproductive Health Society. Her current research focuses on culture, gender, and HIV in Kenya, specifically examining the association between widow inheritance and the risk for HIV acquisition. She founded a non-profit organization, Ushindi Children's Support Services, to assist children orphaned by AIDS in Kenya.

Megan Blake is a Lecturer in Human Geography at the University of Sheffield. Her research interests focus on the intersections of home, work, and community; job satisfaction; and family migration. She has published research on care responsibility and migration decision-making, gendered notions of innovation, employment change during industrial restructuring, and links between domestic lead poisoning and industrialization.

Liz Bondi is Professor of Social Geography at the University of Edinburgh. She has published extensively in feminist geography and is founding editor of *Gender, Place and Culture*. Her most recent publications include the co-authored volume *Subjectivities, Knowledges and Feminist Geographies* (2002). Her current research focuses on counseling, psychotherapy, and emotional life.

Kate Boyer received her PhD in geography from McGill University in 2001. Her work has appeared in the *Journal of Urban Geography* and *Gender, Place and Culture*. She is presently serving as a Visiting Assistant Professor of Geography in the Department of Science and Technology Studies at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in Troy, New York. Her current research focuses on issues relating to gender, place, and technological change.

Judith Carney is Professor of Geography at the University of California, Los Angeles. She has conducted field research in West Africa, Brazil, Mexico, and Central America. Her research interests include gender and development, political ecology, and cultural ecological issues surrounding the African Diaspora. She is the author of *Black Rice: The African Origins of Rice Cultivation in the Americas* (2001).

Altha Cravey is Associate Professor of Geography and Directory of Undergraduate Studies at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and former construction electrician and member of Local 481 in Indianapolis. She is author of *Women and Work in Mexico's Maquiladoras* and articles on globalization, work, and gender. Working in the building trades led her to seek understanding of the ways in which notions of work and gender become deeply entwined with identity and embedded in particular places.

Joyce Davidson is Assistant Professor of Geography at Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario. She completed her PhD at the University of Edinburgh and took up a post-doctoral research fellowship at the Institute for Health Research, Lancaster University. Her research and teaching focus on geographies of emotion and embodiment, and her publications include the forthcoming *Phobic Geographies: The Phenomenology and Spatiality of Identity* (2003).

Giovanna Di Chiro teaches women's studies and environmental studies at Mount Holyoke College. She has published widely on the topics of community-based knowledge production and environmental justice. She is a co-editor of the forthcoming collection *Appropriating Technology: Vernacular Science and Social Power*.

Teresa Dirsuweit received her PhD in geography from the University of the Witwatersrand in Johannesburg in 2003. She currently holds a lecturing position at the University of the Witwatersrand. She is primarily concerned with theorizing space within an African context and her current research focuses on institutional and urban spaces. Recently she guest edited a special edition of the African journal *Urban Forum*, entitled "Safety, Fear of Crime and Social Exclusion." Her work has also appeared in *Geoforum* and *Development Update*.

Mona Domosh is a Professor of Geography at Dartmouth College. She is the co-editor (with Kay Anderson, Steve Pile, and Nigel Thrift) of *Handbook of Cultural Geography* (2003), co-author (with Joni Seager) of *Putting Women in Place: Feminist Geographers Make Sense of the World* (2001), and author of *Invented Cities: The Creation of Landscape in 19th-Century New York and Boston* (1996).

Glen Elder is Associate Professor of Geography at the University of Vermont. He has researched and written about geographies of race, sex, and gender, with a particular emphasis on southern Africa. He is the author of *Hostels, Sexuality, and the Apartheid Legacy: Malevolent Geographies* (2003). He teaches classes in political and feminist geography.

Marlène Elias is a graduate student in the Department of Geography, University of California, Los Angeles. A French-Canadian citizen, she has worked on agroforestry issues in Panama and Burkina Faso. Her master's thesis (2003) examines the burgeoning international demand for shea butter on female producers in Burkina Faso.

Jody (Jacque) Emel is a Professor of Geography and the Director of Women's Studies at Clark University in Worcester, Massachusetts. Her research focuses on the geopolitics of natural resources and on animal geographies. She is beginning a new project on the implications of the new "livestock revolution" (which promotes intensification of livestock production) for women and the rural poor in developing countries. Her most recent publications are on the effects of environmental NGO campaigns against the gold mining industry.

Kim England is Associate Professor of Geography and Director of the Canadian Studies Center at the University of Washington. Her research interests focus on North America and revolve around the intersection of labor markets, families, and the state; feminist and social theories; and the politics and ethics of "doing" research.

Ayda Eraydın is Professor in the Department of Urban and Regional Planning at the Middle East Technical University, Turkey. She served as visiting scholar in INTAN (Malaysia) and the Institute of Developing Economies (Japan). Her areas of interests are regional/local development, gender, and the spatial organization of production and labor processes. She has published more than ten books and fifty papers in Turkish and other languages, including "Building up competence, institutions and networks in order to catch up in the knowledge economy," in R. Hayter and R. LeHeron (eds), *Knowledge, Territory and Industrial Space* (2002).

Tovi Fenster is a Senior Lecturer at the Department of Geography and Human Environment, Tel Aviv University. She has published articles and book chapters on ethnicity, citizenship, and gender in planning and development. She is the editor of *Gender, Planning and Human Rights* (1999) and the author of *The Global City and the Holy City: Narratives on Knowledge, Planning and Diversity* (2004). She is the founder and the first chair (2000–3) of Bimkom – Planners for Planning Rights in Israel, and has been on the board of directors of the Association for Civil Rights in Israel (1994–9).

Melissa R. Gilbert is Associate Professor of Geography and Urban Studies at Temple University. Her current research interests are in the areas of theoretical and policy debates concerning: urban poverty; labor and community organizing; the social and economic causes and consequences of "the digital divide"; and university–community partnerships. She has published in the *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, *Urban Geography*, and the *Professional Geographer* and chapters in various edited volumes.

Matthew Hannah is Associate Professor and Chair of the Geography Department at the University of Vermont. His book *Governmentality and the Mastery of*

Territory in Nineteenth Century America (2000) explores the racial and gender politics involved in the evolution of the US censuses of the post-Civil War decades. He is currently researching anti-census protest movements in 1980s West Germany.

Susan Hanson is Professor of Geography at Clark University. She is an urban geographer with interests in feminist geography, urban transportation, urban labor markets, and gender issues. Her current research delves into geography, gender, and entrepreneurship in two metro areas – Worcester, Massachusetts and Colorado Springs, Colorado.

Maureen Hays-Mitchell is Associate Professor in the Department of Geography at Colgate University. Her research interests include the gendered dimensions of economic restructuring in Latin America, the role of women's grassroots associations in post-conflict societies, and broader issues of human rights and development. She has conducted field research in Peru, Mexico, Chile, and Spain.

Phil Hubbard is Reader in Urban Social Geography at Loughborough University. His research focuses on the social life of cities, and his previous publications include *Sex and the City: Geographies of Prostitution in the Urban West* (1999), *People and Place* (with Lewis Holloway, 2001) and *Thinking Geographically* (with Rob Kitchin, Brendan Bartley, and Duncan Fuller, 2002).

Jennifer Hyndman is Associate Professor of Geography at Simon Fraser University, Vancouver. Her work focuses on the implications of feminist politics for analyses of migration, mobility, and security. She is the author of *Managing Displacement: The Politics of Humanitarianism* (2000) and co-editor of *Sites of Violence: Gender and Conflict Zones* with Wenona Giles (2004).

Hiroo Kamiya is a professor in the Department of Geography, Kanazawa University, Japan. His research interests lie in geographic aspects of welfare provision in east Asian cities.

Audrey Kobayashi is a Professor of Geography and Women's Studies at Queen's University, Kingston, Canada. She has published extensively in the areas of gender and racism, immigration, work, and human rights, and works as an activist in the areas of anti-racism and disability rights. Her most recent publication, co-edited with David Goldberg and Philomena Essed, is *A Companion to Gender Studies*, forthcoming. She is currently Editor of *People, Place and Region, Annals of the Association of American Geographers*.

Eleonore Kofman is Professor of Human Geography at Nottingham Trent University. She has co-edited *Globalization: Theory and Practice* (2003) and *Mapping Gender, Making Politics: Feminist Perspectives on Political Geography* (2004). She has published widely on gender, migration, and citizenship, and co-authored *Gender and International Migration in Europe* (2000).

Hille Koskela is a senior lecturer in planning geography in the Department of Geography in the University of Helsinki, where she has conducted research projects

on video surveillance, street prostitution, sexual harassment, fear of violence, and multiculturalism. Her research interests cover the interrelations between security, surveillance, and the politics of looking, as well as geographies of gender. She is currently working for the Academy of Finland on a research project titled "Urban Security Policy, Control and Space." She has published several book chapters in international multidisciplinary anthologies and articles in journals such as *Gender, Place and Culture*, *Progress in Human Geography* and *Urban Geography*.

Victoria A. Lawson is Professor of Geography, University of Washington. Her research and teaching interests include: critical development theory in the Americas; migration and identity formation; the social and economic effects of global economic restructuring; poststructural analyses of power dynamics structuring discourses and practices of race, class, gender, sexuality, and nationality. She has published in journals such as *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, *The Professional Geographer*, *Economic Geography*, *Environment and Planning A*, *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, *Antipode*, *Regional Studies*, *World Development*, *Progress in Human Geography*, *International Journal of Population Geography*, and *International Regional Science Review*.

Robyn Longhurst is Associate Professor and Chair of the Department of Geography at the University of Waikato in Hamilton. She is author of *Bodies: Exploring Fluid Boundaries* (2001) and a co-author of *Pleasure Zones: Bodies, Cities, Spaces* (2001). Her research coalesces around themes of bodies, spaces, and power. She is currently researching social and spatial aspects of body size.

Michele Masucci is an Associate Professor of Geography and Urban Studies and the Director of the Information Technology and Society Research Group at Temple University. Her current research focuses on the impacts of digital divide barriers on access to health and educational services among inner city populations in north Philadelphia. Her most recent publications are on the relationship between institutional partnerships and the development and use of information technology resources by environmental and economic justice organizations in Philadelphia and Brazil.

Sara McLafferty is Professor of Geography at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Her research interests include geographies of health, urban geography, and GIS/spatial analysis. She has examined the intersections between spatial and social inequalities in the New York metropolitan region, focusing on issues of health and geographic access to healthcare services and employment opportunities.

Robina Mohammad is currently working as a postdoctoral fellow in the South Asian Studies Programme at the National University of Singapore. Her research interests include political transformations and their impact on women in different national contexts, and the marketing and consumption of the gendered, sexed body. Her current project is on the transnationalization of Bollywood, to and beyond the South Asian diaspora.

Pamela Moss is professor in the Faculty of Human and Social Development, University of Victoria. Her research coalesces around themes of power and body emerging from women's experiences of changing environments – women with chronic illness, women's collective autobiographies, and the organization of support services for women in crisis. She edited *Placing Autobiography in Geography* (2001) and *Feminist Geography in Practice* (2002). She is co-author with Isabel Dyck of *Women, Body, Illness* (2002). She is also active in local feminist community politics around issues in women's housing and invisible disabilities.

Richa Nagar is Associate Professor of Women's Studies at the University of Minnesota. Her research has focused on the politics of space, identity, and community among South Asians in Tanzania, and more recently, on the contradictions of empowerment in women's organizations in North India. Her new work seeks to reconceptualize transnational feminist theory and praxis through collaborations with academic and non-academic actors across institutional, geographic, and socioeconomic borders.

Lise Nelson is an Assistant Professor of Geography at the University of Oregon. Her research interests include gender, globalization, democracy, and critical development studies. She is currently finishing a book entitled *Defending the Plaza: Gender, Citizenship and the Politics of Place*, and is initiating research on immigrant settlement processes and struggles over race, place, and citizenship in the Pacific Northwest.

Geraldine Pratt teaches in the Geography Department of the University of British Columbia. She is author of *Working Feminism* (forthcoming), co-author of *Gender, Work and Space* (1995), and editor of *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. The Philippine Women Centre was launched in February 1990 and officially registered as a non-profit society in January 1991. The PWC (pwc@telus.net) aims to empower women of Filipino origin in Canada to understand the roots of their challenges as immigrants, as women of color, and as low-income earners; and to collectively assert their struggle for their rights and welfare.

Valerie Preston is Professor and Graduate Director in the Department of Geography at York University, where she teaches social geography. She has published in numerous journals including *The Canadian Geographer*, *Urban Geography*, *Gender, Place and Culture*, and *Economic Geography*. Her current research examines how transnationalism is transforming citizenship practices in various metropolitan areas, and the integration of immigrant women in urban labor markets.

Jasbir K. Puar is Assistant Professor of Women's and Gender Studies and Geography at Rutgers University. Her work on topics such as queer tourism, transnational sexualities, and South Asian cultural production appears in *SIGNS*, *GLQ*, *Antipode: A Radical Journal of Geography*, *Society and Space*, and *Social Text*.

Saraswati Raju is Professor of Social Geography at the Centre for the Study of Regional Development at Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. Her research

has focused on gendered geographies, with social development as a main concern, in which she has published extensively in national and international journals of repute. Her recent publications include the co-edited *Atlas of Women and Men in India* (1999). She is consultant to many national and international agencies trying to forge partnerships between academia, policy implementers, and members of civil society on gender, empowerment, and development issues in South Asia.

Dianne Rocheleau is an Associate Professor of Geography at Clark University, where she also teaches in the Women's Studies Program, the Global Environmental Studies Program, and the International Development, Community and Environment Program. She has worked with community-based organizations on land use and conservation research for the past 25 years, on questions of applied ecology, political ecology, landscape change, and environmental justice, primarily in Kenya, the Dominican Republic, and the United States. She has served on the boards of the Land Tenure Center, the Center for International Forestry Research, and the International Association for the Study of Common Property, as well as the editorial boards of *Forests, Trees and Livelihoods*, *Gender, Place and Culture*, and the *Geographical Journal*. She received a fellowship at Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study at Harvard University in 2002–3 to work on a book in progress: *The Invisible Ecologies of Machakos: Landscapes and Life Stories, 1900–2000*.

Vidyamali Samarasinghe obtained her PhD from Cambridge University in economic geography. She is an Associate Professor in International Development in the School of International Service at American University in Washington, DC. She has also taught at the University of Sri Lanka and has been a research/teaching fellow at Swarthmore College and the University of Maryland at College Park. Her research is focused on gender in developing countries, with a particular emphasis on South Asia. Her writings cover female sex trafficking, the impact of globalization on women's work, the impact of conflict on women, women and politics, and feminist methodology. She is currently working on a book project on sex trafficking in South and South East Asia, based on fieldwork in Nepal, Cambodia, and the Philippines. She has co-authored *A Historical Dictionary of Sri Lanka* (1998), and co-edited *Women at the Center: Gender issues for the 1990s* (1994) and *Women at the Crossroads: A Sri Lankan Perspective* (1990).

Joni Seager is Dean of the Faculty of Environmental Studies at York University in Toronto, Canada. She is the author of several books, including recently *The Penguin Atlas of Women in the World* (2003), and co-author, with Mona Domosh, of *Putting Women in Place: Feminist Geographers Make Sense of the World* (2001). Her research interests include feminist environmentalism, militarism and the environment, and global political economy. She is also co-founder of the "Center for New Words" project, a Boston-based non-profit organization committed to creating space for women's voices to be heard in civil society.

Rachel Silvey is Assistant Professor of Geography and Research Associate at the Population Program, Institute of Behavioral Science, at the University of Colorado, Boulder. Her research interests include gender and feminist geography, migration

studies, social activism, critical development studies, and Indonesia. Her work has appeared in a range of journals, including the *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, *Political Geography*, *Progress in Human Geography*, *Gender, Place, and Culture*, and *World Development*.

Amanda Lock Swarr is a Mellon Postdoctoral Fellow at Barnard College of Columbia University, teaching in the department of Women's Studies. She holds a PhD in feminist studies from the University of Minnesota. Her work is forthcoming in *Signs* (with Richa Nagar) and the *Journal of Homosexuality*, and she is currently completing a book about South African transgenderisms, race, and apartheid.

Asuman Turkun-Erendil is Assistant Professor at the Department of Landscape Architecture and Urban Design at Bilkent University, Turkey. Her areas of interest are local development, industrial districts, urban regimes, and methodological issues in social sciences. With Zuhul Ulusoy she published "Re-invention of tradition as an urban image: the case of Ankara Citadel" (2002), *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, 29, 655–72.

Julie Urbanik is a doctoral student in the Department of Geography at Clark University. She also holds a master's in women's studies from the University of Arizona, where her thesis focused on the integration of ecofeminist theory into women's studies curriculums. Her current research explores the material and theoretical challenges animal biotechnology poses for feminism, animal rights activism, and geographies of place.

Ebru Ustundag is a doctoral student in the Department of Geography at York University, Toronto. She also has an MSc and a BSc from the Middle East Technical University, Ankara. Currently she is working on her dissertation, titled "Building a Nation, Contesting the City: Articulations of Turkish Republican Citizen." Her research interests include theories of the city, philosophical constructions of space, citizenship studies, and feminist geographies. Her current publications are "Theorizing Turkish urban studies with 'rights to the city'," in *Rights to the City* (2004) and "Women, Gender and Poverty: Turkey," in *Encyclopedia of Women and Islamic Cultures* (2004).

Anoja Wickramasinghe is Senior Professor and Head of Geography, Chair, Postgraduate Unit, Faculty of Arts at the University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka and Co-ordinator of the Collaborative Regional Research Network in South Asia (CORRENSA). Her research focus has been on environment, forestry, rural development, indigenous knowledge, common property management, community development, and gender. She is the author of several books related to these areas: *Deforestation, Women and Forestry* (1994), *People and the Forest: Management of the Adam's Peak Wilderness* (1995), *Land and Forestry: Women's Local Resource-based Occupation for Sustainable Survival in South Asia* (1997), *Gender Aspects in Woodfuel Flows in Sri Lanka: A Case Study Conducted in Kandy District* (1999). Anoja is also a trainer in participatory planning, gender analysis, and environmental management.

Jennifer Wolch is Professor of Geography and Director of the Center for Sustainable Cities at the University of Southern California, where she teaches and conducts research on Los Angeles, social problems, urban sustainability, and human-animal relations. She is co-editor of *Animal Geographies: Place, Politics and Identity in the Nature/Culture Borderlands* (1998), and *Up Against the Sprawl: Public Policy and the Making of Southern California* (2004).

Brenda S. A. Yeoh is Associate Professor, Department of Geography, National University of Singapore. Her research foci include the politics of space in colonial and postcolonial cities; and gender, migration, and transnational communities. She has published a range of scholarly journal papers and several books including *Gender and Migration* (2000, with Katie Willis), and *Gender Politics in the Asia-Pacific Region* (2002, with Peggy Teo and Shirlena Huang).

Jin Zhang is a PhD candidate in psychology at the University of Southern California. Born in Xi'an, PR China, Jin Zhang earned his MA in psychology at Beijing University in 1989, where he went on to serve as a research fellow at the National Center for Education Development Research in China, and to conduct market research for the Gallup Organization from 1995 to 1998. His specialties include positive psychology, quantitative psychology, research design, survey methodology, and marketing research. His work has appeared in book chapters, journals, and reports, and his current research on subjective well-being, culture, personality, and demographics won the International Positive Psychology Fellow Award.

Acknowledgments

The editor and publisher gratefully acknowledge the permission granted to reproduce the copyright material in this book:

Esmeralda Bernal, "My Womb," from *The Americas Review* (Houston: Arte Publico – University of Houston, 1986). Reprinted with permission from the publisher of *The Americas Review* (Houston: Arte Publico Press – University of Houston, 1986).

Kishwar Naheed, extract from *Woman of Pakistan: Two Steps Forward One Step Back*, Mumtaz Khawar and Shaheed Farida, p. 77. (London: Zed Books, 1987). Reprinted with permission from the publisher.

"A Punjabi suit for evening wear," from *Women's Own* (Pakistan), vol. 13(11), February 2001. Reprinted with permission from the publisher.

"Policy Department c.1920" (Sun Life Archives). Reprinted with permission from Sun Life Financial.

"Montreal Head Office Building and Tulip Festival, c.1947" (Sun Life Archives). Reprinted with permission from Sun Life Financial.

"1945 Corporate Annual Report Cover" (Sun Life Archives). Reprinted with permission from Sun Life Financial.

"Pink Map 2000," Reprinted with permission of A & C Maps, Cape Town.

"Pubs, Clubs and Entertainment," from *Out and About*, 1998. Reprinted with permission from the publisher.

"Cartoon depicting connections between violent crime in Cape Town and tourism," *The Sowetan Newspaper*, November 30, 1999. Reprinted with permission.

Every effort has been made to trace copyright holders and to obtain their permission for the use of copyright material. The publisher apologizes for any errors or omissions in the above list and would be grateful if notified of any corrections that should be incorporated in future reprints or editions of this book.

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xviii
1 Introduction <i>Lise Nelson and Joni Seager</i>	1
Part I Contexts	13
2 Situating Gender <i>Liz Bondi and Joyce Davidson</i>	15
3 Anti-racist Feminism in Geography: An Agenda for Social Action <i>Audrey Kobayashi</i>	32
4 A Bodily Notion of Research: Power, Difference, and Specificity in Feminist Methodology <i>Pamela Moss</i>	41
5 Transnational Mobilities and Challenges <i>Brenda S. A. Yeoh</i>	60
Part II Work	75
6 Feminist Analyses of Work: Rethinking the Boundaries, Gendering, and Spatiality of Work <i>Kim England and Victoria Lawson</i>	77
7 Shea Butter, Globalization, and Women of Burkina Faso <i>Marlène Elias and Judith Carney</i>	93

8	Working on the Global Assembly Line <i>Altha J. Cravey</i>	109
9	From Migrant to Immigrant: Domestic Workers Settle in Vancouver, Canada <i>Geraldine Pratt in collaboration with the Philippine Women Centre</i>	123
10	Borders, Embodiment, and Mobility: Feminist Migration Studies in Geography <i>Rachel Silvey</i>	138
11	The Changing Roles of Female Labor in Economic Expansion and Decline: The Case of the Istanbul Clothing Industry <i>Ayda Eraydın and Asuman Turkun-Erendil</i>	150
12	Female Labor in Sex Trafficking: A Darker Side of Globalization <i>Vidyamali Samarasinghe</i>	166
13	Changing the Gender of Entrepreneurship <i>Susan Hanson and Megan Blake</i>	179
14	Gender and Empowerment: Creating "Thus Far and No Further" Supportive Structures. A Case from India <i>Saraswati Raju</i>	194
Part III	City	209
15	Feminist Geographies of the "City": Multiple Voices, Multiple Meanings <i>Valerie Preston and Ebru Ustundag</i>	211
16	Spaces of Change: Gender, Information Technology, and New Geographies of Mobility and Fixity in the Early Twentieth-century Information Economy <i>Kate Boyer</i>	228
17	Gender and the City: The Different Formations of Belonging <i>Tovi Fenster</i>	242
18	Urban Space in Plural: Elastic, Tamed, Suppressed <i>Hille Koskela</i>	257
19	Daycare Services Provision for Working Women in Japan <i>Kamiya Hiroo</i>	271
20	Organizing from the Margins: Grappling with "Empowerment" in India and South Africa <i>Richa Nagar and Amanda Lock Swarr</i>	291

21	Moving beyond "Gender and GIS" to a Feminist Perspective on Information Technologies: The Impact of Welfare Reform on Women's IT Needs <i>Melissa R. Gilbert and Michele Masucci</i>	305
22	Women Outdoors: Destabilizing the Public/Private Dichotomy <i>Phil Hubbard</i>	322
Part IV	Body	335
23	Situating Bodies <i>Robyn Longhurst</i>	337
24	Bodies, State Discipline, and the Performance of Gender in a South African Women's Prison <i>Teresa Dirsuweit</i>	350
25	HIV/AIDS Interventions and the Politics of the African Woman's Body <i>Kawango Agot</i>	363
26	British Pakistani Muslim Women: Marking the Body, Marking the Nation <i>Robina Mohammad</i>	379
27	Transversal Circuits: Transnational Sexualities and Trinidad <i>Jasbir Kaur Puar</i>	398
Part V	Environment	417
28	Listening to the Landscapes of Mama Tingo: From the "Woman Question" in Sustainable Development to Feminist Political Ecology in Zambrana-Chacuey, Dominican Republic <i>Dianne Rocheleau</i>	419
29	Gender Relations beyond Farm Fences: Reframing the Spatial Context of Local Forest Livelihoods <i>Anoja Wickramasinghe</i>	434
30	The New Species of Capitalism: An Ecofeminist Comment on Animal Biotechnology <i>Jody Emel and Julie Urbanik</i>	445
31	Siren Songs: Gendered Discourses of Concern for Sea Creatures <i>Jennifer Wolch and Jin Zhang</i>	458
32	Geographic Information and Women's Empowerment: A Breast Cancer Example <i>Sara McLafferty</i>	486