

# 高考英语主观题突破

李凌霄 主编



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**书名:**

高考英语主观题突破

**内容简介:**

本书直面高考英语能力要求最高的主观题型：短文改错、阅读表达和书面表达。全书依据新课改和新高考考纲，结合现代教育心理学理论以及高中学生的学习特点，提倡“自主学习”、“精讲巧练”。

为此，全书突出以下特点：

**短文改错：**文章全部选自历届高考试题，再经适当修改。在确保高考试题精华的同时，突出巩固该题型的常考点和重难点。

**阅读表达：**文章选自高考试题和部分省市统一考试题，但对少部分问题及答案做了修改。以引导学生形成“阅读文章和问题，依据问题和文章而表达”的答题原则。

**书面表达：**题目及参考文章基本来自历届高考试题。所选题目涵盖考纲要求的不同文体、不同命题方式及大部分写作话题，且重点突出了高考频率较高的文体和话题。还对部分参考文章做了适当修改，以帮助学生更好适应高考阅卷要求。

本书在编辑过程中，已通过特殊软件对相关题型做了智能分析，再结合编者多年的教学经验，确保了全书题型特点突出，考点全面。因此，建议学生除了“精练”以外，最好能“自主”地对所做题目归纳总结，循环记忆，以期达到举一反三、以一当十的效果。

### **主编及简介:**

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## 第一部分 短文改错

### Practice 1

Two years before, I traveled to Brazil and I rented for a car. Unfortunate, I had an accident and hit another car, and I needed to stay in a hospital for at least two week. I called my parents, so I did not tell them what had happened. I knew that they will be worried about myself because I was so farther away, and that my mother would not sleep if she knew. Therefore, I told them interested stories and how I was enjoying Brazil. As a result, nobody knew truth. I still think that it was the right thing to do.

### Practice 2

Thank you for the lovely day we have with you. It was so kind for you to let us bring Anne's friend, Ginna. Unfortunate, the only problem was the journey home. "There had been a terrible accident on the highway and, for a result, there was a long time of traffic for at least six mile. In the end, we drove to a service station and waited there unless the road was clear. In the car park here Ginna nearly got knocked over as car drove out far too quickly from behind a lorry. They finally dropped Ginna off at her parents' and made our own way to home"

### Practice 3

My father and I stayed at the South Lake Hotel for a week when we visit Beijing last month. It is in the downtown area, but it is easy to go to anywhere from the hotel by public transport.

We lived in a comfortably double-room with a big bath. What I liked best were the free high-speed Internet connection in the room. I checked my email messages every day. I also shared for my friends many photos taking in Beijing. The food was wonderful with reasonable prices, and we enjoyed several local dish.

It is such great hotel that I would recommend it to any friend of me who is going to Beijing.

## **Practice 4**

My summer travel started terribly. I was at the Shanghai Railway Station buy a ticket to Hang Zhou. I was going to visit a friend here and after that I would go to Xiamen for long holiday. I bought my ticket but turned around to pick up my bag from the floor and then I realized that someone had stolen it. Luckily I had all my money on my pocket, but the only clothes I had was those I had on. It felt very strange to travel without any luggages. When I finally arrived at my friend, he lent to me lots of clothes. I feel very happy that I could change my clothes at last.

## **Practice 5**

I was playing at my cousin house. Since his family was rich than mine, he had more toys than I did. There was one on particular I'd always wanted. I put into my pocket when he wasn't looking. I guessed, even at that age, I would never be able to enjoy to playing with the toy or faced my cousin again; I would always know I'd done something wrong. Late on, my aunt drove me home. When she dropped me off, I pulled out the toy slow and gave it back. She knows what had happened, but she thanked me and ever mentioned it again.

## **Practice 6**

Last Sunday morning, when I was having a walk in the park near my home, I came across a crew make a new film with one of my favourite actor. I didn't have my camera with me at that time, but I rushed back home to get. Unfortunately, by the time I got back, they have finished the scene and the actor couldn't be seen everywhere. I was really disappointing and about to leave when he walked out a building. He was right there in the front of me! I couldn't believe my luck-not only did I had my photo taken with him, but he signed his name on my shirt!



## **Practice 7**

I learned early in life that I had to be more patient and little aggressive. From the time I was about four until I was about six, I destroyed each of my toy. I was happy when the toys worked, but when things did wrong, I got angry and broke it. For a while parents bought me new toys. But before long they began to see which was happening. When I tear apart my fifth birthday toy train, my father said, "That's it. No more toys to you." My punishment lasted a year. Meanwhile, I found out that with more patience I must make my toys to last. My attitude changed from then on.

## **Practice 8**

In early January this year, the rate of UFO reports were steady, around three per weeks. When, however, on Monday, January 16, a science fiction about visitors to outer space was shown on television, there was the immediate increase in reports of sightings from all parts of the States. The commanding officer, Wayne Tyler, who directly responsible for the study of all such reports, decided to making his findings known. They wrote an article, which said that all UFO reports could be explained for quite naturally by aircraft movements. Follow this explanation, there was a rapid drop in the number of reported sightings, because the rate remained above the previous level.

## **Practice 9**

Today we had a chemistry test. I found the test difficulty, but I tried hardly to do it. Suddenly Mary, my best friend, asking me to let her to copy my answers. After think for some time, I let her copy my answers. But after the test, all of us were called to the teacher's office. The teacher was angry because we had same answers in the tests. We were warned not to cheat again so she would need to see our parents. I was very upset. I didn't cheat. I was just helping a friend. Why does she punish me?

## Practice 10

I hardly remember my grandmother. She used to holding me on her knees and sing old songs. I was only four when she passes away. She is just a distant memory for me now. I remember my grandfather very much. He was tall, with broad shoulder and a beard that turned from black toward gray over the years. He had a deep voice, which set himself apart from others in our small town, he was strong and powerful. In a fact, he even scared my classmates away during they came over to play or do homework with me. However, he was the gentlest man I have never known.

## Practice 11

The book I'm reading of talks about afternoon tea in Britain. It is said to have started in the early 1800's. Have tea in the late afternoon provides a bridge between lunch and dinner, that might not be served until 8 o'clock at night. This custom soon becomes another meal of day. Interesting, it had a connection by the British porcelain(瓷器) industry. Tea in China was traditionally drank from cups without handles. When tea got popular in Britain, there was a crying need for good cup with handles to suit British habits. This made for the grow in the porcelain industry.

## Practice 12

One Sunday morning we go fishing at a lake. We took ours fishing poles and headed for the lake. As soon as we arrived, so we dropped the lines into the water. Before waiting for about half an hour, I was beginning to get impatiently. I wanted to give up, and my grandfather told me to wait a little longer. Finally, there were a sudden pull at the pole and fish was caught. Within the next few minute, my grandfather also caught a fish. Felt hungry, we built a fire by the lake and barbecued the fish. It was delicious.

## Practice 13

Dear Alice,

I have just got some good news to tell to you. I win a national prize for painting last week. My father was so pleasant that he suggested I go to England for a holiday. I'd like to staying there for half a month, visiting place of interest or practicing my English as well. We've been writing to each for nearly a year now. I have often dreamed of talk face to face with you. I imagine you'll be at vacation yourself by that time. Perhaps I can go out to do some sightseeing together.

Best,

Lily

## Practice 14

If I have the honor to be chose to work for the 29th Olympic Games, I will at first improve my English so that I can talk easily about foreign visitors. Second, I will learn more about history of the Olympics as good as the 2008 Olympic Games. Third, since I was familiar with Beijing, I can help visitors find their ways in the city. Finally, I should be able to tell visitors about our history and cultural and show them their great achievements. In short, I will do my best to help making the Games a success.

## Practice 15

John Brown is a London taxi driver who love going to the theatre. Last week his mother gave her two tickets for a play. The tickets were on Sunday evening. Then John read some reviews of the play, which all said was a terribly one! He wouldn't go to see a play that no one liked it. So two hours before the play started, he left the ticket on the back seat of his taxi. Perhaps someone who wanted see the play would take them. However, while John went back home, the tickets were still

there. In the fact, there were four tickets on the seat. Someone has placed another pair of tickets on top of them!

## Practice 16

As summer vacation are coming soon, my classmates are trying very hardly to get train tickets to go home. But I have made up my minds to spend the vacation far from home for first time in my life. My parents have agreed to visiting me, and I will have a different vacation. When they came here, I will show them around my university and the city just as well. I have decided to buy them some nice gifts. It will be a big surprising for them. My parents have done a lot for him, and I think it is high time that I did anything special to express my thanks.

## Practice 17

Dear Casey,

You asked in your last letter about my spare time activities. Well, I like much more than one, such as painting and model making, so my favorite is dancing. I started when I was eight year old, and it's great fun! Dancing was not difficult. If you want to do it good, you need to find a good dancing teacher and taking lessons regularly. That's I did and I also had to take exams every six months. Now, I've stopped go to lessons. I sometimes take a part in performances at our school, that I really enjoy very much.

Regards,

Minmin

## Practice 18

Last summer I go to America and studied at a language school. I had many wonderful

experience, but I also had a sad one. One day, the school hold a party, where I invited to talk about Tianjin. After that they asked me a lot of things about China. But I couldn't explain them with English clearly. I felt sadly, but I learnt the lesson from this experience. I have already studied English for eight years; I can't use it very good. I must work hard to improve my spoken English so that I will not be able to communicate freely with foreigners. I hope I can be a bridge between China and others countries in the future.

## **Practice 19**

Last winter vacation, some of my classmates decided to travel with their friends, while I choose to take part-time job to gain experience and earn some money. I learned about my teacher that a nearby company was looking for students without good handwriting to write address on envelope. The pay were 10 cent per envelope. I headed for the company, feeling sure I would easy finish 300 envelops in five hours and to earn the money. Actually, I only finished 200. Now, I fully understand how hard is to earn money. Getting out of the classroom is indeed necessary for we all.

## **Practice 20**

The *Story about Growth* is my favorite American TV play because it is very interested. The play tells humorous stories that happen in the Green's family. With such stories it make people think about life, but therefore attracts the audience. It is also a window which we can learn about American society. And there were many meaningful things that are worth think of, such as the relationship between parents and children in a lot of American family. It is quite different from those in China. The play is very popular. We'd better not to miss the chance to enjoy it.

## **Practice 21**

After five years away in my hometown, I find that the neighborhood which I used to living in

has changed a lot. The Sichuan Restaurant and the older fish shop across the street from our middle school were gone. There exist now a park that has a small river running through. The factory at the corner of Friendship Street and Zhongshan Road had been moved out of the city, and sports center has been built in their place. The market at the corner of Friendship Street and Xinhua Road has been given way to a supermarket. Besides the bookstore next to our middle school is still there.

## **Practice 22**

Hi, Susan.

I'm sorry that I wasn't able to return to your bike on time yesterday. I mean to give it back to you before four in the afternoon, and I was hold up on my way back. Just before I turned corner of Park Street, I happened to see an accident. A little girl was hurt and his mother needed help. So I helped them going to the nearest hospital. I stayed here for one and a half hour and made sure that the girl was all right. When I got back, it were already 6 pm. I hope you understand.

Thank you!

Li Ling

## **Practice 23**

Three men were fishing while an angel appeared in the boat with them. The first man got over his shock and politely said to an angel, "I've suffered by back pain for years. Can you help me?" The angel touched his back, and he had recovered. The second man pointed to his glass and asked if the angel could cure her poor eyesight. The angel touched his eyes, but he could see everything clearly. The angel then turned to the third man, threw up his hands in fear. "Don't touch me!" he cries. "I'm on disability pay! I don't want to be a normally person!"

## Practice 24

My classmate, Joseph, is at present in hospital with a breaking leg. He was walking to school the other day when he let a bicycle ran right into him. He never watches where he is going, so he often gets into the trouble. But he is having a nice time here. He has a comfortable room, patiently nurses, and a great deal of time to read. Some friends of his go to see him every day, they take him lots of good book and fresh fruit. He is not losing any time from school because he is busy study what he has missed in classes. The doctor says he is recovering fast than expected and will be out of hospital a few weeks.

## Practice 25

Dear Ms. Smith,

I appreciate your help very well. On the first day of camp, you came up to myself while I was sitting alone. After that, you always gave me specially attention and inspired to me to join in activities. As a result, I gradually got to know the other campers. Because the help you gave me that summer, my life changed. I gained so much confidence that I go back to school as new person. My grades improved. I became very active but made new friends. Today, I got a letter that said I had been admitting to a college. I am proud of it. I just want to thank you for helping me becoming a different person.

Yours,

Bob

## Practice 26

Dear John,

Last summer I take a part-time job in the International Camp for children. I have told one more

worker will be needed this year and I think you are fit for them. How about join us? The camp is at the foot of a small hill close to a river. It is so a beautiful place! We can hear birds singing happy all around. Everybody sleeps in tents, that is very exciting. We usually work only five hours a day, so we will have plenty of spare time visit the area and have a fun, I am sure it will be an unforgettable experience. If you have interests in it, reply to me soon.

Yours,

Li Ping

## **Practice 27**

When a young man starts to earn his own living, he can no longer expect others to pay his food, his clothes, or his room, but he has to work till he wants to live comfortable. If he spends most of his time playing about in the way that he used to as a child, they will go hungry. And if he breaks the laws of society that he used to break the laws of his parents, he may go to the prison. If, therefore, he works hard, keeps out of trouble and has better health, he can have the great happiness of see himself to make steady progresses in his job and of building up for himself his own position in society.

## **Practice 28**

Growing up is not easy. Sometimes all that is need is someone to rely on. For many years, she was Mum. My mother was a career woman but had her own problems to take care, but when I needed her, she was always there. Her strength came from anywhere I don't quite know, somewhere very deep. She was so strong that she would never break down, even while I went to her with all my little-boy problems and shout at her. Her strength made me stronger and gave to me courage to try things other thought were impossible. A helping hand is always stronger enough to lift you up.



## Practice 29

I am very excited to have accepted an e-mail from you. I'm glad you have made too great progress that you can write your e-mail good Chinese. I read your e-mail to my parents and show them the photo you sent it to me. How time flies! Our friendship has lasted for several months. We have got to know but learned a lot from each other. Yes, it is clearly that your life in your country is quite different from me. Thanks again for writing to me. I'm looking forward to hear from you soon. Best wish to you and your family.

## Practice 30

Many students feel it that a popular teacher must be kind and easy going. He and she should make the class very active for joking with the students. However, the popular teacher is at same time the one who should be strict with students. Last year, my English teacher proved to be the more popular in our school. She was usual patient with her students and never made them disappointed. She always stays in full control of the situations. She always made sure that our homeworks was finished on time, but she marked strictly on student's actual performance.

## Practice 31

Dear Ming,

It was very nice to hear from you for such a long time. I'm glad to learn that you've been settled down in Boston and are getting used to the local ways of life. As you know, I'm still buried in books at school you are so familiar with. What may surprise you are that I'm going to the US this July in a summer camp! Surely I'm expecting lots of sightseeing tours, parties and another exciting things. We must definitely meet when I'm over. As is planning, I'm coming to Boston around the 15th, and I wonder if you'll free then so we could chat about the good older days.